

中学英语知识点、题型辅导系列丛书



雅风英语

第二版

初中英语

词汇300篇

Vocabulary



东华大学出版社

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前 言

为满足初中阶段学生提高英语水平和备战中考的需要,帮助同学们全面掌握初中阶段知识点和题型,配合当代中学生英语学习的要求和方向,我们选取了中考真题和其他热门英语真题,编写了这套知识点、题型辅导系列丛书。

针对并结合教师教学、学生自学的实际需要,我们在题量的设计上精益求精,合理分配知识点、题型 300 篇的练习量,这样既对知识点进行了全面的梳理,又起到了训练中熟悉、提高的效果。

这套中学英语知识点、题型辅导系列丛书初中部分共 5 册:

《初中英语语法 300 篇》

《初中英语词汇 300 篇》

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《初中英语完形填空 300 篇》

《初中英语综合知识 300 篇》。

本系列丛书由雅风图书工作团队组织编写,参编人员有张叶军、李欣、李平、杨全花、张艳丽、张景丽、金辉军、文一西、许锦绒、王雁茹、姚宇星、戴杰、黄瑜、潘娟。

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名词

- 1 •

- A. minds B. matters
C. works D. troubles
7. —Would you like some _____?
—No, thank you. I'm not hungry at all.
A. water B. books
C. clothes D. bread
8. —I feel tired. I have so much work to do and don't have much time for myself.
—You should take _____, I think.
A. health B. exercise
C. lesson D. time
9. She gave up her _____ as a reporter at the age of 25.
A. career B. interest
C. life D. habit
10. After many days of relaxation, he looks as fresh as _____.
A. water B. desk
C. paint D. tree
11. —Why are you still waiting in line?
—I've missed my _____.
A. place B. order
C. turn D. time
12. "What's your _____ for making so many mistakes in your exam paper, Tom?" the teacher asked.
A. idea B. mind
C. excuse D. result
13. It was very hard for me to make a _____ but I decided to leave my job.
A. suggestion B. decision
C. plan D. speech
14. Bob is looking at the _____ to find where Beihai Park is.
A. picture B. map

- C. card D. blackboard
15. Oh, my god! The kids are making too much _____ here. I can't do anything.
A. sound B. voice
C. noise D. footstep
16. —What do you think of the _____ there?
—It's very delicious.
A. cakes B. meat
C. noodles D. red
17. —You seem to like watching TV very much. Which _____ do you like best?
—Lucky 52. I like Li Yong very much.
A. programme B. screen
C. progress D. description
18. When the temperature falls below zero, _____ turns into ice.
A. rice B. bread
C. air D. water
19. I have a _____ for breakfast everyday.
A. hot dog B. cookie
C. dumpling D. hamburger
20. The Japanese _____ will not leave China until she finishes her study.
A. woman B. women
C. man D. men
21. —What's the news about?
—_____ entertainment stars gathered to attract donations for Yushu.
A. A member of B. A kind of
C. A packet of D. A number of
22. There are few _____ in the fridge. Let's go and buy some peas, carrots and cabbages.

- A. vegetables B. fruit
C. meat D. eggs
23. —Oh, there isn't enough _____ for us in the lift.
—It doesn't matter. Let's wait for the next.
A. ground B. floor
C. place D. room
24. Let the children go away. They're making too much _____
here.
A. noise B. voice
C. noisy D. sounds
25. Mr. Li regards Ningxia as his second _____ because he has
been here for over twenty years.
A. family B. house
C. room D. home
26. Her _____ are white and beautiful.
A. face B. back
C. teeth D. ear
27. I'm not sure about the meaning of the word. You'd better look it
up in a _____.
A. letter B. dictionary
C. postcard D. notice
28. Timmy goes to school _____ every day. It's 5 minutes' walk
from his home to school.
A. in a bus B. by plane
C. on foot D. by boat
29. When I was a student, I liked to sit in the front of the classroom so
that I could see the words more clearly on the _____.
A. blackboard B. desk
C. dictionary D. postcard
30. Wait till you get your _____ into the work, you will find it very
interesting.

- A. teeth B. face
C. mouth D. ear
31. —Dad, I've got an "A" in the math exam.
—Great. And I'm sure you will do better, because this is a good _____.
- A. report B. result
C. start D. skill
32. There are three _____ in my family.
- A. people B. person
C. peoples D. child
33. It's 4:30. It's _____ to go and play games.
- A. about B. time
C. now D. right
34. The waiter or the waitress usually gives us a _____ before we order dishes in a restaurant.
- A. menu B. bill
C. list D. form
35. As young adults, it is our _____ to try our best to deal with each challenge in our education with the help of our teacher.
- A. work B. job
C. duty D. task
36. —Can I help you, sir?
—Yes, I'd like five _____ and some peas.
- A. potato B. tomatoes
C. meat D. banana
37. Most students can go to college for further _____ in our city.
- A. education B. information
C. technology D. science
38. We should have _____ in ourselves and we will make it if we have a try.
- A. success B. confidence

- C. progress D. knowledge
39. The TV _____ on Channel Five are about sports.
A. experiences B. performances
C. programs D. problems
40. The singer felt very sorry and decided he would never drive again after drinking. The traffic accident was really a _____ to him.
A. game B. pleasure
C. skill D. lesson
41. We had a _____ about how to protect our environment at yesterday's class meeting.
A. discussion B. notice
C. document D. magazine
42. —Mrs Black, could you give me some advice on how to write an application letter?
—With pleasure. Remember that the letter should be written in the formal _____.
A. value B. style
C. effect D. mood
43. "Which animal lives only in China?" "The _____. "
A. tiger B. monkey
C. panda D. elephant
44. Please keep quiet. If you make a lot of _____, you may disturb others.
A. voice B. noise
C. sound D. singing
45. My classmate lent me a(an) _____ so that I wouldn't get wet in the rain.
A. candle B. umbrella
C. scarf D. wallet
46. —What always goes up but never comes down?
—_____.

