



高职高专“十一五”规划教材

- 发展综合技巧 熟记主题范句
- 提高语言技能 点拨实用写作
- 操练语法考点 沐浴趣闻警句
- 模仿文词录音 体验立体教学

# 新思维高职高专英语

## 综合教程 (第1册)

- 总主编：赵小冬
- 主 编：杨庆云 张冬连



免费多媒体课件  
免费电子教案



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New Concept General English Course for College Students

高职高专“十一五”规划教材

# 新思维

## 高职高专英语

第①册 综合教程

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# Preface 前言

为了深入贯彻和落实教育部最新颁发的《高职高专英语课程教学基本要求》和切实提高广大高职高专学生的英语语言基础,强化其英语使用和涉外交际能力,进一步适应高等职业教育领域英语教学的改革和发展,我们在广泛比较现行各种不同版本高职高专英语教材的优点和不足的基础上,深入各级各类高职高专院校一线教学实践的教师队伍中,进行调查研究,组织了一批教学经验丰富,专门从事高职高专英语教学的几十名资深教授和中、青年骨干教师编写了该套《新思维高职高专英语》系列教材。在本套丛书中,我们彰显以下几个特色:

## 一、精确定位,量体裁衣

本套教材紧扣《高职高专英语课程教学基本要求》提出的教学目的,覆盖了所要求掌握的实用英语语言知识和交际技能。结合目前高职高专(非英语专业)的英语课程设置特点(多数高职高专院校的公共英语课开设两个学期,教学时数低于《高职高专英语课程教学基本要求》提出的180~220学时)的现实条件和学生的实际水平以及社会对高职高专学生英语水平的期望,本套教材将基础知识学习、实用技能训练和文化背景介绍有机地融为一体,力求使英语学习做到学用结合、学以致用、学后会用。

## 二、题材新颖,与时俱进

突出以“实用为主、够用为度”的原则。为了适应新时期高职高专英语教学的需要,以及中国加入WTO后对人才的实际需求,本套教材强调实用科学性,从最新报纸、杂志、网络文章中收编了许多实用的交际性内容和与时俱进的材料,注重文章的可读性、趣味性,力求使学生在听、说、读、写、译五个方面得到全面的提高。

## 三、纵横结构科学,体现立体化教学

1. 教材的每一本书都是采用板块式结构,围绕一个个主题,分层次循序渐进地将语法、阅读技巧、写作技巧、翻译技巧和各种日常应用文的文体格式进行全面渗透。配有大量的练习和答案,且讲解细致。

2. 本套教材的结构:主教材由《新思维高职高专英语综合教程》1~4册,《新思维高职高专英语综合训练》1~4册及《新思维高职高专英语听说教程》1~4册组成。1、2册由15个单元组成,3、4册由10个单元组成。每册《新思维高职高专英语综合教程》配有教师讲义光盘,每册《新思维高职高专英语听说教程》配有录音材料光盘。第1册为预备级教材,帮助入学时英语起点较低的学生巩固已学过的知识,为进一步学习打下基础。第2册

为B级教材,主要针对《高职高专英语课程教学基本要求》对B级水平的教学要求和教育部的《高等学校英语应用能力考试B级》编写的。第3册为A级教材,针对《高职高专英语课程教学基本要求》对A级水平的教学要求和教育部的《高等学校英语应用能力考试A级》编写的。第4册为高级教材,专门为对英语有较高要求的高职高专学生,或英语教学时数充足的院校而准备的。

本套系列教材由赵小冬教授任总主编。由于编者水平有限,在编写过程中难免出现种种疏漏和不足,敬请读者批评指正。

编者

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# Unit 1

## At the Airport



### Integrated skills development

#### Dialogues

#### A. We Made It

- 1 Jeff visited Beijing on a business trip and now is ready to leave. His friend Kevin is going to see him off at the airport.
- 2 Kevin: What time is your flight?
- 3 Jeff: Oh, let me check. I hope we would not be late.
- 4 Kevin: You can stay here one more month.
- 5 Jeff: You are kidding. I have already been here one month. It is 14:30 this afternoon.
- 6 Kevin: Now it is 12:40, two hours before departing, you can take your time.
- 7 Jeff: Sure, we made it.
- 8 Kevin: Where is your ticket?
- 9 Jeff: Here in my pocket. I think it is time for me to check in and I have to say good-bye



to you here.

