## A NEW

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词典

(第2版)

English-Chinese English-English Chinese-English Dictionary (2nd Edition)

李玉技 主 编

# 新编 A NEW

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## 《新编英汉英英汉英词典(第2版)》

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#### 前 言

《新编英汉英英汉英词典(第2版)》是一本针对中高级水平英语学习者的工具书,是一部针对中国人学习特点,适应英语多层次运用的词典。本词典突出现代性、实用性和简明性;选词实用精练,体现时代特征;例证典型地道,释义简明准确;编排科学合理,检索方便省时。其创新意识和鲜明特色,博采了中外英语词典之所长。设计新颖,视野开阔,融词组、同义词为一体,兼具学术性、知识性和趣味性。

《新编英汉英英汉英词典(第2版)》本着实用的目的,从选题策划、内容选择、编排体例等多方面突破了传统工具书的编写理念,以尽可能小的篇幅和尽可能多的内容含量,满足最大范围的读者学习、掌握英语这门语言的知识需求,这也是编者在编写形式和内容结构上研究的重点。

本词典突破了传统的编写方法,以全新、多功能和实用为目的。其 特点是:

英汉部分精选重点常用词汇,且每个单词凝聚其重点词义,用法辨析详尽,例句简洁明快,使读者开拓思路,灵活运用。

英英部分重点突出同义及近义词的辨别使用,以便在扩大词汇量的 基础上运用准确自如。

汉英部分增收大量新词新义,功能齐全,大胆创新;释义准确,译文精美;标注详尽,突出汉语搭配;例证丰富,真实典型,体现时代特色,强调应用功能。条目编排清晰醒目,便于读者查阅。

但愿本词典能为广大读者迅速增加词汇,掌握语法知识,提高英语实际运用水平做出贡献。

在编写过程中,我们参阅了国内外权威出版机构大量的相关资料及工具书,力求使本词典释义准确、简明。

编者诚恳希望广大读者予以批评指正,以待再版时修订、提高。

编 者

#### 体例说明

- 1. 词条用黑正体按字母顺序排列,标注国际音标。
- 2. 本词后为该词词性和词义。
- 3. 词性的缩写符号为:
  - v. verb 动词
  - vi. intransitive verb 不及物动词
  - vt. transitive verb 及物动词
  - n. noun 名词
  - pl. plural 名词复数
  - aux. v. auxiliary verb 助动词
  - a. adjective 形容词
  - adv. adverb 副词
  - num. numeral 数词
  - pron. pronoun 代词
  - art. article 冠词
  - prep. preposition 介词
  - conj. conjunction 连词
  - int. interjection 感叹词
  - abbr. abbreviation 缩写词
  - contr. contraction 缩写式
  - pref. prefix 前缀
- 4. 词条释义之后圆括号内为词条的同义、近义词,如:"abdicate ['æbdikeit] v. 放弃;退(位);辞(职) (abandon, give up, quit, relinquish, renounce, resign, surrender, vacate)"中,(abandon, give up, quit, relinquish, renounce, resign, surrender, vacate) 即为 abdicate 的同义、近义词及词组。

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## 第一部分 英汉部分

## A

#### A

- A. a [et] n. (pl. A's, As; a's, as) ❶ 英语字母中的首字母 ❷(指成绩)优等,甲级,五分: She got an A in mathematics. 她数学得了五分。❸〈音乐〉A 调, C 大调的第六音: a sonata in A major A 大调奏鸣曲 ④A 状物, A 形物: It's an A house. 那是一所 A 形房子。
- a [重 e, ei; 弱 ə], an [重读 æn; 弱读 ən] indef. art. ①表示某件事物中的一件、一个、一杯等: Pass me an apple, please. 请给我一个苹果。/Please give her a cup of tea. 请给她一杯茶。❷每个,每一: We take three meals a day. 我们一天吃三顿饭。
  - 【词组】a few 几个,少数,有一些/a good (great) deal (of) 大量的,非常多的/a little 一点儿/a lot (of) 大量,许多
- A-1 (又作 A1, A-one) [ˌeɪˈwʌn] a. ① 非常好的,顶呱呱的,极佳的: He is certainly A-1 at such work. 他干这种事一定是顶呱呱的。/This material is A1. 这个材料是非常好的。②健康的,良好的: Yesterday I was ill, but today I'm feeling A-1. 昨天我不舒服,今天我感觉良好。
- **AA'**[,et'et] *n.* /*a.* 〈英〉不许 4 岁以下儿童看的影片(的)
- **AA**<sup>2</sup>[ˌeɪ'eɪ] (American Airlines Inc. 的 缩写) 美国航空公司
- AA<sup>3</sup> [le'el] (Automobile Association 的

