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●尹福昌 主编

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全解

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前 言

学好英语语法与词汇,对初中学生来说是十分重要的。

就语法教学而言,似乎存在两种不良倾向。一种是以语法为核心,对一些语法规则,大讲特讲,滴水不漏地进行不厌其烦的分析。把本应生动有趣的语言实践,当作语法知识课,进行理论传授。这样或许能培养学生较好的阅读能力和写作技巧,但由于违背了语言教学的规律,极有可能出现一种畸形现象:听不懂,说不出,无法表达思想,无法交流。另一种则截然相反,完全不顾语法体系,不顾循序渐进的基本原则,一味强调应用,强调交际功能。跟我说,跟我学,固然有可取的地方,但毕竟我们的教学对象不是咿呀学语的娃娃,而是初中学生。况且,我们的语言学习环境也不是在欧美国家,学生会本能地将外语与母语相比较,并不断地提出各种问题。众所周知,语法是为自由表达、语言交流服务的。精通语法知识,明白遣词造句的来龙去脉,将会大大地促进和方便我们的语言交流和表达。由于母语的干扰,给我们的语法学习带来了许多防不胜防的麻烦,因此我们在英语学习中特别要注意容易产生的常见语法错误,如主谓一致上的错误。所谓主谓一致,即主语的人称、数必须和谓语动词保持一致。时态和语态观念不强。时态和语态可以说是一个句子的“脊梁”,而我们的学生恰恰在这一点上最感到棘手,尤其是完成时态和被动语态的使用,频频出错。词类混淆。由于汉语的影响,许多学生对选词和词性往往不假思索,想到就用,结果词类错误屡见不鲜。非谓语动词概念模糊。非谓语动词的确是英语语法学习和考核的重点与难点,学生在使用非谓语动词时常见的错误有:多个动词出现时,不分主次;不定式、分词和动名词的各自功能不能泾渭分明;非谓语动词的逻辑主语概念不清等。总之,学好英语语法的关键,其一,Do in Rome as Romans do(入乡随俗)。即严格遵循英语的语法规则,不可随

心所欲,在学习过程中,以科学的态度与本族语相比较。正如马克思指出的:When a person is learning a foreign language, he mustn't always be translating everything into his own language. He must be able to use the foreign language, forgetting all about his own. 其二,坚信 Practice makes perfect(熟能生巧)。有句话说得好:Those who make no mistakes make nothing. 纠正语法错误的最好途径就是敢于实践,勤于实践,在“游泳中学会游泳”,只要做到“曲不离口,拳不离手”,久而久之,一定能学到地道纯正的英语。

词汇学习重点要掌握近义词语的确切含义、主要差别以及关键用法,还得通过对它们的比较、辨析、理解与训练,要从近义词的含义与用法两方面来讨论词语的差别。总之,实践是至关重要的。英语中存在许多意思相近或结构相似的词语,它们是初中学生学习英语的主要障碍之一,也是各类英语考试的重点和难点。学习与掌握这类词语,对于准确运用词语,提高英语阅读与写作能力具有重要的意义。本书所选词汇不局限于词语本身而涉及到语法、句型、结构等的语法现象,从含义和用法等方面集中讨论近义词语的差别;有一些是学生急需了解,但在一般词典与语法书上难以找到的内容。

本书所选的语法与词汇材料难度基本上相当于中考英语试卷,检测题型和题量与上海中考卷一致。注释简单明了,易于理解。本书适用于初中学生,尤其是初三学生。

本书由尹福昌老师主编。参加本书编写的还有许曼华,肖颖,李强,陈明,王丽敏,张明华,江涛,郑萍,李江,黄铭吉等。

由于编者水平有限,缺点在所难免,敬请读者批评指正。

编 者

2008年2月

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Step 1

I. Choose the best answer (选择最恰当的答案):

1. Taiwan is _____ island of China. I hope to visit it soon.
A) big B) bigger
C) biggest D) the biggest
2. He was very tired. Very soon he fell _____.
A) sleeping B) sleepy
C) asleep D) slept
3. It was _____ dark that I _____ fell into the river.
A) so... mostly B) so... most
C) so... almost D) too... almost
4. —Tea _____ coffee?
—Coffee _____ no sugar, please.
A) and... and B) and... but
C) or... but D) or... and
5. I want to know _____ do to comfort her.
A) what can I B) how can I
C) what I can D) how I can
6. Lucy is a nice girl. I don't want to make _____ unhappy.
A) she B) her
C) hers D) him^x
7. My twin sons don't study hard at all. So _____ of them has passed the exam this time.
A) all B) either
C) both D) neither
8. A: How much did it _____?
B: Fifty yuan.
A) pay B) spend
C) take D) cost
9. Everyone except Alice and Lily _____ there when the meeting began.

