

牛津英语词汇

Oxford Word Skills



(修订版)



初级

[英] 鲁思·盖尔恩斯 [美] 斯图尔特·雷德曼 著 徐玲 译

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(英)鲁思·盖尔恩斯 著
(美)斯图尔特·雷德曼 著
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Introduction 导语

什么是牛津英语词汇？

牛津英语词汇系列一套三册，旨在帮助学生更好地学习、练习及复习生词。

初级：	初级和初中级 [欧洲语言学习统一标准(CEF)的A1和A2水平]
中级：	中级和中高级 [欧洲语言学习统一标准(CEF)的B1和B2水平]
高级：	高级 [欧洲语言学习统一标准(CEF)的C1和C2水平]

每册收录生词或词组2000余个，可供课堂教学或自我学习使用。

本书是如何设计的？

每册分为80个单元，每个单元根据话题所涉内容长短占1~3页不等。我们为学习者选取了适量的生词，并紧接练习加以巩固。每5~10个单元按相同主题归为一大板块。每板块最后设复习单元，并安排了深度练习以便单词学习者复习和自测。

本书的附录包括：

- 构词表
- 练习答案
- 单词表，其中包括单词或词组的音标指南及其所在单元标注

每册书附有CD-ROM一张。内容涉及单词朗读及课外练习，其中包含一部分听力练习。

含有哪方面的词汇？

初级英语词汇涉及：

- 涉及面广的日常话题。例如：服饰、空余时间、在机场
- 社交中的单词及短语。例如：人物介绍、电话使用
- 词汇语法。例如：地点介词、动词短语

本书聚焦日常英语口语中的高频词汇。在中级篇中将加入不同形式的书面英语。在高级篇中学习者还能接触到更多的词汇喻意以及惯用语。

牛津3000常用词收录了教师及学生在教和学的过程中最应掌握的3000个单词，而本系列几乎囊括了所有这些词汇。单词的选取基于其出现的频率及实用性，并由牛津大学出版社结合语料库及70多位来自语言学习和教学领域专家提供的信息作进一步的改进和整合。此外，我们还收录了大量的高频词组（at the moment, never mind）以及特殊语境中的常用词条（在餐馆中可用：main course；在机场可用：hand luggage）。

我们为学习者提供了精确的插图、定义及例句以确保他们能够理解所有出现在特殊语境中的生词和词组。学习者应当注意有些英语单词含有多义。另外，同一名词在有些情况下为可数，在另一些情况下则不可数。如需知晓这些单词的其他含义、结构或可数性，则可通过查阅词典获取信息。（可参考开篇单元中的“如何学习新词”）

教师该如何运用本书进行课堂教学？

本书通过对话、表格或图片等形式引入生词。短文中的单词将统一归纳在每单元的小型词汇表下集中释义。如遇重点条目，我们会在词汇要点一栏中做特别说明，便于学习者理解。

教师可遵循以下教学流程：

- 让学生自主学习5~10分钟（如有必要时间可稍作延长）。
- 回答学生关于生词的疑问，需要时可提供音标。
- 让学生做第一个练习，他们可根据书后的答案自行检测，也可在你的带领下全班一起核对。
- 若没有问题，可试着让学生在您的监督下独自或组对完成深度练习，并在需要时提供帮助。
- 当学生们完成书面练习后，他们可以通过另一种方式进行自测，看看究竟是否掌握了新学的词汇。单元中的材料经过版面设计，学生可将目标词条和单词定义中的任意一方遮住，互推单词和释义，从而加深印象巩固知识。这种自测方式简单快捷，便于反复操作，因此教师也不用费心为学生寻找不同的练习。
- 几天或一周时间过后，你可以利用复习单元中的练习题对学生掌握的知识进行深层巩固和测试。
- 也许你已经注意到以“ABOUT YOU”和“ABOUT YOUR COUNTRY”为标题的练习。这类主观练习帮助学生将所学的新单词运用到个人生活的语境中去。他们可以采用书面形式作答，或是两两问答锻炼口语。如果你在教学中采用口语问答方式，则可要求学生写下自己或搭档的答案作为课后练习。

学生该如何运用本书进行自学？

本书经过精心设计，既适用于课堂教学，也适合学生自学。如果用于自学，学习者应先浏览开篇部分。我们建议他们搭配CD-ROM一起使用。CD-ROM配备了单词朗读、课外练习及相应的答案，以便学习者自查自纠。相对于课堂教学，自学的优势在于学生自主性更强，他们可以自由选取感兴趣或有帮助的话题来学习以扩大词汇量。

Starter 开篇

A How to use a unit 如何使用每一单元

Study the new words. They are usually in **bold type**. You can listen to the words on the CD-ROM and practise the pronunciation. Or you can look at the wordlist (page 237) to find out how to say the words.

