# 新课标专题人 适合高中各年级使用

XINKEBIAO ZHUANTI CONGSHU



考点同步全解・专题专项攻略・同步高考衔接・高中学法指导

第十六次修订)

长江高考研发中心

新课标与题MP 适合高中各年级使用

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高光常學別[

# 高中英语

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# 前言

仔细分析 2014 年全国各地高考试题,发现具有明显的最新高考命题规律和命题趋势:一、突出考查各学科主干知识、可再生知识、考生终身受用的知识、与考生继续学习衔接较紧密的知识;二、突出考查考生应具备的学科素养和学科能力;三、突出考查考生对鲜活的、已经发生过的或与生产、生活密切相关的案例等热点问题的解析能力;四、突出考查考生灵活运用所学过的学科知识分析问题和解决问题的能力;五、思想性较强的跨学科试题呈现社会稳定、经济繁荣、生态文明,传承和发展中华民族优秀文化,体现社会主义核心价值观。

以畅销十五年的品牌教辅《各个击破》为蓝本,以教育部颁发的《课程标准》和《考试大纲》为依据,参照 2014 年全国各地高考试题呈现的最新高考命题规律和命题趋势,经过全国各地名校一线特级、高级教师第十六次修订的《各个击破》,更加优质、实用、透彻、详细、全面、准确、新颖,主要具有以下突出特点:

# 1. 产品定位清晰

本丛书产品适合高中生同步学习和第一轮复习,选取大量生产、生活中的鲜活案例,引导学生运用已学过的知识,从各个角度、各个层面进行系统、全面、透彻的分析,适合全国各地各类学生使用。

# 2. 体例设计科学

本丛书体例设计针对全国各地学生的学习习惯、所掌握的知识结构和知识体系,从培养学生学科素养和学科能力出发,层层深入递进,步步落实到位,将同步与高考零距离衔接。

# 3. 考点同步全解

本丛书对教育部颁发的《考试大纲》中各学科考点进行全面、细致、透彻、科学的剖析, 并原创和精编经典例题和变式例题,对主干知识、可再生知识进行综合、拓展、延伸、迁移, 科学地培养学生学科素养和学科能力。

# 4. 专题专项攻略

根据《课程标准》、《考试大纲》和 2014 年全国各地高考试题的特点,本丛书分大、小专题进行专项难点突破,引导学生在同步学习过程中,进行"学力升级专项攻略"或"微课题专项探究",也可以作为全国各地学生高考专题复习,达到"核心内容重点复习,高频考点专项突破"的编写目的。

# 5. 高考命题解密

恢复高考制度至今,高考命题已有三十多年,高考命题在"稳"中求"变",与时代同步,但仍然有规律可循。本丛书揭示高考母题的衍生变式规律,寻找高考试题变化的源头,理顺"一个题"与"多个题"的关系,既有利于同步学习,也有利于第一轮系统复习。

# 6. 高中学法指导

本丛书汇集全国各地名校一线特级、高级教师培养各级状元的学法指导和各级状元独创的同步学习与高考复习的有效学习方法,是一套在全国教辅市场上极具特色的学法大全丛书。

长江高考研发中心 2014年7月8日

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# 词汇讲解



# 第 01 组(a-action)



\*a[ei, ə],an[æn]art.(a一般用于辅音音素前,an一般用 于元音音素前)

# ●表示一类人或事物

We saw a good film on TV last night. 昨天晚上我们在电 视上看到一部好影片。

❷表示数量 "一"(=one)

Rome was not built in a day. 伟业非一日所成。

❸表示 "每一"(=each)

twenty dollars a dozen 每打二十美元

●表示"某一"(=a certain,用于专有名词前)

A Mrs. Green is waiting to see you.

有一位格林太太正等着见你。

\* abandon [ə'bændən]vt. ①丢弃;遗弃

He claimed that his parents had abandoned him.

他声称父母遗弃了他。

❷中途放弃,中止

They abandoned the project for a lack of money.

因为缺钱,他们中止了这个项目。

# 【搭配】abandon oneself to 沉溺于

\* ability [ə'bɪlɪtɪ] n. [C,U] ①能力

The public never had faith in his ability to handle the job. 公众从来不相信他有能力胜任这一职位。

❷才能,本领,技能

Her drama teacher spotted her ability.

她的戏剧老师发现了她的才能。

# 【搭配】

have the/an ability to do sth. 有能力做某事 to the best of one's ability 尽全力去做

\* able ['eɪbl] adj. ([反] unable) ●能干的,有能力的 He is an able teacher. 他是位有才能的教师。

②能,会(与不定式连用)be able to do sth. 有能力做某事 Tom is able to swim. 汤姆会游泳。

# 【辨析】be able to, can

1. be able to 强调通过努力而获得的能力,而 can 则强调自 身已具有的能力。

She can sing the song in English. 她能用英语唱这首歌。 He will be able to sing this song in English in a few minutes, too. 几小时之后,他也能用英语唱这首歌。

2. be able to 强调一种结果,而 can 只强调一种可能。

Luckily, he was able to escape from the big fire in the end. 幸运的是,他终于逃出了大火。

If he got here a few hours earlier, I could save him.

要是他早几小时来,我还能救他。

3. be able to 可以有各种时态, 而 can 只有一般现在和一般 过去两种时态。

I could help you last night, but you didn't come.

昨天晚上我能帮你,而你又没来。

He is/was/will be able to help you. 他能帮你的忙。

4. can 可用于表示可能性、推测、允许等情况,而 be able to 通常不这样用。

△abnormal [æb'nɔːməl]adj. 不正常的,反常的;变态的

Is the child abnormal in any way?

这孩子是否在哪方面有点不正常?

This warm weather is abnormal for February.

二月里这种温暖的天气不太正常。

\* aboard [ə'bo:d] prep. & adv. 在(船、飞机、车)上;上(船、 飞机、车)

She went aboard the plane, 她上了飞机。

The plane crashed killing all 200 people aboard.

飞机失事,机上200人全部遇难。

△abolish「ə'bɒlɪʃ] vt. 取消,废除,废止(制度、习俗等)

The whole system should be abolished.

整个制度应该被废除。

 $\triangle$  abortion [ə'bɔ:ʃn]n. 流产;流产的胎儿;(计划等)失败,夭折

\* about [ə'baut] prep. ①关于;对于

The story is about the American Civil War.

这个故事是关于美国南北战争的。

@在……周围

I planted many trees about my house.

我在房子四周栽种了许多树。

6 到处

I wandered alone about the town after dinner.

晚饭后我一个人在城里四处逛了逛。

0随身

Do you have money about you? 你身上带钱了吗?

60 正要 ······ 刚要 ······

I was about to leave when he came.

我正要离开的时候他来了。

adv. ①大约,左右

China plans to increase its defense budget in 2010, which is only about half of last year's planned growth.