- A. Age B. Water
C. Air D. Temperature
47. —Would you please pass me something to drink?
—What about some _____?
A. beef B. fish
C. juice D. bread
48. Tom regards Tianjin as his second _____ because he has been here for over ten years .
A. family B. house
C. room D. home
49. These natural disasters have warned us that everyone should start to protect the _____ immediately.
A. amusement B. development
C. environment D. government
50. This will not only keep the study habit alive but also keep you up to _____ on your class assignments and projects.
A. day B. date
C. number D. time
51. Such a wonderful concert is really pleasant for our _____.
A. ears B. heads
C. mouths D. hand
52. I wanted to explain, but he didn't give me any _____.
A. excuse B. chance
C. way D. choice
53. The two cities have reached an _____ to develop science and technology.
A. education B. excitement
C. agreement D. invention
54. —Did you hear any strange _____ when the quake happened?
—No, I was in my garden with my flowers and was enjoying the beautiful _____ of my birds at that time.

- A. voice ; noise B. noise ; sound
C. whisper ; sound D. sound ; voice
55. —Do you like fruit?
—Yes, I like the _____ best.
A. potato B. chicken
C. pear D. bread
56. Liu Xiang won the first Olympic gold _____ in the 110m hurdles for China.
A. medal B. prize
C. symbol D. record
57. —Mrs. Wang was sent to teach English in a poor mountain village last year.
—She said she would never forget some pleasant _____ while working there.
A. experiments B. expressions
C. experiences D. emotions
58. You need to look at a _____ when you can't find your way.
A. map B. list
C. menu D. dictionary
59. —Mrs. Zhang was sent to teach English in a poor mountain village last year.
—She said she would never forget some pleasant _____ while working there.
A. experiments B. expressions
C. experiences D. emotions
60. —What do you think of the _____ the Moonlight Sonata by Beethoven?
—It sounds really wonderful.
A. subject B. music
C. book D. animal
61. He has called a meeting of all parties with a _____ to form a

new government.

A. purpose

B. reason

C. view

D. goal

62. We think it necessary to prevent sound _____, as it is getting more and more serious.

A. position

B. pollution

C. invention

D. condition

63. —Mr Li was sent to teach Chinese in an American high school last year.

—Yes, I know. He told me he would never forget his pleasant _____ while working there.

A. experiments

B. expressions

C. experiences

D. explorations

64. —Could you tell me how to remember new words quickly?

—Yes, I think a _____ tree can help you a lot.

A. grammar

B. equation

C. punctuation

D. vocabulary

65. —I have _____ in learning English and I'm so worried. Could you help me with it?

—Sure, I'd love to.

A. joy

B. interest

C. trouble

D. fun

66. —Would you like some _____?

—Yes, please. I'm a little thirsty.

A. bread

B. meat

C. beef

D. orange

67. —Where can I buy some books, Simon?

—Go to the _____ in the shopping mall in Old Street. You will find many books there.

A. restaurant

B. bookshop

C. cinema

D. library

68. There is good _____ for you. I've found your lost watch.
A. news B. ideas
C. messages D. thoughts

形容词

1. The little child was _____ with the big boy because he was _____ dirty words to him.
A. fond; speaking B. angry; saying
C. afraid; talking D. friendly; telling
2. All the teachers and students were _____ when they _____ the top of the mountain.
A. happy; got B. thirsty; arrived
C. difficult; climbed D. tired; reached
3. It's _____ for your health to eat less food and take more exercise.
A. good B. nice
C. well D. fine
4. —You are relaxing yourself here?
—Yes. It feels _____ to walk slowly along the river.
A. fantastic B. boring
C. strange D. terrible
5. I have great _____ in learning math and I am so worried.
A. trouble B. interest
C. fun D. terrible
6. —What's the weather going to be like next week?
—It's going to be _____.
A. wet B. dark
C. long D. far
7. —Are you afraid of dogs?
—Yes. I'm _____ of them.
A. surprised B. terrified

- C. embarrassed D. excited
8. Mrs Zhang is too _____ to go on waiting.
A. strong B. tall
C. kind D. tired
9. He was _____ when he got some lovely birthday presents.
A. hungry B. thirsty
C. angry D. happy
10. —Why not ask Bob to join us in the school trip?
—I can't tell if he's able to. He's always _____ with his work.
A. careful B. familiar
C. casual D. busy
11. —I hear Tom is working at history very hard.
—I'm _____ he will pass the history exam this time.
A. afraid B. surprised
C. sure D. sorry
12. —Mum, my little sister is crying all the time.
—Mary, be _____! she feels sick. You should take good care of her.
A. patient B. lazy
C. polite D. fair
13. —What about something to drink?
—No, thanks. I'm not _____.
A. hungry B. tired
C. thirsty D. hot
14. “Would you please wait for the next bus? This one is _____,” said the bus driver.
A. full B. empty
C. tidy D. quiet
15. The Golden Gate Bridge is a famous landmark in San Francisco, the USA. Which of the following words is created in the same way as the word landmark?