

(初中第二册)

英语 自习与 辅导

蒋依群 芮俭 编

上海科学技术出版社

辅导英语学习的益师
提高英语能力的良友
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英语 自习与辅导

本书是配合全日制学校初中（初中第二册）

教材，按预习、辅导、练习和提高四大部分组织。本书
这个目标所要求的基础知识，不但配备了典型例题，而且
还系统地组织各项练习和综合性练习，以帮助读者在预习、
辅导、练习、作文、阅读等方面掌握知识，提高能力，
对读者提高判断、分析、综合、概括、推理、想象、创造、
应用等能力，达到提高英语学习的目的。

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编写说明

本书是配合全日制学校初中英语第二册的自习与辅导读物。每课由预习、辅导、练习和提高四大部分组成。本书对教学目标所要求的基础知识，不但配备了典型例题，而且以多种题型组织各项练习和综合性练习，以帮助读者在语音、语法、词汇、作文、阅读等方面掌握重点、难点以及关键问题，对读者提高判断、分析、解题的能力有较大的帮助。它是初中学生以及英语教师极好的参考书，也是英语自学者使用的辅导材料。

编 者

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LESSON ONE

STEP 1 预习

1. Answer the following questions. (回答下列问题。)

1) 英语中有多少音标?

2) 其中多少个是元音音标? 多少个辅音音标?

2. 区分下列音标:

[i] [b] [e] [æ] [n] [u:] [ð] [i:] [ʌ]

[t] [ɑ:] [z] [s] [g] [f] [c] [d] [k] [u]

[m] [e] [θ] [ŋ] [ɔ:] [v] [p] [ə:]

元音音标:

辅音音标:

STEP 2 辅导

本课出现的 12 个元音音标可分前元音 [i:] [i] [e] [æ], 后元音 [u] [ɔ:] [ɒ] [ɑ:] 及中元音 [ʌ] [ə:] [ə] 三部分。

15 个辅音音标可分爆破音 [p] [b] [t] [d] [k] [g], 鼻音 [m] [n] [ŋ] 及摩擦音 [f] [v] [s] [z] [θ] [ð]。也可以把辅音分为清辅音与浊辅音。一般说, 发音时声带不振动的叫“清辅音”; 发音时声带振动的叫“浊辅音”。

[p] [t] [k] [f] [s] [θ] 是清辅音; [b] [d] [g] [m] [n] [l] [v] [z] [ð] 是浊辅音。

STEP 3 练习

1. 将下列单词按相同的元音音标分类:

these, thin, hen, ship, fat, seat, green, man, lesson,
desk, Chinese, bed, black, apple, sister, we, pen, map,
jeep, he

[i:] _____

[i] _____

[e] _____

[æ] _____

blue, too, under, book, sport, car, worker, not, small,
work, look, horse, school, ruler, tall, cock, teacher,
doctor, ball, class, hard, far, long, writer, glass, dog,
orange, box, boot, Tom, good, booth, tool, bird,
boom, brother, cup, thirty, nurse, rubber, some

[o:] _____

[u:] _____

[ɔ] _____

[ʊ] _____

[ɑ:] _____

[ʌ] _____

2. 将下列单词按相同的辅音音标分类:

at, pen, baby, day, bed, map, window, that, ten,
blue, pupil, Tom, read, black, red, duty, cap, glass,
cock, come, work, bag, week, get, girl, worker, back,

cup, go, Kate, cat, friend, have, long, name, five,
knife, me, and, young, seven, fifteen, over, some,
nine, morning, mum, evening, sit, nice, nose, month,
this, bus, pencil, please, thank, other, near, many,
now, three, they, those, sister, that

[p] _____

[b] _____

[t] _____

[d] _____

[k] _____

[g] _____

[f] _____

[v] _____

[m] _____

[n] _____

[ŋ] _____

[s] _____

[z] _____

[θ] _____

[ð] _____

STEP 4 提高

1. Read and write them out. (朗读并拼写出下列单词的
音标。)

1) eat [i:t] _____

2) book [bʊk] _____

3) car [kɑ:] _____

4) stop [stɒp] _____

- | | |
|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| 5) big [] | 6) dog [] |
| 7) man [] | 8) pen [] |
| 9) sister [] | 10) thank [] |
| 11) talk [] | 12) supper [] |
| 13) speak [] | 14) park [] |
| 15) bad [] | 16) bird [] |
| 17) turn [] | 18) duck [] |
| 19) third [] | 20) north [] |
| 21) school [] | 22) better [] |
| 23) cut [] | 24) sport [] |
| 25) mother [] | 26) morning [] |
| 27) look [] | 28) jeep [] |
| 29) we [] | 30) he [] |
| 31) they [] | 32) not [] |
| 33) ten [] | 34) sing [] |
| 35) hard [] | |