缩写) 汽车协会

aback [ə'bæk] ad. 向后,往后

【词组】be taken aback 吓一跳,吃惊, 不知所措

abacus ['æbəkəs] n. [C] (pl. abaci ['æbəsai] 或 abacuses) 算盘:/The abacus was invented by Chinese. 算盘是中国人发明的。/I guess you need an abacus to calculate, eh? 我看,你需要用算盘计算一下了,是吗?

【词组】abacus arithmetic 珠算

- abandon [əˈbændən] vt. ❶抛弃,遗弃, 听任摆布:abandon one's wife the city 弃妻,弃儿,弃城/The heartless man abandoned his wife and children. 那 个无情的男子遗弃了妻儿。(brush off, cast off, desert, discard, drop, forsake, jilt, lave in the lurch, leave, leave behind, maroon, renounce, repudiate, strand, throw away, waive, wash one's hands off) ②戒,放弃: abandon smoking 戒烟/He abandoned his cosy home. 他放弃了舒适的家。(cease, depart, desert, discard, discontinue, evacuate, forsake, give up, give up entirely, leave, leave undone, quit, relinquish, surrender, vacate, withdraw from) 3 放纵,沉湎: He abandoned himself to despair. 他陷入绝望之中。
- **abandoned** [ə'bændənd] a. 邪恶的,无 耻的,堕落的; an **abandoned** young woman 堕落的年轻女子

**abandonment** [ə'bændənmənt] n. [U]



放弃,遗弃: utter **abandonment** 完全 放弃

- abase [ə'beɪs] vt. ●使谦卑,使卑躬屈节,降低身份或地位,使丢脸: A man who betrays a friend abases himself. 出卖朋友者自取其辱。②贬低;降低(bring down, degrade, demote, lower in esteem, make humble, make lower, reduce, to hurt the pride of)
- abasement [əˈbeɪsmənt] n. [U] 贬低, 屈辱,卑躬屈节: an attitude of abasement 自卑的态度
- **abash** [ə'bæʃ] vt. 使惭愧,使困惑,窘 迫,局促不安: He was **abashed** at forgetting his wife's birthday. 他因忘了 妻子的生日而感到惭愧。
- abate [ə'beɪt] vt. ●减少,减弱,减轻,降低: Mr. Smith will abate part of the price if you ask him to. 如果你请求史密斯先生,他将会降低部分价格。(curtail,decrease,diminish,lessen,make less,moderate,reduce,subside) ②消除,减退: The industry should use the best practicable methods to abate pollution. 工业应该采用最佳的可行办法来消除污染。 || vi.减少,减弱,减退: They couldn't sail until the storm had abated a little. 直到风暴稍稍减弱,他们才得以启航。
- abatement [ə'beɪtmənt] n. [U] 减退, 减弱, 失效: the abatement of the storm 暴风减弱
- abattoir [ˈæbətwɑ:] n. [C] 屠宰场:
  An abattoir is a slaughterhouse for cattle and sheep. "abattoir"是牛羊的屠宰场。(slaughterhouse)
- abbess [ˈæbis] n. [C] 女修道院院长,

