



普通高等教育“十二五”规划教材

This



交际英语 口语

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航空工业出版社

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Oral English for Communication

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北京

内 容 提 要

《交际英语口语》是日常交际英语口语教材。本书分为 25 个单元，主要围绕日常生活、时尚消费、人际交往和话题讨论等和人们的生活密切相关的话题展开。

本书内容丰富、形式活泼、结构清晰、实用性强，可供在校学生使用，也可供英语口语爱好者参考学习。

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《交际英语口语》是本科和专科阶段通用的英语口语教材，是为了适应新时期英语口语教育的发展需要，提高学生的英语口语交际能力而编写的。

本书分为四个部分，包括日常生活、时尚消费、人际交往和话题讨论，总共 25 个单元，每个单元涵盖一个主题。日常生活围绕衣食住行和保健展开，时尚消费围绕餐厅、超市、酒店、银行、健身房、理发馆以及机场展开，人际交往围绕打招呼 and 作介绍、电话和留言、期望和情感、爱情和婚姻、学习和考试以及工作和职场展开，话题讨论围绕时间和日期、节假日、兴趣爱好、旅游景点、天气季节、自然环境以及网络科技展开。

每个单元有四个模块，包括教学目标 (Instructional Objectives)、情景对话 (Situational Conversations)、句型拓展 (Supplements) 和对话练习 (Make Your Own Talk)。本书旨在通过交际英语口语的学习训练，为学生的口语学习打通一条高速之路，全面提高学生的口语交流能力。

本书具有以下几个特点：

1. 选材广泛，精心选材，融口语学习于日常生活

在内容的选取上，每个单元都围绕与人们日常生活紧密相关的话题展开，将口语学习和日常生活融为一体，让学生学以致用。此外，所提供的口语话题数量可观且覆盖面广，解决了学生想练习英语口语却苦于找不到合适的话题的苦恼。

2. 结构和内容设置合理，全面提升英语交际能力

在结构设置上，每个单元都包括教学目标、情景对话、句型拓展和对话练习四个模块。情景对话中设置了由易到难的 A、B、C、D 四个对话，句型拓展也划分了不同层次，将与主题相关的各种地道的口语句型收入囊中。在广泛的话题基础上，本书还将每章的主题进行了深度剖析和全面扩展，有利于学生在不同的主题框架内游刃有余地进行沟通和交流。同时，情景对话还配备了单词短语的释义和对话译文，便于学生理解和掌握。

3. 版式新颖，生动活泼

生动活泼不仅表现在内容上，也表现在版式设计上。不论是英语对话，还是句型拓展，都力求新颖、生动和实用，这不仅符合人们学习的特点，也能激发学生的学习兴趣，并配以大量精美图片，不仅再现了英语对话的场景，也让英语学习变得轻松有趣。

由于时间和编者水平有限，书中错误和疏漏在所难免，敬请读者提出宝贵意见，以便改进。

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2015年2月

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Part One

Daily Life

Unit 1 Beautiful Clothes



Instructional Objectives

After studying this unit, the students are expected to master:

- Knowing how to express the style, color and size of clothes which you want to buy in the store.
- Learning how to talk about the material and quality of clothes with salesman.
- Knowing how to discuss your new clothes with your family or friends.
- Discussing what to wear with your friends.

交际英语口语

Situational Conversations

Dialogue A

Words and Phrases

sweater ['swetə]	<i>n.</i> 毛衣	husband ['hʌzbənd]	<i>n.</i> 丈夫
style [stail]	<i>n.</i> 款式	latest ['leɪtɪst]	<i>adj.</i> 最新的
fashion ['fæʃ(ə)n]	<i>n.</i> 时装, 样式	turtleneck ['tɜ:t(ə)lnek]	<i>n.</i> 圆翻领
suit [su:t]	<i>v.</i> 适合	complexion [kəm'plekʃ(ə)n]	<i>n.</i> 肤色
grey [gri]	<i>n.</i> 灰色	trousers ['trauzəz]	<i>n.</i> 裤子
match [mætʃ]	<i>v.</i> 相匹配	jean [dʒi:n]	<i>n.</i> 牛仔裤
the latest fashion	最新的款式	a pair of	一条
in total	总共		

A: Can I help you, Madam?

B: Yes. I'd like to buy a sweater for my husband. Which style is the latest?

A: These are all the latest fashion.

B: I see.

A: How do you like this white turtleneck one?

B: I like this style. But do you have any other colors? I feel that this color doesn't suit his complexion.

A: We also have it in grey.

