中学生学习指导丛书

高中英语

李达荣 编

北京师范大学出版社



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第二册

(上)

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ISBN7-303-00667-2/G·350 定价: 2.25 元 本书为中学生英语学习指导丛书之一,根据1987年国家 教委新订《全日制中学英语教学大纲》的教学要求及现行中学 《英语课本》的体例编写。每课包括三项内容:

一、学习提要:指出学生必须掌握的基础知识和基本技能。

二、讲解:对语音、语法、词汇等基础知识,进行学习指导。其中,对一些词义相近、用法上容易混淆的词进行了词的搭配、词义转换、辨析和例解,并注明其同义、反义词,帮助学生掌握这些词的用法。

三、练习:按照由易到难、先单项后综合的原则来编排次序;并注意到突出学习上的重点和难点;着重培养学生运用语言的能力。另外,还安排若干次综合练习。书末附有练习参考答案。

本书紧扣教材,内容翔实,题型新颖、多样,是中学生进行学习、复习和加强能力训练的必备参考书。

本书由单先健主编。全套丛书的高中部分,由单先健、蒙德福统编并审订。

限于编者水平,书中不妥之处,恳请广大读者批评、指正。

编 者 一九八九年一月

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第一课 LESSON ONE

一、学习提要

1. 词语:

- 1) look through 看 (浏览);翻阅;温习
- - 3) give up 放弃; 停止
 - 4) drive over (to) 驱车到······
- 5) say hello to... 向······问好
- 6) permit sb. to do sth. 允许某人做某事
- 7) shake hands with sb. (or: shake somebody's hand) 和······提手
- 9) bring out 拿出
- 10) keep a record of 保存了
 - 11) make faces 做鬼脸
 - 12) glare at 瞪着眼看
- 13) force 迫使 be forced to...被迫
- 14) because of... 因为 ······
- 15) heart and soul 全心全意,一心一意
- 16) on the way (home) to some place 在去 (家)

……的路上

- 17) during the course of 在 ····· 的过程中;在 ····· 期间
- 18) one by one 一个一个地
- 19) not...any more 不再
- 20) at least 至少; 起码

2. 句型:

- 1) have no trouble in(doing)... 毫不费事地做某事
- 2) pat somebody on... 轻轻地拍某人的某一部位

3. 语法:

- 1) 复习分词和动名词的用法。
- 2) 复习过去将来时。

4. 课文:

- 1) 熟读课文,并就课文内容进行问答。
- 2) 能简要地复述故事内容。

二、讲解

(一) 词的用法

1. look through

A. give a rapid look over 翻阅;在本课是"浏览"的意思; see through 识破,看穿;direct the sight through透过……看

例句:

- 1) He often looks through the magazines. 他常常翻阅杂志。
- 2) We have looked through the dirty tricks of the enemy. 我们已经看穿了敌人的肮脏伎俩。
- 3) The student often looks through the window in

class. 那个学生经常上课朝窗外望。

辨析: look through和see, watch, read, look at, catch sight of 的区别。

A. see是及物动词,表示主语处于被动接受的地位;是"看见"、"看到"的意思。强调"看"的结果。

B. look—殷是不及物动词(有时可用作及物动词),常与介词at连用;指主动地、有意识地"看","注意看",着重指"看"的动作。

C. watch 指"观看"、"注视"特别留意地看。

D. catch sight of 指"看到"、"发现",在意义上等于see,也表示瞬间动作,常强调突然性。

例句: when the state of the book or and out ()

- 1) I looked hard but saw nothing. 我认真看, 但什么也没看见。
- 2) He is looking at a picture. 他正在看一张画。
- 3) We are watching TV now. 我们正在看电视。
- 4) Napoleon suddenly caught sight of the tall soldier. 拿破仑突然看到这高个子士兵。

另外, 要特别注意习惯说法:

watch TV 看电视; watch a football match 观看足球赛; watch the performance 看演出; see a film 看电影; see a play 看剧

2.let out

A. utter 发出(声音); to release 放掉(gas, water等); to reveal泄露秘密、消息等

例如:

1) He let out a cry of surprise. 他惊讶地叫了一声。

- 2) Who let the air out of my balloon? 谁放掉了我 汽球里的气?
- 3) Who let out the secret? 谁泄露了秘密?
 3. give up doing stop doing 放弃; 停止做******

例句:

- 1) He gave up teaching only two years ago. 两年前,他才离开教学工作。
 - 2) You should give up smoking.你应当戒烟。
- 4.glare at stare angrily at 瞪着眼看,有"怒视"的意思。

例句:

- 1) The hero stood there glaring at the enemy.

