Bluestone and Stool's PEDIATRIC OTOLARYNGOLOGY 11年享候学

第5版 上 卷







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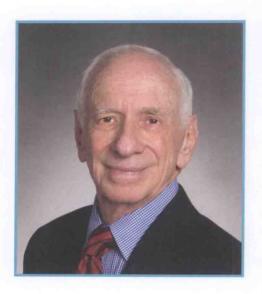
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Dedications



To my wife, Patsy, for 58 years of a wonderful and loving marriage, for her support and patience over the past 30 years during the countless hours of organizing, writing, and editing these five editions; and to our son Jim, his wife Maria (for her expert editing of the otitis media chapters), and our delightful granddaughters, Dane and Elyse. And lastly, to my late colleague and friend Sylvan E. Stool, coeditor for the first four editions, who collaborated with me for a year to develop the initial table of contents as we tried to codify the practice of the new subspeciality of Pediatric Otolaryngology that we had been practicing for many years.

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To my wife, Kate, for her love, support, and encouragement; and to my daughters, Ellie and Lily, who are a constant source of joy and inspiration; and to my parents, Dora and Howard, who have provided me with opportunities for a fine education, instilled in me a love of learning, and influenced me to strive for excellence.

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To my loving wife, Anne, and dear children, Lisa and Laurie. Without their support, love, and wisdom, my life would be empty. Also to my teachers and mentors and the countless patients, students, residents, fellows, and colleagues who allowed me to realize my dream of caregiver and teacher.

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Division of Pediatric Plastic Surgery
Children's Hospital of Pittsburgh of UPMC
Assistant Professor of Surgery
Children's Hospital of Pittsburgh of UPMC
Pittsburgh, PA

113: Pediatric Plastic Surgery of the Head and Neck

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Professor and Howard W. Smith Interim Chairman
Department of Otorhinolaryngology – Head/Neck Surgery
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Children's Hospital of New York
New York, NY

101: Methods of Examination of the Head and Neck

Steven D. Handler, MD, MBE

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62: Methods of Examination of the Mouth, Pharynx, and Esophagus

Christopher J. Hartnick, MD, MSEpi

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Harvard Medical School
Division Director, Pediatric Otolaryngology
Director, Pediatric Airway, Voice and Swallowing Center
Chief Quality Officer for Otolaryngology
Massachusetts Eye and Ear Infirmary
Boston, MA

4: Outcomes and Evidence-Based Medicine in Pediatric Otolaryngology

Michael S. Haupert, DO, MBA

Chief, Otolaryngology
Associate Clinical Professor, Wayne State University
Children's Hospital of Michigan
Detroit, MI
47: Nasal Obstruction and Rhinorrhea

Gerald B. Healy, MD, FACS, FRCS (Eng), FRCS (Ire)

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Emeritus Healy Chair in Otolaryngology
Boston Children's Hospital
Emeritus Surgeon-in-Chief
Boston Children's Hospital
Boston, MA
Past President, American College of Surgeons

45: Methods of Examination of the Nose, Paranasal Sinuses, Face, and Orbit

Michael S. Hildebrand, PhD

NHMRC CJ Martin Fellow, Epilepsy Research Center Department of Medicine University of Melbourne Melbourne, Australia 30: Genetic Hearing Loss and Inner Ear Diseases

Keiko Hirose, MD

Associate Professor, Otolaryngology–Head and Neck Surgery Division Director, Pediatric Otolaryngology Washington University School of Medicine St. Louis, MO

20: Embryology and Developmental Anatomy of the Ear

Barry E. Hirsch, MD, FACS

Professor, Departments of Otolaryngology, Neurologic Surgery, and Communication Science & Disorders
Director, Division of Otology & Neurotology
University of Pittsburgh School of Medicine
Pittsburgh, PA
36: Diseases of the External Ear

Jenő Hirschberg, MD, PhD, DSc

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86: Stridor: Presentation and Evaluation

Andrew J. Hotaling, MD

Chief, Section of Pediatric Otolaryngology
Professor, Departments of Pediatrics and Otolaryngology—Head
and Neck Surgery
Loyola University Medical Center
Maywood, IL
75: Functional Abnormalities of the Esophagus