中国 2010 年国防预算的增幅仅为去年计划的一半。

❷在/向周围;四处

I like walking about. 我喜欢到处走。

6 将近,差不多



Supper is about ready. 晚饭快做好了。

# 【搭配】

What/How about ... ····· 怎么样

be about(to do sth.) 刚要(做某事);正准备(做某事)

\*above[ə'bʌv] prep. (位置)在……上面

The plane was flying above the clouds.

飞机在云层上面飞行。

adv. 在上面

His room is just above. 他的房间就在上面。

adj. 上面的,上述的

for the above reasons 根据上述理由

# 【辨析】above, over, on

1. above 表示(位置)高于某物,但并不一定垂直。

A lamp hangs above us.

我们头上悬挂着一盏灯。(头顶上方,不一定垂直)

2. over 表示与某物垂直,在……正上方。

A lamp hangs over us.

我们头上悬挂着一盏灯。(头顶正上方,垂直)

3. on 表示与某物表面直接接触。

A cup lies on the desk. 桌上放着一个水杯。

# 【搭配】

as (has been) said above 如上所述

above all 首先,尤其重要的是,最重要的

\* abroad [ə'brɔːd]adv. 在/到国外;在/到海外

He earned a lot of money abroad. 他在国外赚了很多钱。

# 【搭配】

go abroad 到国外

at home and abroad 在国内外

△abrupt [ə'brʌpt]adj. ● 突然的;意外的

There are abrupt weather changes. 天有不测风云。

图 粗鲁无礼的,唐突的

He has an abrupt manner. 他举止粗鲁。

❸ 陡峭的,险峻的

We climbed down an abrupt descent.

我们爬下陡峭的斜坡。

In his absence I looked to see what was on his desk.

他不在时,我看了看他桌上有什么东西

❷ 缺乏,不存在

Learning English as a foreign language is very difficult in the absence of a native language environment.

在缺乏母语环境的情况下,将英语作为一门外语来学习是很困难的。

# 【搭配】

absence of mind 心不在焉

in the absence of sb. /sth. 某人/物不在时

leave of absence 准假

\* absent ['æbsənt] adj. ① 缺席的,不在场的

Lucy is absent from school, for she is ill.

露西因为生病缺课了。

# ❷ 缺乏的

Snow is absent in some countries. 有些国家终年无雪。

absolute ['æbsəluːt]adj. 绝对的,完全的

A man of absolute honesty. 绝对诚实的人。

absolutely ['æbsəlu:tlɪ] adv. 绝对地,完全地

That's absolutely ridiculous. 那简直是荒谬绝伦。

\* absorb [əb'sɔːb] vi. ● 吸收(某事物);吸取,接受(知识、意

见等) Plants absorb oxygen. 植物吸收氧气。

❷占用(精力、时间等)

The job absorbs most of my spare time.

这项工作占用了我大部分的空余时间。

# 【搭配】

be absorbed in 全神贯注在……上,专心……

The students are absorbed in taking notes.

学生们全神贯注在记笔记。

abstract ['æbstrækt] n. [C, U]摘要,概要;抽象

He made an abstract of a long article.

他对一篇长文章作了摘要。

adj. 抽象的;深奥的;理论的

You cannot recognize any object in abstract modern art.

在现代抽象艺术中无法辨认出任何有形的东西。

△absurd [əb'sɜːd]adj. 荒谬的,荒唐可笑的;愚蠢的

It is absurd to believe that the number 13 brings bad luck.

认为数字 13 会带来厄运是荒诞不经的。

abundant[ə¹bʌndənt] adj. 大量的;充足的;充分的

an abundant supply of oil 充足的石油供应

# 【搭配】

be abundant in sth. 在 ····· 很丰富

Our country is abundant in natural resources.

我们国家自然资源丰富。

abuse [ə¹bjuz,ə¹bjus] vt. ● 滥用;妄用

Don't abuse your power. 不要滥用你的权力。

# ❷虐待

The government should provide help for the abused children. 政府应为被虐待儿童提供帮助。

6 辱骂,诋毁

I was left shouting abuse as the car sped off.

汽车飞驰而去,留下我在那里大声咒骂。

n. [U]滥用;辱骂,虐待

What went on here was an abuse of power.

这里所发生的事是一种滥用职权的行为。

academic [ˌækə'demɪk] adj. 学院的, 学校的, 学术的

an academic life 大学生活

academy [əˈkædəmɪ] n. [C](高等)专科院校;研究院;学会; 学术团体;学院

# 高中 英语 GEGEJIPO



The Royal Academy 皇家学会;

An academy of music 音乐学院

△accelerate [əkˈseləreɪt] vt. & vi. (使) 加快; (使) 增速, 汽车加速

She accelerated her car and passed the bus in front. 她加快车速超过了前面的公共汽车。

Growth will accelerate to 2.9 per cent next year. 明年的增长会加快到 2.9%。

Suddenly the car accelerated. 汽车突然加速。

accent ['æksənt] n. [C] ① 口音;音调

He had developed a slight American accent. 他说话带一点轻微的美国口音。

②重点,强调,关注

The accent is on creativity in this company. 文家公司注重创造性。

\* accept [ə'ksept] vt. & vi. 接受;同意;认可 He asked her to marry him and she accepted. 他向她求婚,她同意了。

# 【辨析】receive, accept

二者都有"收到"的意思。receive 表示客观上收到; accept 表示主观上愿意接受。

She received a gift from him, but did not accept it. 她收到了他的礼物,但没有接受。

accepted[ək'septɪd]adj. 公认的;为公众所接受的;已被确认的 a generally accepted usage. 被普遍接受的用法。

\* access ['ækses] n. [U] ①进入,通道

There is no access to the street through that door. 那扇门不能通往大街。

②机会,权利

Only high officials had access to the president,

只有高级官员才有接近总统的机会。

vt. 存取,访问(计算机信息)

You've illegally accessed and misused confidential security files, 你已经非法访问并盗用了机密的安全文件。

【搭配】have access to...有进入……的权利/机会

accessible [æk¹sesɪbl] adj. ●容易到达的;容易取得的

The Centre is easily accessible to the general public. 该中心普通大众可随意进入。

②可以理解的,易懂的

These literary books are accessible to a general audience. 这些文学作品一般读者都能欣赏。

3容易接近的

The man is accessible to others. 这人平易近人。

\* accident ['æksɪdənt] n. [C] ●交通事故,车祸

She was involved in a serious car accident last week. 上星期她卷入了一场严重的车祸中。

❷意外事件;不测

The police say the killing of the young man was an accident.

警方说这个年轻人被杀是一个意外。

60意外,偶然

She discovered the problem by accident. 她碰巧发现了这个问题。

# 【搭配】

by accident 偶然;无意中 [同]by chance

I met him in the street by accident.

我无意中在街上见到了他。

# 【辨析】accident, incident, event

1. accident 指意外或偶然发生的事故,特别是不幸的损害性的事故。

He was killed in the accident. 他死于车祸。

2. incident 既可指小事件或附带事件,又可指政治上具有 影响的事件或事变。

The serious incident along the border increased our fears of the war,

边境上的紧张局势加重了我们对战争的忧虑。

3. event 可指任何大小事件,但尤指历史上的重大事件。

The new book was the cultural event of the year.

