

Topics on Practical Oral English for Middle
School Students of New Curriculum Standards

新课标中学生 实用英语口语 话题

彭荣华◎编著

光明日报出版社

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前 言

随着新课程改革不断向纵深推进,英语教育改革也面临着巨大的挑战。但是,英语口语话题表达能力依然亟待提高。为了适应目前改革的形势,本书针对目前中学生英语口语实际,以《普通高中英语课程标准》中的《功能意念项目表》和《话题项目表》为依据,适当增减而编著的,在体例上符合中学生的心理和认知规律,体现了口语话题的特点。

全书分为两大部分 11 篇共 127 个单元,第一部分功能意念项目 2 篇(社会交往、态度)包含了 30 个单元功能意念项目内容,每个单元基本上由模拟对话、《英语课程标准》中的常用表达、该话题的常用句子、口语演练、配套练习和 135 个课堂用语等六个部分组成;第二部分话题项目 9 篇(素质与情感、社会与生活、哲理与思辨、历史与文化、自然与科学、旅游与学习、想象与创新、自我与成长等)包含了 97 个单元的话题内容,基本上涵盖了《英语课程标准》中的《话题项目表》里的 24 项内容。每个单元的基本模式是由模拟对话、该话题的常用表达、配套练习等组成。

本书主要面向中学生,着力提高中学生的英语口语表达能力。编者相信读者如能熟读如此大量的英语句型和话题表达,领悟其语言文化差异,训练常用表达法,并熟做习题,一定能提高英语口语表达能力。英语自学者也可把该书作为口语训练教材。广大教师也可以利用该书丰富自己的语言知识,提高课堂教学效果。

在编写过程中,作者参考了国内外大量的英语口语资料和同类图书、网站等,限于篇幅,恕不一一说明,在此向有关作者、出版社、报刊社、考试机构和网站等表示诚挚的感谢。

本书有疏漏之处在所难免,欢迎广大读者批评指正。

编者

2013 年 10 月

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第一部分 01

|功能意念项目|

第一篇

社会交往 (Social communications)

Unit 1 问候 Greetings

问候是英语学习者开始学习英语口语表达的基础。亲朋好友、熟人见面时打招呼,并互致问候,是谈话交流的一种好办法。请看 Greetings。

一、模拟对话:

A: Hello, Mary. How was your summer vacation?

B: It was great, thanks. What about you?

A: I had a good holiday, thank you.

B: By the way, Betty sent her best wishes.

A: Oh, that's nice of her.

B: Please give my regards to your family.

A: Certainly.

二、《英语课程标准》要求的常用表达:

A: Hi! Hello! 你好!

Good morning/afternoon/evening. 早上好/下午好/晚上好。

How are you? 你好吗?

How are you doing? 过得好吗?

Please say hello to your parents. 请问候你的父母。

Please give best wishes to Lucy. 请转达我对露茜最好的祝愿!

B: Hi! Hello! 你好!

Good morning/afternoon/evening. 早上好/下午好/晚上好。

I'm OK. 很好。

Fine, thanks, and you? 很好, 谢谢, 你呢?

Very well, thank you. 很好, 谢谢。 Just so - so. 就这样。

Sure. 当然。

All right. 好的。

三、表达问候的常用句子:

1. How do you do? /How are you! 你好!

2. How is everything with you? /How are you getting along/on? 近况如何呢?

3. Give my best wishes/regards to somebody. 请把我良好祝愿向……问好。

4. I am doing fine, thank you. 过得很好, 谢谢。

5. How are you doing? 过得好吗?

6. Oh, that's nice of him/her. 哦, 他/她真是太好了。

7. Fancy meeting you here. 没想到在这儿见到你。

8. Haven't seen you for ages. 很久没有见到你了。

9. Good evening! I'm so glad you could come. 晚上好! 很高兴你能来。

10. How nice to see you again. 再次见到真高兴。

11. I'm just great, thanks. 我很棒, 谢谢。

12. I'm extremely well, thank you. 我特别好, 谢谢你。

四、口语演练:

A: Hello, Johnny.

B: Hello, Jackson, How are you doing?

A: I'm doing fine, thank you. And how are you these days?