 那位英雄站在那里怒视着敌人。
 - 2) They stood glaring at each other. 他们站着怒目相视。

辨析: glare at, stare at 和 glance 的区别。

A. stare是"凝视"、"盯着",强调目光不转移或呆滞,或迷惘不解等。

B. glance 的意思是"扫视"; "看一看; "一瞥" (=to take a quick look)。

- 1) He stood there staring into the distance. 他站在那里,凝视着远方。
- 2) Don't stare at people. 不要盯着别人看。
 - 3) He glanced at a picture. 他瞧一瞧画。
 - 4) She glanced round the room. 她扫视了一下房间。
- 5. be proud of take pride in "自豪"、"骄傲"

辨析: proud是形容词, pride是名词, 都有"自豪"的意思, 但用法不同。

例句:

- 1) We're proud of our great socialist mother-land。 我们为伟大的社会主义祖国感到自豪。
- 2) I am proud to know you. 我认识你感到很荣幸。
- 3) We take(a) pride in the prosperity of our country。 我们以我国的繁荣昌盛而感到自豪。
- 6. keep常见的几种用法:
 - A. keep+名词, B. keep+形容词; C. keep+复合宾语; D. keep+介词(副词)

例句:

- 1) Do you keep a diary? 你记日记吗?
- 2) We must keep fit, study well and work hard. 我们要身体好, 学习好, 工作好。
- 3) The girls always keep the room neat and tidy. 那些女孩总是保持屋子的整洁。
- 4) I am sorry to have kept you waiting for a long time. 很抱歉,让你久等了。
- 5) Keep off the door! It's wet painted. 不要靠近门, 油漆未干。
- 7. say hello to sb. 向某人问候

类似的词组还有:

- 1) say good-bye to sb. 向某人告别
- 2) say sorry to sb. 向某人道歉
- 3) say yes (OK) to (a plan, proposal) 同意 (一项 计划, 提议)

- 1) Say hello to your father for me, please. 请代我问候你父亲。
- 2) They are saying good-bye to the workers. 他们正向工人们告别。

8. recognize Malakaray word of Lamp many

know, (be able to) identify again(somebody or something) that one has seen, heard, etc. be fore认出,辨认;be aware, be prepared to admit认识到;to accept as a fact, to admit 承认

例句:

- 1) When she saw me, she recognized me at once. 她看到我时立即认出了我。
- 2) I recognized her as my comrade's daughter。 我认出她是我同志的女儿。
- 3) People know that and recognize its importance。 人们知道这一点,也认识它的重要性。
 - 4) They refused to recognize this government。 他们拒不承认这个政府。

辨析: recognize和know的区别。
recognize 认出;是瞬间动作动词。
know认识;是持续动作动词。

例句:

- 1) At first sight I could not recognize him. 看一眼,我不能把他认出来。
- 2) I have known him for a long time. 我认识他很 久了。

9. bring out

take out 取出; cause to appear, show clearly 使表现出,引出说明; publish (a book, etc)出版例句:

- 1) He went to a closet and brought out a package. 他走向一个壁橱,拿出一个小包。
- 2) Difficulties can bring out a person's best qualities. 困难可以使人表现出最好的品质。
- 3) Next month they will bring out a new book。 下月份他们将出版一本新书。

辨析: living、live和alive的区别。 In sering add at

living (=alive) living 既可作表语,又可作定语。 例句:

A. His grandpa is still living. 他的祖父仍然活着。

B. live作形容词用时,读作 [laiv],译为"活的""有生命的""生气勃勃的"。它只能用作定语,说明某物。

例如: live fish 活鱼; a live portrait 栩栩如生的画像 live eyes 炯炯有神的眼睛

C. alive 译为"活着的"; "活泼的"; "存在的"。多用于说明"人", 只能作表语和表语形容词。

- 1) Everyone looks alive. 人人都生气勃勃。
- 2) Keep the fire alive. 别让火熄灭。

11. during the course of 和 in course of 的区别。

A. during the course of 是副词短语,作"当······时候"解,往往用作时间状语。

例句:

A. During the course of the lesson the teacher noticed that one of the students looked sick. 在上课的时候,老师发现一个学生好象有病。

B. in course of 是形容词短语,作"在······过程中"解,往往用作表语,也可作定语。

+i 例句: and a new Table subject and another in the in a

A new building is in course of construction. 一幢新 楼正在兴建之中。

注意: in course of 和 in the course of不同。
in course of in process of 在……过程中
in the course of during 在……期间

1. But can you believe...still living? 然而你能相信我的第一个老师克罗塞特先生现在还活着吗?

句中的 living 是形容词. "活着"的意思, 用作表语。 be living 不是现在进行时。

- 2. The night before last, just before dinner... 前天晚上, 就在晚饭前······
- A. 在下列词组中的 before 都是介词: the night before last 前天晚上; the day before yesterday 前天; the week before last 上上周; the month before last 前个月(上上个月); the year before last 前年
- B. 在下列词组中的 before 都是用作副词, 都指过去某一时间以前, 不指"现在"的以前。

the night before昨晚; two days before 两天以前 3....which is only about an hour's ride from here...

