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汉语水平考试模拟试题集



新汉语水平考试 模拟试题集

HSK 三级

温 刘红英

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编写说明

新汉语水平考试(HSK)是由中国国家汉办于 2009 年推出的一项国际汉语能力标准化考试,重点考查汉语为第二语言的考生在生活、学习和工作中运用汉语进行交际的能力。考试共分 6 个等级的笔试和 3 个等级的口试。

为了使考生们能够更快更好地适应新的考试模式,了解考试内容,明确考试重点,熟悉新题型,把握答题技巧,我们依据国家汉办颁布的《新汉语水平考试大纲》(HSK 一级至 HSK 六级),在认真听取有关专家的建议、充分研究样题及命题思路的基础上,编写了此套应试辅导丛书。

本套丛书根据新 HSK 的等级划分分为六册,分别是:

《新汉语水平考试模拟试题集 HSK 一级》

《新汉语水平考试模拟试题集 HSK 二级》

《新汉语水平考试模拟试题集 HSK 三级》

《新汉语水平考试模拟试题集 HSK 四级》

《新汉语水平考试模拟试题集 HSK 五级》

《新汉语水平考试模拟试题集 HSK 六级》

每级分册均由 10 套笔试模拟试题组成,试题前对该级别考试作了考试介绍,对新模式的答题方法进行了指导;试题后附有听力文本及答案,随书附有听力模拟试题的录音 MP3。

本套丛书的主要编写者均为教学经验丰富的对外汉语教师,同时又是汉语水平测试方面的研究者。所有试题在出版前均经参加过新 HSK 考试的考生们试测。各级试题语料所涉及的词汇及测试点全面覆盖大纲词汇及语法点。我们精心选取语料,合理控制难易程度,科学分配试题数量和答题时间,力求使本套丛书的模拟试题更加接近新 HSK 真题。

相信广大考生及从事考试辅导的教师们会受益于本套丛书,这也是我们的最大心愿。同时也希望使用本套书的同仁们不吝赐教,提出宝贵意见。

本套丛书各分册配套录音听力试题前的中国民乐由"女子十二乐坊"演奏,在此深表谢意。

《新汉语水平考试模拟试题集》编委会

此为试读,需要完整PDF请访问: www.ertongbook.com

Preface

The new HSK is a standardized test of international Chinese proficiency launched by Hanban in 2009, which mainly tests the non-native speakers' ability to communicate in Chinese in their life, study and work. There are 6 levels of written test and 3 levels of oral test.

In order to help the test takers get familiar with the mode and questions of the new test, understand its contents and focuses, as well as master the test taking strategies, we have compiled this series of test guides based on the opinions of relevant experts and our sufficient study on the sample tests.

There are 6 books in this series, corresponding to the six levels of the new HSK.

Simulated Tests of the New HSK (HSK Level I)

Simulated Tests of the New HSK (HSK Level II)

Simulated Tests of the New HSK (HSK Level III)

Simulated Tests of the New HSK (HSK Level IV)

Simulated Tests of the New HSK (HSK Level V)

Simulated Tests of the New HSK (HSK Level VI)

Each book includes 10 written tests. Before the simulated tests is the introduction to the test of the level and the directions for answering the questions of the new mode. The script of the listening section and answers can be found after the tests. An MP3 disc of the recording of the listening section is attached to the book.

All the authors and editors of this series are Chinese teachers with rich teaching experience, as well as researchers of international Chinese proficiency testing. Before publication, all of the simulated tests had been taken by examinees who have taken the new HSK. The test materials at all levels ensure a full coverage of the vocabulary and language points required by the outline of new HSK. The language materials have been carefully selected with thoughtful deliberation, the complexity of the questions has been carefully controlled, and the amount of the questions as well as the time to answer the questions have been arranged reasonably. We have done our best to make the simulated tests of this series more like the real new HSK tests.

We believe that test takers and teachers of HSK will benefit from this book. Also, we sincerely hope that colleagues using this book will render us your criticism and share your precious opinions with us.

Sincere thanks will go to Twelve Girls Band, who have performed the Chinese folk music before each listening test in the audio recordings accompanying the series.

