

(初中第一册)

# 英语 自习与 辅导

蒋依群 芮俭 编

上海科学技术出版社

辅导英语学习的益师  
提高英语能力的良友  
帮助你

排除课本中的疑难  
开拓学习中的视野

# 英语 自习与辅导

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## 编写说明

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本书是配合全日制初中英语第一册的自习与辅导读物。每课由预习、辅导、练习和提高四大部分组成。本书对教学目标所要求的基础知识，不仅配备了典型例题，而且以多种题型组织各项练习和综合性练习，以帮助读者在语音、语法、词汇、作文、阅读等方面掌握重点、难点以及关键问题，对读者提高判断、分析、解题的能力有较大的帮助。它是初中或小学学生以及英语教师的极佳参考书，也是英语自学者用以自学的辅导材料。

编者

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## LESSON ONE

### STEP 1 预习

1. Write down the following letters from A to G. (将下列字母按字母顺序排列。)

G      C      B      F      A      E      D  
1)    2)    3)    4)    5)    6)    7)

2. Write down the following letters from a to g. (将下列字母按字母顺序排列。)

g      c      b      f      a      e      d  
1)    2)    3)    4)    5)    6)    7)

3. Put in the capital letters, small letters and compare them. (填写大或小写字母, 进行比较。)

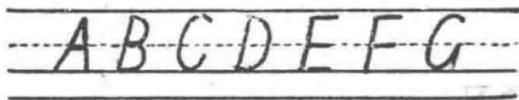
1) G \_\_\_\_\_      2) E \_\_\_\_\_      3) B \_\_\_\_\_  
4) A \_\_\_\_\_      5) C \_\_\_\_\_      6) F \_\_\_\_\_  
7) D \_\_\_\_\_      8) f \_\_\_\_\_      9) g \_\_\_\_\_  
10) c \_\_\_\_\_      11) e \_\_\_\_\_      12) b \_\_\_\_\_  
13) d \_\_\_\_\_      14) a \_\_\_\_\_

4. Put in the missing letters. (填写所缺的字母。)

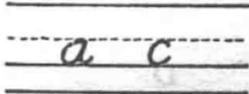
A \_\_\_\_\_      C \_\_\_\_\_      E \_\_\_\_\_  
a \_\_\_\_\_      c \_\_\_\_\_      e \_\_\_\_\_

## STEP 2 辅导

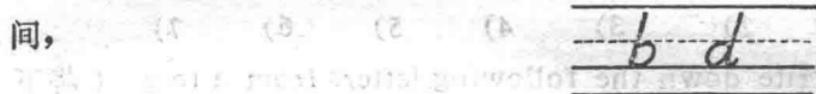
要点：注意大写字母 C 与 G 的写法，不能将 G 写成 C。  
大写字母 A—G 上部顶在第一行线上，下部要顶在第三行线上。



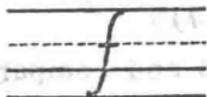
而小写字母 a 与 c 要写在第二行与第三行线之间。



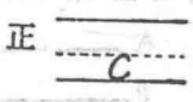
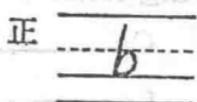
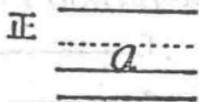
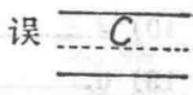
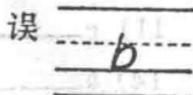
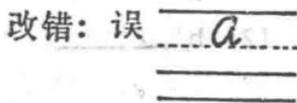
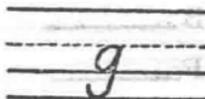
而 b 与 d 要写在第一行与第三行线之间，