2. Read the following and write out these words. (读下列音标, 并写出其单词。)

- | | |
|--------------------|-------------------|
| 1) [dɒg] _____ | 2) ['seven] _____ |
| 3) ['i:vniŋ] _____ | 4) ['dɒktə] _____ |
| 5) [spɔ:t] _____ | 6) [θæŋk] _____ |
| 7) [tə:n] _____ | 8) [kʌt] _____ |
| 9) ['sʌpə] _____ | 10) [spi:k] _____ |
| 11) [frʌnt] _____ | 12) [pɑ:k] _____ |
| 13) [hɑ:d] _____ | 14) [ði:z] _____ |
| 15) [bʌk] _____ | 16) [sɪks] _____ |
| 17) [fə:st] _____ | 18) [bə:d] _____ |

- | | |
|------------------|---------------------|
| 19) [dɑ:k] _____ | 20) [big] _____ |
| 21) [mi:t] _____ | 22) [ðen] _____ |
| 23) [dis] _____ | 24) [nə:s] _____ |
| 25) [kʌm] _____ | 26) ['minit] _____ |
| 27) [pen] _____ | 28) [tu:l] _____ |
| 29) [ku:l] _____ | 30) [tɒp] _____ |
| 31) [pi:k] _____ | 32) [wi:k] _____ |
| 33) [θin] _____ | 34) ['ti:tʃə] _____ |
| 35) [sʌm] _____ | 36) [tu:] _____ |
| 37) [ti:] _____ | 38) [sʌm] _____ |
| 39) [si:] _____ | 40) [mʌst] _____ |

音音音

音音音

LESSON TWO

STEP 1 预习

1. 在元音音标里有多少个双元音，你能写出它们吗？
2. 区分下列音标：

[l] [ei] [ts] [dʒ] [ai] [r] [tʃ] [ɔi] [əu]
 [dz] [au] [dr] [iə] [eə] [ʃ] [ʒ] [j] [uə]
 [w] [h] [tr]

元音音标

辅音音标

STEP 2 辅导

1. 本课出现的 8 个双元音，其中 [ei] [ai] [ɔi] 是与 [i] 结合的，[au] [əu] 是与 [u] 结合的，[iə] [eə] [uə] 后有 [ə]。

13 个辅音音标中，[l] 是舌侧音，[r] [h] [w] [j] [ʃ] [ʒ] 是摩擦音，[tʃ] [dʒ] [tr] [dr] [ts] [dz] 是破擦音。

2. 在第一课的练习中，我们一定会注意到有的单词中有重读记号 [ˈ]，每个英语单词有音节组成，音节是说话时最小的语音片断，由一个元音加上一个或几个辅音构成。但是单独一个元音也能成为一个音节，而辅音则不

能。因此，元音是构成音节的基本因素。如 I [ai], no [nəʊ], stand [stænd] 等。在一个词中，有几个元音（不是元音字母），就有几个音节，有两个元音的叫双音节词，有三个以上的叫多音节词。一个词有二个音节，一般第一个音节重读，叫重读音节，重读音节前要标上重读符号 [ˈ]，所以凡有重读符号的音标的单词至少是二个音节。但辅音 [l] [m] [n] 在结尾时，也可以和它前面辅音构成一个音节，如 middle [ˈmɪdl], cotton [ˈkɒtn].

STEP 3 练习

1. Read the following and tell how many syllables are there in each. (朗读下列单词，并说出各单词中有多少音节。)

- | | |
|---------------------|----------------------|
| 1) thin [θɪn] | 2) sister [ˈsɪstə] |
| 3) baby [ˈbeɪbi] | 4) back [bæk] |
| 5) book [bʊk] | 6) nurse [nɜːs] |
| 7) thirty [ˈθɜːti] | 8) evening [ˈiːvniŋ] |
| 9) dog [dɒg] | 10) better [ˈbetə] |
| 11) park [pɑːk] | 12) China [ˈtʃaɪnə] |
| 13) table [ˈteɪbl] | 14) seven [ˈsevn] |
| 15) apple [ˈæpl] | 16) people [piːpl] |
| 17) boy [bɔɪ] | 18) hear [hiə] |
| 19) grade [greɪd] | 20) so [səʊ] |
| 21) lunch [lʌntʃ] | 22) hard [hɑːd] |
| 23) doctor [ˈdɒktə] | 24) minute [ˈmɪnɪt] |
| 25) sport [spɔːt] | 26) these [ðiːz] |
| 27) turn [tɜːn] | 28) school [skuːl] |