The Compilation Committee of the Simulated Tests of the New HSK

新汉语水平考试 HSK (三级) 考试介绍

考试对象 参加新 HSK (三级) 的考生应已掌握 600 个左右词语和一些基本语法,有一定汉语基础,可以理解并使用汉语词语和句子,能够进行生活中较复杂的交际,具备进一步学习汉语的能力。

考试内容及时间 新 HSK (三级) 笔试分为听力、阅读和书写三个部分, 约 90 分钟, 包括:

- 1. 听力(40题,约35分钟)
- 2. 阅读 (30 题, 25 分钟)
- 3. 书写(10题, 15分钟)

还包括考生填写个人信息5分钟,最后写答题卡10分钟。

新 HSK (三级) 听力试题每题听两次,每个部分各包括 10 道题。内容和要求如下:

	第一部分	听对话选择正确图片	
听	第二部分	听句子判断正误	es de-
力	第三部分	听对话选择正确答案	
	第四部分	听较长对话选择正确答案	

新 HSK (三级) 阅读试题每个部分各包括 10 道题。内容和要求如下:

阅读	第一部分	根据句子选择上下文	
	第二部分	选择词语完成句子或对话	
	第三部分	阅读句子或语段选择正确答案	

Introduction to the new HSK (Level III)

Test takers

The new HSK (Level III) is designed for learners who have acquired a vocabulary of approximate 600 Chinese characters and basic Chinese grammar. They are capable of completing, relatively speaking, complicated communicative tasks in Chinese to serve the needs of their personal lives, thus having the ability to continue their Chinese language study.

Contents and time of the test

The new HSK (Level III) written test consists of three sections: listening, reading and writing. It is approximate 90-minute long, including:

- 1. Listening (40 questions, about 35 minutes)
- 2. Reading (30 questions, 25 minutes)
- 3. Writing (10 questions, 15 minutes)

It also includes the 5 minutes for test takers to fill in their personal information and the 10 minutes in the end of the test to write the answers on the answer sheet provided.

In the new HSK (Level III) listening section, each part includes 10 questions and each question will be heard twice. The questions and the requirements are as follows:

Listening	Part I	Listen to the dialogues and choose the right pictures.
	Part II	Listen to the sentences and decide whether the statements are true or false.
	Part III	Listen to the dialogues and choose the right answers.
	Part IV	Listen to the long dialogues and choose the right answers.

In the reading section, each part includes 10 questions. The questions and the requirements are as follows:

Reading	Part I	Match the sentences that are closely related in meaning.
	Part II	Choose the right words or expressions to complete the sentences or dialogues.
	Part III	Read the sentences and choose the right answers.

新 HSK (三级) 书写试题每个部分各包括 5 道题。内容和要求如下:

书	第一部分	用所给词语整理句子	
写	第二部分	根据拼音写出句子中正确的汉字	

考试成绩 新 HSK (三级) 听力、阅读和书写部分满分各为 100 分,总分 300 分,180 分为合格。考试成绩长期有效。作为外国留学生进入中国院校学习的汉语能力的证明,成绩有效期为两年(从考试当日算起)。

Each part in the writing section includes 5 questions. The questions and the requirements are as follows:

Writing	Part I	Arrange the given words into sentences.	
	Part II	Write the right Chinese characters according to the pinyin.	

Test score

The full score for each of the listening, reading and writing sections in the new HSK (Level III) is 100. The total score is 300 and the minimum score to pass the test is 180. The test result has a long-term validity. As a Chinese language proficiency certificate for an international student to apply for Chinese educational institutions, it is valid in two years (starting from the date of the test).

新汉语水平考试 HSK (三级)

答题指南

新 HSK (三级) 考试分听力、阅读和书写三大部分,在试题前都给出了示例,要求学生仿照示例完成试题。下面以模拟试卷 1 为例,说明各部分的答题方法。

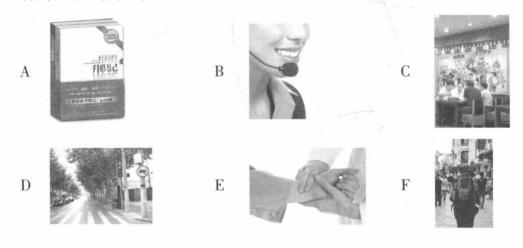
听 力

听力题每题都听两次,除重复试题时间外,第一部分每题答题时间为6秒,第二部分为8秒,第三、四部分为12秒左右。

第一部分 共 10 个题,每题听两次。这部分试题是根据录音中的对话选择正确的图片。例如,你听到下面的对话:

男:喂,请问张经理在吗?

