



赵欣愚

常用课堂英语

● A GLOSSARY
OF CLASSROOM
ENGLISH

河南教育出版社

常用课堂英语

赵欣愚 编

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编者的话

为适应当前英语课堂教学的需要，编者将英语课堂上常用的语言编写成《常用课堂英语》一书，供中学英语教师或大专英语专业学生参考使用。由于编者水平有限，时间紧迫，错漏之处，敬请广大教师和读者提出宝贵意见。

编者

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Chapter One 第一章

General Expressions 一般用语

I. Beginning Class 开始上课

1. Stand up. 起立!
2. Good morning, comrades (boys and girls). 同学们好。
3. Good morning, teacher. 老师好。
4. Good afternoon, comrades (boys and girls). 同学们好。
5. Good afternoon, teacher. 老师好。
6. Sit down, please. 请坐下。
7. Now everybody sits down. 现在, 大家坐下。
8. Class begins. 上课。
9. It's time for class. 开始上课了。
10. It's time to begin the class now. 现在是开始上课的时候了。
11. Comrades (boys and girls), now it's time for

our lesson. Let's begin. 同学们，到上课时间了。咱们开始吧。

12. Quiet, please. Class will soon begin. 请安静，马上就要上课了。

13. There goes the bell. Let's begin our lesson. 铃响了，我们开始上课。

14. Please get everything ready for class. 请做好上课准备。

15. Please be ready for class. 请准备好上课。

16. Get your notebooks, pencilboxes and quizbooks ready before the lesson begins. 上课之前，请把笔记本，铅笔盒，测验本准备好。

17. The teacher is coming. Don't make any more noise. 老师来了，别再出声了。

18. The teacher is here. Be quiet. 老师来了，大家安静。

19. Let's have a new lesson. 让我们上新课。

20. Today we are going to have a new lesson. 今天我们要上新课。

21. Today we'll begin a new lesson. please open your books to page 20. 今天我们上新课。请翻到课本第二十页。

22. The new lesson begins on page 42. 新课从四十二页开始。

23. This is Lesson Five, Part One. 今天是第五课, 第一讲。
24. Take out your books (textbooks), please. 请把书(课本)拿出来。
25. Put your books on your desks, please. 请把书放在课桌上。
26. Please turn to page 5. 请翻到第五页。
27. Now turn back to page 6. 现在翻回到第六页。
28. Please turn to the next page. 请翻到下一页。
29. Today we begin at page 50, line 4. 今天我们从五十页第四行开始。
30. On what page does it come? 这在哪一页?
31. It is in the last line but one. 它在倒数第二行中。
32. Turn to lesson Four, please. 请翻到第四课。
33. Please look at the table on page 35. 请看第三十五页上这个表。
34. Please look at the cards (chart). 请看卡片(图表)。
35. The lesson lasts fifty minutes. 这节课上五十分钟。
36. Is the book open or closed? 书在开着还是在合着?
37. Please close your books and look at the blackboard. 请合上书, 看黑板。

38. Now we'll have today's contents. 现在我们要学今天的内容。
39. We are going to have a new lesson today. We'll learn the new words first. Then we'll read the text. 今天我们上新课，先学生词，然后读课文。
40. Today the class will be conducted in this way: First we'll go over the text. Then we'll do pattern Drill I with the substitutes. And finally we'll do some written exercises. 今天的课这样上：先讲课文，然后用替换词做句型练习 I，最后做一些书面练习。
41. We'll do these things in class today: first, we are going to review Lesson 3; second, we are going to learn lesson 4; third, we are going to have dictation. 今天在课堂上我们要做这些事情：第一，复习第三课；第二，学习第四课；第三，做听写。

I. Organizing Teaching 组织教学

1. Be quiet (Keep quiet)! 静一下!
2. Silence, please. 请安静。
3. Quiet now! Go back to your seats. 安静一下! 回到座位上去。
4. You are too noisy! 你们太吵闹了!
5. What terrible noises! 多么嘈杂啊!

6. Don't make so much noise! We have already begun the lesson. 别这么大声嚷嚷。我们已经开始上课了。
7. Listen! 注意了。
8. Listen attentively, please. 请注意听。
9. You are not attending. 你们没有注意听。
10. Attend to what I say. 请注意我所说的话。
11. You must give attention when I speak. 我说时你们要注意。
12. Look at the blackboard, please. 请看黑板。
13. Look before you. 向前看。
14. Don't look behind you. 不要向后看。
15. What are you looking at? 你在看什么?
16. Look at your books. 请看书。
17. Don't look out of the window. 不要向窗外看。
18. Don't look at the book. Look at me. 不要看书, 看着我。
19. What are you about there? 你在那边干什么?
20. What is that in your hand? 你手里是什么?
21. Put down your hands. 把手放下。
22. Please be sat well and listen to me carefully. 请坐端正, 认真听课。
23. Would you sit down? 你们坐下好吗?
24. Be seated all of you, please. 请你们就座。