这本新书的出版是今年文化界的大事。

△accommodation [əˌkɒməˈdeɪʃ(ə)n] n. [U]房间;住所(pl.)住宿;膳宿

There travelling students found accommodation at moderate terms. 旅游的学生们感到那儿的膳宿费是公道的。

# 【搭配】

make accommodations for... 为 ······提供膳宿

△accompany [ə'kʌmpənɪ] vt. ●陪伴;伴随(到某处)

accompany sb. to some place 陪同某人到某地

❷伴随发生;同时做某动作

Thunder usually accompanies lighting.

雷声常常伴随着闪电。

△accomplish [əˈkɒmplɪʃ] vt. 实现;完成

accomplish one's aim 达到目的;

accomplish a task 完成任务

**according** [ə'kɔːdɪŋ] *adj*. 相符的,一致的;根据……而定的(常与 to 搭配使用)

# 【搭配】

according to 按照;根据……所说;随……而

According to John you were in Edinburgh last week.

据约翰说,你上周在爱丁堡。

\* account [əˈkaunt]n. [C, U] ●报道;叙述;描写

an exciting account of the match.

这次比赛激动人心的报道。

②账,账户

He put the money into his bank account.

他把钱存在他的银行账户上。

vt. & vi. ●认为;解释,说明

I account myself well paid. 我自认为收入颇丰。



# @(在数量方面)占

Students account for 50% of our customers.

在我们的顾客中,学生占了一半。

# 【搭配】

account for 解释,说明;(在数量方面)占

on account of 因为,由于

on no account 绝不,绝对不

△accountant [əˈkauntənt] n. [C]会计师;会计员

△accumulate [əˈkjuːmjuleɪt] vt. &vi. 累积,聚积;积聚,积累

He accumulated a good library. 他积累了丰富的藏书。

Dust and dirt soon accumulate if a house is not cleaned regularly.

房屋不经常打扫,尘土很快就会越积越多。

△accuracy ['ækjurəsi] n. [U]准确,精确;准确度

Accuracy is most important in translation.

在翻译中准确非常重要。

accurate [ˈækjurət] adj. ●准确的;精确的

Police have stressed that this is the most accurate description of the killer to date.

警方强调这是迄今为止对凶手最精确的描述。

@(指说法)确切的,恰当的

They were accurate in their prediction that he would change her life drastically.

他们预测得没错,他使她的生活发生了翻天覆地的变化。

\* accuse [ə'kjuːz] vt. 谴责;指控,控告

The police accused Jim of murder. 警察控告吉姆犯了杀人罪。

# 【搭配】

accuse sb. of sth. (=charge sb. with sth.) 控告某人犯有……罪

\* accustom [əˈkʌstəm] vt. 使习惯

He had to accustom himself to such weather.

他必须使自己适应这样的气候。

# 【搭配】

be accustomed to(表状态)习惯于

I'm not accustomed to getting up so early.

我不习惯这么早起床。

get/become accustomed to (表动作)习惯于

You'll soon get accustomed to the job.

你将会很快习惯这个工作的。

ache [eɪk] n. [C]疼痛

I have an ache in the chest. 我胸口痛。

vi. ① 疼

Hit by a lack of fresh air, my head ached.

由于缺乏新鲜空气,我头痛。

◎ 渴望(因得不到而痛苦)

But Spain was a country aching to get away from its past. 但西班牙是一个渴望摆脱以往形象的国家。

\* achieve [ə'tʃiːv] vt. 获得

All these cannot be achieved without hard work.

不经过努力这一切都不能获得。

achievement [ə'tʃi:vmənt] n. 完成; 成就, 成绩acid ['æsɪd] n. [U](化学)酸;酸味物质

\* acknowledge [ək'nɒlɪdʒ] vt. ① 承认;认为……属实

She is acknowledged as/to be the best singer.

她被认为是最佳歌手。

They acknowledged having made a mistake.

他们承认犯了一个错误。

②对……表示感谢

I acknowledge his great help in the project.

我对他在项目中的大力相助表示感谢。

❸告知·····收到,确认收悉

The army sent me a postcard acknowledging my request.

军队寄给我一张明信片告知我的申请书已收到。

●向……打招呼

He saw her but refused to even acknowledge her.

他看见了她,却连招呼也不打。

△acquaintance [əˈkweɪnt(ə)ns]n. [C]①熟人,泛泛之交

The shopkeeper was an old acquaintance of his.

老板是他的一位旧相识。

❷认识,相识

On first acquaintance she is cool and slightly distant.

初次相见时她表现得有点冷淡且爱理不理。

3了解,熟悉

They had little or no acquaintance with philosophy or history. 他们在哲学或是历史方面几乎一无所知。

【搭配】make the acquaintance of sb. 结识某人

acquire [əˈkwaɪə]vt. ①获得,取得

I tried to acquire the information I needed.

我千方百计地搞到了我所需要的资料。

❷养成(习惯),获得(技能)

We must work hard to acquire a good knowledge of English. 我们必须用功学习才能精通英语。

發標名声

He has acquired a reputation as this country's premier solo violinist. 他已经赢得了该国首席小提琴独奏家的名誉。

△acquisition ['ækwɪ'zɪʃən] n. 获得

acre ['eɪkə] n. [C]英亩

\* across [ə'kros] prep. 横过;穿过 adv. 横越;横断

The old man walked across the road carefully.

那位老人小心地走过马路。

At the front door stood a 4-year-old girl from across the street. 街对面一个四岁的女孩站在前门。

# 【辨析】across, through, over

1. across 指横过,与 on 有关,表示动作从一边到另一边沿物体的表面进行。

The old man walked across the street. 那位老人穿过了马路。

2. through 指从中间穿过,与 in 有关,表示动作在某物中进行。

It took us hours to walk through the forest,

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我们费了几个小时才穿过树林。

3. over 指从某物上面越过。

We climbed over the mountain at last.

我们终于爬过了这座山。

\* act [ækt] n. [C,U] f 行为

an act of kindness 礼貌的行为

□(戏)幕 Act 5 Scene 2 第五幕第二景

vt. & vi. ① 扮演,表演

He acted his part well. 他扮演的那个角色很成功。

❷ 做事,行动

Think carefully before you act! 三思而后行!

