

3500 WORDS

SAT

巴朗词表

乱序便携版

- 收录约350
- 单词采用乱
- 标注单词考
- 开本小巧便携，可随时随地记忆单词



北京语言大学出版社
BEIJING LANGUAGE AND CULTURE
UNIVERSITY PRESS

新东方
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新东方考试研究中心 编著



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SAT全称为Scholastic Assessment Test，中文名称为“学术能力评估测试”，与ACT考试一样，SAT考试被视为“美国高考”，SAT成绩是世界各国高中生申请美国名校学习及奖学金的重要条件之一。近年来，参加SAT考试的中国考生人数呈逐年上升趋势，竞争日趋激烈。

考生如何在SAT考试中获得优异成绩呢？SAT考试内容包括批判性阅读（Critical Reading）、数学（Mathematics）和写作（Writing）三个部分，而不论是写作部分的Essay写作单项、语法单项还是阅读部分的填空与阅读单项，都离不开对词汇的考查，词汇在SAT考试中有着至关重要的地位。那么参加SAT考试到底需要背多少单词呢？这是很多考生的疑问，是5000？8000？还是10000？……这个问题不好回答，也没有一个标准的答案。

2013年6月出版的《SAT巴朗词表》受到了广大考生的普遍欢迎。应大家的强烈要求，在该书的基础上，编者倾注了极大心血编写了这本《SAT巴朗词表：乱序便携版》。本书是《SAT巴朗词表：乱序版》的浓缩精华版本，开本小巧，适合放在口袋中，方便考生随时随地记忆单词。本书保留了“乱序版”中收录的约3500个核心词及中英文释义、例句，以及最具特色的“题型”标注，删除了搭配和派生词，帮助考生更高效地备考。

本书设置如下：

3500多个核心词，分为35个单元，每单元100词左右
采用小开本设计，轻巧便携，可随时随地记忆单词

【题型】每个单词后面标注其在考试中的考查题型

【释】给出单词在SAT中常考的中英文释义，帮助考生结合考试内容准确理解单词，达到“事半功倍”的备考效果。

【例】收录大量与真实考试难度相当的例句，帮助考生在语境中理解单词，强化记忆效果。

365个高频词和175个热词

1. 高频词和热词在核心词汇中分别以■和●标注。
2. 帮助考生重点巩固、查缺补漏。

本书使用说明：

1. 每天设定固定的时间（比如早上9点）、利用固定的时段（比如2个小时）来学习一个单元。
2. 第一遍看单词时，重点看每个单元中的高频词和热词，并在不认识的单词旁作标记，在以后的学习过程中，格外注意这些词汇。
3. 第二遍看单词时，重点看每个单元中较长的词汇，对多于一个释义的词汇和有生僻释义的词汇格外注意。
4. 可以把不熟悉的单词写在一张卡片或纸上，以便利用零散时间随时进行复习。
5. 根据书中的例句，自己再写一些句子。

对于任何一门语言类考试来讲，词汇都是很重要的，SAT考试自然也不例外。词汇学习虽然是个艰辛的过程，但这样丰富的学习经历是非常宝贵的，对一个人未来的学习、工作和生活都是不无裨益的。最后，祝福每位考生通过学习本书都有所收获，夯实自己的词汇基础，从容应对未来的SAT考试。

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Word List 01

surfeit • / 'sɜ:rfɪt /

v. 饮食过度; 沉溺于 satiate; stuff; indulge to excess in anything

She **surfeited** herself with chocolates every day to lessen her grief after she was dumped by her boyfriend.

expurgate / 'ekspərgert / 阅 | 填

v. 删改, 删节 remove offensive parts of a piece of writing

You have to **expurgate** your paper in order to typeset it.

yen / jen / 填

n. 瘾; 渴望 longing; urge

I've always had a **yen** to travel around the world.

flinch / flɪntʃ / 阅 | 填

v. 畏缩, 退缩 hesitate; shrink

I will never **flinch** at difficulties.