Anne F. Hseu, MD

85: Cough

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28: Tinnitus in Children

Murad Husein, MD

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London Health Sciences Centre–Victoria Hospital

London, Ontario, Canada

30: Genetic Hearing Loss and Inner Ear Diseases

Glenn Isaacson, MD, FACS, FAAP

Professor, Otolaryngology—Head and Neck Surgery
Assistant Professor, Pediatrics
Director, Pediatric Otolaryngology
Temple University School of Medicine
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81: Developmental Anatomy and Physiology of the Larynx, Trachea, Esophagus, and Lungs

James J. Jaber, MD, PhD

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Neck Surgery
Head and Neck Surgical Oncology
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Maywood, IL

85: Cough

lan N. Jacobs, MD

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Associate Professor, Otorhinolaryngology: Head and Neck Surgery
University of Pennsylvania School of Medicine
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90: Congenital Malformations of the Trachea and Bronchi

Luv R. Javia, MD

Cochlear Implant Program

Center for Pediatric Airway Disorders, Children's Hospital of Philadelphia

Assistant Professor of Clinical Otorhinolaryngology/Head & Neck Surgery

University of Pennsylvania Perelman School of Medicine Philadelphia, PA

90: Congenital Malformations of the Trachea and Bronchi

Ken Kazahaya, MD, MBA, FACS

Associate Director, Division of Pediatric Otolarynology
Director, Pediatric Skull Base Surgery
Medical Director, Cochlear Implant Program
Co-Lead Surgeon, Pediatric Thyroid Center
Children's Hospital of Philadelphia
Associate Professor of Clinical Otolaryngology
Department of Otorhinolaryngology/Head &Neck Surgery
University of Pennsylvania Perelman School of Medicine
Philadelphia, PA

46: Imaging of the Paranasal Sinuses in Pediatric Patients With Special Considerations for Endoscopic Sinus Surgery

Melanie A. Kazlas, MD

Director, Pediatric Ophthalmology & Strabismus Service Massachusetts Eye and Ear Infirmary Instructor, Harvard Medical School Boston, MA

13: Pediatric Ophthalmology

Sarah E. Keesecker, MD

Columbia University Medical Center New York, NY

101: Methods of Examination of the Head and Neck

Peggy E. Kelley, MD, FACS, FAAP

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University of Colorado at Denver Health Science Center
Department of Pediatric Otolaryngology
Children's Hospital Colorado
Aurora, CO

110: Injuries of the Neck

David T. Kent, MD

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101: Methods of Examination of the Head and Neck

Ana H. Kim, MD

Associate Professor, New York Medical College Director of Otologic Research Otology, Neurotology, Skull Base New York Eye and Ear Infirmary New York, NY

41: Injuries of the Ear and Temporal Bone

Karen Iler Kirk, PhD, CC-SLP, ASHA Fellow

Shahid and Ann Carlson Khan Professor Head, Department of Speech and Hearing Science University of Illinois Champaign-Urbana Champaign, IL

33: Cochlear Implants in Children

Jerome O. Klein, MD

Professor of Pediatrics
Department Pediatric Infectious Disease
Boston University School of Medicine
Boston, MA

22: Methods of Clinical Examination: Ear and Related Structures

37: Otitis Media and Eustachian Tube Dysfunction

38: Complications and Sequelae of Otitis Media

Peter J. Koltai MD, FACS, FAAP

Professor and Chief Division of Pediatric Otolaryngology Stanford University School of Medicine Lucile Packard Children's Hospital Stanford, CA

86: Stridor: Presentation and Evaluation

Maria Koutourousiou, MD

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University of Pittsburgh School of Medicine
Pittsburgh, PA

115: Pediatric Skull Base Surgery

Nicolas Leboulanger, MD

Pediatric Otolaryngology–Head and Neck Surgery Department Armand Trousseau Children Hospital Paris, France

92; Acquired Disorders of the Larynx and Trachea

Gi Soo Lee, MD, EdM

Clinical Instructor

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Harvard Medical School

Boston Children's Hospital

Boston, MA

45: Methods of Examination of the Nose, Paranasal Sinuses, Face, and Orbit

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26: Otalgia

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University of Southern California Keck School of Medicine

