



初级中学英语

练习册

第四册(初中二年级下学期用)

EXERCISES FOR
JUNIOR ENGLISH
BOOK FOUR

人民教育出版社



初级中学英语练习册
第 四 册

(初中二年级下学期用)

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编者说

《初级中学英语练习册》是同人民教育出版社编写的《初级中学课本英语》配套的练习册，分别配合课本第一至五册，供初级中学一、二、三年级学生使用。

《初级中学英语练习册》第四册供初中二年级第二学期学生使用。全书分单元练习和综合练习两部分。单元练习4个，是配合课本单元教学的同步练习；综合练习4个，是在单项练习的基础上，根据初中四册课本出现的语言项目编写的综合性练习。

单元练习包括语音、词汇和语法三个方面的内容。

语音 本练习册编排了比较多的语音练习，形式有：找出发音不同的单词、单词读音归类、朗读单词、给单词注音、根据单词音标拼写单词等。通过这些练习，学生应能正确地读出国际音标，能借助音标熟练地读出生词，同时掌握一些基本的拼读规则，能读出符合拼读规则的生词。

词汇 词汇教学对中学英语教学来说是一个极为重要的内容。学生不仅要学习一定数量的词，要记住一个词的音、形、义，更重要的是要在平时的学习和简单的交际中会使用这些词。为了帮助学生更好地掌握在第四册教材里出现的208个单词和75条习惯用语的用法，本练习册编配了下列形式的练习：找出单词或短语的英语解释、词类转换、组成合成词、给

出单词的同义词 近义词或反义词、词组翻译等。

语法 根据初中课本英语第四册里出现的冠词、状语从句、现在完成时等语法项目,本练习册编入的语法练习有:写出动词的几种形式,介词、冠词、代词等词类填空,时态填空,选择填空,完成句子,改写句子,对划线部分提问,正误句辨异等。通过这些练习,要求学生对这些语法项目能熟练地运用。

在综合练习里,主要编入了句型转换、选择填空、动词时态填空、完成句子等形式的练习,以提高学生灵活运用能力。综合练习可作为假期作业布置给学生。

在每一单元练习或综合练习的后面,选编了一些阅读理解材料,并编配了一些理解性练习题,供教师教学时选用。

我们在练习册里还附了一些谚语和几首歌曲,以培养学生学习英语的兴趣。

由于编者水平有限,经验不足,时间匆促,书中难免有缺点和错误,请批评指正。

编者

1987年6月

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第一单元 (L. 1—L. 3)

I. 找出下列单词中划线部分发音不同的单词:

- () 1. heard heart learn early earth
() 2. already peasant bread seat head
() 3. Jenny copy baby party nearby
() 4. corner tortoise world forty born
() 5. knock crossing clock sometime
cock

II. 调换下列单词中的一个字母,使它成为1—3课中所学的新单词:

例: back—bank

- | | |
|-----------|-----------|
| 1. book— | 7. heard— |
| 2. new— | 8. into— |
| 3. name— | 9. text— |
| 4. meat— | 10. find— |
| 5. match— | 11. let— |
| 6. size— | 12. last— |

III. 朗读下列单词,按划线部分的读音归类并写出音标:

1. plane blue bring present bright problem
play black Brown February spring
breakfast please breath break brother
prepare surprise

bl[] _____

pl[] _____

br[] _____

pr[] _____

2. crop ground clock glass great grow
crossing cry angry cloudy glad clever
clothes crocodile hungry green climb
clock grandmother close

cl[] _____

gl[] _____

cr[] _____

gr[] _____

3. three front floor slow free from through
Friday sleep afraid French fly throw

fl[] _____

sl[] _____

fr[] _____

thr[] _____

IV. 朗读下列各组发音上相同或相似的单词:

1. right — write

2. sea — see

3. see — she

4. sit — seat

5. light — night

6. text — test

7. wash — watch

8. walk — work

9. throw — through

10. short — shout

11. much — March

12. lesson — listen

13. slow — snow 14. song — son
 15. look — cook 16. daughter — doctor
 17. their — there 18. thing — thin
 19. thin — sing 20. read — red

V. 写出下列动词的各种形式:

不定式	过去式	过去分词	现在分词
sew			
	caught		
		hung (hanged)	
			copying
change			
		eaten	
	got		
leave			
			making
	shone		

VI. 从 B 栏中找出与 A 栏中词意相同或相近的词或短语, 将其编号填入 A 栏相应的括号内:

A

B

1. have a talk () a. by

- | | | |
|---------------------|-----|-----------------|
| 2. get to | () | b. perhaps |
| 3. maybe | () | c. reach |
| 4. right now | () | d. talk |
| 5. lots of | () | e. then |
| 6. near | () | f. return |
| 7. at that time | () | g. at once |
| 8. just now | () | h. a moment ago |
| 9. next to | () | i. a lot of |
| 10. go or come back | () | j. beside |

VII. 翻译下列短语:

1. 复习一下这些单词: _____
2. _____: go over the text
3. 过一遍 (浏览一下)
这本书: _____
4. 在我上学的路上: _____
5. _____: on your way home
6. _____: on her way to the cinema
7. 在他去看足球赛的
路上: _____
8. 在这条街的尽头: _____
9. 在年底: _____
10. _____: at the end of last term
11. _____: at the end of the meeting
12. 在这封信的结尾: _____
13. 在这条河的对面: _____

14. _____ : on the other side of the street
15. 在这条路的那一边: _____
16. 在这座山的那边: _____
17. 沿着这条路走: _____
18. _____ : go along the bank of the river
19. _____ : go down (up) the river
20. 沿着这条铁路走: _____

VIII. 用适当的冠词填空,不需要的在空格内划“/”:

1. This is not _____ Russian book. It is _____ English one.
2. All _____ students in our class like sports.
3. That is _____ old story, and it is _____ interesting one.
4. _____ sun is bigger than _____ earth.
5. _____ Yangtze River (长江) is longer than _____ Yellow River.
6. I study at _____ No. 1 Middle School of Shanghai. Every day I go to _____ school by _____ bus.
7. We have three meals _____ day: _____ breakfast in _____ morning, _____ lunch at _____ noon and _____ supper in _____ evening.
8. We are learning _____ Chinese, _____ English,

___ maths, ___ physics, ___ chemistry and
___ geography. We have ___ history, ___
biology, ___ politics and ___ P. E., too.