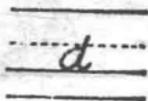
特别要注意字母 f，要顶天立地写在第一行与第四行线之间。



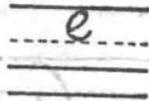
而 g 要写在第二行与第四行线之间，



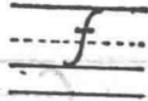
误



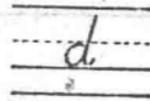
误



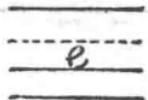
误



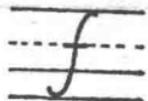
正



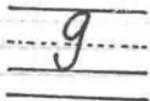
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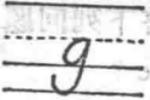
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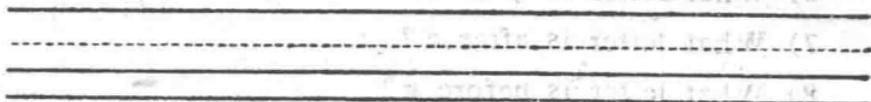


正

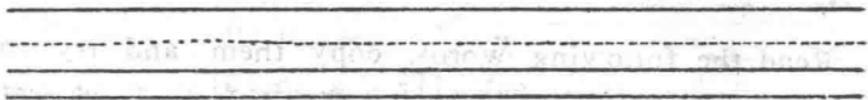


### STEP 3 练习

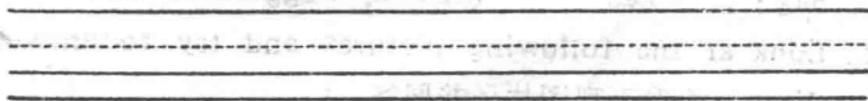
1. 正确地写出大写字母 A—G.



2. 正确地写出小写字母 a—g.



3. 正确地写出大小写字母 Aa—Gg.



4. 按字母顺序填写。

A C E G

a c e g

5. Answer the following questions. (回答下列问题。)

1) What letter is after (在……之后) e?

2) What letter is before (在……之前) f?

3) What letter is after f?

4) What letter is before b?

5) What letter is after d?

6) What letter is before e?

7) What letter is after c?

8) What letter is before g?

STEP 4 提高

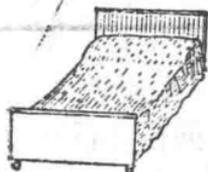
1. Read the following words, copy them and try to remember their meanings. (朗读下列单词, 并抄写下来, 然后记住他们的词义。)

bag      bed      bee      egg      face

2. Look at the following pictures and try to answer them. (看下列图片, 并回答。)



1) What is this?



2) What is this?



3) What is this?



4) What is this?



5) What is this?

3. Put in the missing letters and read them aloud. (填写所缺的字母, 并读出这些单词。)

1) \_ace

2) ha\_

3) b\_e

4) b\_d

5) e\_

6) b\_

7) eg\_

8) f\_ce

9) be\_

10) e\_g

11) fac\_

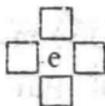
12) \_ed

13) \_g

14) fa\_

15) \_a\_

16)



## LESSON TWO

---

### STEP 1 预习

- 1 Write down the following letters from H to N. (将下列字母按字母顺序写出。)

I K N H J L M

1) \_\_\_\_\_ 2) \_\_\_\_\_ 3) \_\_\_\_\_ 4) \_\_\_\_\_  
5) \_\_\_\_\_ 6) \_\_\_\_\_ 7) \_\_\_\_\_

2. Write down the following letters from h to n. (将下列字母按字母顺序排列。)

i k n h j l m

1) \_\_\_\_\_ 2) \_\_\_\_\_ 3) \_\_\_\_\_ 4) \_\_\_\_\_  
5) \_\_\_\_\_ 6) \_\_\_\_\_ 7) \_\_\_\_\_