- 10 Kevin: Ok. Wish you a good journey and hope you come back soon.  
11 Jeff: Surely I will. Keep in touch. Bye-bye.

### B. Can I See Your Passport, Please?

- 1 Lynn comes to Beijing for a visit and an officer is talking to her at the customs.  
2 Officer: May I see your passport, please?  
3 Lynn: Here it is.  
4 Officer: What's the purpose of your visit?  
5 Lynn: Sightseeing.  
6 Officer: How long will you be staying in China?  
7 Lynn: I plan to stay for about 10 days.  
8 Officer: Do you have anything to declare?  
9 Lynn: No, all are my personal luggage.  
10 Officer: How much money do you have with you?  
11 Lynn: I have 800 dollars.  
12 Officer: Good. Have a nice day.  
13 Lynn: Thank you.

### Passage

### Departures of Air Travel

- 1 This is the usual sequence of activities when you get to the airport. First you go to the check-in desk where they weigh your luggage. Usually you are permitted 20 kilos, but if your bags weigh more, you may have to pay for excess baggage. The airline representative checks your ticket and gives you a boarding card for the plane with your seat number on it. Then you go through passport control where an official checks your passport, and into the departure lounge. Here, you can also buy things in the duty-free, e. g. perfume, alcohol and cigarettes. About half an hour or forty minutes before take-off, you are told to go to a gate number, e. g. gate 14, where you wait before you get on the plane. When you board the plane, you find your seat. If you have hand luggage, you can put it under your seat or in the overhead locker above your seat.  
2 The plane then taxis along the runway, and when it has permission to take off, it accelerates along the runway and takes off.

## New Words and Expressions

passport	/'pɑ:spɔ:t/	n.	护照
custom	/'kʌstəm/	n.	海关
declare	/di'kleə/	vi.	宣称, 申报进口税
purpose	/'pə:pəs/	n.	目的
sequence	/'si:kwəns/	n.	顺序
permit	/pə(:)'mit/	vt.	允许
excess	/ik'ses/	n. adj.	过度, 剩余; 多余的
representative	/,repri'zentətiv/	n.	代表
lounge	/laundʒ/	n.	沙发, 休息室
perfume	/'pə:fju:m/	n.	香水
alcohol	/'ælkəhɒl/	n.	酒, 酒精
cigarette	/sigə'ret/	n.	香烟
taxi	/'tæksi/	n. vi.	出租车; 滑行
accelerate	/æk'seləreit/	vt. vi.	加速

## Proper Nouns

check-in

办理登机手续

boarding card

登机牌

Check your understanding

### I. Answer the following questions according to Dialogue A.

1. What time does Jeff's flight depart?  
\_\_\_\_\_
2. What does Kevin mean when he says "You can stay one more month"?  
\_\_\_\_\_
3. What dose Jeff first do when they arrive at the airport?  
\_\_\_\_\_
4. Where is Jeff's ticket?  
\_\_\_\_\_

### II. Answer the following questions according to Dialogue B.

1. What does Lynn come to do in China?

2. How long shall Lynn stay in China?

3. Does Lynn bring with her something that she should pay tax for?

4. How much money does Lynn have with her?

**III. Read the passage carefully and decide whether the following statements are true (T) or false (F).**

- ☐ 1. The first thing you do when you arrive at the airport is to weigh your luggage.
- ☐ 2. Excess baggage is a sum of money paid for overweight luggage.
- ☐ 3. Boarding card is given to you by the airport.
- ☐ 4. Free duty goods are sold in departure lounge.
- ☐ 5. You have to put all of your luggage under your seat when you get board.
- ☐ 6. The plane will move slowly to the runway before speeding up.

