

• 青年自学指导丛书 •

CHU ZHONG
YING YU XI TI JI

初中英语习题集

(修订本)

中国人民大学附属中学 赵育华 杨金平 编

中国计量出版社

月十日学指导丛书

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内 容 提 要

本书是根据新编初中英语课本（1—6）册的基本内容，按照教学大纲的要求，以模拟标准试题的形式编写的。全书按语音、语法、句法等分类归纳编写了七十项练习和模拟试卷，书后附有答案。该书适用于中学生短期内系统复习和巩固初中英语知识，提高语言的实际运用能力和应考水平，也可供中学英语教师和英语自学者参考。

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出版者的话

《青年自学指导丛书》共有六个分册，即：《初中数学习题集》、《初中物理习题集》、《初中化学习题集》、《初中政治习题集》、《初中英语习题集》和《初中语文习题集》。该丛书是由中国人民大学附属中学的部分优秀教师编写，1986年出版的。

该丛书问世后，深受广大青年的欢迎，虽数次印刷，仍不能满足社会上众多读者的需求。许多热心的读者纷纷来信，或热情鼓励，或提出问题，或诚恳指出书中的错误。

读者的热情支持，使我们深受鼓舞，也使我们感到有责任对原丛书进行修订再版，使之更加完善，更加适应新的教学形式和满足社会上广大读者的需求。为此，我们组织原班作者对丛书的各个分册进行认真的审校与删改，并增加了新的内容。修订后各分册的版面均有不同程度的增加。

因修订过程时间紧迫，加之编者和出版者水平有限，新版丛书仍会有错误和不妥之处，谨请广大读者指正。

中国计量出版社编辑部

一九八九年九月

目 录

一、语音练习·····	(1)
(练习1—练习7)	
二、词汇练习·····	(9)
(练习8—练习26)	
三、时态练习·····	(34)
(练习27—练习43)	
四、语态练习·····	(50)
(练习44—练习45)	
五、句法练习·····	(53)
(练习46—练习63)	
六、不定式练习·····	(67)
(练习64)	
七、冠词练习·····	(69)
(练习65)	
八、介、副词练习·····	(72)
(练习66—练习68)	
九、选择填空·····	(77)
(练习69)	
十、完成句子练习·····	(114)
(练习70)	
十一、阅读理解练习·····	(126)

十二、模拟试卷..... (147)

(试卷一、试卷二)

附录: (161)

1. 练习参考答案

2. 模拟试卷参考答案

一、语音练习

练习1：写出下列单词中划线部分字母组合的音标：

- | | | | |
|-------------|----------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. [] | <u>tr</u> ain | af <u>r</u> aid | <u>a</u> im |
| 2. [] | <u>d</u> ay | alw <u>a</u> ys | <u>m</u> ay |
| 3. [] | <u>t</u> alk | ch <u>a</u> lk | sm <u>a</u> ll |
| 4. [] | <u>h</u> ard | <u>c</u> ard | <u>p</u> arty |
| 5. [] | <u>d</u> raw | l <u>a</u> w | <u>h</u> aw <u>k</u> |
| 6. [] | <u>ca</u> ught | <u>a</u> ut <u>u</u> mn | <u>A</u> ugust |
| 7. [] | <u>h</u> air | rep <u>a</u> ir | ch <u>a</u> ir |
| 8. [] | <u>c</u> are | <u>h</u> are | squ <u>a</u> re |
| 9. [] | <u>cl</u> ass | gr <u>a</u> ss | <u>p</u> ass |
| 10. [] | <u>e</u> asy | ch <u>e</u> ap | <u>t</u> eam |
| 11. [] | <u>br</u> ead | br <u>e</u> ath | sp <u>r</u> ead |
| 12. [] | <u>w</u> ee <u>k</u> | <u>s</u> ee | gr <u>e</u> en |
| 13. [] | <u>ter</u> m | <u>s</u> erve | <u>ser</u> tainly |
| 14. [] | <u>pie</u> ce | <u>fi</u> eld | bel <u>ie</u> ve |
| 15. [] | <u>ri</u> ght | <u>n</u> ight | <u>hi</u> gh |
| 16. [] | <u>gi</u> rl | <u>sh</u> irt | <u>thi</u> rt <u>y</u> |
| 17. [] | <u>n</u> urse | <u>tu</u> rn | <u>Th</u> urs <u>da</u> y |
| 18. [] | <u>bo</u> at | <u>ro</u> ad | <u>co</u> at |
| 19. [] | <u>jo</u> in | <u>oi</u> l | <u>no</u> ise |
| 20. [] | <u>bo</u> y | <u>to</u> y | <u>jo</u> y |
| 21. [] | <u>mo</u> on | <u>po</u> ol | sch <u>oo</u> l |

