英文课堂用语

精选

ESSENTIAL

CLASSROOM ENGLISH

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ESSENTIAL

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PREFACE前言

教育部最近颁发的《英语课程标准》中列出的五大方面九级标准中,学生的听说能力占据了重要篇幅,尤其是中学生的英语听说能力得到了国家教委和全社会的重视,高考已明确加试英语听说;而随着对外交流的不断发展,人们更加意识到语言口头交流的重要性,通过交流来学习语言成为人们的共识。

怎样用英语上好课呢? 规范的课堂用语显得尤为重要。课堂用语不仅是教师完成特定的教育、教学任务的主要工具,也是叙述、讲解知识,组织教学活动、开发智力、感染情绪、对学生进行思想教育的重要途径,更是学生最大、最可靠的英语输入来源;它既是一种工作手段,也是对学生进行听力和口语训练的内容和方式。课堂英语是英语教师进行课堂教学时使用的工作用语。它的使用有利于创造听说英语的环境和氛围,有利于培养学生直接用英语进行思维的能力,有利于对课文的透彻讲解。课堂英语的使用是师生间的双边活动,为了便于教师使用课堂英语,便于学生学习,掌握课堂英语,更好地配合教师的教学,编者采用英汉对照的形式编写了这本书。

本书的编写贯彻了从实际出发的原则,结合教学中的体会和经验,参考近年来国内外出版的材料,内容丰富,语言新颖、生动,口语化,实用性强。全书共分三大部分,主要从课堂教学的时间顺序为主线展开:

第一部分是课前热身。它分为问候、课前用语、课堂控制功能用语三个方面,分别编入了每阶段活动的常用词汇;

第二部分课堂教学。根据在教学情境中的不同功能划分为英语基础知、 读、听、说、写五个方面;

第三部分结束课程。搜集了教学停止、布置作业、告别、下课等课堂用语 词汇。

附录部分收录了专业性英语词汇和校园专用词汇,希望对广大英语专业师 生有所帮助。

本书主要面向英语教育专业学生和广大中小学英语教师,对其他学习、使用英语的人也有一定的参考价值。由于时间仓促和编者水平有限,难免出现错误与疏漏,敬请广大读者谅解,希望各位批评指正!

编者 2014年6月

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GREETINGS 问候 a wow stam of young stoom

1.1.1 GENERAL GREETINGS 常用问候语

Vocabulary Bank 热身词汇库

give one's regards to sb. males w mov ac代……向……问好而 bood :A 打招呼,问好 greet vt. greeting card mex but ac贺卡在1000号后,在 bevitts handshake n. 握手点位置的表现的人类对象所有 kiss sb. Goodbye 吻别 reception as as the reception in 欢迎,接待 say hello to 打招呼 The Sand Sand Sign 挥手(告别,欢迎) wave at/to sb. welcome 欢迎

with best wishes from... 来自……的美好祝愿

Sentence Structures 句型百宝箱

- Good morning! 早上好!
- · Good afternoon! 下午好!
- · Hi, boys and girls! / everyone! 同学们好!
- · Hello, everybody. 大家好!
- · How do you do? 你好吗?
- · How are you? 你好吗?
- · How are you doing? 你好吗?
- · How are you guys doing? 你们几个好吗?
- · Hey guys, nice to see you again. 又见到你们真高兴。
- · How are you getting on? 你们最近好吗?
- · How's it going? 最近过得怎么样?
- Nice to meet you. 见到你很高兴。
- I am pleased to see you. 我很高兴见到你。
- We are delighted to meet you all. 能见到大家真是高兴。
- · What's happening? 有什么新情况?
- · Most happy to make your acquaintance. 见到你真是太高兴了。

Dialogs 情景练兵场

Dialog 1

- A: Good morning, how was your weekend? of altisgen alone avig
- B: It was very interesting. I met a man from France who had just arrived in the country.
- A: 早上好, 你周末过得如何?
- B: 非常有趣。我认识了一个刚到咱们国家的法国人。

Dialog 2

A: How are you doing?