29) cut [kʌt]

30) speak [spi:k]

2. 将下列单词按相同的元音音标分类:

face, why, boy, plane, bike, my, grade, five, beside,
ear, near, air, sure, hair, chair, toy, nine pair, beer,
hear, name, coin, oil

[eɪ] _____

[ɔɪ] _____

[aɪ] _____

[eə] _____

[uə] _____

[iə] _____

3. 将下列单词按相同的辅音音标分类:

like, he, hard, we, your, look, who, wall, people,
hello, whose, year, little, yellow, red, all, write,
grade, head, read, what, hear, why, sheep, she, beds,
China, page, try, jeep, students, orange, teacher, dry,
English, usually, yes, cats, ship, young, shoe, Jack,
Japan, measure, job, leisure, march, shop, trousers,
driver, cents

[l] _____

[r] _____

[h] _____

[w] _____

[j] _____

[ʃ] _____

[ʒ] _____

[tʃ] _____

[dʒ]	_____	_____
[tr]	_____	_____
[dr]	_____	_____
[ts]	_____	_____
[dz]	_____	_____

STEP 4 提高

1. Read and write them out. (朗读并拼出下列单词的音标。)

- | | | |
|-------------|-------------|-----------------|
| 1) tree | 2) head | 3) house |
| 4) coat | 5) driver | 6) no |
| 7) now | 8) trousers | 9) minutes |
| 10) rose | 11) those | 12) hear |
| 13) sheep | 14) hair | 15) jeep |
| 16) China | 17) chair | 18) why |
| 19) bike | 20) sure | 21) page |
| 22) plane | 23) all | 24) usually |
| 25) Jack | 26) look | 27) red |
| 28) beside | 29) boy | 30) grade |
| 31) little | 32) hand | 33) hello |
| 34) what | 35) English | 36) year |
| 37) orange | 38) wall | 39) goats |
| 40) hundred | 41) down | 42) shine |
| 43) dear | 44) so | 45) round |
| 46) large | 47) town | 48) blackboards |
| 49) rice | 50) toy | |

2. Read the following and write out these words.

(读下列音标, 并写出单词。)

1) [hi:]

2) [teibl]

3) [greid]

4) [baɪ]

5) [hʌm]

6) [naɪn]

7) [spɔ:tʃ]

8) [drʌnd]

9) [naɪf]

10) [eʊ]

11) [e]

12) [ei]

13) [naɪs]

14) [tʃeɪ]

15) [pɔ:geɪ]

16) [raɪs]

17) [hedʒ]

18) [maɪk]

19) [bi:bi]

20) [waɪ]

LESSON THREE

STEP 1 预习

Which of these sentences are true according to the text? (根据课文, 辨别正误, 正确的填 T, 不正确的填 F。)

- () 1) There are some bowls on the table.
- () 2) There are not any plates on the table.
- () 3) There is some fish on one plate.
- () 4) There is some bread in one bowl.
- () 5) There is some meat in this bowl.
- () 6) There is not any rice in this bowl.
- () 7) There is some water in those glasses.
- () 8) There is some tea in these glasses.
- () 9) Give him a glass of water.
- () 10) There is some milk in the green cup.

STEP 2 辅导

1. 代词 other : 两个中的另一个。在英语里, 当人们在交谈或叙述时, 往往用 other 来表示另一个人或事物。

例: There is a table near this window. 靠近这边窗户有一张桌子。

There is a table near the other. 靠近那边窗户也有一张桌子。

There are two boys in the room. One is tall, the other is short. 房间里有二个男孩, 一个高, 一个矮。

2. 课文中: Please pass me a glass of water 与 Please give him a cup of tea. 都是祈使句, 主语 you 往往省略, 与第一册中学过的 “Come to the blackboard 与 Please close the window” 一样。句中的 me, him 是句中的宾语, 绝不能用 I, he 替代。

例: 误: Give she an English book.

正: Give her an English book.

STEP 3 练习

I. PHONETICS (语音)

In each group there is a word that doesn't have the same sound as the others. Please pick it out. (将下列斜体部分发音不同于同组其他词的那个单词填在前面括号内。)

(X) 1) speak, teach, easy, pasant

(X) 2) bread, tea, eat, each

(✓) 3) piece, thief, tie, field

(✓) 4) sit, pig, bike, it

(X) 5) is, nice, sister, swim

(✓) 6) in, six, nine, him

(✓) 7) ten, bed, eye, egg

(✓) 8) lesson, let, get, eleven

(✓) 9) evening, hen, twenty, guess

(✓) 10) map, name, bag, black

(✓) 11) grade, fat, grandpa, family

(X) 12) jack, have, man, page