22. []	<u>b</u> ook	<u>l</u> ook	<u>f</u> oot
23. []	<u>h</u> orse	<u>f</u> or	<u>s</u> ports
24. []	<u>b</u> ought	<u>f</u> ought	<u>o</u> ught
25. []	<u>w</u> ork	<u>w</u> orld	<u>w</u> orse
26. []	<u>a</u> bout	<u>a</u> round	<u>h</u> ouse
27. []	<u>h</u> ow	<u>d</u> own	<u>f</u> lower
28. []	<u>g</u> row	<u>f</u> low	<u>k</u> now
29. []	<u>d</u> ear	<u>f</u> ear	<u>n</u> ear
30. []	<u>e</u> arth	<u>e</u> arly	<u>s</u> earch
31. []	<u>f</u> our	<u>y</u> our	<u>f</u> ourteen
32. []	<u>l</u> augh	<u>p</u> hone	<u>p</u> hysics
33. []	<u>w</u> atch	<u>c</u> atch	<u>f</u> etch
34. []	<u>t</u> hat	<u>t</u> his	<u>a</u> nother
35. []	<u>t</u> hree	<u>t</u> ooth	<u>t</u> heatre

练习 2: 下列各组中有三个单词划线部分的读音相同, 找出另一个读音不同的单词, 将字母标号填入左边括号内:

- () 1. A. bag B. land C. sad D. any
- () 2. A. that B. then C. thin D. these
- () 3. A. your B. mourn C. hour D. four
- () 4. A. friend B. believe C. piece D. field
- () 5. A. head B. great C. bread D. spread
- () 6. A. read B. teach C. speak D. steam
- () 7. A. sports B. horse C. short D. worse
- () 8. A. hard B. party C. card D. carry
- () 9. A. round B. fought C. bought D. thought
- () 10. A. book B. pool C. foot D. took
- () 11. A. soon B. school C. fool D. cook

- () 12. A. good B. look C. football D. door
- () 13. A. snow B. flow C. flower D. slow
- () 14. A. how B. now C. low D. cow
- () 15. A. put B. but C. cut D. gun
- () 16. A. nurse B. hurry C. turn D. burn
- () 17. A. move B. note C. hole D. home
- () 18. A. pronounce B. enough C. touch D. trouble
- () 19. A. gas B. cast C. past D. fast
- () 20. A. Bob B. son C. got D. job
- () 21. A. save B. gave C. have D. brave
- () 22. A. paid B. lain C. said D. rain
- () 23. A. plays B. says C. pays D. days
- () 24. A. wear B. dear C. fear D. hear
- () 25. A. his B. whose C. news D. house
- () 26. A. finger B. singer C. bigger D. longer
- () 27. A. well B. want C. win D. who
- () 28. A. much B. teacher C. machine D. Frenchman
- () 29. A. visited B. loved C. lived D. pleased
- () 30. A. chemist B. charcoal C. headache D. Christmas
- () 31. A. desk B. lesson C. begin D. beg
- () 32. A. hear B. clear C. near D. earth
- () 33. A. house B. young C. mouth D. trousers
- () 34. A. laugh B. caught C. daughter D. taught
- () 35. A. played B. helped C. moved D. called
- () 36. A. start B. guard C. artist D. quarter
- () 37. A. always B. chalk C. half D. walk
- () 38. A. windy B. cry C. why D. fly
- () 39. A. tells B. asks C. borrow D. leaves