- A) are
C) is
B) were
D) was
10. September 10th is _____.
A) the Teachers Day
B) Teacher's Day
C) the Teacher's Day
D) Teachers' Day
11. I have eaten two apples. But I'd like _____ third one.
A) the
B) an
C) a
D) /
12. This kind of moon cakes tastes _____ and smells _____.
A) well... well
B) well... good
C) well... nice
D) nice... good
13. His parents wanted to know _____ in the future.
A) what he will do
B) what will he do
C) what he would do
D) what would he do
14. I often get up at 8:30 _____ Sunday mornings.
A) in
B) at
C) of
D) on
15. Miss Li is always strict _____ us _____ our study.
A) in... with
B) with... at
C) at... in
D) with... in
16. The Green family _____ Tibet. They aren't back now.
A) have been to
B) have gone to
C) has been to
D) has gone to
17. Mrs. Lee found _____ difficult to cook Chinese food.
A) that
B) this
C) it
D) /
18. A: I called you at about half past eight last night, but nobody answered.
B: Oh, I _____ in my office at that time.
A) will work
B) was working
C) worked
D) had worked
19. Bob, _____ it again in English, please.
A) speak
B) talk
C) tell
D) say

20. A: I'm sorry, Cathy. I _____ your radio for such a long time.
B: Never mind.
A) have borrowed B) have lent
C) have kept D) have returned

II. Choose the word or expression which is closest in meaning to the underlined part in each sentence (选择与下列各句中划线部分内容意思相近的单词或短语):

- | | | | |
|------------|---------|-----------|-----------|
| A) partly | B) soon | C) states | D) shapes |
| E) grinned | | | |

21. Water has three forms, liquid, gas and solid.
22. The little girl smiled widely when her mother gave her a big bar of chocolate.
23. I agree with him in a way. Some of his ideas are right.
24. I'll be back in no time.

- | | | | |
|-----------------|------------|-----------|---------------|
| A) on the whole | B) learned | C) prefer | D) agree with |
| E) plains | | | |

25. Peter, can you find a large stretch of flat land in north-east on the map of China?
26. The teacher has found out why she was late for class yesterday.
27. I didn't say yes to him.
28. Which do you like better, apples or pears?

★ III. Complete the sentences with the given words in their proper forms (用括号中所给单词的适当形式完成下列句子):

29. There are a lot of _____ in the field. (sheep)
30. "It is _____ for Mary," most of the students said angrily. (fair)
31. When he heard the good news, he was too _____ to say a word. (excite)
32. Her sister was _____ with her study. (satisfaction)
33. Her _____ death made her family sad. (suddenly)
34. Most _____ letters around the world are written in English.

(busy)

35. It's too dark to see anything _____ in the room. (clear)

36. The animals have not got _____ in the cage. (free)

IV. Rewrite the following sentences as required (根据所给要求, 改写下列句子。每空格限填一词):

37. Jack had some pizza for breakfast this morning. (对划线部分提问)

_____ Jack have for breakfast this morning?

38. Air pollution is the most serious kind of pollution. (保持句意基本不变)

Air pollution is a _____ serious kind of pollution. than _____ other kind of pollution.

39. We must wash our teeth twice a day. (改为被动语态)

Our teeth must _____ twice a day.

40. I like working as a detective very much. (改为感叹句)



_____ like working as a detective!

41. Can you tell me how I can get to the station? (改为简单句)

Can you tell me _____ get to the station?

Step 2

I. Choose the best answer (选择最恰当的答案):

1. It's getting warmer and warmer _____ spring, and plants start growing.
A) to B) in
C) of D) for
2. Tom is _____ of the two boys.
A) older B) the older
C) oldest D) the oldest
3. They are training hard in order not to _____ the match.
A) win B) beat
C) lose D) give up
4. My headmaster was very _____ with my work and it gave me much _____ to hear his praise.
A) pleasing... pleasant B) pleased... pleasure
C) pleasant... pleasure D) pleased... pleasant
-  5. We find _____ to finish so much work in such a short period of time.
A) that is impossible B) it impossible
C) this impossible D) impossible
6. Mr. Lin gives us _____ by mail.
A) some good information B) some good informations
C) good informations D) a good information
7. The Chinese people _____ hard-working and brave.
A) are B) is
C) was D) were
8. John has _____ uncle in Australia. He works in _____ university.
A) a... an B) an... an
C) an... a D) a... a
-  9. I didn't like the cross talk, _____ of the actors was funny.
A) both B) all

