

常平关帝祖祠



山西旅游风景名胜丛书

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山西经济出版社

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常平关帝祖祠

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图书在版编目 (CIP) 数据

常平关帝祖祠 / 何秀兰, 侯学金, 杨明珠主编. — 太原: 山西经济出版社, 2001. 10

(山西旅游风景名胜丛书)

ISBN 7-80636-575-3

I. 常... II. ①何...②侯...③杨... III. 祠堂 - 名胜古迹 - 山西省 IV. K928.75

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(2001)第 072006 号

常平关帝祖祠

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山西经济出版社出版发行

030012 太原市建设南路 15 号 0351-4922102

<http://www.sxep.com.cn> E-mail: sxep@sx.cei.gov.cn

新华书店经销 铁三局印刷厂印刷

*

开本: 787 × 960 1/32 印张: 3.25 插页: 2 字数: 52 千字

2001 年 10 月第 1 版 2001 年 10 月太原第 1 次印刷

印数: 1—5000 册

*

ISBN 7-80636-575-3

G·019 定价: 7.00 元

《山西旅游风景名胜丛书》

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序

从 20 世纪 70 年代末以来，经过近 20 年的经营与发展，山西省的旅游已成为本省国民经济的一个重要组成部分。在古老的三晋大地上，东沿千里太行，西依九曲黄河，南自银湖之畔，北迄长城脚下，一大批具有鲜明特色的旅游风景名胜，正以其充满魅力的绚丽姿态吸引着来自国内外的游客。

人们通过一处处具体的旅游景区或景点，不断地了解和认识山西，山西人民则更希望通过向国内外宾朋展示这些名胜景观，以扩大山西的改革开放，振兴山西旅游产业，促进山西经济发展。正是在这样一个背景之下，我们编辑出版了这套《山西旅游风景名胜丛书》。

在编撰《山西旅游风景名胜丛书》过程中，我们自始至终本着准确、生动、简明、实用、图文并茂的原则。目的是为那些已经进入这些旅游

景区或景点的游客起到实地导游和现场解疑的作用，同时也为那些因条件所限暂时尚不能实地旅游的朋友们起到一种神游的作用。

山西是中华民族的重要发祥地，现有世界文化遗产、国家与省级重点文物保护单位 400 余处。传说中的炎帝活动在上党地区，黄帝、嫫祖、后稷及史前三王尧、舜、禹也活动并建都在晋南一带；近代中国革命斗争，又给山西留下许多珍贵的革命文物，武乡八路军总司令部旧址、平型关战役旧址、刘胡兰烈士纪念馆……真可谓物华天宝，人杰地灵，历史悠久，文化灿烂。相信三晋大地上的风景名胜会呈现给中外游客一种形象而悠久的历史文 化，展示出一个特殊而广阔的自然环境。

当您怀着游览观光的惬意离开这些旅游景区或景点之后，希望《山西旅游风景名胜丛书》能够给您留下一个永久咀嚼和回味的话题。

《山西旅游风景名胜丛书》编委会

常平关帝祖祠简介

常平关帝祖祠，俗称关羽家庙，位于运城市西南 11 公里的常平乡常平村，距解州关帝庙 10 公里。南面条山（中条山），北近盐湖，景色秀丽，环境宜人。文献记载，常平关帝祖祠创建于隋初，到了金代始成庙宇。此后，随着历代帝王对关羽的逐级加封，世人对他愈加崇拜，庙宇亦随之不断重修和扩建。自明嘉靖三十四年（1555 年）以来，整修增建达 16 次之多，现存建筑多系清代遗构，整个建筑群总面积 15000 余平方米，在建筑布局上，与解州关帝庙“前朝后寝”之制相仿。虽然它的规模、建筑水平远不如解州关帝庙那样宏伟，但其庙貌、风物等与之有着异曲同工之妙。庙内古柏参天，气势雄伟，庙前有牌坊三座，左右为木结构，中为石雕造。自石坊而入，分别有山门、午门、献殿、关帝殿、娘娘殿、圣祖殿，两侧配以厢房、配殿、回廊，主从有致。在午门东南方有一座八角七层砖塔，是为

● 常平关帝祖祠

祭祀关羽父母于金大定十七年（1177年）建造的。祖祠现有石碑22通，对关羽封号、关族世袭、庙堂沿革记载甚详。

1986年，常平关帝祖祠（常平关帝庙）被列为山西省重点文物保护单位。

关帝汉城坐落在中条山下，距运城市区15公里。与关帝祖祠、祖茔遥相呼应，近似在一条轴线上。它坐南朝北，北望解州关帝庙和运城盐湖，后依中条山和祖茔，有湖光山色之胜景。城后的石磬沟，地貌奇特。