【搭配】act as 担任,充当

\* action ['ækʃən] n. ● [C]行为;(指具体的)活动

Actions speak louder than words. (谚)事实胜于雄辩。

@[U](泛指的)行动

He is a man of action. 他是个实干的人。

# 【搭配】

out of action 不活动(或不起作用)的 take action 采取行动

# 【辨析】act, action, activity, deed

- 1. act 可数名词,有时可与 action 换用,指具体的行为,短 暂而简单的行动,着重于效果。如:the act of stealing 盗窃 之举
- 2. action 指抽象的行为,持续而复杂的行动,着重于行为的 过程及作用。如:take action 采取行动
- 3. activity 指有组织、有目的的活动。如: out-of-class activities 课外活动; donation activity 募捐活动
- 4. deed 较为正式而又古老的词,通常指比 act 更为重要的 行动。如:a good deed 一件好事、一次善举

# 词汇练习

- 1. (2014·吉林长春二中高三月考) If your parents couldn't to send you to college, you may ask our national Hope Project for help. A. afford
- B. assist
- C. apply
- D. achieve
- 2. (2014 · 湖北荆州市质量检查) For disabled children, to develop their full potential, their education must be to their differences from others of the same age.
  - A. adopted

B. appealed

C. adapted

D. abolished

- 3. (2014·浙江象山高中模拟考试)The U.S. government on Wednesday former Commerce Secretary Gary Locke as ambassador to China, making him the first Chinese -American ever to take the post.
  - A. accumulated

B. reflected

C. distinguished

D. appointed

4. (2013 · 湖北省武穴中学高三月考) While practicing yoga, people often feel severe pain, but what you need to do is to breathe deeply, and overcome it.

A. tolerate

B. replace

	C. settle	D. accomplish	
5.	(2013 · 江苏盐城高三期	中考试)—Good morning,	
	Grand Theater. —Hello, T	his is Larry Jackson and I'm	
	calling to confirm the	made by phone on	
	Monday for two box seats	for "King Lear" Just a	
	minute, please.		
	A. accommodation	B. reservation	
	C. application	D. distinction	
6.	2013·浙江名校新高考研究联盟第一次联考) If yo		
	want to your goals and dreams, you have to b		
	willing to pay the price.		
	A. accomplish	B. attach	
	C. acquire	D. attempt	
7.	(2013 · 江苏江苏南通市高	与三调研)When electric cars	
	become, we'll need to build more charging station		
	A. available	B. accessible	
	C. attractive	D. alternative	
8.	(2013。湖北武汉部分高中期	013·湖北武汉部分高中期末检测)For half the world's	
	population, China is now a rich country.		
	A. absolutely	B. relatively	
	C. currently	D. typically	
9.	(2013。浙江省杭州七校期中	中联考)To reduce emissions	
	of greenhouse gases, many countries are increasing thuse of natural gas, wind and other forms of		
	energy.		
	A. alternative	B. original	
	C. abandoned	D. precious	

# 第 02 组(active-agenda)



- \* active ['æktɪv]adj. ① 积极的,活跃的,主动的 She took an active part in the club activities. 她在社团活动中十分积极。
- ②定期活动的

Some animals are active at night.

有些动物是夜晚活动的。

③ (火山)活的 an active volcano 活火山

n. 语法中的主动语态

# 【搭配】

be active in 在 ····· 积极

take an active part in 积极参加

lead an active life 过着积极的生活

activity [æk'tɪvɪtɪ] n. [C] 活动

The students have many social activities after class.

这些学生课后有许多社交活动。

actor ['æktə] n. [C] 男演员;行动者

actress ['æktris] n. [C] 女演员

actual [ˈæktjuəl]adj. ●实际的;真实的

Officials admit the actual number of AIDS victims is much



higher than statistics reflect. 官员们承认艾滋病患者的实 际数量比统计所显示的数字要大得多。

# ❷真正的,实际的

The exercises in this chapter can guide you, but it will be up to you to do the actual work. 这一章的练习能指导你, 但实际的工作还得靠你自己完成。

△acute [əˈkjuːt ]adi. ① 灵敏的,敏感的

Her hearing is very acute. 她的听觉很灵敏。

# ②严重的,激烈的

There's an acute shortage of water. 严重缺水。

ad [æd](缩) n. 广告=advertisement

AD ['e'dɪ]公元(写在年数之前) AD 500 公元 500 年

\* adapt [ə'dæpt] vt. 使适应, 使适合; 改编, 修改

I suggested he should adapt himself to his new conditions. 我认为他应该让自己适应新的情况。

The author is going to adapt his stories for television.

这位作家打算将他的小说改编成电视剧。

vi. 适应

Our eyes slowly adapted to the dark.

我们的眼睛慢慢地适应了黑暗的环境。

# 【搭配】adapt oneself to 适应

△adaptation [ˌædæp'teɪʃ(ə)n]n. [C,U] 适应,适合;改编的 作品

\* add [æd] vt. 加, 增加; 补充说

She added sugar to her tea. 她在茶里加了糖。

"I'll come later," he added. "我随后就到。"他补充说。

vi. 增添,增加(=increase)

The flowers add to the beauty of our school.

这些花朵增加了校园的美丽。

# 【搭配】

add to 添加,增加

add... to... 把 ····· 加到 ···· 中

add up to 合计达

addict [ˈædɪkt]vt. ●使上瘾(通常用被动语态)

Many of the women are addicted to heroin and cocaine.

这些女人中很多人都吸食海洛因和可卡因成瘾了。

❷使沉溺;着迷的

She had become addicted to golf. 她已经对高尔夫球入迷了。 n.[C]入了迷的人;上瘾的人

\* addicted [ə'dıktıd] adj. 上瘾的,沉迷于……的

△addition [ə'dɪʃən]n. ①[U]加,加法;增加

You will be asked to confirm the addition or update.

系统会要求您确认进行这次添加或更新。

❷[C]增加的人或物;附加物

He has another addition to his family.

他家里又添了个孩子。

# 【搭配】

in addition 另外;加之

in addition to 除……之外(还)

address [ə'dres] vt. ●向……讲话;给……写信

He is due to address a conference on human rights next week. 他下周要在一个人权会议上发言。

❷在……上写姓名地址

Please address the letter for him. 请替他写上新地址。

n. [C]住址,通讯处;演说,致辞

△adequate [ˈædɪkwət] adj. 适当的;充分的,足够的;可以 胜任的;令人满意的

The old methods weren't adequate to meet current needs.

老一套的方法已不足以满足当前的需要了。

Though a bit too old, he is still adequate to the work.

虽然他年纪大了点,却仍能胜任这项工作。

\* adjust [ə'dʒʌst] vt. 调整,调节;使适合,使适应

He adjusted himself to new conditions.

他使自己适应新情况。

We adjusted our watch to local time.

我们按照当地时间把手表校准。

to adjust differences of opinion. 调解意见分歧。

# 【搭配】

adjust oneself to ... 使自己适应于

He adjusted himself very quickly to the heat of the country. 他使自己很快适应了这个国家炎热的气候。

△adjustment [əˈdʒʌstmənt] n. 「C, U]调整

administration [ədˌmɪnɪˈstreɪʃ(ə)n] n. [C,U]管理,经营;行 政(机关)

△admirable [ˈædmərəbl] adj. 令人钦佩的;令人赞美的

admire [əd maɪə] vt. ①钦佩,羡慕

All those who knew him will admire him for his work. 所有认识他的人都羡慕他所做的工作。

❷欣赏,观赏

We took time to stop and admire the view.