20. A: _____ have you been in this city?
B: More than fifteen years by now.
- A) How long B) How many
C) How often D) How old

II. Choose the word or expression which is closest in meaning to the underlined part in each sentence (选择与下列各句中划线部分内容意思相近的单词或短语):

- A) reminds me of B) allows C) earns money
D) always E) wise

21. She makes money by cleaning shoes in the street.
22. TV enables people to know more about the world.
23. This photo helps me to remember my grandmother.
24. It was sensible of you to bring a sweater in such a weather.

- A) regularly B) usually C) key D) explain
E) picked out

25. He generally smokes when he is writing.
26. At last the man chose a cheap pair of sports shoes.
27. Have you found out the answer to the question?
28. Jenny didn't give a reason why she was late.

III. Complete the sentences with the given words in their proper forms
(用括号中所给单词的适当形式完成下列句子):

29. A piece of good news makes us _____. (cheer)
30. Peter became famous in his _____. (forty)
31. The museum is _____ from 9 a. m. to 4:30 p. m. (open)
32. It is the _____ season in the country from July to August. (rain)
33. Books on science are _____ to young people. (help)
34. My grandfather has lost all his _____. (tooth)
35. Books give us _____. (know)
36. The suitcase is twice the _____ of the other and much heavier. (long)

IV. Rewrite the following sentences as required (根据所给要求, 改写下列句子。每空格限填一词):

37. I didn't leave my home until mother came back. (保持句意基本不变)

I _____ at home until mother came back.

38. Abacuses are very fast. People still use them today. (改为主从复合句)

Abacuses are _____ fast _____ people still use them today.

39. He studied hard. He wanted to get good mark. (改为简单句)

He studied hard _____ to get good mark.

40. Nobody knows her. (改为反意疑问句)

Nobody knows her, _____?

41. It's hot and wet in Garden City in summer. (对划线部分提问)

_____ the weather _____ in Garden City in summer?

Step 3

I. Choose the best answer (选择最恰当的答案):

1. Which is the biggest country in _____ Asia?
A) a B) the
C) an D) /
2. He raised his arm to protect his head _____ the blow.
A) to B) for
C) from D) at
3. Millions of Shanghai citizens are learning to _____ English for the 2010 World Expo.
A) tell B) speak
C) say D) talk
4. The president and professor _____ in his _____.
A) are... fiftieth B) is... fiftieth
C) are... fifties D) is... fifties
5. It was _____ day that they went to the park.
A) a so fine B) so fine a = *Such a fine day*
C) such fine a D) a such fine
6. Some of us watched the rocket _____ into the air.
A) risen B) to rise
C) rising D) rose
7. Can you tell me _____ the Shanghai Library?
A) the way to B) how can I get to
C) how to arrive in D) where is
8. It seems that he has got _____ to show us. Let's go and enjoy it.
A) A something interesting B) interesting something
C) nothing interesting D) interesting nothing
9. Are you going to leave _____?
A) the open windows B) the windows opening
C) C the windows open D) the windows opened
10. He always makes his son _____ his homework in time.

- A) finishes B) finishing
C) finish D) finished
11. Tell me your address, will?
A) do you B) will you
C) don't you D) can you
12. I will show you the picture _____ in the Jinmao Building.
A) took B) to take
C) taken D) take
13. Mother asked me _____.
A) how I can get there
B) where could she find the supermarket
C) when I will leave
D) whether it was raining outside
14. Work harder, _____ we will catch up with the others.
A) or B) but
C) and D) so
15. Either you or she _____ a lawyer then.
A) is B) was
C) are D) were
16. _____ it was getting dark, you'd better stay at home.
A) Since B) Though
C) So D) For
17. Bob did _____ in the maths exam, John did even _____.
A) worse... worst B) bad... more badly
C) badly... also worse D) badly... worse
18. The assistant told him that the book _____ to the library in time.
A) must be returned B) must return
C) may be returned D) can be returned
19. He _____ to come to the teacher's office a moment ago.
A) told B) is told
C) was told D) tells
20. We shouldn't buy the things we _____, should we?
A) needn't B) needn't to
C) don't need D) don't need to