- B: Pretty good actually. I just received my test result and I got a very pleasing result.
- A: I'm glad to hear that, and all your hard work has paid off.
- B: Yes indeed, my mother will be ecstatic.
- A: 最近好吗?
- B: 实际上很不错。我刚收到考试结果,成绩很让人满意。
- A: 听到这个消息我感到非常高兴。你所有的辛苦努力都有了回报。
- B: 确实如此, 我妈妈将会非常开心。

A: What are you planning for your summer holidays? . It is golaid

- A: How are you getting on? ... Your you still like we shall I is
- B: Not so well, I find it increasingly difficult to comprehend this subject.
- A: Maybe you should review last year's notes?
- B: Thanks for the advice but I am already thinking of changing my elective subject to something I am good at naturally.
- A: 你最近如何?
- B: 不太好。我发现越来越难理解这门学科。
- A: 也许你应该复习一下去年的笔记。
- B: 谢谢你的建议。但我已经考虑把选修课换为我擅长的课目了。

Dialog 4

- A: Nice to meet you.
- B: Yes likewise and how are you finding the new school?
- A: At first I was a little overwhelmed but now I'm loving it.
- B: Could you tell me where I might find some of the special activities listed in the newsletter?
- A: Yes, if you go to the reception in the main building, the girl behind the counter will give you all the information you need.
- B: Thanks a lot, see you round.
- A: 很高兴认识你。

- B: 我也很高兴认识你。你觉得新学校如何?
- A: 开始的时候,我有点不知所措。但是现在我喜欢新学校。
- B: 你能否告诉我,在哪里可以找到实时通讯列出的特别活动?
- A:好,你去主楼前台吧,柜台后面的年轻女士会提供你需要的所有信息。
- B: 非常感谢, 再见。

Dialog 5

- A: Hey mate. Nice day today?
- B: Yes it is. I am glad the weather is starting to warm.
- A: What are you planning for your summer holidays?
- **B:** I think we will visit my aunty. She has recently purchased a holiday home by the beach.
- A: 嗨,伙计。今天天气不错,对吧?
- B: 是的。我很高兴天气开始转暖了。 They task welver bluods nov edys M :A
- A: 你暑假打算做什么? The state was I stud solves edu not sined I sa
- B: 我想去探望姑姑。最近她刚在海边买了一套度假房。

Culture Tips 文化小贴士

Handshake: A formal verbal greeting is usually followed by a handshake.

It is important to give a firm handshake with both hands meeting in a parallel fashion, which denotes equality.

握手:人们通常在正式的口头问候后会握手。双手有力的握住对方的手意味 着平等待人。

Eye Contact: To demonstrate politeness, sincerity and equality, direct eye contact is necessary. But do not prolong the eye contact as this may make your guest feel uncomfortable.

目光交流: 目视对方以示礼貌、真诚和平等。但不可长时间盯着对方看,以 免引起对方不适。 Kiss: A kiss is only used among friends and is placed on the cheek.

吻:亲吻仅限于朋友间,且只吻颊。

Bow and Curtsy: When meeting VIPs, dignitaries and Royalty, a man must bow from the neck (not the waist) and a woman should curtsy (placing the right foot behind the left foot and slightly bending the knees) to show respect and submission.

低头屈膝礼:在会见贵宾、政要和皇室成员时,男性须低头(非鞠躬),女性 则须行屈膝礼 (右脚在左脚后,膝盖微曲),以示尊重和服从。

Formal: - How do you do?

- Fine, thank you. And you?

Informal: How's it going?

Morning, Afternoon, Evening, Cheers (thank you).

非正式:最近怎么样?

早上好,下午好,晚上好。 谢谢.

正式: 一你好吗?

一好, 谢谢。你呢?

Personal Space: When meeting someone for the first time, it is important to remain at least half a meter from that person. Western people do not like to stand too close to other people, especially whom they have just met.