我们特意驻足欣赏风景。

# 【搭配】

admire sb. for sth. 钦佩某人的 ......

I admire her for her courage. 我钦佩她的勇气。

△admission [əd'mɪʃən]n. [C, U] ●接纳;进入权;准许入会/ 学 Admission by ticket. 凭票入场。

❷[C](常作单数)承认;供认

She wanted some admission of guilt from her father.

她期待她父亲能够认罪。

6 入场费

Gates open at 1030am and admission is free.

早上1030开门,免费入场。

【搭配】make an admission that... 承认……

\* admit [əd mɪt] vt. ①承认

He frankly admitted his error. 他坦率地承认了错误。

❷让……进入;允许……进入

# 高中 英语 GEGEJIPO



She was admitted to the university. 她被那所大学录取了。 He was admitted to Beijing University.

他被北京大学录取了。

# 【搭配】

admit (to) doing sth. 承认做了某事 be admitted to/ into... 被……录取

△adolescence [ˌædəʊˈlesns] n. [U]青春(期)

△adolescent [ˌædəʊˈlesnt] n. [C]青年,青少年

\* adopt [ə'dɒpt]vt. ① 收养

The family adopted the orphan as their own. 这家人收养了那个孤儿,把他视同己出。

②采取,采纳

The committee finally adopted his suggestions.

委员会最终采纳了他的建议。

❸采用(语气、口音等)

The girl was uncertain what to do, or what tone of voice to adopt. 女孩不知道该做什么,也不知道该用什么口气说。

△adore [ə'dɔ:] vt. 崇拜;敬爱,敬重;[非正式]非常喜欢 He adores the cinema. 他非常爱看电影。

She adores going to watch the volleyball match. 她非常喜欢看排球比赛。

adult ['ædʌlt] n. [C]成年人

\* advance [əd'vɑːns]vt. &vi. ● 前进;增进,进展
The general advanced his troops to the new position.
将军挥师前进到新阵地。

❷提前;提前支付

The date of the meeting was advanced from 10 to 3 June. 会议日期由 6月 10 日提前到了 6月 3日。

6 提出建议等

To advance reasons for a tax cut. 提出减税的各种理由。 n. [C,U]前进;进展

【搭配】in advance 预先,提前

\* advantage [əd'vɑ:ntɪdʒ]n. [C,U]❶优势,长处
The Chinese team enjoyed the height advantage.
中国队占有身高优势。

❷利益;便利

A commander mustn't get too anxious for the sake of some partial advantage. 一个指挥员不要因为局部利益操之过急。

【搭配】take advantage of 利用;欺骗

adventure [əd'ventʃə]n. [C,U]奇遇,冒险

All the children listened to his adventures with eager attention.

孩子们注意力十分集中地听他讲他的冒险经历。

vt. & vi. 拿 ····· 冒险,使冒风险;冒险

They had adventured into the forest.

他们冒险进入了这片森林。

advertise [ˈædvətaɪz] vt. 为……做广告

The company advertised goods for sale.

这家公司为推销产品而做广告。

advertisement [əd'və:tismənt] n. 广告(略作 ad)

\* advice [əd'vaɪs] n. [U]忠告;劝告;建议

We gave him some advice on what to choose.

我们对于挑选什么给了他一些建议。

a piece of advice 一条忠告

# 【搭配】

give sb. some advice on sth. 就某一方面给某人提出一些建议 follow/take sb's advice 遵从/接受某人的建议

ask sb. for advice 征求某人的意见

\* advise [əd'vaɪz] vt. 劝告;建议

We strongly advise you to rid yourself of the bad habit of smoking. 我们劝你坚决改掉抽烟的坏习惯。

# 【搭配】

advise sb. to do sth. 劝告/建议某人做某事

The teacher advised us to read the novel.

老师建议我们读小说。

advise sb. against doing sth. (= advise sb. not to do sth.)

劝告/建议某人不要干某事

The doctor advised him against smoking.

医生建议他不要吸烟。

advise doing sth. 建议做某事

I advised his starting at once. 我劝他立即动身。

【用法】advise sb. +从句[从句用虚拟语气(should) do]

Would you advise me where I (should) spend my holidays this summer?

你看今年夏天我应在哪儿度假?

△advocate ['ædvəkeɪt]vt. 拥护,提倡,主张

He advocates building more schools. 他主张多建几所学校。

n.[C]辩护人;代言人;鼓吹者;拥护者,提倡者

\* affair [ə¹feə]n. [C]❶事件;事情

I don't know how to take care of my own affairs.

我不知道如何去处理自己的事。

❷事务;业务(多作复数)

The Foreign Affairs Office deals with international affairs. 外事办处理国际事务。

【辨析】affair, matter, thing, business, event

这一组词都表示"事情"。

1. affair 是正式用语,其复数形式 affairs,又常指重要文件,如签订和约、管理财务等。

state affairs 国家大事; international affairs 国际事务

2. matter 只强调某事情是客观存在,不愿说出具体内容, 常指与个人利益相关的要紧的事。

It's no laughing matter. 那可不是开玩笑的事。

- 3. thing 是普通用语,经常用于日常生活中。
- 4. business 在口语中用得较多,强调职责、公务等。

Let's get down to business at hand.



咱们立即处理手头的事情吧。

5. event 是正式用语,表示国内外比较有影响的大事件。 the (inter)national events 国(际)内大事

**affect** [ə'fekt] *vt*. 影响; 对……起作用/有反应; 使……感动; (疼痛,疾病)感染,侵袭

Cold weather affected the crops, 寒冷对作物产生了影响。

The music affected her deeply. 音乐深深打动了她。

The little girl was affected with high fever.

那个小女孩发高烧了。

# 【辨析】affect,effect,influence

作为动词,都含"影响"的意思。

1. affect 指 "产生的影响之大足以引起反应",着重 "影响"的动作,有时含有 "对……产生不利影响"的意思。

This article will affect my thinking.

这篇文章将会影响我的思想。

2. effect 作动词用时,表示"实现;达成",着重"造成"一种特殊的效果;作名词用时,意思为"影响"。

What the teacher says has great effect on his pupils. 老师的话对学生有很大影响。

3. influence 指"通过说服、举例等对行动、思想、性格等产生不易觉察到的、潜移默化的影响"。

Influenced by a high school biology teacher, he took up the study of medicine.

在一位中学生物教师的影响下,他从事医学研究。

 $\triangle$ affection [ə'fekʃ(ə)n] n. [C,U]慈爱;友爱;爱情;爱慕之心;感情

# 【搭配】have an affection for sb. 喜欢某人

\* **afford** [ə¹fɔːd] vt. 担负得起(费用损失、后果等);抽得出(时间);给予,提供

Can we afford a trip to America this month?

本月我们还有钱去美国旅行吗?

The country can't afford another flood.

该国经不起再受一次水灾了。

I can't afford three weeks away from work.