grandiloquent / græn'dɪləkwənt /

adj. 夸张的, 浮夸的 pompous; bombastic; using high-sounding language

As a typical politician, she speaks in a **grandiloquent** way.

gingerly / 'dʒɪndʒərli /

adv. 小心翼翼地, 谨慎地 very carefully

She **gingerly** handed the antique to her friend.

invincible / ɪn'vɪnsəbl /

adj. 不可战胜的 unconquerable

He led an army of **invincible** strength.

antiquated ■ / 'æntɪkwetɪd / 阅 | 填

adj. 陈旧的, 过时的 old-fashioned; obsolete

Some laws are **antiquated** and should be abolished.

buxom / 'bʌksəm /

adj. 丰满的 plump; full-bosomed

Jack likes **buxom** blond instead of slim girl.

impale / ɪm'peɪl /

v. 刺穿 pierce

She **impaled** a piece of lamb on her fork.

subdued / səb'du:ɪd / 阅 | 填

adj. 缓和的; 柔和的 less intense; quieter

The **subdued** lights and music at the restaurant attracted multitudes of young lovers to come.

mendicant / 'mendɪkənt / 阅

n. 乞丐 beggar

The policeman noticed a young man who seemed not an ordinary mendicant.

deft / deft / 阅 | 填

adj. 灵巧的, 熟练的, 机敏的 neat; skillful

She was knitting with **deft** fingers.

deliberate / drɪ'libəreɪt / 阅 | 填

v. 深思熟虑, 仔细地想 consider; ponder

He **deliberate** his answers for each interview.

aureole / 'ɔ:rioul /

n. 光轮, 日冕; (环绕圣像等的) 光环 sun's corona; halo

That man claimed to see a fairy with an **aureole** around her head.

pummel / 'pʌml /

v. 击, 打 beat or pound with fists

The guard ferociously **pummelled** the guy who caused trouble in the club.

divergent ■ / daɪ'vɜ:rdʒənt /

adj. 有分歧的; 分叉的 differing; deviating

Standing at the **divergent** paths, she didn't know which to choose.

fitful ● / 'fɪtfl / 填

adj. 间歇的, 断断续续的 spasmodic; intermittent

After a **fitful** investigation, we finally get a meaningful result.

hiatus / haɪ'ertəs / 阅

n. 裂缝; 间断 gap; interruption in duration or continuity; pause

He came back to his old job after a two-year **hiatus**.

stint / stɪnt / 填

n. 限制, 限量; (工作) 限额 supply; allotted amount; assigned portion of work **v.** 节约; 限制 be thrifty; set limits

George reinvented himself as a cultural translator after a six-year stint as a personnel manager in Japan. // She had to **stint** herself on chocolate in order to keep slim.

catechism / 'kætəkɪzəm /

n. 教义问答手册 book for religious instruction; instruction by

question and answer
I need to borrow a catechism.

infuriate / ɪn'fjuriət / 阅 | 填

v. 使生气, 激怒 enrage; anger

Everyone in the room was infuriated by his arrogance.

molecule / 'mɔ:lɪkjʊ:l / 阅

n. 分子; 小颗粒 the smallest particle (one or more atoms) of a substance, having all the properties of that substance

In chemistry class, the teacher told us how atoms and molecules react to form new substances.

reverent ■ / 'revərənt / 阅 | 填

adj. 尊敬的, 虔诚的 respectful; worshipful

The pupils looked almost reverent when the teacher was proudly talking about his volunteer work in the disaster area.

conspicuous / kən'spɪkjʊəs / 阅 | 填

adj. 明显的, 显著的 easily seen; noticeable; striking

The monkeys were cautious when confronted with conspicuous markings.

discomposure / ,dɪskəm'pəʊzər / 阅 | 填

n. 心乱, 不安; 失去平衡 agitation; loss of poise

He received this thrust without discomposure.

truism / 'tru:ɪzəm / 阅

n. 不言而喻的道理 self-evident truth

Proverbs summed up many truisms; for example, Nothing lasts forever.

annals / 'ænlz /

n. 历史记载, 历史 records; history

The reform and opening up is a milestone in the annals of the Chinese history.