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86: Stridor: Presentation and Evaluation

Ingrid Loma-Miller, MD

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Eastern Virginia Medical Center

Pediatric Neurology

Children's Hospital of the King's Daughters

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80: Neurologic Disorders of the Mouth, Pharynx, and Esophagus

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113: Pediatric Plastic Surgery of the Head and Neck

Rodney P. Lusk, MD, FACS

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Boys Town National Research Hospital

Omaha, NE

54: Surgical Management of Chronic Rhinosinusitis

103: Neck Masses

Andrew MacGinnitie, MD, PhD

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Department of Pediatrics

Harvard Medical School

Boston, MA

56: Allergic Rhinitis

John Maddalozzo, MD, FACS

Professor of Otolaryngology-Head and Neck Surgery Children's Hospital of Chicago Research Center Northwestern University Feinberg School of Medicine Chicago, IL

109: Thyroid

David N. Madgy, DO

Chief of Otolaryngology Children's Hospital of Michigan-Detroit Associate Clinical Professor, Pediatrics Wayne State University

Detroit, MI

47: Nasal Obstruction and Rhinorrhea

Anthony E. Magit, MD, MPH

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59: Tumors of the Nose, Paranasal Sinuses, and Nasopharynx

Scott C. Manning, MD

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Neck Surgery

Program Director, Otolaryngology Education

Professor, Pediatric Otolaryngology Head and

Neck Surgery

Seattle Children's Hospital

Seattle, Washington, DC

48: Epistaxis

77: Foreign Bodies of the Pharynx and Esophagus

Belinda A. Mantle, MD

Director, Pediatric Otolaryngology

Osborne Head and Neck Institute

Los Angeles, CA 49: Pediatric Headaches

Brian S. Martin, DMD, MS

Chief, Division of Pediatric Dentistry

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67: Dental and Gingival Disorders

Bruce J. Masek, PhD, ABPP

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Adolescent Psychiatry

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Associate Professor of Psychology (Psychiatry)

Harvard Medical School

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8: Psychiatric Disorders in Pediatric Otolaryngology

John G. Meara, MD, DMD, MBA

Plastic Surgeon-in-Chief

Department of Plastic and Oral Surgery

Boston Children's Hospital

Boston, MA

111: Craniofacial Development and Congenital Anomaly: A Contemporary Review of Processes and Pathogenesis

Claire Kane Miller, PhD

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74: Pediatric Dysphagia

Ron Mitchell, MD

Professor of Otolaryngology and Pediatrics
University of Texas Southwestern Medical Center
William Beckner Distinguished Chair in Otolaryngology
Children's Medical Center
Dallas, TX

65: Tonsillectomy and Adenoidectomy

Makoto Miura, MD, DMSc

Director, Department of Otolaryngology Japanese Red Cross Society Wakayama Medical Center Wakayama-city, Japan

34: Congenital Anomalies of the External and Middle Ears

Richard T. Miyamoto, MD

Arilla Spence DeVault Professor and Chairman
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Indiana University School of Medicine
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33: Cochlear Implants in Children

R. Christopher Miyamoto, MD, FACS, FAAP

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Otolaryngology—Head & Neck Surgery
Indiana University School of Medicine
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33: Cochlear Implants in Children

Carl W. Moeller, MD

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75: Functional Abnormalities of the Esophagus

Pamela Anne Mudd, MD

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42: Tumors of the Ear and Temporal Bone

Robert M. Naclerio, MD

Professor and Chief Otolaryngology–Head and Neck Surgery University of Chicago Chicago, IL 44: Nasal Physiology

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67: Dental and Gingival Disorders

Marilyn W. Neault, PhD, PASC, CISC

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Assistant Professor of Otology and Laryngology
Harvard Medical School
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122: Auditory Access to Language Resulting from Cochlear Implant Technology

Roger C. Nuss, MD, FACS

Assistant Professor, Department of Otology & Laryngology Harvard Medical School Director, Pediatric Voice & Airway Disorders Boston Children's Hospital Boston, MA

118: Pediatric Voice Disorders: Evaluation and Treatment

Laurie A. Ohlms, MD

Boston Children's Hospital Department of Otolaryngology Boston, MA

5: Ethical Issues in Pediatric Otolaryngology

Samuel T. Ostrower, MD, FAAP

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Florida Atlantic University Charles E. Schmidt College of Medicine

