

中高职贯通文化基础课程教学用书

英语

习题集
(第一册)

主编 邹为诚



华东师范大学出版社

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前 言

本习题集是专门为中高职教育贯通五年制学生编写的英语练习用书，配合中高职教育贯通五年制《英语》教材和教师手册使用。学生通过完成本书的各项练习，可以巩固课堂中学到的知识和技能，检查学习效果，提升学习策略。

作者在编写本书时，精选了教材中的语言要点，设计了形式多样、操作简便的自学活动，供同学们在课后自学使用。希望同学们能够耐心地完成各项练习，牢固掌握课堂中所训练的语言知识和技能。

作者希望同学们能够以正确的态度看待本书的各项练习。这些练习并不是单纯为了练习语言知识，它们还有另一个重要的功能——培养语言学习策略。成功的外语学习需要学习者保持耐心、恒心和信心，适当的课外作业不仅可以帮助同学们巩固课堂学习的成果，更重要的是可以帮助同学们提高语言控制的策略，提升语言学习的能力，从而增强英语学习的信心。

全书分为上半部分1~7课和下半部分9~15课。第8课和第16课正值期中和期末考试周，因此作者专门设计了视频课，同学们只需在课堂学习，为此，作者没有为这两课编写练习。

本书末附听力练习的录音文本及总词汇表。书中若有谬误，敬请读者批评指正。

主编 邹为诚 教授
华东师范大学 外语学院
2014年8月

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Lesson 1 New School; New Life

A. 语法词汇练习

1. 根据要求在表格中填入所缺的词。

Country	Nationality	Language	People	
			Singular	Plural
China				
	Japanese			
		German		
				Frenchmen/French

2. 根据本课内容,在空格中填入正确的词语。

(1) A: What is your _____, English, math, or history?

B: English.

(2) A: When were you born?

B: I was _____ July 1st, 1996.

(3) A: Do you like these flowers?

B: Yes. I think they're very _____.

(4) A: What's your name?

B: John Evans. That means my _____ name is John, and my family name is Evans.

(5) A: I wish to do well in the new school.

B: I _____ that your _____ will _____.

(6) A: What is your hope for the new school year?

B: My hope for the new school year is to _____ well in school.

(7) A: What is your favorite lesson?

B: I'm _____ of my English lessons.

(8) A: What do you usually like to do in the new school year?

B: I'd like to _____ friends with my classmates.

3. 选择动词的适当形式填空。

(1) Would you like _____ (to perform, performing) a part in the short English play?

(2) You will practice _____ (to sing, singing) during lunchtime in the singing club.

(3) Do you enjoy _____ (to develop hobbies, developing hobbies) in these activities?

(4) Don't worry about _____ (to make mistakes, making mistakes). I'm sure that you will learn better.

(5) No _____ (to smoke, smoking) in the garage (车库).

B. 阅读练习

1. 阅读短文, 填空。

Self Introduction

Hi! My name is Rod Smith. My given name is Rod, and my family name is Smith. I've just started the new school year at an Australian vocational school in Sydney. I was born on May 15th, 1993 in Australia and live with my parents. My favorite lesson is math, because I'm good at it. I'm fond of playing several sports. I like swimming and running with my friends, and playing basketball. I hope to become as wise as my Mom and Dad in the next school year, and to run and swim faster, and to make the school basketball team.

Words and Phrases

Australian /ə'streɪlɪən/ *adj.*

澳大利亚的

n.

澳大利亚人

Australia /ə'streɪlɪə/ *n.*

澳大利亚

wise /waɪz/ *adj.*

聪明的

make the school team

参加学校球队

Rod Smith's Personal Profile

His given name: _____

His family name: _____

His nationality: _____

He was born on _____ in _____.