- abbey ['æbɪ] n. [C] 修道院,大寺院, 尼庵,大教堂: This is a picture of the Westminster Abbey. 这是一张威斯 敏斯特大教堂的图片。(cathedral, cloisters, convent, friary, monastery, nunnery, priory)
- **abbot** ['æbət] *n*. [C] 男修道院院长, 大修道院院长,住持: **abbot** general 修道会总会会长(friar, monk)
- abbreviate [ə'bri:vɪeɪt] vt. ❶使简短;缩写;节略: It is seldom acceptable to abbreviate words in formal writing. 在正式的书面语中使用缩写词通常是不能被接受的。(abridge, compress, condense, contract, curtail, cut, reduce, shorten) ❷缩短,缩减: As time was short, he abbreviated his visit. 由于时间短促,他缩短了参观时间。
- abbreviation [əˌbriːvɪ'eɪʃən] n. [C,U] 缩写,缩写词,简称:"Jan." is a familiar abbreviation of January. "Jan." 是 January (一月)通用的缩写形式。 (abridgement, abstract, compression, contraction, digest, reduction, resume, summarization, summary, synopsis)
- ABC ['eibi:'si:] n. (pl. ABCs, ABC's)
  ①字母,字母表(alphabet) ②初步,初级,人门,基础知识(basic,fundamental knowledge) ③原始化: ABC art 原始化艺术
- abdicate ['æbdɪkert] vt./vi. 放弃;退(位);辞(职): When Edward Ⅲ abdicated the British throne, he surprised the entire world. 爱德华八世放弃了英国王位,此举使全世界震惊。(abandon, give up, quit, relinquish, renounce, resign, surrender, vacate)

天寺院女主持需 要全本请在约

- abdomen ['æbdəmən] n. [C] 腹部,腹腔; acute abdomen 急腹症/Eating and drinking too much increases the size of the abdomen. 暴饮暴食会使腹部增大。(belly,guts,paunch,pot,stomach,tummy)
- abdominal [æbˈdɒmɪnl] a. 腹部的,腹腔的: The surgeon cut cleanly through the abdominal wall. 医生干净利落地切开了腹壁。
  - 【词组】abdominal pain 腹痛/abdominal dropsy 腹水病
- abduct [æb'dʌkt] vt. 诱骗,拐骗,绑架: His young sister was abducted. 他的妹妹被拐走了。(kidnap)
- **abductor** [æb'dʌktə] n. [C] 拐子,拐骗者,诱拐者: The **abductors** got what they deserved. 拐骗者受到了应有的惩罚。
- abed [ə'bed] a. /ad. 在床上,躺卧,寝卧: She was ill abed. 她卧床不起。
- **aberrant** [æ'berənt] a. 错乱的,反常的,变态的: **aberrant** temperatures 反常的温度
- - 【词组】distantial aberration 距离象差/mental aberration 精神迷乱
- **abet** [ə'bet] vt. 教唆,煽动,纵容: He insisted that we were aiding and **abet-ting** the enemy. 他坚持认为我们是在帮助和纵容敌人。
- abetter/abettor [ə'betə] n. [C] 教唆者,煽动者,怂恿者: She was accused

of being an abettor of the criminal. 她被指控为罪犯的教唆犯。

- abeyance [ə'beɪəns] n. [U] 拖延,搁置,中止: The deal was held in abeyance until her arrival. 她到来以前,这笔交易一直被搁置着。
- **abhor** [əb'hɔ:] vt. 痛恨,憎恶,讨厌: He **abhorred** all forms of bigotry. 他 厌恶形形色色的偏见。
- abhorrence [əb'horəns] n. [C] 痛恨, 厌恶,憎恨: I have a great abhorrence of lying. 我非常厌恶说谎。
- abhorrent [əbˈhɒrənt] a. 令人厌恶的; 令人憎恶的;令人痛恨的:It is abhorrent to my feeling. 此事使我憎恨。 (abominable, detestable, disgusting, distasteful, execrable, hateful, horrible, horrid, horrifying, loathsome, nauseating, obnoxious, odious, offensive, repellent, repugnant, repulsive)
- abide [ə'baɪd] vt./vi. ●容忍,忍受,忍耐(常用于否定句和疑问句): She can't abide people who are always boasting of their own achievements. 她忍受不了那些老是自吹自擂的人。(accept, bear, endure, obey, put up with, stand, stomach, suffer, tolerate)
  - ❷坚持,遵守,遵照,按照,服从: Mary abided faithfully by her promise. 玛丽忠实地遵守她自己的诺言。
  - ❸居住,逗留: His brother abode by a river. 他兄弟住在河边。
- **abiding** [ə'baɪdɪŋ] a. 始终如一的,永 久的,持久的; an **abiding** feature 一 个永久的特征
- ability [ə'bɪlɪtɪ] n. [C, U] ●能力,能耐,本领: Electronic computers can't replace man because they lack the