dissemble / dɪ'sembl / 阅

v. 伪装, 假装 disguise; pretend

She dissembled innocence to stay with him.

uncouth / ʌn'ku:θ / 阅

adj. 古怪的; 笨拙的; 粗俗的 outlandish; clumsy; boorish

He embarrassed me with his uncouth behavior.

infidel / 'ɪnfɪdəl /

n. 无信仰者; 异教徒 unbeliever

The purpose of the holy war is to drive infidels out of the holy land.

concession / kən'seʃn / 阅 | 填

n. 让步, 妥协 the act of conceding or yielding

He made major concessions to end the quarrel with his wife.

esoteric ■ / ,esə'terɪk / 阅 | 填

adj. 深奥的; 只有少数才懂的 hard to understand; known only to the chosen few

The theory explained in this book is too esoteric for me to understand.

bestow / brɪ'stəʊ / 阅

v. 给予 give

The General bestowed great honors on the brave soldiers.

antidote ■ / 'æntɪdaɪt / 阅 | 填

n. 解毒剂 medicine to counteract a poison or disease

He found a natural antidote for that poison.

seethe / si:ð / 阅

v. 沸腾, 激动 be disturbed; boil

I was seething with fury while he grinned derisively.

unique / ju'ni:k / 阅 | 填

adj. 唯一的, 独特的 without an equal; single in kind

Only those with a unique personality and ability can succeed.

conundrum / kə'nʌndrəm / 阅

n. 谜语 riddle

The little poem is a conundrum that contains these doctrines within itself.

receptive / rɪ'septɪv / 阅 | 填

adj. 善于接受的, 能接纳的 quick or willing to receive ideas, suggestions, etc.

If we have a receptive mind, we can achieve success more easily.

imperious / ɪm'pɪəriəs / 阅 | 填

adj. 专横的; 傲慢的 domineering; haughty

He always talks in an imperious voice.

intimidate ■ / ɪn'tɪmɪdeɪt / 阅 | 填

v. 胁迫 frighten

The robber intimidated him into silence by the life of his son.

retrograde / 'retrəgreɪd /

v. 倒退, 退化 go backwards; degenerate **adj.** 后退的; 恶化的

It is generally acknowledged that the revival of this fashion is a sign of retrograded civilization.

meticulous ■ / mə'tɪkjələs / 阅 | 填

adj. 小心翼翼的, 极为仔细的 excessively careful; painstaking; scrupulous

My teacher was so meticulous about everything.

masochist / 'mæsəkɪst / 阅

n. 受虐狂 person who enjoys his own pain

No man enjoys self-mutilation except a masochist.

toxic / 'tɔːksɪk / 阅 | 填

adj. 有毒的; 中毒的 poisonous

The residents living nearby complained to the local government that large quantities of toxic waste of the factory were released into the river.

injurious / ɪn'dʒʊəriəs / 阅

adj. 有害的 harmful

The drought period last year was extremely injurious to these apple trees.

riddle / 'rɪdl / 阅

v. 打洞, 穿孔; 筛 pierce with holes; permeate or spread throughout

The soldier refused to surrender to the enemy and died a hero's death after being riddled with bullets.

aseptic / ,eɪ'septɪk /

adj. 无菌的, 防腐的 preventing infection; having a cleansing effect

The doctor required the isolated sickroom to be aseptic.

nettle / 'netl / 阅

v. 惹恼, 发怒 annoy; vex

Do not let her nettle you with her manner.

jurisprudence / ,dʒʊrɪs'pruːdn̩s /

n. 法学 science of law

The Economic Law is compulsory for the student of jurisprudence.

raconteur / ,rækaːn'tɜːr / 阅 | 填

n. 善于讲故事的人 storyteller

My grandfather was a brilliant raconteur when he was alive.

stodgy / 'staːdʒi /

adj. 乏味的; 呆板的; 枯燥的 stuffy; boringly conservative

Shy and stodgy, he was not popular with his classmates.