The things he likes: _____

The wishes he has: _____

2. 阅读短文, 回答问题。

A Girl Who Loves Chess Playing

If you meet the 15-year-old Jane Kidman in the street, you may find that she is not

very special. She looks like any ordinary schoolgirl. She studies in the Graphic Design School in the city. She loves art and computers. She also likes playing chess. She is a member of the school chess club. Next month she is going to take part in the Asian Championship Contest. Her teachers and her classmates all hope that she can win. She practices hard. Her main problem now is finding time for both practice and schoolwork. For the last few months she has been getting up at six o'clock in the morning and practicing for an hour with her father before she comes to school. Every afternoon she trains for one hour with her teacher and other classmates in the club.

Words and Phrases

ordinary /'ɔ:də,neri/ adj.

普通的

graphic design

平面设计

chess club

国际象棋俱乐部

Asian Championship Contest

亚洲冠军赛

(1) Why do people find Jane Kidman not very special when they meet her in the street?

(2) What does Jane like doing besides art and computers?

(3) Why does Jane practice chess so hard?

(4) What does Jane do to find more time to work at chess?

C. 听力练习

听录音,选择正确答案。

A: a student reporter

B: a new student in the school

- () (1) A. A new student. B. A student reporter. C. A teacher.
- () (2) A. Grade One. B. Grade Two. C. Grade Three.
- () (3) A. He misses his parents at home.
B. He doesn't like the teachers there.
C. He misses his friends and the teachers in the old school.
- () (4) A. Chess club. B. Nightclub. C. Sports club.
- () (5) A. Basketball. B. Football. C. Baseball.

Lesson 2 Shopping

A. 语法词汇练习

1. 从词汇框中选择适当的词组填空。

special offer

pay in cash

corner shop

cash register

out of date

on sale

- (1) You need to buy a new dress for the party, for most of your clothes are _____.
- (2) I bought the overcoat _____. The shop girl gave me a 30% discount.
- (3) Many people complained that they were overcharged (对……要价过高) in the store. I'm afraid there is something wrong with the _____.
- (4) Where do you usually make purchases (购物), in the supermarket or in the _____?
- (5) I don't have a credit card. I usually _____.
- (6) Since I was the first customer of the day, the shop keeper gave me a 20% discount as a _____.

2. 选择正确答案。

- () (1) There is a village _____ the foot of the hill.
A. on B. at C. in
- () (2) You can find the book _____ the bottom shelf.
A. on B. at C. in
- () (3) The students are now all in the classroom. Look, Mary is next _____ Tom.
A. at B. in C. to
- () (4) The barber's (理发店) was _____ the street corner.
A. away B. on C. to
- () (5) The cashier's desk is _____ the right.
A. to B. at C. on
- () (6) She often enjoyed looking at herself _____ the mirror.
A. at B. in C. to
- () (7) I have a problem _____ my cell phone. The battery won't charge.
A. on B. in C. with

3. 用所给单词的适当形式填空。

- (1) Her job in the company is _____ (type) business documents (文件).

- (2) The little child is good at _____ (click) out letters on the computer.
- (3) _____ (place) an order on the Internet is not difficult.
- (4) He has trouble _____ (log) onto the homepage of the website because the connection is not good in the rush hour.
- (5) The printer is busy _____ (print) out the bills.
- (6) He is having lessons at night school on _____ (handle) (处理) a business on the Internet.
- (7) As an accountant (会计), he is in charge of (负责) _____ (estimate) the cost of sales.
- (8) He had to give up (放弃) _____ (confirm) the order, because the customer never replied.

B. 阅读练习

1. 阅读下列广告, 填写表格。

①

Great Buy!
 Teen's sweater. \$8.00 each.
 100% cotton. Dry clean only.
 Sizes S, M, L.
 The Place for Value.
 Young Store. HK Plaza, 235 South Street.
 Downtown. Hong Kong.

②

SALE!
 Men's and boy's shoes. \$12.99 pr.
 Leather.
 All sizes, colors, and styles.
 Bronze's Shoes. 29 Third Street. Toronto. E2S 0Q1.

③

SALE! GREAT VALUE
 All CDs, MP3 players, Electronic Dictionaries 20% Off.
 Discount on Pens, Paper and Electronic Pencil Sharpener.
 Bookworm Store. 90 East Thompson Rd.
 Waterfront Street. London. R8G 45.