3. Put in the capital letters, small letters, and compare them. (填写大小写字母, 进行比较。)

1) I \_\_\_\_\_ 2) H \_\_\_\_\_ 3) I \_\_\_\_\_ 4) J \_\_\_\_\_

5) K \_\_\_\_\_ 6) M \_\_\_\_\_ 7) N \_\_\_\_\_ 8) i \_\_\_\_\_

9) h \_\_\_\_\_ 10) l \_\_\_\_\_ 11) j \_\_\_\_\_ 12) k \_\_\_\_\_

13) m \_\_\_\_\_ 14) n \_\_\_\_\_

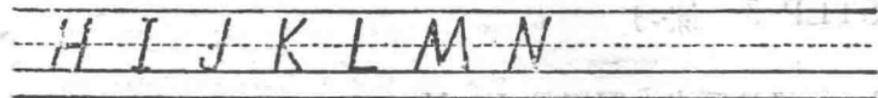
4. Put in the missing letters. (填入漏掉的字母。)

H \_\_\_\_\_ J \_\_\_\_\_ M \_\_\_\_\_

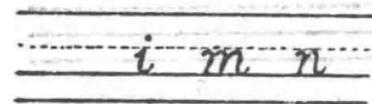
h \_\_\_\_\_ j \_\_\_\_\_ m \_\_\_\_\_

## STEP 2 辅导

要点：要注意小写字母 h 与 k 的写法，不能把 h 写成 k，同时注意大写字母 I 与小写字母 l 的写法，不能将 I 写成 l。大写字母 H—N，一般都要写在第一行线与第三行线之间。



而小写字母 i, m, n, 则要在第二行与第三行线之间；小写

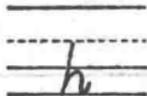


字母 j 要写在第一行与第四行线

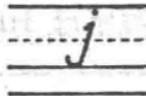


之间。

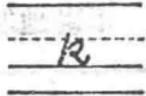
改错：误



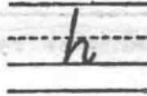
误



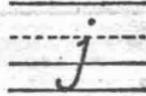
误



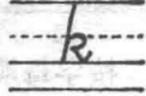
正



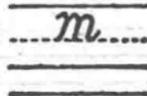
正



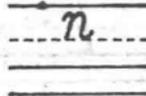
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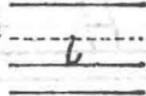
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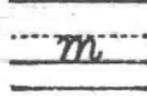
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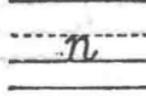
误



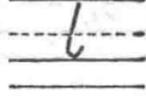
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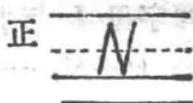
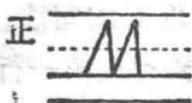
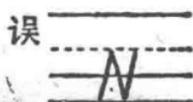
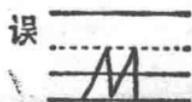


正



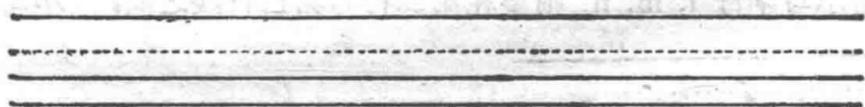
正



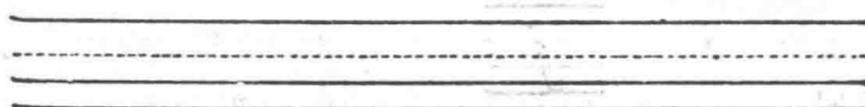


### STEP 3 练习

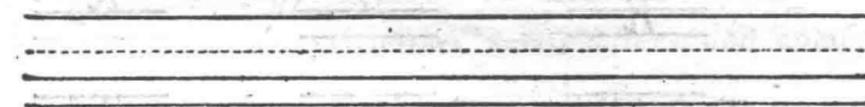
1. 正确地写出大写字母 H—N.



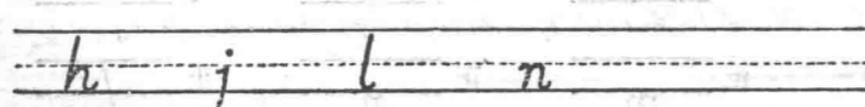
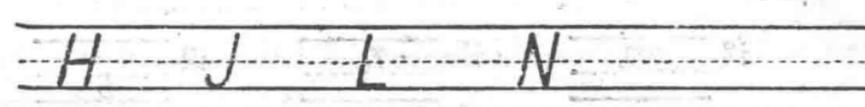
2. 正确地写出小写字母 h—n.