我无法丢下工作三星期。

\* afraid [əˈfreɪd] adj. 害怕,担心(作表语)

There is nothing to be afraid of. We all support you.

没有什么可怕的。我们全都支持你。

I'm afraid this task is beyond me.

这个任务恐怕对于我来说难了点。

Africa [ˈæfrɪkə] n. 非洲

African [ˈæfrɪkən] adj. 非洲的 n. [C]非洲人

\* after ['a:ftə] prep. (时间或位置)在……后

After you left, we all missed you.

你走了以后,我们都很想你。

- ②模仿;依照 Please read after me. 请跟我读。
- 3寻找,跟踪;追捕

The policeman ran after the thief. 警察追捕窃贼。 conj. 在……之后

I found his pen after he had left.

在他走后,我找到了他的笔。

adv.以后;后来

We arrived soon after. 我们随后就到。

# 【搭配】

after all 终究;毕竟

ever after 从此以后;一直

afternoon ['a:ftə'nu:n] n. [C,U]下午;午后

afterwards ['a:ftəwədz] adv. 其后;继后;后来

again [əˈgeɪn,əˈgen] adv. 再;又

# 【搭配】

again and again 再三;反复

now and again 不时地

over and over again 一再地

\* against [əˈgeɪnst,əˈgenst] prep. ●反对;不同意

Taxes are unpopular-voters are against them.

税收是不受欢迎的——选民们反对它。

- ❷对着;逆 This was against the law. 这是违法的。
- ❸倚靠 She leaned against him. 她靠在他身上。
- ●与……对战,竞争

The tour will include games against the Australian Barbarians. 这次巡回赛将包括和澳大利亚野人队的比赛。

6违背,违抗

He discharged himself from hospital against the advice of doctors. 他不顾医生的劝告自行出院了。

age [eid3]n. ① [C,U]年龄

She died in 1936 at the age of 84. 她死于 1936 年,享年 84 岁。

- ❷[U]人生的一个阶段 middle age 中年; old age 老年
- ③[C]时代 the Iron Age 铁器时代
- ●[C]长时间(常用 pl.)

I haven't seen her for ages. 我有很长时间没有看见她了。

# 【搭配】at the age of 在……岁时

vi. 成熟;变老

He had always looked so young, but he seemed to have aged in the last few months.

他一直看起来很年轻,但最近几个月显得老了。

vt. 使成熟;使变老,使上年纪

The vinegar is aged in wood for at least 10 years and the flavour is wonderful.

香醋在木桶中就经历了至少10年的酝酿期,所以口味极佳。

△agency ['eɪdʒ(ə)nsɪ] n. [C]代理(处),经销处,代理机构

△agenda [əˈdʒendə] n. [C]议事日程

# 词汇练习

1. (2014·吉林长春二中高三月考) The working staff were hospitable, the weather was fine and the beaches were lovely. \_\_\_\_\_\_, I'd say it was so excellent a vacation.

A. Actually

B. As a result

C. Altogether

D. In other words

2. (2014·皖南八校联考) Universal \_\_\_\_\_\_ to education is

# 高中 英语 GEGEJIPO



the ability of all people to have equal opportunity in education, regardless of their social class, ethnicity, background or physical disabilities.

A. application

C. admission

D. attempt

3. (2014 · 襄阳四中、荆州中学、龙泉中学联考) Not all parts of the interior (腹地) of Australia are easily , because it is very hot and not many people live there.

A. admirable

B. available

C. adjustable

D. accessible

4. (2013 · 安徽九江市七校联考) Leave him alone. He is himself in the preparations for the coming exam.

A. leading

B. devoting

C. addicting

D. employing

5. (2013 · 浙北名校联盟期中联考) He's one of those people with a very \_\_\_\_\_ imagination—every time he hears a noise he's convinced it's someone breaking in.

A. adequate

B. relevant

C. abundant

D. vivid

6. (2013·浙江省华埠中学高三第一次月考)—Will you two go to the exhibition tomorrow? -No. We're going somewhere else, \_\_\_\_\_, shopping.

A. rather than

B. other than

C. or rather

D. in addition to

7. (2013 · 福建三明高三质检)—Alice, you are going shopping this afternoon, aren't you? Anything special in your mind? -Nothing \_\_\_\_\_. I just haven't done shopping for a long time.

A. in addition

B, in particular

C. in advance

D. in hand

8. (2013 · 河北冀州中学高三期中考试) The man is being questioned in relation to the \_\_\_\_\_ murder last night.

A. advised

B. attended

C. attempted

D. admitted

9. (2013·云南省玉溪一中第三次校测)—Is Nie'er Library

to ordinary people? —Of course. A. accessible

B. available

C. reasonable

D. adjustable



# (aggression-ambiguous)

△aggression [əˈgreʃ(ə)n] n. [C,U]攻击;侵略,侵犯,侵害 △aggressive [əˈgresɪv] adj. 侵略的;攻击的;挑衅的;干劲 很大的,积极进取的

ago [əˈgəu] adv. 以前,以往("一般时间+ago"常与一般过 去时的动词连用)

She left 30 minutes ago. 她 30 分钟前离开了。

# 【搭配】long ago 很久以前

\* agree [əˈgriː]vt. & vi. ①同意,赞成

I heartily agree with her on this.

在这一点上我十分赞同她。

❷商定,就……达成协议

We never agreed a date. 我们从未商定好日期。

# ❸相一致,相符合

His statement agrees with facts as stated by the other witnesses. 他的供述与其他目击证人所陈述的事实相符。

# ●对胃口,使舒服

I don't think the food here agrees with me.

我觉得这里的食物不对我的胃口。

# 【搭配】

agree on 就某事达成共识

agree to sth. 同意实施 ······

agree with 同意(某人的意见看法)适合

# 【辨析】agree on, agree to, agree with

1. agree on 是指双方或多方协商后"在……方面取得一致 意见",主语必须指协调的双方或多方。

The good news is that we agree on some of the big things. 好消息是,我们在部分重大事项上达成了一致。

2. agree to (do) sth. 同意(做)某事。agree to (sth.)表示愿 意接受某事或允许某事发生,重在"接受;答应"。

She doesn't agree to this arrangement.

她不赞同这个安排。

3. agree with 指"同意、赞成某人(的意见,看法等)"(= have the same opinion as),重在"赞同"。另外,agree with 还可用物作主语,表示与……一致或食物、气候等适合。

The hot weather didn't agree with me.

炎热的天气不适合我。

agreement [əˈgriːm(ə)nt] n. [C,U]一致;同意

They have made an agreement about the plan.

他们在这个计划上意见达成一致了。

# 【搭配】in agreement with 与……相符,一致

△agricultural [ˌægrɪˈkʌltʃərəl] adj. 农业的,耕种的;农学 (上)的

agriculture ['ægrikaltsə(r)]n. [U]农业;农艺,农学

\* ahead [ə'hed]adv. 在前,向前;提前

The road ahead was now blocked solid.