27 I can order in a café 在咖啡馆点单 Do Unit 26 first

1 (white) coffee

2 black coffee

3 cappuccino

4 espresso

5 tea (with milk)

6 hot chocolate

7 orange juice

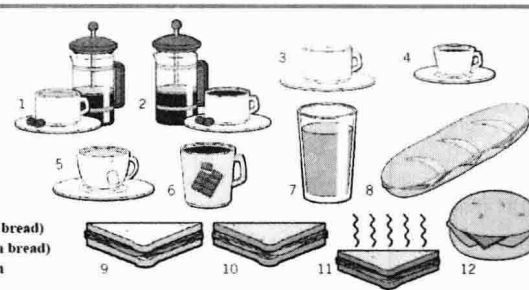
8 baguette

9 sandwich (white bread)

10 sandwich (brown bread)

11 toasted sandwich

12 roll



A waiter (W) is talking to a customer (C) in a café.

W Yes, please?
C I'd like a ham sandwich on brown bread, please, and two chicken baguettes.
W Is that to eat here or take away?
C To eat here.
W OK. Anything else?
C Yes, two coffees, please, and a cappuccino.
W OK. The food will be a couple of minutes.
Have a seat.

Glossary

I'd like = I would like (a polite way to say 'I want')
take away eat in another place (not in the café)
two coffees two cups of coffee (also two teas, etc.)
a couple of minutes two or three minutes
have a seat sit down

spotlight Yes, please? and Yes, please.

Yes, please? = 'What would you like?'
Yes, please is a polite way to say 'yes'.

1 Find the end of each word. 找出完整的单词。

1 You can have a rollbaguettesandwichtoastedsandwich.
2 You can have a cappuccinoteaorangejuiceespresso black coffee.

2 Complete the phrases. 完成短语。

► a ham sandwich 4 black 8 black or coffee?
1 brown 5 eat here or 9 a seat, please.
2 a toasted 6 a of minutes
3 hot 7 brown or bread?

3 Add one word to each line of the conversation. 为每一句对话增加一个词。

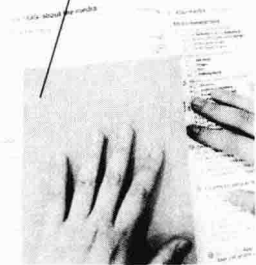
W Please? ► Yes, please? 1
C I like two coffees please. 2
W To drink here or away? 3
C To drink here. And a toasted ham. 4
W OK. It will be a couple minutes. 5
Have seat, please.

4 Test yourself. Cover the words and name the things in the pictures. 自测 遮住文字, 说出图中物品的名称。

Sometimes a glossary explains the new words.

A 'spotlight' tells you about important words.

Do the exercises. Check your answers in the answer key (page 203).



Use the cover card to test yourself.

Unit 27

Write the words in the correct order in the dialogue between a customer (C) 连词成句, 完成营业员 (W) 和顾客 (C) 之间的对话。

► W please / yes / ? Yes, please?
1 C sandwich / ham / please / toasted / like / a / I'd
2 W that / eat / is / here / to / away / take / or / ?
3 C away / please / and / baguette / a / cheese / take
4 W else / fine / anything / ?
5 C coffee / black / yes / two / a / with / lemon / and / teas
6 W be / OK / will / a / minutes / of / it / couple

Oxford Word Skills

► MENU ► Food and drink ► Order in a café

Read and listen to the dialogue.

Waiter Yes, please?
Customer I'd like a ham sandwich on brown bread, please, and two chicken baguettes.
Waiter Is that to eat here or take away?
Customer To eat here.
Waiter OK. Anything else?
Customer Yes, two coffees, please, and a cappuccino.
Waiter OK, the food will be a couple of minutes. Have a seat.

WORDBOOK NEXT ►

WORD LIST

There's more practice in the review units and on the CD-ROM.