B: Great! I will take it. And could you suggest a pair of trousers to match this sweater?

A: It's my pleasure. I think this pair of jeans will suit the sweater well.

B: Let me see. Yes, they are perfectly matched.

A: Yes, Madam.

B: Well, how much are they in total, please?

A: \$580.

B: OK. Here you are.

译文:

A: 女士, 我可以帮您吗?

B: 是的。我想给我丈夫买一件毛衣。什么款式是最新的呢?

A: 这些是最新的款式。

B: 我明白了。

A: 您觉得白色圆翻领这件怎么样呢?

B: 我喜欢这个款式。但是你们有其他颜色吗? 我觉得这种颜色不适合他的肤色。

A: 我们也有件灰色的。

B: 太好了! 我要这件。你可以介绍一条裤子来配这件毛衣吗?

A: 我很高兴能帮到您。我觉得这条牛仔裤和这件毛衣很相配。

B: 让我看看。是的, 它们搭配起来很完美。

A: 是的, 女士。

B: 嗯, 请问总共多少钱呢?

A: 580 美元。

B: 好的。给你钱。



Dialogue B

Words and Phrases

size [saɪz]

n. 尺寸

wear [weə]

v. 穿

flannel ['flæn(ə)l]

n. 法兰绒

comfortable ['kʌmf(ə)təb(ə)l]

adj. 舒适的

try on

试穿

A: Can I help you, sir?

B: Yes, I'd like to look at some suits.

A: Oh, this way please. What size do you wear?

B: Size 46. I want something in dark flannel.

A: How about this one?

B: It feels all right.

A: Yes. This one is very popular.

B: Can I try it on?

A: Of course. Let me help you.

交际英语口语

B: Thanks. It's comfortable. How much is it, please?

A: 300 dollars.

B: OK. I'll take it. Here's the money.

译文:

A: 我可以帮您吗, 先生?

B: 是的, 我想看一些套装。

A: 噢, 请这边走。您穿什么尺寸的呢?

B: 46 码。我想要深色的法兰绒。

A: 这套怎么样呢?

B: 感觉不错。

A: 是的。这套衣服很流行的。

B: 我可以试穿吗?

A: 当然可以。我帮您吧。

B: 谢谢。穿起来很舒服。请问这套多少钱呢?

A: 300 美元。

B: 好的。我要这套了。这是钱。

Dialogue C

Words and Phrases

shoe [ʃu:]

n. 鞋子

brown [braun]

n. 棕色

cowhide ['kauhaɪd]

n. 牛皮

genuine ['dʒenjuɪn]

adj. 真正的

original [ə'ɹɪdʒɪn(ə)l]

adj. 原始的

look for

寻找

give discount

打折

give 10 percent off

打九折

original price

原价

A: Hello, may I help you?

B: Hi, I'm looking for a pair of shoes.

A: What do you think of this pair? I have these in brown too.

B: Are they real cowhide?

A: Yes, they are 100% genuine cowhide. These shoes have newly arrived for the coming season.

B: Could you please get me a pair of size 39 in brown please?

A: Of course!

B: How much are they?

A: Well, I don't usually give discounts on newly arrived shoes, however, you seem to really like these shoes, I'll give you 10% off the original price.

B: That's wonderful, thank you very much!

译文:

A: 您好,有什么能帮您的吗?

B: 你好,我想买一双鞋。

A: 您觉得这双怎么样呢?这双也有咖啡色的。

B: 这鞋是真牛皮的吗?

A: 是的,这鞋是100%牛皮做的,而且这双鞋是刚进店的,本季最流行的一款。

B: 麻烦你能帮我拿一双39号咖啡色的吗?

A: 当然可以!

B: 多少钱啊?

A: 其实店里新进的货是不打折的,看您挺喜欢这鞋的,就给您打九折吧。

B: 太好了,谢谢你!



Dialogue D

Words and Phrases

umbrella [ʌm'brelə]

n. 雨伞

head [hed]

v. 前往

department [dɪ'pɑ:tm(ə)nt]

n. 部门

attractive [ə'træktɪv]

adj. 吸引人的

besides [bɪsaɪdz]

adv. 除此

head for

前往

pick up

买

shopping list

购物清单

A: Now that you've got an umbrella, where are we heading next?

B: Let's head for the clothes department to pick up a coat for you and a sweater for Hila.

A: Anything else?

B: Ah...I almost forgot about my dad's trousers.

A: Let's use the shopping list we made. Let's see what else we need here.

B: Look at those sweaters! They're so attractive.

交际英语口语

A: I think so.