前方道路现在被堵死了。

First half year's profits have charged ahead from \$ 127. 6 million to \$ 134. 2 million.

上半年利润已经提前从 1.276 亿美元提升到了 1.342 亿 美元。

adj. 前面的

Australia was ahead throughout the game.

澳大利亚队在整场比赛中一直领先。



# 【搭配】

ahead of 在……之前;超过

get ahead 胜过;超过;进展顺利;获得成功

go ahead 前进;干吧;说吧

\* aid [eid] n. [U]帮助

How much foreign aid does China give?

中国在援外方面作出多少贡献?

vt. 帮助,有助于

These facilities aided his scientific studies.

这些设备有助于他的科学研究。

I aided him with money. 我资助了他。

# 【辨析】aid, help, assist

三者作动词,都含有"帮助,援助"的意思。

1. aid 属较正式用语,强调帮助受助者脱离困难或危险,有时意味着强者援助弱者。

They try their best to aid the homeless victims of the fire. 他们尽力援救无家可归的火灾受害者。

2. help 是常用词,意义较 aid, assist 强,指以积极的态度给予各方面帮助,强调受助者对帮助的需要,得到帮助或好处。

Please help me with the work in the kitchen.

请帮我做做饭。

3. assist 是正式用语,多指在提供帮助时,帮助者起次要或协助作用。

The government assists the economic development by encouraging the foreign investors.

政府通过鼓励外国投资者的方法促进经济发展。

 AIDS [eiz] n. [缩] Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome

 (获得性免疫缺陷综合征)艾滋病

\* aim [eɪm] vt. & vi. ●(常与 at 连用) 瞄准;对准

I aimed the gun carefully at the target.

我小心地用枪瞄准了目标。

# ❷以 …… 为目标

The visit was aimed at expanding relations between the two countries. 这次访问旨在加强两国间的关系。

n. ●「U ] 瞄准: 对准

She took careful aim, but her arrow fell short.

她仔细瞄准,但箭没有击中目标。

# ❷[C]目标;目的

Whenever you have an aim you must sacrifice something of freedom to attain it.

无论何时,只要有目标,你就要牺牲一定的自由以实现它。

# 【搭配】

aim at 以……为目标;目的在于

take aim at 瞄准

\* air [eə]n. [U] ①空气;天空,空中

Birds fly in the air. 鸟在空中飞翔。

❷航空 by air 乘飞机

# 69气氛

There was an air of tension at the meeting.

会上的气氛有点紧张。

### 【搭配】

in the air 流传;不确定

on/off the air 正在/停止广播

aircraft['eəkraft] n. [C]航行器;飞机(单复数同形)

airline ['eəlaɪn] n. [C]定期航线;航空公司;航空系统

airmail ['eəmeɪl] n. [U]航空邮件;航空邮政

airplane ['eəpleɪn] n. [C](美)飞机

airport ['eəpoxt] n. [C]飞机场; 航空港; 航空站

airspace ['eəspeis] n. [U]空域;领空;空间

alarm [ə'lɑːm]n. [C] ●惊恐,忧虑

The moves reflect growing alarm over recent events. 这些举动表明人们愈加担心最近发生的事件。

# 2警报

The other man rang the alarm bell.

另一名男子按响了警铃。

vt. ①使惊恐,忧虑

We could not see what had alarmed him.

我们搞不明白是什么使他忧虑不安。

# ❷发出警报,敲警钟

His family raised the alarm when he had not come home by 9p.m. 等到晚上 9点他还未回家,他的家人便报警了。

△album ['ælbəm] n. [C]粘贴簿;相册;集邮簿;签名簿

alcohol [ˈælkəhɒl] n. [U]酒精;含有酒精的饮料

△alcoholic [ˌælkə¹hɒlɪk] adj. 酒精的,含酒精的 n. 酒鬼, 酗酒者

△algebra [ˈældʒɪbrə] n. 代数学

alike[əˈlaɪk]adj. (作表语)相似的;相同的

The two sisters are very alike. 俩姐妹非常相像。

adv. 同样地;同样程度地

They even dressed alike. 他们甚至连穿戴都相似。

The techniques are being applied almost everywhere by big and small firms alike.

无论在大公司还是小公司,这些技术的应用几乎无处不在。

\* alive [ə laɪv]adj. ●(通常作表语)活的,活着的

She does not know if he is alive or dead.

她不知道他是活着还是死了。

# ❷有活力的,有生气的

She seemed more alive and looked forward to getting up in the morning. 她似乎更有活力,并且期待着一早就起来。

# 【搭配】

come alive 活跃起来;看上去像真的

stay alive 活着;仍然活着

\* all [oːl]adj. 所有的;全部的;整个的

All roads lead to Rome. 条条道路通罗马。

pron.全部,一切

As you'll have read in our news pages, all has not been well of late.

正如你从我们的新闻版面中看到的一样,最近一切都不太



顺利。

All I could say was, "I'm sorry". 我所能说的只有"对不起"。 adv. 完全,普遍,一直

He loves animals and he knows all about them. 他热爱动物并且对它们了如指掌。

# 【搭配】

above all 首先,最重要的是

after all 毕竟,终究

all in all 一般说来

all over 到处,遍及

all right 好:可以

all the same 依然;仍然

in all 总共、总计

at all(常用于否定句,条件句以加强语气)根本,丝毫

That's all(加强语气)就这么多

allergic [ə'lɜːdʒɪk] adj. 对……过敏的

He is allergic to penicillin. 他对青霉素过敏。

 $\triangle$  alley ['ælɪ] n. [C]小路; 巷; (花园里两边有树篱的)小径

△allocate ['æləv'keɪt] vt. ●(常与 to 连用)分配;配给;把 ……拨给

We have allocated this room to you.

我们已把这间房子分给你。

# ②划拨;拨出

The Government has allocated funds for housing.

政府已为住房建筑拨给资金。

\* allow [əˈlaʊ]vt. & vi. ●允许;准许(后接动词时,使用动 名词形式)

They allowed the children to go to the park.

他们让孩子们到公园去。

We don't allow smoking here. 这里不允许吸烟。

❷准予(某人/物)进入

Cats and dogs are not allowed. 猫狗不准人内。

❸承认(权利、要求等);认可

I must allow that she is capable. 我得承认她很能干。

# 【搭配】

allow for 考虑;顾及

You should allow for her poor eyesight.

你应该体谅到她的视力差。

△allowance [ə'lauəns] n. [C,U]允许,准许;津贴,补助

\* almost ['o:lməust] adv. 几乎;将近;差不多;差一点儿就……

Almost no one took any rest. 几乎没有一个人歇过一下。

# 【辨析】almost, nearly

二者都可作副词,修饰动词、形容词、副词等,常可换用。 但在与 no, none, nothing, never 等否定词连用时,用 almost 不用 nearly,而与 not 连用时,只能用 nearly 不能用 almost。not nearly 意为"远没有,远不够"。

It's almost/nearly/impossible. 那几乎是不可能的。

Almost no one came to the party.