dilatory • / 'dɪlətɔ:ri / 阅 | 填

adj. 延误的, 拖延的 *delaying*

The boss dismissed a dilatory worker.

quip / kwɪp / 阅

n./v. 讽刺, 嘲讽 *taunt*

The commentator is very popular with audience because of his frequent use of proper quips.

acerbity / ə'sɜ:rbəti / 阅

n. 尖酸, 刻薄 *bitterness of speech and temper*

Grandet's acerbity to his daughter brought retribution to himself.

gargantuan / ɡɑ:r'ɡæntʃuən /

adj. 巨大的, 庞大的 *huge; enormous*

I enjoyed a gargantuan meal during my stay at her place.

diaphanous / daɪ'æfənəs / 填

adj. 透明的, 半透明的 *sheer; transparent*

The breeze rustled leaves in a dry and diaphanous distance.

condone ■ / kən'daʊn / 阅 | 填

v. 宽恕, 赦免 *overlook; forgive; give tacit approval; excuse*

People cannot condone the use of fierce violence.

rebuttal ■ / rɪ'bʌtl / 阅

n. 辩驳, 举反证 *refutation; response with contrary evidence*

The defense lawyer provided evidence in rebuttal of the charge.

propulsive / prə'pʌlsɪv /

adj. 推进的 *driving forward*

The jet plane can go much faster with a high propulsive efficiency than the engine-driven plane.

irreproachable • / ,ɪrɪ'prɔʊtʃəbl / 填

adj. 无可指责的, 无瑕疵的 *blameless; impeccable*

Everybody admired Mary for her irreproachable conduct at the office party.

dissipate / 'dɪsɪpeɪt / 阅

v. 浪费, 挥霍; (使) 消散 *squander; waste; scatter*

The girl's letter dissipated the parents' fears and anxiety.

economy / ɪ'kɔ:nəmi / 阅

n. 节约, 节俭 *efficiency or conciseness in using something*

Many schools are conducting economy activities.

browbeat / 'braʊbi:t /

v. 恐吓, 威逼 *bully; intimidate*

The girl was browbeaten into telling the man the password to her bank account.

list / lɪst /

v. (船) 倾侧, 倾靠 tilt; lean over

The boat listed again, and she was thrown back to the other board.

escapism / ɪ'skeɪpɪzəm /

n. 逃避现实 avoiding reality by diverting oneself with amusements

Some people take the Internet as a form of escapism.

coterie / 'kɒtəri /

n. 同行, 圈内人 group that meets socially; select circle

The name is known to only a small coterie of collectors.

agenda / ə'dʒendə / 阅 | 填

n. 议事日程 items of business at a meeting

There are five items on the agenda of the regular meeting.

indelible / ɪn'deləbl / 阅 | 填

adj. 去不掉的, 不能拭去的 not able to be erased

That travel experience left an indelible impression on me.

cadaver / kə'dævər /

n. 尸体 corpse

The cadaver will be examined to find out the cause of death.

inured / ɪ'njʊrd / 阅

adj. 习惯的, 适应的 accustomed; hardened

Having lived in tropical climate for so many years, he became inured to the mosquito bites.

impart / ɪm'pɑ:rt / 阅

v. 告知, 透露; 授予 reveal or tell; grant

It is necessary to impart the basic translation skills to students.

insubordination / ɪnsə,bɔ:rdɪ'neɪʃn / 填

n. 不顺从, 反抗 disobedience; rebelliousness

A soldier might lose his life at war because of insubordination.

repeal / rɪ'pi:l / 阅 | 填

v. 废除, 撤消 revoke; annul

What would the influence on the society be if the law against euthanasia is repealed in our country?

virus / 'vaɪrəs / 阅

n. 病毒 disease communicator

Today's anti-HIV drugs block the virus once it gets into a cell.

spate / spɛɪt / 填

n. 洪水; 突然的爆发; 大量 sudden flood or strong outburst; a large number or amount

With New Year approaching, many online stores have received a spate of orders.

tangential / tæŋ'dʒenʃl / 阅 | 填

adj. 略微有关系的; 离题的 peripheral; only slightly connected; digressing

It's meaningless to spend so much time discussing those tangential issues.

