

挑战自我 夺取高分



尖子生培优教材 错题专训

英语

七年级全一册

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南方出版社

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图书在版编目(CIP)数据

尖子生培优教材·错题专训·七年级英语：全一册 / 《尖子生培优教材》编写组编写. —海口：南方出版社，2012.8

ISBN 978-7-5501-0973-5

I. ①尖... II. ①尖... III. ①英语课—初中—题解
IV. ①G634

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(2012)第 026888 号

尖子生培优教材错题专训 七年级英语 全一册

责任编辑	朱伯达
出版发行	南方出版社
邮政编码	570208
社 址	海南省海口市和平大道 70 号
电 话	0898-66160822
经 销	新华书店
印 刷	皖南海峰印刷包装有限公司
开 本	787×1092 1/16
印 张	18
插 页	0.5
字 数	410 千字
版 次	2012 年 8 月第 1 版
印 次	2012 年 8 月第 1 次印刷
标准书号	ISBN 978-7-5501-0973-5
定 价	34.00 元

如有质量问题，请与印刷厂联系调换
发行网址：www.xnfbook.com

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第一专训 单项选择

易错点剖析

1. 因对知识点掌握不够扎实导致错误

由于种种原因,考生对知识点的掌握不够扎实,导致在选择时对语言知识混淆不清。

2. 由于思维定势导致错误

考生经常受思维定势的影响而出现错误。因为考生背诵记忆了许多语法规则和词的固定搭配,做题时只注意这些熟悉的语法规则和部分固定搭配,往往在没有完全弄清整个题意时就做出了选择,结果很容易出错。

3. 由于缺乏对词义和句意的深入理解导致错误

最近几年,越来越多的命题者开始淡化语法知识,趋向于对语言应用能力的考查,即考查考生在一定情境下正确使用语言知识的能力。做这类题时,如果不看上下文,仅凭词义来判断,似乎每个选项都合理,因此必须理解句子所提供的情境,如对话的时间、场合、人物的关系等,才能选出正确的选项。

4. 受中英文化差异的影响导致错误

英语在表达习惯、思维方式等方面和中文有很多的差异,命题者常利用这些差异出题。有些考生不考虑具体的句子意思和语言环境,而按照中文直来直去地来选择,很容易出错。

5. 忽视语言背景导致错误

命题人在题干中没有明确地将时间或空间背景表示出来,而是比较巧妙地将时间或空间背景隐含在句子中,学生稍不注意就会错选。

错题典例精析

例 1 Don't spend _____ time on computer games.

- A. too much B. much too C. too many D. many too

※错解※

B, C 或 D

※错解剖析※

答对此题需区分 much too 和 too much。much too 中的 much 作副词修饰 too, 表示“实在太……”, 一般后面接形容词或副词。而 too much 中的副词 too 修饰形容词 much, 表示“太多”。句意是“别在电脑游戏上花太多时间”, 所以排除 B 项。many 不可作副词修饰 too, 因而排除 D 项。too many 则只能修饰可数名词, time 是不可数名词, 所以应用 too much 来修饰。

※正确解答※

A

※点评※

抓住关键词 time 属于不可数名词, 分清 many 与 much 分别修饰可数名词与不可数名词

这一区别。

※跟踪练习 1※

- We love to go to the country in spring as the flowers smell so B.
A. well B. nice C. wonderfully D. nicely
- There's C 800-metre-long road behind hospital.
A. an; an B. a; a C. an; the D. a; the

例 2 You and I both 12 years old.

- A. am B. are C. be D. is

※错解※

A

※错解剖析※

两个或两个以上的人称代词做主语时,谓语动词用复数形式。

※正确解答※

B

※点评※

不能形成思维定势,认为 I 的后面一定是 am,而要看整个句子的主语是单数还是复数。

※跟踪练习 2※

- It's half an hour's walk from here to the bus station.
— Don't worry. I'll D you there.
A. bring B. get C. carry D. take
- There is going to C A a meeting tomorrow.
A. have B. has C. be D. is

例 3 Since June 1st, 2008, all the supermarkets have free plastic bags.

- A. to stop to provide B. to stop providing
C. stopped to provide D. stopped providing

※错解※

B, C

※错解剖析※

根据“自从 2008 年 6 月份以来”,可以判断出句子的时态应为现在完成时,并非 have to 结构,故可排除 A 和 B。stop doing sth. 意为“停止做某事”,stop to do sth. 意为“停下来去做某事”。由句意可知,应选 stop doing sth.。

※正确解答※

D

※点评※

由句意推断时态,选项中 stop to do 与 stop doing 语法均正确,但深入理解句意并结合生活实际可知,正确答案为 D。

※跟踪练习 3※

- The ice in the lake is about one meter C. It's strong enough to skate on.
A. long B. deep C. thick D. wide
高 厚 宽

2. — Wow! The cakes are so delicious.