ability to think. 电子计算机不能代替人,因为它们缺少思维的能力。(aptitude, capability, capacity, chance, competence, efficiency, means, opportunity, potential, potentiality, power, resources, scope, skill, talent, way, wherewithal) ②才能,才干,天才: He has great ability in mathematics and physics. 他在数学和物理方面大有才能。

abject ['æbdʒekt] a. ① 卑鄙的,卑贱的,可耻的: He is poor, but not abject in his manner. 他虽穷,但行为并不卑鄙。(ignoble, mean) ② 不幸的,悲惨的,凄惨的;可怜的(deserving, miserable, wretched)

abjure [əb'dʒuə] vt. 发誓断绝,公开放弃,弃绝,戒除: He abjured his allegiance to the king. 他发誓不再效忠国王。

**abjuration** [æbdʒʊəˈreɪʃən] *n*. [U] 发誓断绝,公开放弃,弃绝,戒除

ablative ['æblətɪv] n. (拉丁语法的)夺格,离格 || a. 夺格的,离格的: the ablative case 夺格

**ablaut** ['æblaut] *n*. [U] 〈语音〉元音交替,无音有系统的变换

ablaze [a'bleɪz] a./ad. ① 发光的 (地),着火的(地),闪耀的(地): In a moment the tents were ablaze. 帐篷里灯光闪耀了一会儿。(afire, aflame, alight, blazing, burning, fiery, flaming, incandescent, lit up, on fire, raging) ②激愤的(地),愤怒的(地)

able ['eɪbəl] a. ①能够…的,会…的: He is able to swim. 他会游泳。/He is now able to talk without crutches. 他 现在不用拐杖就能走路了。❷有才 能的,能干的,心灵手巧的;能力出众的: She is an **able** singer. 她是一个有才能的歌手。(accomplished, adept, capable, clever, competent, effective, efficient, experienced, expert, gifted, handy, intelligent, masterly, practised, proficient, skilled, skillful, strong, talented, trained)

able-bodied [reibl'bodid] a. 体格强壮的,健壮的:an able-bodied man 体格健壮的男子

**able seaman** [ˌeɪblˈsiːmən] *n*. [C] 一 等水兵,熟练水手,AB 级水手

ablution [ə'blu:ʃən] n. [C,U] (常用复数) ❶ 沐 浴: She had no time for morning ablutions. 她没有时间晨浴。 ❷(宗教仪式)净礼,净体,净手: tem-

ple ablutions 教堂的净礼

ably ['eɪblɪ] ad. 巧妙地,能干地,擅长地: She could play the piano very ably. 她很会弹钢琴。(skillfully)

abnegate ['æbnɪgeɪt] vt. 〈褒〉克制,克己,自制: He dedicated to the living of humble and self-abnegating life. 他甘愿过朴素和自我克制的生活。

abnegation [ˌæbnɪ'geɪʃən] n. [U]〈饔〉 ①克制,克己,自制: In a mood of abnegation, she gave up sweets. 她克制 地戒掉了吃甜食的习惯。❷拒绝, 放弃

**abnormal** [æb'nɔ:məl] *a*. 不规则的,变态的,不平常的:It is **abnormal** to eat so much. 吃得那么多是不正常的。

【词组】abnormal behaviour 变态行为/abnormal load 不规则负荷

abo ['æbəʊ] n. [C] (pl. abos) ❶(大写) = Aboriginal〈俚〉澳洲土人 ❷土著居民

aboard [ə'bɔːd] ad. 在船上,在飞机上,在车上: Have you sent your luggage to the ship? Yes, I sent it aboard yesterday. 你的行李送上船了吗? 是的,昨天送上船的。 || prep.在车,船、飞机上: I got aboard the last ship. 我上了最后一班船。