- () 40. A. search B. chicken C. rich D. machine
 () 41. A. station B. operation C. question D. invention
 () 42. A. piece B. music C. plastic D. cut
 () 43. A. weigh B. eight C. neighbour D. neither
 () 44. A. rise B. risen C. ride D. rice
 () 45. A. wrong B. long C. among D. strong
 () 46. A. fear B. ear C. near D. heart
 () 47. A. lost B. both C. post D. most
 () 48. A. thank B. chance C. bank D. hand
 () 49. A. publish B. republic C. push D. interrupt
 () 50. A. steam B. reason C. speaker D. theatre

练习 3: 找出下列单词的正确音标:

- | | | |
|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| 1. use(v.) | A. [ju:s] | B. [ju:z] |
| 2. his | A. [his] | B. [hiz] |
| 3. with | A. [wið] | B. [wit] |
| 4. also | A. ['əulsəu] | B. ['ɔ:lsəu] |
| 5. close(adv.) | A. [kləus] | B. [kləuz] |
| 6. don't | A. [dunt] | B. [dəunt] |
| 7. news | A. [nju:z] | B. [nju:s] |
| 8. climb | A. [klaimb] | B. [klaim] |
| 9. often | A. ['əufn] | B. ['ɔfn] |
| 10. houses | A. [hausiz] | B. [hauziz] |
| 11. excuse(v.) | A. [iks'kju:z] | B. [iks'kju:s] |
| 12. clothes | A. [kləuðz] | B. [kləuθs] |
| 13. husband | A. ['hʌzbənd] | B. ['hʌsbənd] |
| 14. newspaper | A. ['nju:z, peipə] | B. ['nju:s, peipə] |
| 15. lives (n.) | A. [livz] | B. [laivz] |

练习 4: 根据下列音标写出单词:

- | | |
|--------------------|-------------------|
| 1. [keik] _____ | 2. [kæp] _____ |
| 3. [bi:] _____ | 4. [get] _____ |
| 5. [ʃain] _____ | 6. [hil] _____ |
| 7. [nəut] _____ | 8. [fɒks] _____ |
| 9. [tru:] _____ | 10. [sʌtʃ] _____ |
| 11. [hju:dʒ] _____ | 12. [naif] _____ |
| 13. [til] _____ | 14. [θɪŋk] _____ |
| 15. [wɒtʃ] _____ | 16. [kwait] _____ |
| 17. [zu:] _____ | 18. [ˈveri] _____ |
| 19. [dʒɔɪn] _____ | 20. [ais] _____ |

练习 5: 填写下列单词所缺的字母:

- | | |
|---------------|----------------|
| 1. n__b__dy | 2. b__tw__n |
| 3. m__ss__ge | 4. L__nd__n |
| 5. __nd__d | 6. m__g__z__ne |
| 7. p__ck__t | 8. p__l__ce |
| 9. m__se__m | 10. __ns__de |
| 11. sub__e__t | 12. throu__ |
| 13. toge__er | 14. vio__in |
| 15. tele__one | 16. __ui__kly |
| 17. s__ien__e | 18. ph__si__s |
| 19. mu__i__ | 20. ma__ine |

练习 6: 标出下列单词的重音:

- | | | | |
|---------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| 1. river | 2. busy | 3. official | 4. officer |
| 5. autumn | 6. yourself | 7. breakfast | 8. perhaps |
| 9. exercise | 10. except | 11. nearby | 12. begin |
| 13. yesterday | 14. relation | 15. union | 16. unite |
| 17. servant | 18. pianist | 19. inside | 20. fifteen |