halting / 'hɔ:ltɪŋ / 阅

adj. 犹豫的; 蹒跚的 hesitant; faltering

It seemed he was hiding something, because he was talking in a halting way.

gawk / gɔ:k /

v. 呆呆地看着 stare foolishly; look in open-mouthed awe

She gawked at the movie star who just stopped her and asked for directions.

panacea / ,pænə'si:ə / 阅 | 填

n. 灵丹妙药, 万灵药 cure-all; remedy for all diseases

No drug or operation is a panacea for all pain.

tout / taʊt / 阅 | 填

v. 兜售, 吹捧 publicize; praise excessively

There are far less people touting train tickets than before since online booking system was implemented.

asteroid / 'æstərɔɪd / 阅 | 填

n. 小行星 small planet

There are many asteroids floating in space.

nonchalance ■ / ,nɔ:nʃə'lɑ:ns / 阅 | 填

n. 冷淡, 漠不关心; 镇静 indifference; lack of concern; composure

Some heroes in the movies show remarkable nonchalance in the face of danger, for example, James Bond.

salvo / 'sælvu /

n. (火炮) 齐射, (礼炮) 齐鸣 discharge of firearms; military salute

The enemy fired a salvo in the direction of the sound.

turgid / 'tɜ:rdʒɪd /

adj. 浮夸的; 膨胀的 swollen; distended

The article on the law was very turgid.

bode / boud / 阅

v. 预示 foreshadow; portend

The good news one after another **bode** well for our company.

treacly / 'tri:kli / 阅 | 填

adj. 甜蜜的 sticky sweet

Don't fall for his **treacly** trap; you will understand his real purpose sooner or later.

inter / in'tɜ:r /

v. 埋葬 bury

Her beloved dog was **interred** under the tree behind her house.

elusive ■ / i'lu:siv / 阅 | 填

adj. 逃避的; 难以表述的, 难懂的 evasive; baffling; hard to grasp

The room is filled with an **elusive** perfume.

stellar / 'stelər /

adj. 星的; 主要的; 杰出的 pertaining to the stars; indicating the most important performer or role

The belief in hard work is one of the primary factors that contribute to Asian-Americans' **stellar** performance at American top universities.

correlation / ,kɔ:rə'leɪʃn / 阅 | 填

n. 相关, 相互关系 mutual relationship

There is high positive **correlation** between smoking and cancer.

remunerative / ri'mju:nəreɪv / 阅

adj. 有报酬的, 有利的 compensating; rewarding

One year after she graduated, she found her job not so **remunerative** and she decided to set up her own business.

statute / 'stætʃu:t / 阅 | 填

n. 法令, 条例 law enacted by the legislature

According to our university's **statutes**, students who escape classes more than three times will be disqualified to take the final exam.

persona / pər'sounə / 阅

n. 面具人格, 伪装人格 public personality or facade

Joey's on-screen **persona** is cute and innocent, but in private he's different.

convention / kən'venʃn / 阅 | 填

n. 习俗, 惯例 social or moral custom; established practice

It's just a social **convention** that men don't wear skirts.

nullify / 'nʌlɪfaɪ / 填

v. 使无效, 废除 make invalid

You have no right to nullify laws even if you are the president.

remedial / rɪ'mi:diəl /

adj. 治疗的; 补救的 curative; corrective

Because my roommate Mary was poor at grammar, she decided to take a course in remedial grammar at weekends.

bemoan / bi'moun / 阅

v. 哀叹; 为...惋惜 lament; express disapproval of

We often hear teachers bemoan the lack of respect from students.

superficial ■ / ,su:pər'fi:ʃl / 阅 | 填

adj. 表面的, 肤浅的 trivial; shallow

A foreigner's knowledge of superficial behaviors like shaking hands or using chopsticks is not surely a sign of knowing Chinese culture.

rectify ■ / 'rektɪfaɪ / 阅

v. 纠正, 改正 set right; correct

When they realized their mistakes, it was too late to rectify.