— They will taste AB with butter.

A. good

B. better *比好吃*

C. bad

D. worse

例 4 — I'm going to visit my aunt this evening.

— _____.

A. That sounds fun

B. It's very kind of you

C. Give my best wishes to her

D. I hope it won't be long

※错解※

A

※错解剖析※

Give one's best wishes to sb. 表示“某人向某人问好”之意,符合题意。A项意为“那听起来很有趣”,B项意为“你人真好”,D项意为“我希望不会很久”。

※正确解答※

C

※点评※

了解中西方文化差异,C项更符合西方人的表达习惯。

※跟踪练习 4※

1. All the CD teachers enjoyed themselves on March 8th, because it was their own holiday.

A. man

B. men

C. woman

D. women *复数*

2. AB are good friends.

A. You, I and he

B. You, he and I

C. He, you and I

D. I, you and he

例 5 — _____ at this season of this year in the north?

— It's much hotter than last year. The high temperature has lasted for days.

A. How are things going

B. How are you getting on

C. What's the weather like

D. What do you do

※错解※

A

※错解剖析※

根据答语可知,此处问的是天气。问天气如何有两种表达方式:What's the weather like? 或 How's the weather?

※正确解答※

C

※点评※

不能只看一个句子就答题,而应注意整个对话所提供的情境。

※跟踪练习 5※

1. — Nice to meet you, Mike. C?

— Everything is OK. Thanks.

A. How are you

B. Where have you been

- C. How is it going
 2. — DC Jenny is!
 — That's true. She always makes some mistakes in her homework.
 A. How lucky
 B. How clever
 C. What a careless girl
 D. What's wrong with you
 D. What a careful girl

错题精练

[能力提升]

从 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

1

- * 1. Take a walk DC the park on Centre Avenue.
 A. across B. past C. through D. cross
- * 2. Let me tell you AB my house.
 A. the way of B. the way to C. the way from D. the way
3. — Do you know how to use this camera?
 — Yes, it's B. Let me show you.
 A. difficult B. easy C. boring D. interesting
- * 4. The music in the supermarket sounded so AD that I wanted to leave at once.
 A. soft B. wonderful C. friendly D. noisy
- * 5. Of all the books, I think I prefer AD.
 A. a Chinese B. some Chinese C. Chinese one D. a Chinese one
6. — What languages do they C in their country?
 — English and French.
 A. tell B. say C. speak D. talk
7. — How much does it cost?
 — I think it costs B 15 and 20 dollars.
 A. from B. between C. among D. with
8. The girl wants B a notebook for her brother.
 A. buy B. to buy C. buying D. buys
- * 9. — Could you come to the party this weekend?
 — I'm afraid I can't join you. I AB look after my grandma.
 A. must B. have to C. prefer to D. belong to
10. John is good C children.
 A. at B. for C. with D. in
11. — Do you play B piano in your free time?
 — No, I like sports. I often play _____ soccer with my friends.
 A. /; the B. the; / C. the; the D. a; a
12. — What time do you usually get up on weekends?

12. — BA around eight.
A. At B. On C. In D. For
13. — What was the date yesterday?
— B.
A. It was Saturday B. It was November 21st
C. It was cloudy D. It was 2 p. m.
14. — Is that a pen?
— No, C.
A. that is B. that isn't C. it isn't D. it is
15. — Look! What's B in the sky?
— It looks like a kite.
A. this B. that C. those D. these

2

1. Don't worry. Let Jim B you.
A. helping B. helps C. to help D. help
2. Look! There are many people in the park. They over there.
A. dancing B. are dancing C. danced D. were dancing
3. I usually a white uniform and help doctors.
A. put on B. wear C. dress D. take off
4. Which sentence can't be used for asking one's job?
A. What do you do? B. What are you doing?
C. What's your job? D. What are you?
5. — did he last Sunday?
— He played soccer.
A. What; do B. What; does C. Where; do D. What; played
6. — How was your trip to the ancient village?
— Fantastic! We to a natural museum of strange stones.
A. go B. went C. are going D. will go
7. — What you like to drink?
— I'd like green tea.
A. should B. do C. would D. are
8. — What does your brother look like?
— .
A. He likes watching TV B. He is a worker in a factory
C. He is very tall and strong D. He plays basketball every day
9. The pop singer has a new , so he can go shopping and nobody him.
A. song; know B. look; knows C. look; know D. CD; knows
10. — Emily, here's a dictionary. I hope it will help you.
— Thank you. It's what I need.
A. just B. still C. only D. almost

