

Listening Strategies for the

IELTS

Test

考试技能 训练教程

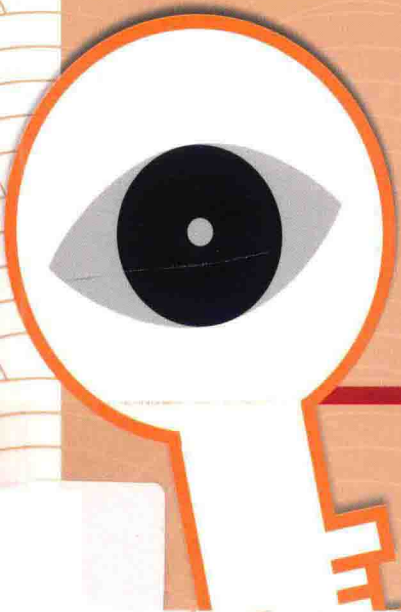
李亚宾 编著

第5版

听力(下)

“黑眼睛” 雅思经典,

销量突破 **100** 万册



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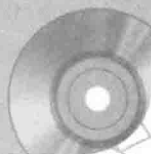
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修订说明

《IELTS 考试技能训练教程》(以下简称《教程》)是北京语言大学出国人员培训部的教师积多年的 IELTS 培训教学经验、对 IELTS 考试进行细致分析后编写而成的。自 1997 年首版出版以来,《教程》以其内容丰富广泛、练习形式多样、编排科学实用、能恰到好处地把握考试的重点和中国考生的难点等特点,受到广大 IELTS 考生和培训教师的好评,被公认为 IELTS 考试辅导书之经典。

《教程》第 5 版的修订设计充分听取了读者和使用教师的反馈意见,包括读者来信和网评,修订工作主要体现在以下改动:

- 1) 更换了上一版中的陈旧内容,使之能够反映考试的新趋势、新变化、新要求。
- 2) 修改、补充、完善了保留部分,使之更便于使用。
- 3) 增加了基础词语表达与基础知识的学习内容,利于考生夯实英语基础,在考场上以不变应万变。
- 4) 写作和口语分册增加了真题选编,帮助考生提前熟悉真实的考试环境,了解考官的出题思路,从而在考场上应对自如。
- 5) 听力分册由单册改为上、下两册,上册侧重于 IELTS 听力基础训练及与 IELTS 听力考试相关的基础知识学习;下册侧重于 IELTS 听力实战训练,训练涵盖了 IELTS 听力考试的最新题型,提供模拟试题。
- 6) 对版式进行了重新设计,并改为双色印刷,使版面更加清晰悦目。

相信新版《教程》定能帮助广大考生更加高效地备考 IELTS,取得如意的考试成绩。

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编写说明

《IELTS 考试技能训练教程·听力》是为参加 IELTS 听力测试的考生进行短期强化训练而设计的。旨在通过精心编排的练习，让考生熟悉并能自如应对 IELTS 听力考试的各种题型，掌握 IELTS 听力考试中所需要的语言技巧和应试策略。它不但有助于短期内提高 IELTS 考生的英语听力，同时也可以作为广大英语学习者的听力专项训练用书。

本教程的听力训练按内容主题和题型分为不同的单元，便于考生根据自己的情况灵活安排学习顺序，集中、一一攻克难关。各单元内的训练按照先易后难、循序渐进的原则编排。

本教程的听力内容取材于英语国家生活和学习的实际场景，内容丰富，涉及领域广泛。

本教程分为上、下两册。上册注重 IELTS 听力基础训练及与 IELTS 听力考试相关的基础知识学习（如英语中的称呼、数字、时间表达法、日期、货币等）；训练材料的内容偏重于生活和学习方面的主题。下册注重 IELTS 听力实战训练；训练涵盖了 IELTS 听力考试的最新题型；训练材料除生活和学习方面的主题外，适当增加了科普类主题的内容；训练后提供模拟试题。上、下两册的具体内容安排如下：

上册主要内容分为两大部分：

第一部分 IELTS 听力技能训练热身：含四项内容——IELTS 听力考试简介、IELTS 听力考试答题技巧、IELTS 听力必备知识、IELTS 听力自我测试（提供答案、试题解析和听力文本）。“IELTS 听力自我测试”是一套完整的、按照 IELTS 听力考试的形式编写的模拟试题，其目的是让考生在开始训练之前体验雅思听力的考试形式，检查自己的听力水平，了解自己的短板所在，明确自己的训练目标。“IELTS 听力自我测试”的内容主题就是雅思听力考试，通过对话和讲座介绍雅思听力考试的形式、要求、评分标准、答题技巧、注意事项等。