9. ___ China is ___ great socialist (社会主义的)
country.

10. They begin ___ day's work after ___
breakfast.

IX. 根据括号内的汉语, 译成英语后完成下列各句:

1. Shall we _____ (听报告) on the history
of the Party next week?

2. Yesterday _____ (在我去电影院
的路上), I saw many buses stopping at the
crossing.

3. That old woman's husband _____ (住院
了). She _____ (看上去很着急).

4. Go down the street, then _____ (向左拐)
at the crossing and after _____ (步行
10 分钟) you _____ (会发现) the East
Street Hospital.

5. The Science Museum is a bit far from here.
It's _____ (大约走一小时).

6. You are not good at English. I'm not _____
(也). Let's _____ (尽力) to catch with the
others.

7. Today we _____ (不必做家庭作

业了)。

8. Would you like _____ (和我们一起去看电影吗)?

9. I help my mother _____ (洗衣、做饭) every day.

10. You often _____ (通过无线电听新闻), don't you?

11. Can you swim _____ (对面) of the river?

12. The bookshop is _____ (在这条街的对面).

13. — How can we get to the Children's Palace?

— You can get there _____ (乘公共汽车).

— Which bus shall we _____ (乘)?

— You'll _____ (乘 10 路车).

14. What were the students doing this time the day before yesterday?

They _____ (正在开班会).

15. What did your brother do this morning?

He _____ (抄第三课的英语生词和做该课的练习).

16. She _____ (正在政治学习) when I called at four last Friday afternoon.

17. The scientist _____ (在他家附近的小花园里散步) when I went to see him.

X. 选择适当的介词填空:

1. My friend is a doctor. He works ____ the East Street Hospital. The hospital is ____ the end of the East Street.
2. Listen! Someone is knocking ____ the door of the meeting-room.
3. ____ the end of the letter my mother wrote down her name.
4. There is a river ____ the other side of the hill. ____ the river there are many tall trees.
5. Mr White quickly jumped ____ the horse and went ____ the village.
6. His aunt lives ____ No. 15 Lakeside Road.
7. I was talking ____ a friend of mine when you called last evening.
8. It takes half an hour to go to the History Museum from our school ____ bike.
9. It's about twenty minutes' walk ____ my home ____ our school.
10. When they walked ____ the reading-room, it started to rain.

XI. 将下列各句改写成五种句子:

- a. 否定句 b. 一般疑问句 c. 选择疑问句
d. 特殊疑问句 e. 反意疑问句

1. We shall have the talk on the history of

the Party tomorrow afternoon. (about
some pictures; when)

- a. _____
- b. _____
- c. _____
- d. _____
- e. _____

2. The old woman found her husband in the
hospital. (at home; where)

- a. _____
- b. _____
- c. _____
- d. _____
- e. _____

3. She does some washing and cooking on
Sunday. (do some sewing; what)

- a. _____
- b. _____
- c. _____
- d. _____
- e. _____

4. Jack is now looking for his rubber in the
classroom. (ruler; what)

- a. _____
- b. _____

- c. _____
- d. _____
- e. _____

5. The students of Class Two were having a class meeting from 4:00 to 5:00 on Thursday afternoon. (a League meeting; who)

- a. _____
- b. _____
- c. _____
- d. _____
- e. _____

6. Our English teacher was preparing the new lesson with other teachers when I went into the office. (talking with...; when)

- a. _____
- b. _____
- c. _____
- d. _____
- e. _____

XII. 下列各组句子中, 有一句是正确的, 将正确句的编号填入括号内:

- () 1. a. They came to here at half past seven yesterday evening.
- b. They came here at half past seven yesterday evening.

c. They come here at half past seven yesterday evening.

() 2. a. His mother is ill. She is in hospital now.

b. His mother is ill. She is in the hospital now.

c. His mother is ill. She lives in the hospital now.

() 3. a. He worries about his mother.

b. He is worried for his mother.

c. He is worried with his mother.

() 4. a. The small restaurant is on the corner of the road.

b. The small restaurant is at the corner of the road.

c. The small restaurant is in the corner of the road.

() 5. a. John is sitting on the corner of the room.

b. John is sitting at the corner of the room.

c. John is sitting in the corner of the room.

() 6. a. We needn't finish our homework in class, do we?

- b. We needn't finish our homework in class, did we?
- c. We needn't finish our homework in class, need we?
- () 7. a. The monkey quickly climbed on the bank of the river.
- b. The monkey quickly climbed onto the bank of the river.
- c. The monkey quickly climbed above the bank of the river.
- () 8. a. Some students are waiting their teacher at that corner.
- b. Some students are waiting to their teacher at that corner.
- c. Some students are waiting for their teacher at that corner.
- () 9. a. The cat jumped off the table and picked up a piece of fish on the floor.
- b. The cat jumped down the table and picked up a piece of fish on the floor.
- c. The cat jumped from the table and picked up a piece of fish on the floor.