3. 正确地写出大小写字母 Hh—Nn.



4. 按字母顺序填写。



5. Answer the following questions. ( 回答下列问题。 )

- 1) What letter is after h ?
- 2) What letter is before J ?
- 3) What letter is after k ?
- 4) What letter is before k ?
- 5) What letter is after l ?
- 6) What letter is before m ?
- 7) What letter is after m ?
- 8) What letter is before n ?

#### STEP 4 提高

1. Read the following words, copy them and try to remember their meanings. ( 朗读下列单词, 并抄写下来, 然后记住它们的词义。 )

bike          chick          cake          hand

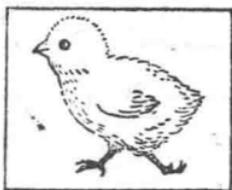
2. Look at the following pictures and try to answer them. ( 看下列图片, 并作回答。 )

1) What is this ?



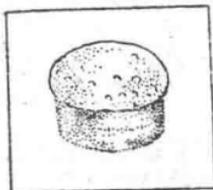
a \_\_\_\_\_

2) What is this ?



a \_\_\_\_\_

3) What is this?



a \_\_\_\_\_

4) What is this?



a \_\_\_\_\_

3. Put in the missing letters and read them aloud. ( 填出所缺字母, 并读出这些单词。 )

1) h\_\_n\_\_l

2) b\_\_k\_\_

3) c\_\_k\_\_

4) ch\_\_ck

5) \_\_and

6) \_\_ike

7) \_\_ake

8) \_\_\_\_ick

9) h\_\_d

10) h\_\_

11) bik\_\_

12) cak\_\_

13) c\_\_ick

14) han\_\_

15) chi\_\_



## LESSON THREE

---

### STEP 1 预习

1. Write down the following letters from O to T. (将下列字母按字母顺序写出。)

P   S   T   Q   R   O

1) \_\_\_\_\_ 2) \_\_\_\_\_ 3) \_\_\_\_\_ 4) \_\_\_\_\_

5) \_\_\_\_\_ 6) \_\_\_\_\_

2. Write down the following letters from o to t.

p   s   t   q   r   o

1) \_\_\_\_\_ 2) \_\_\_\_\_ 3) \_\_\_\_\_ 4) \_\_\_\_\_

5) \_\_\_\_\_ 6) \_\_\_\_\_

3. Put in the capital letters, small letters and compare them. (填写大小写字母, 进行比较。)

1) P \_\_\_\_\_ 2) S \_\_\_\_\_ 3) T \_\_\_\_\_ 4) Q \_\_\_\_\_

5) R \_\_\_\_\_ 6) O \_\_\_\_\_ 7) s \_\_\_\_\_ 8) r \_\_\_\_\_

9) q \_\_\_\_\_ 10) o \_\_\_\_\_ 11) p \_\_\_\_\_ 12) t \_\_\_\_\_

4. Put in the missing letters. (填写所缺字母。)

O \_\_\_\_\_    Q \_\_\_\_\_    S \_\_\_\_\_

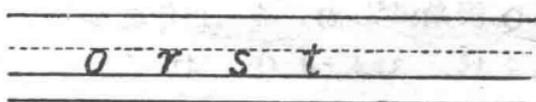
o \_\_\_\_\_    q \_\_\_\_\_    s \_\_\_\_\_

## STEP 2 辅导

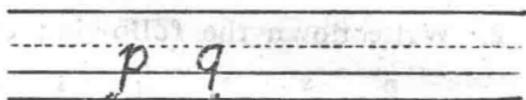
要点：要注意大写字母 O 与 Q，不能将字母 O 写成 Q，大写字母 O—T 要写在第一行线和第三行线之间。



而小写字母 o, r, s, t 都要写在第二行和第三行线之间，



另外，小写字母 p, q



要写在第二行与第四行线之间。