人际距离:初次见面应与对方保持至少半米距离。这一点很重要,西方人不 喜欢对方站的太近, 尤其是初次见面时。

Inspirations 梦想加油站

Wisdom is more to be envied than riches. Happy birthdayly Many Intopy untu

知识可羡, 胜于财富。

Knowledge advances by steps and not by leaps. The butter and the 知识只能循序渐进,不能跃进。而且是为内容的是是现象的人们的企业。

1.1.2 SEASONAL, OCCASIONAL GREETINGS 特殊时令场合下问候语

) v	ocabulary Bank 热身词汇库
April Fools' Day	愚人节
Christmas	Bow and Currey w节项至 centre ViPs, digottutes a
Dragon Boat Festival	mmow a bus takew sale 端午节
Pastas	the right foot b. History the left foot and alightly
Father's Day	will the state of
Halloween	万圣节前夜
Independence Day	美国独立日
International Labor Da	y 国际劳动节
Lantern Festival	元宵节
Mid-Autumn Festival	中秋节 ob woH — slamool
Mother's Day	Tine, th 母亲节
National Day	国庆节 Jawo Hallaman Int
New Year's Day	新年, xolmoli
Spring Festival; Chines	
St. Patrick's Day	
Teachers' Day	教师节
Thanksgiving	nd environment of the some one one the fire
Valentine's Day	wormsq used more responsification and the minutes of the
cruise and mothers	lasage algoog and got 海上旅游(Marie of All
go camping	露营度假
high season	旅游旺季
low season	旅游淡季
package holiday	包价旅游

Sentence Structures 句型百宝箱

- Happy birthday! /Many happy returns (of the day), Bill. 比尔, 生日快乐。
- Bill has his/a birthday today. 比尔今天过生日。
- Alison is eleven today. Let's sing "Happy Birthday". 艾丽森今天11岁。

大家来唱《祝你生日快乐》。

- I hope you all have a good Christmas. 我祝大家圣诞快乐。
- Happy New Year! 新年快乐!
- All the best for the New Year. 新年快乐! TSP TO THE THE TENTE THE T
- Happy Easter. 复活节快乐。
- Are you feeling better today, Alison? 艾丽森, 今天感觉好点没?
- I hope you've recovered from your cold, Bill. 比尔,希望你感冒好了。
- God bless! 老天保佑!
- Bless you! / God bless you! 上帝保佑你!
- I hope you're not catching/getting a cold. 希望你没感冒。
- Is everyone awake this morning? 大家都睡醒了吗?
- Welcome back from the holiday. 欢迎假后归来。
- Welcome back. How was your holiday?欢迎归来,假期过得
- Did you enjoy your vacation? 假期玩得开心吗?
- Had a nice weekend? 周末过得开心吗?
- Did you have a nice/good weekend? 周末过得开心吗?
- How was your journey to Yunnan? 云南之旅如何啊?
- Any special stories from your summer holiday? 暑假有什么特别的经 历吗?
- Do you have anything interesting to share with us? 你有什么趣闻跟我 们分享吗?

Dialogs 情景练兵场

Dialog 1

A: Happy birthday, Bill. I guess you are feeling your age now?

B: Yes. I am beginning to hate birthdays.

A: Why is that?

B: Well it just serves as a reminder I am growing old.

- A: I know what you mean.
- A: 生日快乐,比尔。我猜你现在已经感到年龄渐长了吧?
- B: 是的。我开始讨厌过生日了。 A REPORT OF THE PROPERTY OF
- A: 为什么?
- B: 生日正好提醒我已经开始变老了。 TIX TIX TIX WENT OF TO TEST OF THE
- A: 我懂你的意思。