④

SALE!!!

Mountain bikes for boys and girls.

3-speed \$75

5-speed \$89.99

10-speed \$298.89

All bikes 25% off by 5:00 PM Sunday.

Mike's Bike. Shangri-La Plaza. Thompson Rd.

New York. NY 29854

Words and Phrases

great buy

物超所值

dry clean

干洗

size S/M/L

小/中/大号(S= Small 小号, M= Medium 中号, L= Large 大号)

value /'vælju:/ n.

价值

pr.

〈缩〉= pair 一双

leather /'leðər/ n.

皮革

electronic /ɪlek'trɒnɪk/ adj.

电动的

pencil sharpener

卷笔刀

Goods	Price or Discount	Store
	\$8.00	
Men's and boy's shoes		
		Bookworm Store
	25%	

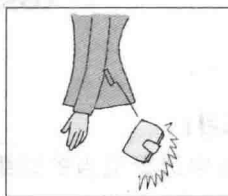
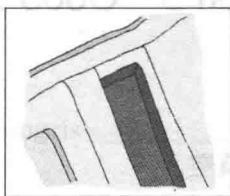
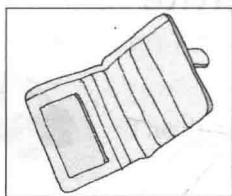
2. 阅读短文, 回答问题。

The Alarm Wallet

It looks like a high quality leather wallet. It is soft and light. It has special pockets inside for holding your credit cards, charge cards, loose change, and tickets.

It is a wonderful wallet because of its special features. It is attractive, and more importantly, there is an alarm inside the wallet. When you put the wallet into your pocket, you turn the alarm off because it is in the darkness. When you take the wallet out of the pocket, the alarm clock will go off after 2~3 minutes when the wallet is in the light. If anyone removes the wallet from your pocket, or it happens to fall out of your pocket or

handbag, the alarm will sound loudly. With the alarm wallet, you'll never lose your wallet again!



Words and Phrases

high quality leather wallet

优质皮夹

charge card

借记卡

loose change

零钱

feature /'fi:tʃər/n.

特征

attractive /ə'træktɪv/ adj.

吸引人的

go off

(报警器)响起来

remove /rɪ'mu:v/ vt.

拿走

- (1) What is the most important feature of the wallet?

- (2) When does the alarm start to work?

- (3) How does the special device (装置) inside the wallet keep it from missing?

C. 听力练习

听录音, 找出商店服务存在的问题。

A: the shop manager

B: a customer

- (1) The problem the customer complains about: _____.
- (2) The way the manager solves the problem: _____.
- (3) The service problem is: _____.

Words and Phrases

digital /'dɪdʒɪtəl/ adj.

数码的

Lesson 3 Good Service

A. 语法词汇练习

1. 从词汇框中选择适当的词组填空。

out of stock	at the end of	put aside
special offer	add up	pay in cash

- (1) How much do all these books _____ ?
- (2) The shop keeper agreed to reduce the price to a half _____ the bargain.
- (3) Sorry, your size of the sweater is _____.
- (4) He decided to _____ a little from his pocket money every month in order to buy a new cell phone.
- (5) Since you are our regular customer, I will give you a 20% discount as a _____.
- (6) We don't accept credit cards, so you have to _____.

2. 判断下列单词是否有复数形式。用“**Yes**”或者“**No**”回答。

- | | | |
|-----------------------|------------------|---------------------|
| (1) money _____ | (2) change _____ | (3) knowledge _____ |
| (4) information _____ | (5) advice _____ | (6) equipment _____ |

3. 根据图片,从词汇框中选择适当的词组填空。

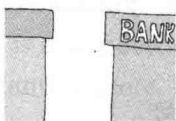
on the right	in the car	at the foot of
there	on the bottom of the shelf	on the top floor
on the top	in the mirror	on the street corner

(1)



The dictionaries are _____.