第二部分 IELTS 听力技能训练：含 6 个单元，每单元 20 个听力训练活动。之后是一套模拟试题、录音文本和练习答案。

下册分为两大部分:

第一部分 IELTS 听力技能训练: 含 6 个单元, 每单元 15 个听力训练活动。

第二部分 IELTS 听力模拟试题: 含 4 套模拟试题。

之后是录音文本和练习答案。

不论是上册还是下册的“IELTS 听力技能训练”部分, 每个单元的训练之前, 都有针对该单元训练的介绍和训练要点提示, 考生进行训练之前应仔细阅读并按照提示的方法进行训练, 以期收到预期的学习效果。

希望考生通过两册书的学习, 英语听力水平和雅思听力能力都有明显提高。预祝考生们取得好的成绩。

编者

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Unit One Form Filling

表格填空是雅思听力考试中经常出现的一种题型。它可以出现在听力四个部分的任何一个部分中。基本题型就是表格填写 (Form Filling) 或图表完成题 (Table Completion)。这种类型的题要求考生根据所听内容填写表格中的信息。这些信息通常按逻辑顺序或特定格式排列出来, 了解这些格式可以帮助考生正确地解题。

本单元共有 15 个练习, 内容选自国外日常生活场景中的各种对话, 如旅馆订房、银行开户、申请借书证、申请参加各种培训班等。目的是帮助考生了解和熟悉题型。本单元通过日常对话的形式, 提高学生的实际听力能力。

表格填空是一项听与写相结合的练习。本单元通过填写各类表格, 帮助学生提高捕捉信息的准确性, 并增强快速记笔记的能力。

建议考生在听之前, 一定要把表格中的问题、句子认真读一遍, 养成认真审题的习惯。要学会横看和竖看图表上的已有信息和需要填补的信息。通过阅读了解:

- 1) 将要听的主题是什么?
- 2) 你对这个题目了解多少?
- 3) 从表格中你得到了哪些信息?

在听之前做到心中有数, 这样在听的过程中才能有针对性地寻找所需信息, 并准确抓住要记录的信息, 填写到正确的栏中。

在录音开始播放后, 考生要紧跟听的内容。当听到要填写的信息时, 例如人名、电话号码、地名、时间等, 要快速默默跟读, 也就是重复所听到的信息, 帮助自己快速记下信息。重复是帮助记忆的有效方法之一。在捕捉信息时, 有关数字的信息如电话号码、时间等可用阿拉伯数字记录, 月份、专业名称等尽量用一些通用缩写形式记录, 这样可加快记录速度。在最后誊写答案时有时间再把缩写改为全拼。

1 Booking a Hotel

Listen to the conversation and fill in the form below.

Customer's full name:	1. _____
Nationality:	2. _____
Type of room:	3. _____
Room number:	4. _____
Date to come:	5. _____
Date to leave:	6. _____
Cost:	7. _____
including:	8. _____

2 A Secretary's Note

Listen to the telephone call between a businessman and Miss Atkins' secretary and fill in Miss Atkins' diary for today. It's 9:30 in the morning.

	Thursday
9:00-10:00: Visiting Oxford University	
10:30:	1. _____
12:30-1:30: Lunch with	2. _____
2:00:	3. _____
3:00:	4. _____
After 4:00:	5. _____
5:30: Back home	

● Making an Appointment

Could/Can/May I speak to...?
 Is it possible to get her at 9?
 When/What time will she be ready?
 What time can I phone her?
 How about...?

● Possible Responding

I'm afraid she is out at the moment.
 Well, it's hard to say.
 I'm terribly sorry. She is not here.
 I'm not sure of that.
 Definitely. I'm sure of that.
 That's OK. / All right.
 Let's make it at five.

3 The Course Price

Listen to the conversation between a student and the receptionist at a summer school. And answer Questions 1-10.

Question 1: Pick the right dates for the summer course.

July

Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thurs	Fri	Sat
						1
2	3	4	5	6	7	8
9	10	11	12	13	14	15
16	17	18	19	20	21	22
23	24	25	26	27	28	29
30	31					

Questions 2-4: Fill in the course prices in the right places.

Week	Two-week course	Three-week course	Four-week course	Five-week course
Price	Example: \$382	\$ 573	2. _____	3. _____
Week	Six-week course	Seven-week course	Eight-week course	Nine-week course
Price	\$ 1146	4. _____	\$ 1528	\$ 1719
Each additional week: \$ 191				

Questions 5-9: Circle five letters from A-G.