B: I'm all right. Almost everything is great except the weather.

A: I can understand. The weather here is different. You'll get used to it.

B: Mm. I think so.

A: Oh. Excuse me, I must take that way. See you tomorrow.

B: See you.

五、配套练习:

(一) 用 How are you? Fine, thank you, say hello to 填空。

A: Hello, Bill.

B: Hello, Jack.

A: I haven't seen you for days. 1

B: 2 and how are you?

A: Very well, thank you. By the way, remember to 3 your parents, please.

B: Of course.

(二) 根据情景用适当的用语完成对话。

A: Hello, Bill.

B: Hello!

A: I haven't seen you for days. 1 ?

B: 2 , and how are you?

A: Very well, 3 . By the way, 4 your parents, please.

B: Of course.

(三) 根据对话内容,从所给的选项中选择填空,补全对话。

- | | | |
|--|-----------------------|-------------------|
| A. Please give my regards to your family | B. Hello | C. What about you |
| D. Betty sent her best wishes | E. that's nice of her | |

A: 1 , Jane. How was your summer vacation?

B: It was great, thanks. 2 ?

A: I had a good holiday, thank you.

B: By the way, 3 .

A: Oh, 4 .

B: 5

A: Certainly.

(四) 单项选择:从 A、B、C、D 中选出符合语境的最佳答案。

1. — Mr. Li. Did you sleep well last night after your long flight?

— Good morning. Yes. Yes, I did. I feel totally rested and I'm now ready for our meeting.

- A. Good morning.
C. Nice to meet you
2. —How do you do? Miss Li.
—_____ Miss Liu.
- A. How are you?
C. How long to see?
3. Jane: Tom, let me introduce you to Lucy.
Tom: _____
Lucy: Hi, I'm Lucy Lee.
- A. What's our name?
C. Nice to see you.
4. —_____
—Fine, thanks.
- A. How do you do?
C. Nice to meet you.
5. —How is your father today?
—_____, thanks.
- A. He's over forty
C. He's much better
6. —How are you today?
—_____.
- A. Fine, thank you
C. Nice, thanks
7. —How are your parents?
—_____.
- A. I'm OK, thanks
C. They're both fine, thanks
8. —Hi, Tom. This is my brother Li Ping.
—_____.
- A. You haven't been here before
C. I don't know him at all
- B. How are you?
D. How are you doing?
- B. How do you do?
D. How about you?
- B. Hello.
D. Sorry, not right now.
- B. Hello!
D. How are you?
- B. He's a doctor
D. He's Brown
- B. Good, thank you
D. Great, thanks
- B. She is well, thanks
D. He is well, thanks
- B. You are very kind
D. Nice to meet you

六、课堂用语:

上课 (Beginning a class)

(1) Let's start now. / Let's begin our class/lesson.

(2) Stand up, please.

(3) Sit down, please.

问候 (Greeting)

(1) Hello, boys and girls/children.

(2) Good morning, class/everyone/everybody/children/boys and girls.

(3) Good afternoon, class/everyone/everybody/children/boys and girls.

(4) How are you today?

Unit 2 介绍 Introductions

随着人类文明的进步与现代科技的迅速发展,与外界的联系更加密切。而“介绍”又是人与人、人与社会的交往手段。同时,英语介绍更是了解外部世界的一门重要的交流工具。学会英语“介绍”减少了不必要的中间环节。请看 Introductions。

一、模拟对话:

A: Hello, Jimmy. Nice to see you again! How are things?

B: Just fine. Thank you.

A: John, do you know Mr. Li, our Chinese teacher? Mr. Liu, this is Jimmy. He is from Australia. He is in our class.

B: Pleased to meet you, Mr. Liu.

C: Glad to meet you, John. Please call me Li Ping.

A: Have a seat, Jimmy.

B: Thank you.

A: How about some coffee?

B: Yes, please.

二、《英语课程标准》要求的常用表达:

A. My name is Jim. I'm a student.

I'm from England.

This is Mr. /Mrs. /Miss/Ms Brown.

I'd like you to meet Bob.

May I introduce Professor Jeff Brown?

B. Hello! How do you do?

Nice/Glad/Pleased to meet/see you.