25. You shouldn't leave the classroom whenever you please. 不要随便离开教室。
26. Don't throw paper on the floor! 不要把纸丢在地上!
27. Don't leave your things about! 不要到处乱放东西!
28. Don't litter the ground with paper! 不要随地乱扔纸屑!
29. Don't fall into a nap in class! 上课不要打瞌睡!
30. What are you doing there, Lin Hong and Chang Hua? 林红, 张华, 你们俩在做什么?
31. What are you smiling at? 你们在笑什么?
32. What are you talking about? 你们在谈什么?
33. What do you want to say? 你们要说什么?
34. No move of that! 停止!
35. Stop (Have done.)! 停止!
36. Please stop talking. 请不要说话。
37. No talking. 别说话了。
38. You'd better stop talking. 你们最好别说话了。
39. No talking is allowed in class. 在课堂上不准谈话。
40. Don't talk any more. 不要再说话了。
41. No more talking, please. 请别再说了。
42. Listen to me. 听我讲。

43. You shouldn't talk while I'm speaking to you.
我讲课时, 你们不应该说话。
44. Will you please stop your talking? 请你们不要讲话好吗?
45. Don't whisper to one another. 不要交头接耳。
46. Don't fidget. That's impolite! 别搞小动作。这样不礼貌!
47. Don't fool with your pencil. 别玩弄你的铅笔。
48. Sit up properly! 坐端正!
49. Sit up straight, please. 请坐好。
50. Come here, Wei Hong, and sit down. 卫红, 到这里来, 坐下。
51. Take away the others. 把别的东西拿开。
52. Put your textbooks (exercise—books) on your desks. 请把课本(练习本)放在桌子上。
53. May I be allowed to go home now? I'm not feeling well. 可以让我现在回家吗? 我感觉不舒服。
54. Of course. Do you want someone to take you home? 当然可以, 要人把你送回家吗?
55. You may leave when the lesson is over. 下课后, 你可以离开。
56. I can't hear you. 我听不见你说话。
57. I can't hear you, please speak louder. 我听不见, 请把声音放大些。

58. Be bold. Don't be shy (nervous, afraid 'timid)!
要大胆。不要怕难为情(紧张, 害怕, 胆怯)!
59. Don't be afraid of making mistakes. 不要怕弄错。
60. Come up to me, please. 请到我跟前。
61. Please come to the front. 请到前面来。
62. Come to the blackboard. 请到黑板前面来。
63. Please go back to your seat. 请到你座位上去。
64. May I go out, teacher? I'll be back in a minute.
老师, 我可以出去吗? 我一会儿就回来。
Yes, you may. (All right.) 可以。
65. Who is on duty today? 今天谁值日?
I am. 是我。
66. Are you the student on duty? 你是值日生吗?
67. I'm on duty today. 今天我值日。
68. Yang Min and I are on duty today. 我和杨敏今天值日。
69. Please clean the blackboard. 请擦黑板。
70. You should clean the blackboard before class.
上课前应将黑板擦干净。
71. Please don't rub the words off the blackboard.
请别把黑板上的字擦掉。
72. Please erase the blackboard after class. 请下课后, 把黑板擦干净。

73. Where are the chalk and the board rubber?
粉笔和黑板擦在哪里?
74. You have done your duty very well. 你的值日做得很好。
75. You haven't done your duty well enough. 你的值日做得不够好。
76. Don't forget to perform your duty next time.
下次别忘了做值日。
77. Hand that book to me (Hand me that book).
请把那本书递给我。
78. Please pass it on. 请把它传递过去。
79. Is anyone absent today? 今天有人没来吗?
80. Who is absent? 谁没来?
81. Are you all here? 你们都来了吗?
82. Is everybody (everyone) here? 都到齐了吗?
83. Everybody (Everyone) is here. 都到齐了。
84. No one is absent today. 今天没有人缺席。
85. We are all here. 我们都来了。
86. All are present except Wang Lin. 除了王林全到了。
87. Why is he absent? 他为什么没来?
88. Sorry, I don't know why he is absent. 我不知道他为什么没有来。
89. Is there anyone else absent? 还有缺席的

吗?

90. Wu Dong is absent today. 吴东今天缺席。
91. What's the matter with him? 他怎么啦?
92. He's ill. 他病了。
93. He's caught a cold. 他感冒了。
94. He is not feeling well. 他有点不舒服。
95. Has he any fever? 他发烧没有?
96. He has a high fever. 他发高烧。
97. He has something urgent to attend to at home.
他家里有些急事要他料理。
98. He has got something important to do. 他有要紧的事要做。
99. Did he ask for leave? 他请假了吗?
100. He has asked for two days' leave. 他请了两天假。
101. He went home on leave. 他请假回家了。
102. He is absent on business. 他因公事请假。
103. He is on sick leave. 他请病假了。
104. He's asked for personal leave. 他请事假了。
105. I want to see if anybody is absent. 我想看看是否有人缺席。
106. Let's call the roll. 咱们点一点名。
107. Now we'll have roll-call. 现在我们点名。
108. Answer "Here (Present)." when your name is