What does the course price include?

- A. Tuition of course.
- B. 20 lessons per week.
- C. Textbook and educational material.
- D. Three meals a day.
- E. Progress test.
- F. EF certificates and diplomas.
- G. A double room in the student residence.

10. How did the student pay the price?

- A. Cash.
- B. Cheque.
- C. Traveller's Cheque.

4 The Amendments to the Course

Questions 1-6: Look at the timetable. Fill in the information.

Table 1 Intensive TEFL Certificate Programme for International Students
(April 30-May 25, 2008)

Day	Topic	Lecturer	From Where	Time	Place
Monday	Tutorial			<i>Example:</i> 2:30-4:30	KEC Library
Tuesday	Teaching Communication Skills	Prof. Zetler	UBC	1. _____	2. _____
Wednesday	Textbook Evaluation	3. _____	Vancouver Community College	9:00-11:00	TEFL Classroom
Thursday	4. _____	Lawrie Dickson	University of Toronto	9:30-11:30	5. _____
Friday	Teaching Observation	Mr. Timberg		6. _____	

Questions 7-10: Write **NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS** for each question.

Table 2 A Trip to Victoria

Questions	Your Answer
7. Where to meet?	
8. At what time?	
9. What to bring?	
10. Be back at	

5 A Complaint Report

Listen to a conversation and fill in the form below.

Complaint Report

Item bought: Sweater

When did Mary buy it? 1. _____

What's the problem with it? 2. _____

Did Mary have the receipt? 3. _____

What did the manager want to make out for Mary? 4. _____

What did Mary prefer to do? 5. _____

Name: 6. _____

Address: Flat 4, 7. _____, London, EW 6

Telephone number: 8. _____

6 Professor Lee's Office

Listen to some telephone conversations and write down the changes.

Tuesday, May 12

9:00

1:30

9:30 Meeting in Room 109

2:30 Meeting in Dean's office

10:30 Mrs. Smith

3:30

11:00-12:00 A lecture in Room 209

4:30 A lecture in Room 310

12:20-1:00 Lunch

5:30

7 A Trip to Vancouver

Listen to the introduction about a 3-day tour of Vancouver and fill in the form.

A Three-day Tour in Vancouver

Days	Leaves at	Lasts	Transportation	Day's Activities	Evening Activity
Day 1	<i>Example:</i> 9:30 am	<i>Example:</i> A full day	<i>Example:</i> Hop-on, hop-off trolley	A city sightseeing tour; Capilano Suspension Bridge; Stanley Park; Chinatown; Queen Elizabeth Park	1. _____
Day 2	2. _____	3. _____	4. _____	5. _____	Free
Day 3	6. _____	7. _____	By bus	Granvill Island; public market	8. _____ at Grouse Mountain

8 A Passenger's Survey

Listen to a conversation and answer Questions 1-2 and then fill in the form below.

- How often does the passenger take the 305 bus?
 - A. Twice a day.
 - B. More than twice a day.
 - C. Less than once a week.
- Where are the passengers going today?
 - A. To work.
 - B. To a concert.
 - C. To go back home.

Complete the table showing the number of points 1, 2 or 3 awarded to the bus service.

	Punctuality	Comfort of the Bus	Cost	Clean	Service from the Staff
Bill	3. _____	4. _____	6. _____	<i>Example:</i> 2	9. _____
Ann	<i>Example:</i> 1	5. _____	7. _____	8. _____	10. _____

9 Applying for a Tennis Class

Listen to the conversation between a student and a tennis instructor and fill in the form below.

Tennis Class

1. Full Name: _____

2. Nationality: _____

3. Address: Flat 5, _____, London, W5

4. Telephone No.: _____

5. Length in UK: _____

Occupation: a college student

6. Student Card No.: _____

Tennis Class: A beginner's class

7. Which session does Jack choose: _____

8. Cost: _____

9. Jack's blood pressure is _____

10. The first class starts at _____

10 For Fun

Listen to a talk and complete the table below. Write **NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS** for each answer.

Course	Type of Course	Time	Fees
Physical Education	<i>Example:</i> Three-month programme	Every afternoon 2:00-4:00	<i>Example:</i> Free of charge for registered students
Physical Fitness Instructor's Course	1. _____	Friday 9:00-10:00	2. _____
3. _____	4. _____	5. _____	\$29
Artistic Expression	6. _____	7. _____	8. _____