11. Yang Fen _____ every Saturday afternoon volunteering in an old people's home.
A. costs B. takes C. pays D. spends
12. — What do you think of the picture?
— _____. That's my favourite.
A. I love it B. I hate it C. I don't mind it D. I can't stand it
13. — Simon, I'm going to Beijing with my parents tomorrow.
— _____!
A. Have fun B. Best wishes C. Never mind D. Cheer up
14. A new study proves a _____ walk every day is enough to keep people away from becoming fat.
A. 30-minute B. 30 minute's C. 30-minutes D. 30-minutes'
15. There _____ some milk, two eggs and a few cakes on the table.
A. is B. are C. has D. have

3

1. — Is Miss White _____ English teacher, Maria?
— No, she teaches _____ geography.
A. your; my B. you; mine C. you; us D. your; us
2. — _____ is the baseball, Dad?
— It is under the bed.
A. What colour B. How C. Whose D. Where
3. — _____ Mary _____ five baseballs?
— Yes, she does.
A. Does; has B. Does; have C. Do; has D. Do; have
4. — I'd like _____ grapes and pears.
— Oh, I only need _____ orange juice.
A. some; a few B. a few; some C. a little; few D. a little; a few
5. — _____ is your birthday?
— My birthday is on October 10th.
A. When B. Who C. Which D. Where
6. — When was the first man with H1N1 flu in mainland China known for sure?
— _____ May 11th, 2009.
A. In B. On C. For D. Since
7. — Good news! Bill won _____ medal in the long jump just now.
— Really? That's his _____ one at our sports meeting.
A. a; four B. an; fourth C. a; fourth D. an; four
8. — Where _____ your clothes?
— Look! Over there.
A. is B. am C. are D. be
9. You can buy socks _____ only ¥5 each.
A. in B. on C. of D. for

- 4

- 007

- 5

- 008

13. I'll go to see you _____ next week.
A. sometime B. some time C. sometimes D. some times
14. Lucy, please write and tell me something about _____.
A. yourselves B. you C. yourself D. yours
15. — Can you _____ a car?
— No, I can't. I just know how to _____ a bicycle.
A. take; drive B. take; ride C. drive; ride D. drive; take

6

1. He is too hungry and he wants two _____.
A. bowl of noodles B. bowls of noodles C. bowls of noodle D. bowl of noodle
2. She'd _____ some beef noodles for lunch.
A. likes B. like C. have D. has
3. Would you like some _____?
A. apples juice B. apple juices C. apple juice D. apples juices
4. There _____ in the large bowl.
A. are some rice B. is some rice C. has some eggs D. have some noodles
5. Two glasses of orange juice _____ on the table.
A. are B. is C. have D. has
6. — _____?
— I'd like a cup of tea.
A. Would you like some tea B. Can you help me
C. Do you like tea D. What can I do for you
7. — Let's do something at the party. What about _____?
— No, I'd like _____.
A. to sing; to dance B. to sing; dancing C. singing; to dance D. sing; dancing
8. — Would you like green tea _____ juice?
— I don't like green tea _____ juice.
A. and; and B. or; or C. and; or D. or; and
9. I often eat some _____ and _____ on Sunday evenings.
A. tomatoes; fish B. tomato; fish C. tomatoes; fishes D. tomato; fishes
10. — Is that apple large?
— _____.
A. Yes. It's B. No, it's small apple
C. No, it isn't D. No, that's a small
11. What did he have _____ breakfast this morning?
A. for B. to C. / D. of
12. — _____ you work hard _____?
— Yes, I did.
A. Do; all the day B. Did; all day

- C. Do; all day D. Did; all the days
13. When he _____ young, there _____ not so much food for him.
A. is; is B. was; was C. is; was D. was; is
14. My aunt _____ pizza _____ me yesterday.
A. cooks; to B. cooked; for C. cook; for D. cooked; to
15. I _____ to Shanghai _____ September 1st, 1990.
A. came; at B. come; on C. came; on D. go; in