女:他正在开会,您半个小时以后再打,好吗? 看到以下几张图片:



图片 B 是一个人在接电话,为正确选择: B 。

第二部分 共 10 个题,每题听两次。这部分试题是根据录音中的句子判断正误。例如,你听到下面一句话:

Directions for answering the questions of the new HSK (Level III)

In the listening, reading and writing sections of the new HSK (Level III), examples are given before the test questions. Test takers are asked to answer the questions following the examples. Simulated Test 1 is used as an example to explain how to answer the questions.

Listening

In this section, each question will be heard twice. Then test takers will have around 6 seconds to answer each question in Part 1, 8 seconds for each question in Part 2, and 12 seconds for each question in Part 3 and Part 4.

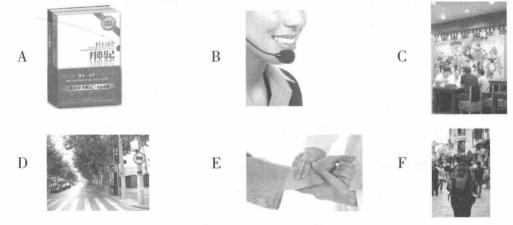
Part I

There are 10 questions in this part. Each question will be heard twice. You are asked to choose the right pictures according to the dialogues you hear. For example, you hear the following dialogue:

男:喂,请问张经理在吗?

女:他正在开会,您半个小时以后再打,好吗?

And you can see the following pictures:



Picture B is the right answer, in which a person is answering the phone.

Part II

There are 10 questions in this part. Each question will be heard twice. You are asked to decide whether the following statements are true or false according to the sentences you hear. For example, you hear the following sentence:

为了让自己更健康,他每天都花一个小时去锻炼身体。

"为了"表示目的。每天花一个小时锻炼身体的目的。是让自己更健康。所 以根据听力内容,"他希望自己很健康"这句话是正确的:

★ 他希望自己很健康。

 $(\sqrt{})$

又如, 你听到一句话:

今天我想早点儿回家。看了看手表,才五点。过了一会儿再看表,还是五 点,我这才发现我的手表不走了。

根据"我这才发现我的手表不走了"这句话中的"我的手表"可以判断出 手表是他的。因此句子"那块手表不是他的"是错的:

★ 那块手表不是他的。 (x)

第三部分 共10个题, 每题听两次。这部分试题是根据录音中的对话选 择正确答案。例如, 你听到下面一段话:

男: 小王, 帮我开一下门, 好吗? 谢谢!

女:没问题。您去超市了?买了这么多东西。

问: 男的让小王做什么?

根据对话可知, 男的买了许多东西, 手里拿着东西不好开门, 想让小王 帮助开门。因此 A "开门"是正确答案:

A开门 √

B拿东西

C去超市买东西

第四部分 共10个题, 每题听两次。这部分试题是根据录音中的较长对 话选择正确答案。例如, 你听到下面一段对话:

女:晚饭做好了,准备吃饭了。

男:等一会儿,比赛还有三分钟就结束了。

女: 快点儿吧, 一起吃, 菜凉了就不好吃了。

男: 你先吃, 我马上就看完了。

问: 男的在做什么?

根据对话,女的做好了饭,要男的准备吃饭,男的说等一会儿,比赛还有 三分钟就结束了, 让女的先吃, 他马上就看完了, 可知男的是在家里看比赛,

为了让自己更健康, 他每天都花一个小时去锻炼身体。

"为了"indicates the purpose. Spending an hour to do exercises is to make someone more healthy, so the sentence "他希望自己很健康" is the right answer.

For another example, you hear the following sentences:

今天我想早点儿回家。看了看手表,才五点。过了一会儿再看表,还是五点,我这才发现我的手表不走了。

It can be inferred from the sentence "我这才发现我的手表不走了" that this is his watch. So "那块手表不是他的" is a wrong sentence.