练习 7: 将下列各词按其划线部分的读音分别写在相应的元音音标后面:

A. since, said, any, plastic, track,
keep, cheap, ship, carry, letter,
sand, thank, sweep, sleep, fish,
leg, heavy, listen, build, feet

1. [i:] _____

2. [i] _____

3. [e] _____

4. [æ] _____

B. topic, wallet, corner, warm, took,
wound, route, pull, concert, wrong,
forest, full, put, rule, move,
talk, taught, foot, soon, floor

1. [u:] _____

2. [u] _____

3. [ʊ:] _____

4. [ʊ] _____

C. ton, touch, start, guard, worry,
bird, come, burn, heard, person,
word, brush, hard, farm, half

1. [ə:] _____

2. [ʌ] _____

3. [ɑ:] _____

D. 在下列短文中找出含有下面音标的单词, 分别写在相应的音标后面:

This is a story about a robber. He wanted to rob a shop. He was a short man but he climbed

over the top of the wall and opened the door of the shop. Inside the shop there was a box with a strong lock. He thought that there was a lot of money in the box. He tore off the top of the box and saw that it was full of chalk!

1. [ɔ] robber,

2. [ɔ:] tore,

E. 找出下面单词中不发音的字母，并将其填入后面的括号内：

- | | |
|--------------------|-------------------|
| 1. knock () | 2. ordinary () |
| 3. honest () | 4. interest () |
| 5. medicine () | 6. straight () |
| 7. knee () | 8. tomb () |
| 9. temperature () | 10. guest () |
| 11. autumn () | 12. climb () |
| 13. listen () | 14. wednesday () |
| 15. write () | |

F. 根据下面每组四个单词划线部分的读音，按A、B、C、D四种情况选择，将字母标号填入左边括号内：

- | | |
|--------------|--------------|
| A. 四个都同一种读法 | B. 四个里面有二种读法 |
| C. 四个里面有三种读法 | D. 四个里面有四种读法 |

- | | | | |
|----------------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|
| () 1. <u>st</u> art | <u>w</u> arm | <u>p</u> ark | <u>M</u> ary |
| () 2. <u>w</u> ant | <u>w</u> hat | <u>b</u> ank | <u>l</u> and |
| () 3. <u>w</u> orld | <u>sh</u> ort | <u>w</u> orry | <u>s</u> orry |
| () 4. <u>p</u> ound | <u>sh</u> out | <u>a</u> bout | <u>h</u> ouse |
| () 5. <u>m</u> ost | <u>h</u> ospital | <u>c</u> lose | <u>b</u> oss |
| () 6. <u>d</u> ead | <u>c</u> heap | <u>g</u> reat | <u>i</u> dea |

- | | | | |
|-------------------------|------------------|----------------|--------------------|
| () 7. <u>living</u> | <u>life</u> | <u>knife</u> | <u>lively</u> |
| () 8. <u>boot</u> | <u>cook</u> | <u>moon</u> | <u>foot</u> |
| () 9. <u>down</u> | <u>now</u> | <u>how</u> | <u>town</u> |
| () 10. <u>wear</u> | <u>hear</u> | <u>search</u> | <u>tear</u> |
| () 11. <u>pull</u> | <u>rush</u> | <u>upon</u> | <u>student</u> |
| () 12. <u>mind</u> | <u>kind</u> | <u>find</u> | <u>windy</u> |
| () 13. <u>trouble</u> | <u>famous</u> | <u>south</u> | <u>cough</u> |
| () 14. <u>field</u> | <u>piece</u> | <u>quiet</u> | <u>thief</u> |
| () 15. <u>nature</u> | <u>mixture</u> | <u>picture</u> | <u>temperature</u> |
| () 16. <u>because</u> | <u>taught</u> | <u>laugh</u> | <u>autumn</u> |
| () 17. <u>surprise</u> | <u>turn</u> | <u>further</u> | <u>burn</u> |
| () 18. <u>train</u> | <u>straight</u> | <u>captain</u> | <u>certain</u> |
| () 19. <u>through</u> | <u>group</u> | <u>route</u> | <u>wounded</u> |
| () 20. <u>machine</u> | <u>chemistry</u> | <u>chair</u> | <u>reach</u> |