7

1. — Where _____ your father _____ last year?
— He worked in a car factory.
A. does; work B. did; work C. is; working D. do; worked
2. I didn't have money _____ a taxi.
A. for B. by C. of D. with
3. There are all kinds of maps in our _____ book.
A. geography B. biology C. science D. English
4. Our teacher made us _____ the whole afternoon.
A. study B. studying C. to study D. studied
5. When the teacher came into the classroom, she saw Tom _____.
A. talk B. talks C. talked D. talking
6. I want _____ the Great Wall this summer.
A. to visit B. visiting C. visit D. visits
7. Yesterday afternoon I _____ an old man _____ in front of my house.
A. find; sit B. find; sat C. found; sitting D. found; to sit
8. — When _____ your mother _____ you that blue dress, Mary?
— Sorry, I really can't remember.
A. does; buy B. has; bought C. had; bought D. did; buy
9. They _____ the Great Wall yesterday, and this is their first _____ the Great Wall.
A. visited; visit B. visit; visit
C. visit; visit to D. visited; visit to
10. I saw a small boy _____ in the park yesterday.
A. plays B. played C. to play D. playing
11. Today we went to _____. There are many old things.
A. the Palace Museum B. the Great Wall
C. Tian'an Men Square D. a Beijing Hutong
12. They _____ great fun _____ in the water just now.
A. have; play B. has; play C. have; playing D. had; playing
13. She was very _____ us.
A. friend to B. friends for C. friendly to D. friendly at
14. That made me _____.
A. felt happy B. feel happy C. feel happily D. felt happily

15. He wanted to do _____.

- A. new nothing
C. nothing new

- B. anything new
D. new anything

8

1. The police _____ very hard.

- A. work B. works

- C. working D. to work

2. My mother's job is _____ doctors.

- A. help B. to help

- C. helps D. helped

3. There are two _____ doctors and three _____ doctors in our room.

- A. man's; women B. man's; woman's C. men; women's D. men; women

4. — Is your uncle a teacher or a worker?

— _____.

- A. Yes. It's a teacher

- B. He is a teacher

- C. That's a teacher

- D. Yes. He is a teacher

5. My mother is always _____ her housework.

- A. busy in B. busy for

- C. busy at D. busy with

6. Who's the woman _____?

- A. talk B. talking to

- C. talking D. talks

7. Thanks _____ your great help.

- A. for B. from

- C. with D. of

8. My mother is _____ me _____ the bus stop.

- A. waiting; in B. wait; in

- C. waiting for; at D. wait; at

9. A cat and some birds are _____ the tree.

- A. on B. in

- C. at D. for

10. There are two boys _____ photos in the street.

- A. taking B. take

- C. talking D. talk

11. Look! Here is a photo _____ my family.

- A. of B. /

- C. to D. in

12. — Don't worry. I'm _____ you can get good grades (成绩).

— Really? Thank you.

- A. know B. sure

- C. happy D. not happy

13. — Who _____ crying in the room?

— I don't know. Let's go and see.

- A. are B. is

- C. am D. does

14. My mother always _____ on weekends.

- A. do some cleaning

- B. does some cleaning

- C. doing some clean

- D. does some clean

15. Tell the little boy not to play _____ fire(火). It's dangerous.

- A. to B. with

- C. for D. /

[冲击高分]

1

1. — I'm very tired these days because of studying physics.
— Why not _____ music. It can make you _____.
A. listen to; relaxing B. to listen to; to relax
C. listening to; relax D. listen to; relax
2. — There _____ a charity show this weekend. Would you like to join us?
— Of course. I'd love to.
A. is B. has C. will be D. will have
3. — Why are you standing there, Maggie?
— I can't see the blackboard clearly. Two tall boys are sitting _____ me.
A. behind B. in front of C. beside D. next to
4. — What does your father do?
— _____.
A. He is a policeman B. He wants to be a reporter
C. He is reading D. He does work in the office
5. — What time do you usually get up, John?
— I usually get up at _____.
A. half past six B. half to six C. half after six D. half at six
6. — Alice, can you _____ me about your school?
— Yes, it's beautiful.
A. talk B. tell C. speak D. say
7. Li Xin is a _____ boy.
A. 13 year old B. 13 years old
C. 13-year-old D. 13-years-old
8. Listen! Can you hear Simon _____ in the next room?
A. sing B. sings C. sang D. singing
9. If you don't know the word, _____ in the dictionary.
A. look it for B. look it up C. look it like D. look it after
10. You can _____ it home today, but _____ it here next Monday.
A. take; bring B. bring; take C. bring; bring D. take; take
11. They couldn't see _____.
A. unusual anything B. unusual something
C. something unusual D. anything unusual
12. English people _____ use "Mr" before a man's first name.
A. never B. usually C. often D. sometimes
13. _____ often helps _____ with _____ English.
A. His; her; hers B. She; him; his
C. She; him; her D. Her; he; she