Boca Raton, Florida

94: Pediatric Airway Stenosis; Minimally
Invasive Approaches

Nathan Page, MD

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20: Embryology and Developmental Anatomy of the Ear

Michael Painter, MD, ABPN

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80: Neurologic Disorders of the Mouth, Pharynx, and Esophagus

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115: Pediatric Skull Base Surgery

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55: Complications of Nasal and Sinus Infections

Simon C. Parisier, MD

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41: Injuries of the Ear and Temporal Bone

Desiderio Passali, MD

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57: Foreign Bodies of the Nose

Naishadh Patil, FRCS

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Sligo, Ireland

64: Inflammatory Disease of the Mouth and Pharynx

Susan E. Pearson, MD, FAAP, FACS

Pediatric Otolaryngology Consultant, Mayo Clinic Health System Clinical Assistant Professor

University of Minnesota School of Medicine

Mankato, MN

97: Diagnosis and Management of Pediatric Laryngotracheal Trauma

Stephen I. Pelton, MD

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15: Antimicrobial Agents for the Treatment of Pediatric Head and Neck Infections

Kalliopi Petropoulou, MD

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102: Imaging of Pediatric Neck Masses

Erin M. Picou, PhD

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120: Amplification Selection for Children With Hearing Impairment

Carlos D. Pinheiro-Neto, MD, PhD

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115: Pediatric Skull Base Surgery

Avrum N. Pollock, MD, FRCPC

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The Children's Hospital of Philadelphia
Associate Professor of Clinical Radiology
Perelman School of Medicine University of Pennsylvania
Philadelphia, PA

24: Methods of Examination: Radiologic Aspects 84: Radiologic Evaluation of the Pediatric Airway

J. Christopher Post, MD, PhD, FACS

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Allegheny-Singer Research Institute

Medical Director, Center for Genomic Sciences

Director Pediatric Otolaryngology

Allegheny General Hospital

Pittsburgh, PA

Philadelphia, PA

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16: The Role of Biofilms in Pediatric Otolaryngologic Diseases

William P. Potsic, MD, MMM

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62: Methods of Examination of the Mouth, Pharynx, and Esophagus

Jeremy D. Prager, MD, FACS

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117: Velopharyngeal Insufficiency

Seth M. Pransky, MD

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98: Tumors of the Larynx, Trachea, and Bronchi

Sheila Pratt, PhD

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121: Behavorial Intervention and Education of Children With Hearing Loss

Diego Preciado, MD, PhD

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University School of Medicine and Health Sciences
Children's National Medical Center
Center for Genetic Medicine Research (CGMR)
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40: Diseases of the Labyrinthine Capsule

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95: Airway Surgery: Open Approach

Philip E. Putnam, MD, FAAP

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17: Pediatric Gastroenterology

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109: Thyroid

Mark A. Richardson, MD, FACS

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100: The Neck: Embryology and Anatomy

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120: Amplification Selection for Children With Hearing Impairment

Frank L. Rimell, MD

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97: Diagnosis and Management of Pediatric Laryngotracheal Trauma

A. Kim Ritchey, MD

Vice Chairman for Clinical Affairs and Professor Department of Pediatrics Division of Hematology/Oncology University of Pittsburgh School of Medicine Pittsburgh, PA

14: Pediatric Hematology: The Coagulation System and Associated Disorders

David W. Roberson, MD, FACS

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106: Head and Neck Space Infections

Michael Rontal, MD

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43: Embryology and Anatomy of the Paranasal Sinuses

Paul Rosen, MD

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70: Oral Cavity and Oropharyngeal Manifestations of Systemic Disease

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105: Cervical Adenopathy

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1: Evolution of Pediatric Otolaryngology

Ramon L. Ruiz, DMD, MD

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19: Pediatric Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery: Craniofacial Growth and Interdisciplinary Surgical Care

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64: Inflammatory Disease of the Mouth and Pharynx

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95: Airway Surgery: Open Approach

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44: Nasal Physiology

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34: Congenital Anomalies of the External and Middle Ears