(2)



The bank is _____.

(3)



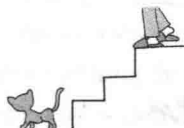
The lady is right _____.

(4)



The little dog is _____. His owner is not _____.

(5)



The cat is _____ the stairs. Her owner is _____.

(6)



Mary's house is _____.

(7)



His face is so funny when he appears _____.

B. 阅读练习

1. 阅读短文,填写表格。

The Largest Shopping Mall in the World

Where is the largest shopping mall in the world? You may think it is in London. You may also think it is in New York City. No. You are wrong. It is in Beijing, and it is called "the Golden Resources Shopping Mall".

This modern shopping center is also called the Great Mall of China. There are more than 1,000 shops in 6,000,000 square feet floor space. The mall is almost the size of 100 football grounds.

Every Sunday, many people in Beijing go shopping in this mall. There are often big crowds of shoppers even though things are more expensive than other shops.

One of the most attractive shops inside the mall is Gimo Paris. The shop sells clothes designed by French designers and made in China. A jacket for men costs about 4,000 yuan, which is something that not many Beijingers can afford.

At a children's clothes shop in the mall, a child's cotton dress costs 1,690 yuan. Very few families in China can afford such expensive clothes.

Many local people say they like to do window shopping there. It is a great pleasure to see beautiful windows, flowers, and colorful lights. They will not buy things from this mall because the goods are too expensive. They say they usually buy their clothes, food, or books from small shops or supermarkets around their community. They feel that people in their neighborhood shops are more friendly and easy to talk to.

Words and Phrases

mall /məʊl/ <i>n.</i>	大卖场, 购物中心
golden /'gəʊldən/ <i>adj.</i>	金色的, 金的
floor space	楼层面积
football ground	足球场
designer /dɪ'zaɪnər/ <i>n.</i>	设计师
Beijingnese /'beɪjɪŋ'ni:z/ <i>n.</i>	北京人
afford /ə'fɔ:d/ <i>vi.</i>	买得起; 负担得起
window shopping	(光看不买地)逛商店

The Largest Shopping Mall

Name of the Mall	
Location	
Floor Space	
Number of Shops	

2. 阅读短文, 选择正确答案。

Value Shop Training Book

Every new shop assistant must read the following instructions before starting work.

● **Instruction 1**

Whenever you meet anyone at the front counter, you must greet them politely like this:

- How can I help you?
- What can I do for you?
- How do you do? What can I do for you?
- Hi! Is there anything I can do for you?

● **Instruction 2**

When a customer pays by credit card, charge card, or personal check, don't forget

to ask them to sign the receipt.

● **Instruction 3**

Refund the customer if they return the goods in perfect conditions within seven days of purchase.

● **Instruction 4**

Ask the customer to try on new clothes or shoes when they buy them. But they should not try on socks or ties.

● **Instruction 5**

Check carefully to make sure all the goods have proper labels.

● **Instruction 6**

If something is too heavy or too large for the customer to carry home, offer to have the goods delivered.

● **Instruction 7**

If a customer is not satisfied with the service, report to the manager at once.

Words and Phrases

check /tʃek/ <i>n.</i>	支票
condition /kən'diʃən/ <i>n.</i>	状态
in perfect conditions	完好无损
satisfied /'sætɪs,faɪd/ <i>adj.</i>	感到满意的

- () (1) What shouldn't a shop assistant say to greet a customer?
A. How can I help you?
B. What can I do for you?
C. What do you want?
- () (2) The customer must _____ his name on the receipt when he pays by credit card, charge card, or personal check.
A. tick B. read C. write
- () (3) The goods a customer returns to the shop should be _____.
A. in perfect conditions B. in poor conditions
C. in a nice shape
- () (4) What is not in the instructions above?
A. The shop assistant tells the manager at once if a customer is not satisfied with the service.
B. The shop assistant checks carefully to make sure that all the goods have proper labels.
C. The shop assistant asks for tips when a customer is satisfied with the service.