B: What color do you think we should choose for Hila?

A: We should get her white ones. That's her favorite color, and besides, a good color for girls.

B: OK.

A: By the way, you should get one for this winter too. It is colder than before.

B: That's a good idea!

译文:

A: 既然雨伞也买到了, 我们还去哪儿呢?

B: 去服装店给你买件外套, 给希拉买件毛衣。

A: 还有其他的吗?

B: 啊……我差点儿把给爸爸买条裤子的事儿忘了。

A: 我们得把购物单利用起来。看看还有什么东西要买。

B: 瞧那些毛衣! 多漂亮。

A: 我也这样认为。

B: 你觉得我们给希拉选什么颜色好呢?

A: 我们应该给她选件白色的, 那是她最喜欢的颜色。而且女孩子穿白色也好看。

B: 好的。

A: 对了, 今年冬天你也应该买一件毛衣。天气越来越冷了。

B: 好主意!

Supplements

Talk with the Salesman

1. Style

I like miniskirt. 我喜欢迷你裙。

I'd like to see some coats. 我想看看上衣。

All styles are here. 所有的款式都在这里。

I don't want trousers with turn-ups. 我不要翻边的裤子。

Which models do you sell the most? 哪种款式卖的最好呢?

What kind of clothes would you like? 请问您想要什么类型的衣服呢?

I want to buy a V-neck checked sweater, and it should be tight. 我想要买一件V领、紧身的格子毛衣。

2. Color

The color suits me. 这个颜色适合我。

What colors do you want? 您要买什么颜色的呢?

Does the color fade easily? 这种颜色容易褪色吗?

Light gray is coming into fashion. 淡灰色现在很流行。

This color looks a bit too loud. 这种颜色看起来太花哨了。

I look awful in this blue dress. 我穿这件蓝裙子太难看了。

I suggest you try some other colors. 我建议您试一试别的颜色。

Red doesn't go with my green sweater. 红色跟我的绿毛衣不配啊。

This purple blouse goes well with my skirt. 这件紫衬衫和我的裙子很相配。

We have the same pattern in other colors. 同样的款式我们还有其他颜色。

3. Size

It's just the size for me. 这件尺寸正合适。

What size do you take/wear? 您穿什么尺寸的呢?

I don't know my size. 我不知道自己的尺寸。

Can you measure me? 你能给我量一量尺寸吗?

Give me one in larger size. 给我一个大点儿的号。

This dress doesn't fit me anymore. 这件衣服已不合我身了。

Let me take your measurements. 让我帮您量一下尺寸。

Would you measure my waist, please? 请你给我量一下腰围, 好吗?

You want the large size or the small size? 你要大号, 还是要小号的呢?

4. Material

What kind of material is this? 这是什么质地的呢?

Does the material stand washing? 这种布料耐洗吗?

Where is this material from? 这面料从哪里来的呢?

They're of good cotton and the color never fades. 它们都是上等棉布做的, 而且不褪色。

This material is not only washable but also unshrinkable, sun-resistant, crease-resistant and resilient. 这种面料不仅耐洗, 而且不缩水、不怕晒、不起皱还有弹性。

5. Quality

The material is of cheap quality. 这面料的质量低劣。

Your products decline in quality. 你们的产品质量下降了。

The quality is as good as original ones. 质量和正品的一样好。

Do you want high class or low class? 您想要高档的, 还是低档的呢?

I'm not very particular about the design. But I want something of good quality. 我不太挑款式, 关键是质量要好。

交际英语口语

Chat with Your Family and Friends

1. Discuss New Clothes

How much did you pay for it? 你买这件花了多少钱呢?

What do you think of my new dress? 你觉得我的新衣服怎么样?

Do you think this blouse really suits me? 你觉得这件衬衫适合我吗?

You really have a good taste in selecting clothes. 你挑选衣服还挺有品位的。

What do you think of the night gown I bought for you? 我给你买的睡衣怎么样呢?

I really like the color, and it goes really well with your eyes. 我很喜欢这个颜色, 和你的眼睛很相配。

I bought the coat for one hundred and forty-five dollars at Helen's Boutique. 我在海伦时装店花了 145 美元买这件外套。

2. Discuss What to Wear

I like the new shirt. 我想穿那件新衬衫。

What will you wear for the party? 晚会上你穿什么呢?

I'm going to wear my blue suit. 我想穿我的蓝色外套。

What are you going to wear today? 你今天想穿什么呢?

I don't know what to wear today. 我不知道今天穿什么衣服。

Why don't you wear the grey suit? 你怎么不穿你的灰色西装呢?