几乎没有人来参加晚会。

\* alone [ə'ləun adj. • 单独;独自

He was all alone in the middle of the hall.

他独自一人在大厅中间。

❷孤苦伶仃的,无依无靠的

Never in her life had she felt so alone, so abandoned.

一生中她从来没有感到如此孤单,如此无助。

adv. 仅仅,只

You alone should determine what is right for you.

只有你自己才能决定什么适合你。

# 【搭配】

let alone 更不必说

let/leave... alone 别动: 听其自然

# 【辨析】alone, lonely

二者都可用作形容词,表示"孤独的"。alone 多指客观上。 单独、独自或没有陪伴的情况,而 lonely 多指内心孤独、寂 寞。lonely还有"偏僻的,人迹罕至的"之意。

She is alone, but she doesn't feel lonely.

她独自一人,但并不感到寂寞。

\* along [ə'lɒn] prep. 沿着;在……的过程中

We walked along the river. 我们沿着河走。

Somewhere along the way I lost my umbrella.

我把雨伞丢失在沿途某处了。

adv. ①往前;向前

Let us walk along. 让我们往前走。

②共同;一起

I took my brother along. 我带着弟弟。

# 【搭配】

all along 始终;一直

along with 与……一道

△alongside [əˌlɒŋˈsaɪd]adv. 并排地;并肩地

We brought our boats alongside. 我们把船靠在一起。

prep. 在……旁边;与……并肩

The car drew up alongside the road.

小汽车在路边停下来。

\* aloud [ə'laud] adv. 大声地,出声地

The teacher read the poem aloud to the pupils.

教师向学生大声朗诵这首诗。

△alphabet ['ælfəbet] n. [C]字母表

\* already [o:l'red1] adv. 已经,早已

If you already know best how to do it, just do it yourself. 如果你们已经知道怎么做最好,那么就请你们自己做吧。

# 【辨析】already, yet

already 一般用在肯定陈述句中,在否定陈述句、疑问句中 多用 yet。

He's already left, 他已经走了。

Haven't you done it yet? 你还没有做好吗?

\* also ['o:lsəu] adv. 也,而且,还

He likes music, but he also likes paintings.

他喜欢音乐,也喜欢绘画。

# 【搭配】

not only... but also...不但……而且……(连接并列主语时,



谓语动词遵循就近原则)

# 【辨析】also, too, as well, either

also 置于实义动词之前,助动词、be 动词之后,间或用于句末;too 多用于口语,多出现在句末,前有逗号;as well 多用于口语,出现在句末。以上三词均用于肯定句。too 也可用于疑问句中;either 用于否定句中。

My father is a teacher. My mother is also a teacher.

- = My father is a teacher. My mother is a teacher as well.
- = My father is a teacher. My mother is a teacher, too.

我爸爸是一名老师,我妈妈也是。

I can't speak French. Jenny can't speak French, either. 我不会说法语,詹妮也不会。

△alternative [o:1<sup>l</sup>ts:nətɪv] adj. 随便一个的;二者择一的 The way was blocked, so we went by an alternative road. 这条路被挡住了,因此我们走了另一条路。

\* although [ɔːl'ðəu] conj. 虽然;尽管

Although it was so cold, he went out without an overcoat, 天气虽然很冷,但他没有穿大衣就出去了。

# 【辨析】as,though,although

1. as 引导的让步状语从句要用倒装语序。

Child as he is, he knows a lot. 尽管是个孩子,他却懂很多。

2. though 引导的让步状语从句可用倒装语序,也可用陈述语序。

Though he was seriously wounded, he still held out on the battle-field. 他虽然身负重伤,但坚持不下火线。

3. although 引导的让步状语从句置于主句的前面,较正式,而且语气较重,从句不能用倒装语序。

He passed the exam although illness prevented him from attending class.

虽然他曾因病耽误了学习,但他考试还是及格了。

△altitude ['æltɪtjuːd] n. [C] 高度;海拔

# 【搭配】at an altitude of 在……的高度

**altogether** [ˌɔːltəˈgeðə]*adv*. ●完全;全部(与 not 连用表示部分否定)

His tour may have to be cancelled altogether.

他的旅行可能不得不彻底取消。

❷显然,完全(用于形容词或副词前表强调)

The choice of language is altogether different.

对语言的选择完全是另一回事。

③总体来说,基本上

Altogether, it was a delightful town garden, peaceful and secluded.

总体上说,这是个令人愉快的城市花园,宁静而偏僻。

●总共 There are four of us altogether. 我们总共四个人。

△aluminium [ˌæljəˈmɪnɪəm]n. [U]铝

\* always ['o:lweiz] adv. 总是,一直;永远

We will always keep this in mind. 我们将时刻记在心中。

# 【用法】

● always 通常放在 be 动词后面,行为动词前面,一般不放在句首。但为了强调或在祈使句中也可放在句首或放在整个谓语前面,甚至有时可置于句末。

Always pay attention to your pronunciation.

要始终注意发音。

②与 not 连用表示部分否定。

A great scholar is not always a very wise man.

上大学者未必一定是极聪明之人。

❸ always 用于现在进行时态时,表示不满、厌烦、赞赏等感情色彩。

He is always asking silly questions. 他老是问些愚蠢的问题。

△amateur [ˈæmətɜː]n. [C]业余活动者,非专业人员;外行

A fellow journalist once told me that if you are not writing every day, then you are an amateur.

一个同行的记者曾经告诉我,如果你不每天写写,那么你 是一个业余爱好者。

adj. 业余的;不熟练的;外行的

an amateur actor 非业余演员

\* amaze [əˈmeɪz] vt. 使大为吃惊;使感到惊愕

It amazed me (to learn) that she had been promoted. 听说她提升了,真使我惊愕。

# 【搭配】

be amazed at 对……感到惊讶;对……感到害怕 amazing [ə¹meɪzɪŋ] adj. 令人惊异的

Where are these amazing photos you say?

你说的这些神奇照片在哪里?

ambassador [æm'bæsədə] n. [C]大使;使者

 $\triangle$  ambiguous [æm'bɪgjuəs] adj. 有多种意思的;意思含糊的词汇练习

1. (2014 · 辽南协作校高三月考) With everything , we can begin the experiment at any moment.

A. accessible

B. flexible

C. reliable

D. available

2. (2014 · 湖北省八校联考) The lead singer was ill and couldn't sing that night, and her \_\_\_\_\_\_ didn't perform well, which made the audience disappointed.

A. attitude

B. substitute

C. institute

D. altitude

3. (2013 · 湖北省武穴中学月考)Be careful not to drop it; it's very

A. fragrant

B. fragile

C. allergic

D. aggressive

4. (2013 · 山西阳泉市盂县高三月考) His newly-published book *Time* \_\_\_\_\_\_ to be a best-seller this year.

A. promises

B. agrees

C. pretends

D. declines