二、词汇练习

练习 8: 写出下列名词的复数形式:

- | | | | | |
|---------------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 1.apple | 2.horse | 3.chief | 4.army | 5.hero |
| 6.match | 7.knife | 8.stamp | 9.boot | 10.tomb |
| 11.monkey | 12.mouth | 13.slide | 14.boss | 15.wife |
| 16.compass | 17.tomato | 18.thief | 19.city | 20.boy |
| 21.stadium | 22.photo | 23.tooth | 24.desk | 25.cat |
| 26.language | 27.piano | 28.watch | 29.radio | 30.day |
| 31.university | 32.sheep | 33.woman | 34.foot | 35.child |

练习 9: 将下列词组译成英文:

- | | |
|------------|-----------|
| 1. 一条长裤 | 2. 一个建议 |
| 3. 两杯茶 | 4. 五滴水 |
| 5. 三玻璃杯牛奶 | 6. 一条消息 |
| 7. 七件衣服 | 8. 十瓶油 |
| 9. 两组妇女 | 10. 两双筷子 |
| 11. 三碗米饭 | 12. 二十块面包 |
| 13. 一小时 | 14. 许多钱 |
| 15. 两堆垃圾 | 16. 两班学生 |
| 17. 十五张纸 | 18. 八箱食品 |
| 19. 两吨肉 | 20. 十三只老鼠 |
| 21. 三十个中国人 | 22. 三种鱼肉 |
| 23. 九头奶牛 | 24. 四十个敌人 |
| 25. 许多作业 | 26. 五寸布 |

27. 三双鞋

28. 一瓶红墨水

29. 十缸粮食

30. 一条绳子

练习10: 根据句中主语名词, 用动词be的适当形式填空:

1. There _____ (be) twenty lessons in this text-book.
2. There _____ (be) fish on the table.
3. His goods _____ (be) not very good.
4. The fishermen _____ (be) going fishing this afternoon.
5. There _____ (be) some ice on the water.

练习11: 选择填空 (在A、B、C三个答案中选择正确的一个填空):

1. My pencil-box is red. My _____ is yellow.
A. brother B. brother's C. brothers
2. He is going to _____ next month, but he can't speak _____.
A. Japan ... Japanese B. Japanese ... Japan
C. Japan ... Japan's language
3. A lot of _____ people in the U. S. A. have come back to _____ for a visit these years.
A. China ... Chinese B. China's...China
C. Chinese ... China
4. I went to _____ last year and I made a lot of _____ friends there.
A. Germany...German B. German...Germany
C. Germany...Germen
5. Most people in Russia speak _____.
A. Russia B. Russian

C. Russia's language

6. we often go to town on_____.

A. Sunday's day B. sunday C. Sunday

7. If you want to go to_____to study, you have to learn French, for most_____speak the language.

A. France...French B. France...Frenchmen
C. France...Frenchman

8. Mr._____father works in Beijing and his brother works in Shanghai.

A. Evans' B. Evans C. Evans's

9. Joan Smith is not married, so we usually call her_____.

A. Mrs. Smith B. Miss Joan C. Miss Smith

10. We went to_____last Saturday.

A. the Summer Palace B. Summer Palace
C. the summer palace

练习 12: 用括号中所给人称代词的适当形式填空:

1. _____ (他) teaches _____ (我们) English this term.

2. John asked _____ (我) a lot of questions when I met _____ (他) yesterday.

3. Let _____ (我们) go to see _____ (她) now. _____ (她) is ill today.

4. _____ (我) went to the Great wall with _____ (他们) last Sunday. _____ (我们) all enjoyed our trip very much.

5. Are _____ (这些) the stories the teacher told