**abode**<sup>1</sup>[ə'bəod] n. [C] 住所,房屋,家: Come to my humble **abode**. 请上我的 寒舍来。

**abode**<sup>2</sup>[ə'bəʊd] v. abide 的过去式和过去分词

abolish [əˈbɒlɪʃ] vt. 革除,废除,废止, 消灭: Slavery was abolished in the U.S. in the 19th century. 美国在 19 世纪废除了奴隶制度。(abrogate, annul, cancel, destroy, do away with, eliminate, end, eradicate, exterminate, finish, get rid of, invalidate, nullify, overturn, put an end to, quash, remove, repeal, rescind, revoke, suppress, terminate, wipe out, withdraw)

**abolition** [ˌæbə<sup>l</sup>lɪʃən] n. [U] 革除,废除,废止,消灭(还特指废除黑奴制度): the **abolition** of slavery 奴隶制度之废除

**abolitionist** [iæbə'lɪʃənɪst] n. [C] 废除 论者(还特指废除奴隶制度者,废奴主义者): William Wilberforce was one of the great **abolitionists** of the 19th century. 威廉·威尔伯福斯是 19世纪伟大的废奴主义者之一。

**A-bomb** ['eɪbom] n. [C] 原子弹(a-tomic bomb) || vt. 用原子弹轰炸

abominable [ə'bominəbl] a. ❶ 可恶的,憎恶的,讨厌的;令人厌恶的: Snakes are abominable to him. 他非常讨厌蛇。(abhorrent, appalling, atrocious, awful, base, beastly, brutal, contemptible, cruel, despicable, detestable, disgusting, distasteful, dreadful, execrable, foul, hateful, heinous, horrible, horrid, horrifying, inhuman, loathsome, nasty, nauseating, obnoxious, odious, offensive, repellent, repugnant, repulsive, revolting, terrible, unpleasant, vile) ②恶劣的,低劣的: The food in this restaurant is abominable. 这个饭馆的饭菜使人倒胃口。

**abominate** [ə'bɒmɪneɪt] wt. 厌恶,痛恨,讨厌: The children **abominate** hot pepper. 孩子们讨厌吃辣椒。

**abomination** [əˌbɒmɪˈneɪʃən] n. [C,U] 厌恶,讨厌,憎恶,痛恨,憎恶的东西: guilt of **abomination** 令人发指的罪行 **aboriginal** [ˌæbəˈrɪdʒənəl] a. 原始的,原来的,土著的,当地的: The Indians were the **aboriginal** people of America.

印第安人是美洲的土著。(ancient, earliest, first, indigenous, native, original, primal, primeval) || n. [C] ●本地居民,土著,本地动(植)物 ②(大写)〈俚〉澳洲土人

abort [ə'bɔt] vt./vi. ①早产,堕胎, (使)流产: She aborted when she was three months pregnant. 她怀孕三个 月时流产了。(be born prematurely, die, miscarry) ②中断,失败: The scheme was aborted. 这项计划失 败了。

abortion [ə'bɔ:ʃn] n. [C,U] ①堕胎,流产,小产: She wanted to have an abortion. 她想流产。(miscarriage, premature birth, termination of pregnancy) ②失败,中断: This project has proved to be a complete abortion.

这个计划完全失败了。

abortionist [ə'bɔ:ʃənɪst] n. [C] 施堕胎 手术者,做人工流产者: The doctor is an experienced abortionist. 这位医生 是一个做人工流产手术有经验的 专家。

abortive [ə'bɔ:tɪv] a. 堕胎的,流产的, 夭折的,失败的,无结果的: We had to abandon our abortive attempts. 我 们不得不放弃我们失败的尝试。 (fruitless, futile, ineffective, ineffectual, pointless, stillborn, unavailing, unfruitful, unproductive, unsuccessful, useless, vain)

**abound** [ə'baund] vi. 大量存在,盛产, 丰富: The fields abound in wild flowers. 田野里长满野花。

about [ə'baʊt] prep. ●关于,有关,对 于: I know nothing about the matter. 关于这件事我一无所知。(as regards, concerning, upon) ②从事,干, 做: I do not like to be interrupted when I am about an important piece of work. 我在干一件重要工作的时 候,从不喜欢有人打扰。③围绕,在 周围: The bees flew about the flower. 蜜蜂在花朵周围飞舞。(around) ●在身边,手头,在身上: I had no change about me. 我身上没有零钱。 6性格上,外貌上(在口语用于称赞 或贬斥时常这么说): He has nothing about him. 他那个人一无可取之处。 6各处,到处: The nature of his business enables him to get about the world. 他业务的性质使他能经常到 The streets about the castle are full of places of historic interest. 城堡附近