Dialog 2

- A: Merry Christmas.
- B: Thanks and same to you.
- A: What did Santa put under the tree for you?
- B: Nothing much this year, just a lot of bills and expenses.
- A: What about the Christmas bonus from your job?
- B: That is funny. I spent it two months ago, before I received it.
- A: Really? You should learn to budget your money better?
- **B:** Easier said than done when you have a mortgage, two teenagers and a wife who loves to shop.
- A: I hear you brother.
- A: 圣诞快乐。
- B: 谢谢, 你也一样。
- A: 圣诞老人在圣诞树下给你放了什么?
- B: 今年没有什么,只有很多账单和开销。
- A: 那么上班发的圣诞奖金呢?
- B: 那很好笑。在我收到奖金前的两个月就花掉了。
- A: 真的吗? 你应该学会更好地做预算。
- B: 你有抵押贷款、两个小孩和一个喜欢购物的妻子的话,就说起来容易做起来难了。
- A: 兄弟我明白。 see successful set one provided the windfuld vogs fueA

Dialog 3

A: Happy New Year!

- B: Thank you and what is your New Year's resolution?
- A: To quit smoking, do more exercise and stop eating junk foods.
- B: Yeah right, haven't heard that before. You say that every year.
- A: Maybe so but this year I really mean it. As the moltanulmos
- B: What makes you say that? I gailgulan everd on one you lyrow A
- country that doesn't sneak Eng A: Because I have new boy friend and he is a health fanatic.
- B: Well I can't wait to see this. I think it will never happen.
- A: You'll see. By April I'll be a new woman.
- B: Maybe you should only focus on fight one demon at a time otherwise you may find it all a bit too much?
- A: Yes but I need to change my ways quickly otherwise I might scare him away.
- B: Maybe so, anyway good luck and happy New Year! A: And you have sure had many experiences.
- A: 新年快乐!
- B: 谢谢。你的新年愿望是什么?
- A: 戒烟、多锻炼,以及停止吃垃圾食品。
- B: 对,以前又不是没听你说过,你每年都这样说!
- A: 或许吧。但是今年我真的说到做到。
- B: 你为什么这样说?
- A: 因为我交了新的男朋友, 他是追求健康的狂热者。
- B: 那我等不及要看看了。我认为你做不到。
- A: 你会看到的。到了四月份, 我会是一个全新的女性。
- B: 也许你应该尝试一次只改一个坏习惯。否则你可能会发现, 力有点大。
- A: 是的, 但是我需要快速改变生活方式, 否则会把他吓走的。
- B: 可能是这样吧。无论如何祝你好运,新年快乐!

Dialog 4

- A: Welcome back. How was your holiday?
- B: It was a dream come true. We saw so many great places and tasted

so of the most amazing food. Well apply a tarky box poy AnadT :8

- A: How did you get on with the language? on ob published the of the
- B: It was daunting at first but we learnt to use body language in conjunction with an English to Chinese dictionary.
- A: Wow! You are so brave traveling half way around the world to a country that doesn't speak English.
- **B:** Well I thought this year we'd do something different, a sort of challenge if you will.
- A: And would you do it again? We a new World you do it again?
- **B:** In a heart beat. Actually next year we are planning to visit Brazil during the carnival months.
- A: You are crazy!
- B: Maybe but I think life is about experiences.
- A: And you have sure had many experiences.
- B: Yes and now it's back to work, back to reality.
- A: 欢迎回来。你的休假如何?
- B: 梦想成真! 我们参观了很多名胜, 尝遍美食。
- A: 你是怎么样过语言关的?
- B: 一开始很气馁,我们只是学着在使用英汉词典,并同时用肢体语言来表达。
- A: 哇! 你们旅行跨过了半个世界到了一个不说英语的国家,真勇敢。
- B: 嗯,我认为今年我们还要做一些不同的事。如果你愿意那样的话,这也是一种挑战。
- A: 那么你会再做一次吗?
- B: 想马上做。实际上,明年我们打算在狂欢节月份里去巴西玩。
- A: 你可真疯狂!
- B: 可能这是疯狂的举动,但是我认为人生就应该有所经历。
- A: 你确实有许多经历。
- B: 是的,那么现在回到工作和现实中来吧。