**Learn to communicate**

**I. Here are some patterns and expressions used at airport. Learn them by heart.**

I'm just passing through.

I am leaving for Geneva tonight.

Where are you staying?

I will stay at Boston Hotel.

Hello. This is United Airlines.

What's your name and flight number?

My name is Wesley Cheng, and the flight number is UA 003 for Toronto.

I'd like to make sure of the time it leaves.

May I have your name again?

Anyway, we have seats for new bookings on this flight. No problem.

Now you have booked.

Two hours before departure time.

## II. Complete the following dialogue with the knowledge learned in this unit.

Mrs. Johnson: I have a reservation on Flight 27 to Mexico City.

Receptionist: May I see your ticket, please? 1 (你确认过预定吗?)

Mrs. Johnson: Yes, this afternoon.

Receptionist: Here we are, Mrs. Johnson. 2 (你有行李吗?)

Mrs. Johnson: No. Just this overnight case.

Receptionist: Fine. Let's see, now. Flight 27 is right on time. You'll be leaving from Gate 13 on the eastern concourse.

Mrs. Johnson: 3 (起飞前还有别的事情要做吗?)

Receptionist: No, ma'am. Just show your ticket to the boarding officer as you get on the plane. 4 (余下的是我们的工作。) Have a good trip, Mrs. Johnson.

Mrs. Johnson: Thank you very much.

## Build up your language stock

## I. Find a word in this unit for each of the following expressions.

1. slide, move slowly \_\_\_\_\_
2. to speed up \_\_\_\_\_
3. identification of citizens when abroad \_\_\_\_\_
4. place for waiting, usually in a hall \_\_\_\_\_
5. procedure \_\_\_\_\_
6. to report and pay tax \_\_\_\_\_
7. allow \_\_\_\_\_
8. over, too much \_\_\_\_\_
9. aim \_\_\_\_\_

## II. Drill exercises.

1. Passengers have to arrive before 12 o'clock.  
(Mary, 1 p. m.) \_\_\_\_\_
2. Secretary assists the manager with office affairs.  
(Tom, me, homework) \_\_\_\_\_
3. I run into Mr. Gong when I go home.  
(She, me) \_\_\_\_\_
4. Mr. Smith is going to take his holiday in China,  
(Mrs. Thomson, Dalian) \_\_\_\_\_

5. We can reach Beijing one hour later.  
(they, tomorrow) \_\_\_\_\_
6. The company offered us with computers.  
(the agent, cars) \_\_\_\_\_
7. They have reserved rooms for the visitors.  
(I, table) \_\_\_\_\_

### III. Put the following sentences into English.

1. 这件事情非常重要。
2. 坐火车很便宜。
3. 这位老师很受学生尊敬。
4. 这是一个令人满意的结果。
5. 我是学生。

### Extra reading

Read the passage carefully and decide whether the statements are true (T) or false (F) according to the passage.

- 1 You may want or need to understand certain announcements when you are in the plane. These come from the captain (the pilot) or from an air steward or stewardess (cabin crew or flight attendants):
- 2 Please fasten your seat belt and put your seat in the upright position. We are now cruising at an altitude of 10,000 meters.
- 3 May we remind passengers that there is no smoking until you are inside the terminal building? The cabin crews are now coming round with landing cards.
- 4 When the plane lands, you have to wait for it to stop. When the doors are open, you get off the plane and walk through the terminal building and go to the baggage reclaim where you collect your luggage. You then pass through customs. If you are lucky, you can then get a bus, taxi or train to the center of town without waiting too long. You can also hire a car at most airports.

- ☐ 1. Passengers should know what the captain is saying when they are taking plane.

- ☐ 2. Flight attendants may also announce the information.
- ☐ 3. Passengers should fasten the seat belt when they are taking aeroplane.
- ☐ 4. There are terminal buildings for passengers to smoke on the plane.
- ☐ 5. Passengers can take bus to leave the airport at any time.
- ☐ 6. Passengers have to take their luggage back before they come through the customs.