乘车去那里只需一个小时

英语中,名词所有格的形式是: (1)名词+'s; (2)用of 表示。一般情况下,前者表示有生命的东西的名词所有;后者表示无生命东西的名词所有。但在表示时间、距离等无生命的东西的名词所有时;也可用第一种表示法。

例如:

yesterday's meeting 昨天的会议;five minutes' walk 5分钟的步行; the week's weather 一个星期内的气候

4....of...表示法

sixty years of teaching 60年的教龄 twenty years of working 20年的工龄 three years of hard life 3年的艰苦生活

5. one by one 一个一个地

表示"连续"的类似词组有: step by step 一步一步; day by day 一天一天; little by little 一点一点; side by side 肩并肩地

6.patted him on the head 是习惯用语, 意思是"拍拍他的头"。

pat somebody on + 部位 拍(某人)(某一部位);有时 也可以用: pat somebody's + 部位。

注意:表示人体某一部分的名词前面不是用物主代词,而是用定冠词。因此不能说:...on my head;而要说:on the head

例如: Supperfit cost of mind be direct

pat sb. on the shoulder 拍拍某人的肩膀; hit sb. on the back 打某人的背; beat sb. in the face 打某人的脸; catch sb. by the collar 抓住某人的衣领; lead sb. by the

hand 牵着某人的手

7. have (no) trouble in doing sth.

例句:

- 1) I had no trouble in finding his house. 我毫不费 劲地找到了他的家。
 - 2) We had some trouble in doing the work. 我做这项工作感到有些困难。

(三) 易错点

1. tear(tiə)和tear(tsə)

当tear读成[tiə]时,是名词;作"泪滴"解。a tear是"一滴泪", tears是"多泪滴"。所以, 不说: much tears;而要说: many tears。

当tear读成[teə]时,是动词;作"撕开"、"撕破"解。例句:

- 1) He tore the letter. 他把信撕了。
 - 2) My sleeve tore. 我的衣袖撕破了。
- 2. permit sb. to do sth. 和allow sb. to do sth.

permit 和 allow 都可以作"允许"解,但 allow 不及 permit积极, allow 是"容许"有"并不禁止"的含义;而permit 是"允许"或"准许"的意思。

例句:

- 1) Nothing is permitted, everything is allowed. 一切都不准许,但也不禁止。
 - 2) The judge permitted him to see the prisoner. 法官允许他会见犯人。

但有时 permit 和 allow 可通用,一般说来 permit 比 allow 更正式一些。

3.	talk	of	和	tall	ζ.	about	
	talk	of	谈:	到,	技	是到	
	talk	abo	out	谈	i	论关于…	
Pril	1						

例如:

- 1) What are you talking about? 你们在谈论什么?
- 2) Talking of the Great Wall, have you been there? 谈起长城,你去过那儿吗?

in heavy or journs. In the other way or the

三、练 习

1. 根据所给的单词标出相应的音标。

1)	droop	C)	$\int \operatorname{record}(n_{\bullet})$	C	
1)	drop	ŗ)	$\left(\operatorname{record}(v_{\bullet})\right)$	(5
3)(schoolro	om[()	closet	C	J
0/	room	۲)	$close(v_{\bullet})$	CV)
5)	course	C)	announce	C	
0)	cause	(pronounce	(

2. 按要求写出下列单词的不同形式。

1)fever	(形容词)	2)permit	(名词)
3)firmly	(形容词)	4)happy	(副词)
5)quiet	(副词)	6)proud	(名词)
7)complete_	(副词)	8)announce_	(名词)
9)permit_	(过去式)	10) portrait	(同义词)

3. 选择填空:

选出最合适的答案,将其标号填在前面的括号内。

() 1) Your sister doesn't look____. You'd better take her to the hospital.

A. good B. nice C. well D. fine () 2) My father had tried several times to give up, but each time he failed. A. to smoke B. smoked C. smokes D. smoking () 3) Please lookyour paper before the examination. A. through B. at C. after D. for ()) 4) Mr. Crossctte talkedmy fatherwhat they remembered in the school. A. ofwith B. aboutwith C. aboutof D. withof () 5) On my waythe shop. I met an old friend of mine. A. into B. to C. for D. in () 6) Will you pleaseme to say for myself? A. agree B. permit C. let D. ask () 7) They stood thereat one another for about two minutes. A. glare B. to glare C. glaring D. glared () 8) He was madeit again. A. do B. to do C. doing D. does () 9) The teacher pattedgently and said, "Work hard!" A. me on the shoulder B. on my shoulder C. my shoulder D. me the shoulder () 10) Much more knowledge increasesof practice.		
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