汉城占地面积45000平方米，建筑面积6000平方米，分为两大景区（古解梁城和下冯村），六集电视连续剧《少年关公》将在这里拍摄。站在汉城，可领略到盐湖的秀丽景色和运城的市容市貌。它是旅游观光的好去处，也是一处影视拍摄场景的理想场所。

祖茔在祖祠正南不远的中条山下。沿山沟向里走约半小时，即可看到柏树成林，半环抱一石头垒起的坟茔，这就是关氏祖茔。据碑文记载，早年间祖茔的四周有石墙包围，也有一定的规模，茔前流过的山泉，终年不息，自古被当地百姓视为医治百病的神水。近年我们对此泉水经过化验分析，结果发现泉水含有30多种微量元素，难怪人们说这里是块风水宝地。

A Brief Introduction to Changping Guan Yu Ancestral Temple

Changping Guan Yu Ancestral Temple, popular name of Guan Yu Family Temple, is located in Changping village, Changping Town 11 km southwest Yuncheng city. It is 10 km away from Haizhou Guan Yu Temple. The south of the temple faces Zhong - tiao - shan Mountains and the north is near to the Salt Lake. What a charming scenery it is. As being recorded in history and literature, Changping Guan Yu Ancestral Temple was built in early Sui Dynasty and later enlarged into a temple in Jin Dynasty. With the upgrading of posts offered by emperors in history, common people worshiped him more and more and the temple repaired and enlarged time to time. It has been repaired more than 16 times since 1555, the 34th Year of Jiaqing in Ming Dynasty. The most available buildings in the temple are Qing Dynasty architecture. The complex covers an total area of 15 000 sq . m. Its structure is similar to that of Haizhou Guan Yu Temple with the front part served as office and the rear part living quarter.

Though it is smaller in size and not so fine as Haizhou Guan Yu Temple, its appearance and scenery are different tunes rendered with equal skill. In Changping Guan Yu Ancestral Temple splendid ancient cypress stand tall and reach to the sky. In front of the temple there are three memorial archways. The center one is made of stone and the two sides ones are wood. Through the center stone one man goes into the temple. In the temple you can see mountain gate, wu gate, xian hall, Guan Yu hall, Niang - niang hall and saint ancestor hall and side rooms, side halls and winding corridor. The principals stand in the center and the subordinate at sides. To the southwest of wu gate, there stands a seven - storied and eight - cornered brick tower which was built to memory parents of Guan Yu in the 17th Dading Year in Jin Dynasty. Besides, in the temple there are 22 stone tablets on which are records in detail of Guan Yu 's titles posts, genealogy and evolution of the temple.

Changping Guan Yu Ancestral Temple has been listed as important relics protected by Shanxi provincial government since 1986.

Guan Yu Hancheng sites at foothills. It is 15

km away from Yuncheng City. It coordinates with Changping Guan Yu Ancestral Temple and Guan Yu' s ancestral Grave from afar and they three stand in a north - south axis. Guan Yu Hancheng faces north with Haizhou Guan Yu Temple and Yuncheng Salt Lake in view and backs Zhong - tiao - shan Mountains, Guan Yu Ancestral Temple and the beautiful scenery of lake and hills. To the rear of Guan Yu Hancheng is Shipan gully with wonderful sight.

Hancheng covers an area of 45 000 sq . m. In which building area is 6 000 sq . m. In Hancheng ancient Hai - liang - cheng and Xiaofeng village are two scenes. Hancheng will be taken as location of TV serial 《Juvenile Guan Yu》. From Hancheng man can appreciate all attractive view of the Salt Lake and appearance of Yuncheng City. Hancheng is an ideal place for sightseeing and a good location for film and TV making.

Guan Yu Ancestral Grave sites at foot of Zhong - tiao - shan Mountains south of Guan Yu Ancestral temple. Walking along the gully for about half an hour man will see a stone grave half - encircled by cypress forest. It is Guan Yu An-

cestral Grave. As it has been recorded in the stone tablet that, many years ago the grave was large in scale surrounded by stone walls. A spring flowed all year round in front of the grave. The spring water was regarded as a panacea. In recent year the water has been tested and the result shows that the water is rich in more than 30 trace elements. No wonder Guan Yu Ancestral Grave is supposed to bring luck on the fortune of the local people.

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