Part III

There are 10 questions, each of which will be heard twice. You are asked to choose the right answers according to the dialogues you hear. For example,

男: 小王, 帮我开一下门, 好吗? 谢谢!

女:没问题。您去超市了?买了这么多东西。

问: 男的让小王做什么?

This dialogue shows that the man has his hands full and wants Xiao Wang to open the door for him. So A is the right answer.

A开门 √ B拿东西 C去超市买东西

Part IV

There are 10 questions, each of which will be heard twice. You are asked to choose the right answers according to the long dialogues you hear. For example,

女:晚饭做好了,准备吃饭了。

男:等一会儿,比赛还有三分钟就结束了。

女: 快点儿吧, 一起吃, 菜凉了就不好吃了。

男: 你先吃, 我马上就看完了。

问: 男的在做什么?

According to the dialogue, the woman has cooked the meal and wants to have it with the man. However, the man wants the woman to eat first because the game he is watching will be 是看电视上的比赛。因此试卷上的 C"看电视"是正确答案:

A洗澡

B吃饭

C.看电视 √

阅读

第一部分 共10个题,给出10个对话的上文和下文,要求选择可以搭配 的下文和上文。示例句子为: "你知道怎么去那儿吗?" 在选项中, F"当然。 我们先坐公共汽车,然后换地铁"是合适的下文,因此F是正确答案:

你知道怎么去那儿吗? (F)

第二部分 共10个题,要求选择词语完成句子或对话。例如,你看到若 干个词语,示例句子为:"她说话的()多好听啊!"答案应该选 F"声 音":

A 参加 B 了解 C 聊天儿 D 条 E 有点儿 F声音 她说话的(F)多好听啊!

第三部分 共10个题,阅读一小段话,根据问题选出正确答案。例如, 你在试卷上看到:

您是来参加今天会议的吗? 您来早了一点儿, 现在才八点半。您先进来坐 吧。

下面就这段话提出一个问题,并给出三个选项:

★ 会议最可能几点开始?

A 8 点

B8点半 C9点

阅读后可知,会议在8点半以后开始,因此C"9点"为正确答案:

A 8 点

B 8 点半 C 9 点 √

书写

第一部分 共5个题,要求用所给词语整理出完整的一句话。例如:

over in three minutes. It can be inferred that the man is watching the game on TV, so C is the right answer.

A 洗澡 B 吃饭

€看电视 ✓

Reading

Part I

There are 10 questions. You are given the preceding sentences and the responses of 10 dialogues and are asked to match each preceding sentence with the right response. For example, for the sentence "你知道怎么去那儿吗?", F"当然。我们先坐公共汽车,然后换地铁。" is the right response. So, F is the right answer.

你知道怎么去那儿吗? (F)

Part II

There are 10 questions. You are asked to choose the right words or expressions to complete the sentences or dialogues. For example, for the sentence "她说话的 () 多好听啊!", choice F, "声音", is the right answer.

A参加 B了解 C聊天儿 D条 E有点儿 F声音

她说话的(F) 多好听啊!

Part III

There are 10 questions. You are asked to read a short passage and choose the right answers. For example.

您是来参加今天会议的吗? 您来早了一点儿, 现在才八点半。您先进来坐 吧。

Then you are given a question and three choices:

★ 会议最可能几点开始?

A 8 点

B 8 点半 C 9 点

According to the above passage, the meeting will stort after 8:30, so C is the right answer.

A 8点

B 8 点半 C 9 点 √

Writing

Part I

There are 5 questions. You are asked to use the words or expressions given to make a sentence. For example,

小船 上 一 河 条 有

整理后为:

河上有一条小船。

第二部分 共 5 个题,要求根据句子中所给拼音写出正确的汉字。例如:guān

没() 系,别难过,高兴点儿。

正确的汉字写法是"关"。

需要注意的是,新 HSK 考试答题时先在试卷上作答,考试结束前 10 分钟 再把答案写在答题卡上(把正确的答案 $\sqrt{}$ ×或所对应的字母 A B C D 涂黑,写出正确的句子和汉字)。例如:

1. $[\checkmark]$ $[\times]$

6. [A] [B] [C]

71. 河上有一条小船。

76. 关