的街道上尽是名胜古迹。 图大约,左 右: We eat our lunch about noon. 我 们大约中午吃午饭。 ②正要…, 就…;刚好…,就…;即将: I was about to speak when he drew my attention to something that was passing in the far corner of the room. 我刚要讲 话,他就把我的注意力吸引到房子远 处角落里正在发生的事情上。 || ad. ①大约,差不多,左右: The work is about finished. 工作差不多做完了。 ②在此处,在附近: Is the manager about? 经理在这儿吗? 3到处,四处: Nothing gets about faster than bad news. 坏消息很快到处传扬(好事不 出门,坏事传千里)。●倒转,反方向 【词组】all about 所有与…有关的问 题(情况)/go about 从事于,着手于, 做/set about 着手, 开始/what (或 how) about...? 有什么计划? 怎 么样?

aboutface [ə] baut feis ] n. [U] 向后转, 倒流,骤变,全变: The river does an aboutface. 河水倒流。

above [ə'bʌv] prep. ●高于,在…之 上: Truth always rises above false-\*hood, as oil rises above water. 〈谚〉 真理总是高于谬误,就像油总是浮在 水面。②在…前面,在…上游: There is a water mill above the bridge. 桥的 上游有个水车磨坊。33多干,大干, 超过: There were not above a hundred people present. 出席者不超过 一百人。❹超越,超越…范围: A true gentleman is above envy, jealousy or vindictiveness. 一个真正有教养的人 是没有妒忌、猜忌或报复心的。 6优 于,高于,胜过: As a scholar, he is far **above** me. 作为一个学者,他比我造诣高得多。  $\parallel a$ . 上述的,上面的: The **above** reasons are important. 上述理由很重要。  $\parallel ad$ . ①在上方,在楼上: My study is **above**. 我的书房在楼上。②在上页,前述: **above** listed 上列的

【词组】above all 首先,尤其是,特别重要的是/above one's head 使人摸不着头脑,难于理解/over and above 高于,超过;而且,除…以外

**aboveboard** [əˌbʌv¹bɔːd] *a.* /*ad.* 光明正大的(地),公开的(地). We must keep the whole affair **aboveboard**. 我们必须把整个事情公开。

above-mentioned [əˌbʌv¹menʃənd] a. 上面提到的,上述的,前述的: the above-mentioned reasons 上述理由

abracadabra [ˌæbrəkə'dæbrə] n. ❶驱 病符;〈魔术〉咒语: The magician relies on abracadabra to produce results. 魔术师靠念咒语产生法力。❷〈贬〉废话,荒唐话,胡言乱语,胡说八道

**abrade** [ə'breid] wt. 摩擦,擦坏,刮擦, 刮破: The skin of his face was **abraded** by the branch. 他脸上的皮肤被 树枝刮破了。

abrasion [ə¹breɪʒən] n. ● [U] 磨损, 磨耗,擦伤,擦掉 ❷ [C] 磨损处,擦伤 处,磨迹,擦痕: He was suffering from minor abrasions after the accident. 事故之后,他有一些轻微的 伤痛。

【词组】abrasion loss 磨耗损失/abrasion test 耐磨试验

abrasive [ə¹breɪsɪv] a. ●使表面磨损的,有研磨作用的 ②尖刻的,伤人感情的: His abrasive remarks insulted

her. 他尖刻的话侮辱了她。❸恼人 的;粗糙的,沙哑的: an **abrasive** voice 沙哑的声音(biting, caustic, galling, grating, harsh, hurtful, irritating, rough, sharp) || n. [C, U] 磨料,磨蚀 剂,摩擦物