You'd better put on your jacket. It's cold outside. 你最好穿上夹克, 外面冷。

Make Your Own Talk

【Scene】

In the store and at home

【Persons】

You, salesman and your family

【Content】

1. Expressing the style, color and size of clothes which you want to buy with salesman.
2. Asking about the material and quality of clothes with salesman.
3. Chatting with your family about your new clothes.
4. Talking about what to wear with your family.

Unit 2 Delicious Food



Instructional Objectives

After studying this unit, the students are expected to master:

- Talking about different kinds of food, including fruits and vegetables.
- Getting to know the most commonly used cooking methods.
- Knowing how to express having three meals a day.
- Getting to know some snacks and drinks.
- Learning some healthy food and some good table manners.

Situational Conversations

Dialogue A

Words and Phrases

plate [pleɪt]	n. 盘子	carve [kɑ:v]	v. 切
drumstick ['drʌmstɪk]	n. 鸡腿	potato [pə'teɪtəʊ]	n. 土豆
dish [dɪʃ]	n. 菜	invite [ɪn'vaɪt]	v. 邀请
delicious [dɪ'lɪʃəs]	adj. 美味的	pass down	传递
a bit of	一点儿		

A: There's so much food on the table, I don't know where to begin.

交际英语口语

B: Pass your plate down to me, Tina. I'll put meat on it. I always carve the turkey.

A: White meat or dark?

B: Dark, please. I like the drumsticks.

A: Here you are.

B: Thank you. Why don't you start passing the potatoes?

A: Sorry, I forget.

B: That's OK. You can try a little bit of everything and see which dishes you like best.

A: I feel so full. I don't think I could eat another bite.

B: Really?

A: Yes. Thank you for inviting me to share this delicious meal with you and all your families.

B: You are welcome.

译文：

A: 桌上这么多菜，我都不知道从哪里开始吃。

B: 把你的盘子递给我，蒂娜。我会把肉放在上面。我总是切火鸡。

A: 白色肉还是深色肉呢？

B: 请给我深色肉。我喜欢鸡腿。

A: 给你。

B: 谢谢。为什么不把土豆递过来呢？

A: 抱歉，我忘了。

B: 没事儿。你可以每一样都尝一点儿，然后你看你最喜欢哪道菜。

A: 我觉得很饱，我一口都不能再吃了。

B: 不会吧？

A: 是的。谢谢你邀请我和你以及你的家人一起分享这些美味的食物。

B: 不客气。



Dialogue B

Words and Phrases

attention [ə'tenʃ(ə)n]	n. 注意力	habit ['hæbɪt]	n. 习惯
fortify ['fɔ:tɪfaɪ]	v. 抵制	disease [dɪ'zi:z]	n. 疾病
normal ['nɔ:m(ə)l]	adj. 日常的	vegetable ['vedʒətəbl]	n. 蔬菜
fatty ['fæti]	adj. 多脂肪的	fried [fraɪd]	adj. 油炸的
bone [bəʊn]	n. 骨骼	protective [prə'tektɪv]	adj. 保护的
kidney ['kɪdnɪ]	n. 肾	cancer ['kænsə]	n. 癌症
resistant [rɪ'zɪstənt]	adj. 抵抗的	experience [ɪk'spɪəriəns]	n. 经验
good shape	好身材	pay attention to	注意
daily diet	日常饮食	eating habit	吃饭习惯
normal diet	日常饮食	amounts of	许多
be good for	对……有益	healthy diet	健康饮食
resistant to	抵制	thanks for	由于
share experience	分享经验		

A: Steven, you are always looking in good shape. How do you keep it?

B: I pay much attention to my daily diet. You know good eating habits help to fortify the body against disease.

A: Yeah, you are right. Tell me your normal diet.

B: I eat more fruits and vegetables and limit amounts of fatty and fried foods.

A: And?

B: I drink milk every day. It's really good for building strong bones and teeth.

A: Anything else?

B: I drink tea quite often, for it's protective against kidney cancer.

A: Oh, no wonder you are healthy.

B: A healthy diet creates a body resistant to disease.

A: Thanks for sharing your experience with me.

B: You're welcome!

译文:

A: 史蒂文,你看上去总是那么健康,你是怎么保持的呢?

B: 我很注重日常饮食。好的饮食习惯有助于强身防病。

A: 你说的没错。告诉我你的日常饮食是怎样的。

B: 我经常吃水果蔬菜,少吃脂肪类或油炸的食物。

A: 还有什么呢?