## Grammar focus

## 名词的数

英语中的可数名词有单复数之分。复数的构成有几种情况，一般是在名词后面直接加s。下面分别说明。

名词类别		规则	例 词
普通		+ s	students, apples, bags, trees, books, brothers
以 s、x、sh、ch 结尾的		+ es	glasses, boxes, brushes, matches
以辅音字母加 y 结尾		去 y 后 + ies	cities, babies, enemies
以 f 或 fe 结尾的		去 f 后 + ves	wives, knives
以 o 结尾的	有生命的	+ es	negroes, heroes, tomatoes, potatoes
	无生命的	+ s	radios, zoos, pianos, photos

## 注意

- 以 f 或 fe 结尾的名词，多数变 f 为 v 后加 s，但有些词只加 s: roofs, proofs, chiefs
- 不规则名词基本没有规律可循，需要积累：

## (1) 变内部元音

foot — feet   man — men   tooth — teeth   mouse — mice

## (2) 词尾加 -en

child — children   ox — oxen

## (3) 形式不变

deer — deer   fish — fish   sheep — sheep

Practise your grammar

I. Write out the plural forms of the following nouns.

tooth, \_\_\_\_\_ goose, \_\_\_\_\_ table, \_\_\_\_\_ man driver, \_\_\_\_\_  
potato, \_\_\_\_\_ piano, \_\_\_\_\_ sheep, \_\_\_\_\_ mouse, \_\_\_\_\_ loaf,  
\_\_\_\_\_ glass, \_\_\_\_\_

II. Correct the mistakes in the following sentences.

1. This is a pair of trouser.
2. He gave me some advices.
3. She went to the library with two ladies friends.
4. The police is looking for him.

III. Choose the best answer for the following sentences.

1. The doctor checked up Mike's \_\_\_\_\_ hearts.  
A. mother in law's and his brother in law's  
B. mother's in law and his brother's in law  
C. mother in law and his brother in law's  
D. mother in law and brother in law's
2. "Where \_\_\_\_\_ that one hundred dollar bill I gave you last week?" Tom asked.  
A. are                      B. is                      C. has                      D. was
3. Three years had passed. I found he had \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. a few white hair                      B. a few white hairs  
C. some white hair                      D. much white hair
4. With the improvement of people's standard of living, cosmetics \_\_\_\_\_ a favorite topic, especially among women.  
A. has become                      B. becomes  
C. become                      D. have become
5. Ten minutes \_\_\_\_\_ an hour when one is waiting for a phone call.  
A. seemed                      B. seem  
C. is seeming                      D. seems
6. Mr. and Mrs. Smith are so excited today, for they bought \_\_\_\_\_ yesterday.  
A. many furniture                      B. so many furniture  
C. many piece of furniture                      D. a lot of furniture
7. We saw a lot of \_\_\_\_\_ in the fields eating grass.



- A. cow and sheep                      B. cows and sheep  
C. cow and sheeps                      D. cows and sheeps
8. Every means \_\_\_\_\_ been tried since then.  
A. has                      B. have                      C. are                      D. is
9. When young deer \_\_\_\_\_, their coloring will hide them well.  
A. is motionless                      B. kept motionless  
C. is kept motionless                      D. are motionless
10. We are asked to hand in a \_\_\_\_\_ paper before Friday.  
A. two thousand word                      B. two thousands word  
C. two thousand words                      D. two thousands words

**IV. Put the following sentences into English. Pay attention to the use of articles.**

1. 我家附近有一个公园。
2. 现在有很多女司机。
3. 北京大学有好几个门。
4. 今年有很多人休假。
5. 我要买一张桌子和两把椅子。



## Merry learning

### Humor

A man traveling at 130 miles per hour on the road was stopped by traffic police.  
“Sorry, officer.” said the driver, “Was I driving too fast?”  
“No, sir. You were flying too slowly.”