**abreast** [ə'brest] ad. ●并肩,并列,相并: The soldiers marched four **abreast**. 士兵们四人一列向前进。❷并进,跟上: It is difficult to keep **abreast** of the advance of knowledge. 与知识的发展并进是困难的。

abridge [ə'bridʒ] vt. ①删节,节略,节缩;缩短: It was abridged from the original work. 这是由原本删节的。 (abbreviate, compress, condense, contract, curtail, cut, digest, edit, make shorter, precis, prune, reduce, shorten, summarize, truncate) ②削减,取消,剥夺: No one can abridge your legal rights. 没有人可以剥夺你的合法权利。

abridged [ə¹brɪdʒd] a. 经过删节的,经过节缩的,缩短了的: an abridged copy 节本

abridgment/abridgement [ə'bridʒ-mənt] n. [C,U] ❶删节,节录,节本: an abridgment of a novel 小说的节本 ❷取消,削减,剥夺(abbreviation, condensation, digest, precis, short version, summary, synopsis)

**abroad** [ə'brɔːd] *ad*. ●到国外,往国外,在国外: I wish to go **abroad**. 我想到国外去。(away, outside one's country, overseas) ②到处,四处,广泛: The news has spread **abroad** quickly. 消息很快四处传开了。③在住所外,在户外



【词组】at home and abroad 在国内外;在家内外

- **abrogate** [ˈæbrəʊgett] vt. 废除,废止, 取消: She **abrogated** many laws made by her predecessor. 她废除了她的前 任所制订的许多法令。
- abrupt [ə¹brʌpt] a. ①意外的,突然的,仓促的: The taxi made an abrupt turn. 出租车突然改变了方向。(curt, hasty, headlong, hurried, precipitate, quick, rapid, short, sudden, swift, unexpected, unforeseen, unpredicted) ②险峻的,陡峭的,陡起的 ③粗鲁的,鲁莽的,无礼的: She is abrupt in manner. 她的态度粗鲁。④不连贯的,突兀的,唐突的,鲁莽的(coarse, crass, crude, gauche, impertinent, impolite, offhand, rough, rude, uncourteous, unmannerly, vulgar)
- **abruption** [ə'brʌpʃən] n. [U] 突然分离,分裂,中断: the **abruption** of relations between them 他们之间联系的突然中断
- abscess ['æbsɪs] n. [C] 脓肿;脓疮: She has a bad abscess under that tooth. 她那颗牙下面肿得厉害。(inflammation,lump,sore,wound)
- **abscond** [əbˈskɒnd] vi. 潜逃,逃匿,失踪; She **absconded** with the bonds. 她带着锁链潜逃了。
- absence [ˈæbsəns] n. ①未出席,缺席, 不在: His absence from the meeting was not noticed. 没有人注意到他未 出席会议。②离别,外出,不在家 ③没有,缺乏,不存在: The absence of air also explains why the stars do not seem to twinkle in space. 太空中 没有空气也说明了为什么在太空中

星星看来并不闪烁。

absent [ˈæbsənt ] a. ● 不在的,缺席的: You should not be absent from class. 你不应当缺课。②心不在焉的,不关心的: He had an absent expression on his face. 他脸上有一种漫不经心的神色。‖ vt. 缺席,离开,脱离: He absents himself from all fellowship. 他断绝一切友好往来。

【词组】the absent 不在场的人,缺 席者

- absentee [ˌæbsən'ti:] n. [C] 不在者,缺席者 ❷〈美俚〉逃亡者,逃跑者: He was charged with being an absentee from the army. 他被指控是个逃兵。
- **absenteeism** [ˌæbsen'ti:ɪzəm] *n*. [U] 无故缺席,旷工,旷课: **Absenteeism** is a problem in some schools. 在某些学校里,学生旷课是一个问题。
- **absently** ['æbsəntlɪ] *ad*. 漫不经心地, 心不在焉地: She stared **absently** out of the window while the teacher was talking. 她在老师讲话时漫不经心地 望着窗外。
- absent-minded [ˌæbsənt'maɪndɪd] a. 心不在焉的,心神不安的,茫然的: She seems absent-minded. 她看起来心神不安。(careless,forgetful,heedless,impractical,inattentive,scatterbrained,thoughtless,unheeding,unthinking,vague)
- absolute [ˈæbsəluːt] a. ❶纯粹的,极其的: This is an absolute falsehood。这