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Aa

- aback adv. rearward, back, backward
- abaft prep. & adv. in the rear of, back of; behind, aft, astern
- abandon vt. quit, leave, relinquish; cede, resign, surrender; desert
- abandoned a. relinquished, forsaken; corrupt, corrupted, depraved; deserted, discarded, derelict, uninhibited
- abase vt. let down, degrade; humiliate, dishonour; humble, belittle
- abashment n. confusion, mortification, shame
- abate v. diminish; allow, bate, remit; assuage, mitigate, moderate; remove, suppress, terminate; diminish, fall away; be defeated, be frustrated, be overthrown; decrease, lessen
- abbey n. cloister; convent, monastery
- abbreviate vt. shorten, clip,

- curtail; reduce
- abdicate v. cede, resign; relinquish office, vacate the throne; relinquish, surrender, shirk
- **abdomen** *n*. paunch, ventral region; belly
- abduct vt. carry off, take away; kidnap
- aberrant a. deviating, rambling, wandering; irregular, unnatural; abnormal, deviant, eccentric
- aberration n. deviation, divergence, wandering; eccentricity, irregularity, singularity; delusion, hallucination, illusion
- abet vt. aid, assist, help; countenance, encourage, favor; incite, instigate, stimulate
- abeyance n. suspendedness, suspense, suspension
- abhor vt. abominate, hate;

detest, loathe

abhorrence n. abomination, detestation, horror

abhorrent a. abominating, detesting, hating; odious, offensive, shocking

abide v. sojourn, stay, tarry; continue, persist; be enduring; attend, await, wait for; bear; remain, bide, last, endure; tolerate

abiding a. durable, permanent; lasting, steadfast

ability n. ableness, force, power; competency, qualification, sufficiency; capableness, faculty; capability, capacity

abject a. base, low, mean; miserable, pathetic, wretched, degrading, humble, servile, grovelling

able a. accomplished, talented; fitted, qualified; gifted, highly endowed; effective, masterly, telling; capable, competent, skillful, clever

abnegation n. denial, rejection, renunciation; self-denial

abnormal a. anomalistic, anomalous, irregular

aboard adv. in the ship, in the vessel, on board

abode n. dwelling, habitation, lodging abolish vt. abrogate, disannul; destroy, overthrow, subvert; annul

abolition n. abrogation, annulling, annulment; destruction, overthrow, subversion; eradication

abominable a. detestable, hateful, odious; loathly, offensive; sorry, vile, wretched; loathsome, disgusting, awful

abominate vt. abhor, execrate; loathe, detest

aboriginal a. primeval, primordial, primitive, pristine; indigenous

abound vi. superabound; exuberate, luxuriate, revel; teem, swarm

about prep. around, encircling, surrounding, round; near, near to, not far from; concerning, respecting, touching; all over, over, through; end for end, hind part before; from one place to another, here and there, hither and thither; approximately, nearly; on the eve, on the point, ready

above prep. & adv. atop of, higher than, on top of, greater than, more than; superior to; too great for, too high for, too proud for; aloft, on high, overhead; before, in a former part, previously; of a higher rank or order; beyond, over, aforementioned

above-board adv. candidly, ingenuously, openly; legitimately

abridge vt. condense, epitomize; contract, diminish, reduce; deprive of, dispossess of, divest of; cut, shorten

abridgment n. compression, epitomizing, reduction; compend, compendium, epitome; deprivation, dispossession, limitation

abroad adv. at large, expansively, widely; forth, out of doors, in the open air, out of the house; away from one's country, beyond seas, in foreign lands; before the public, extensively, publicly; overseas, around

abrupt a. broken, cragged, craggy; acclivous, steep; outof-hand, unexpected; blunt, short, unceremonious; harsh, inelegant, stiff; sudden, brusque, curt, precipitous

absence n. non-appearance, non-attendance; abstraction, inattention, preoccupation; default, want; lack

absent a. away, gone, not

present; abstracted, inattentive, preoccupied; out, off

absolute a. independent, unqualified, unrestricted; arbitrary, despotic, tyrannical; actual, positive, real; complete

absolutely adv. completely, unconditionally, without limit; actually, positively, truly; quite, totally, certainly

absolution n. acquittal, discharge, remission

absolve vt. acquit, clear, release

absorb vt. imbibe, take in, take up; consume, engorge, exhaust; engage, engross, immerse; digest, grip

absorption n. absorbing; engagement, engrossment, occupation; fascination

abstain vi. desist, forbear, refrain

abstract vt. & a. & n. disjoin, disunite, separate; appropriate, seize, take; abbreviate, abridge, epitomize; extract, withdraw; isolated, not concrete; occult, recondite, refined; abridgment, epitome, summary

abstracted a. abstract, refined, subtle; inattentive, lost; preoccupied, brooding A

- abstraction n. disconnection, disjunction, separation; inattention, preoccupation, revery; purloining, seizure, taking; extraction, notion
- absurd a. irrational, senseless, unreasonable; crazy, preposterous
- abundance n. flood, flow, overflow; plenty
- abundant a. abounding, flowing, overflowing; generous, plentiful
- abuse vt. & n. illtreat, misapply, misemploy; harm, injure, maltreat; reproach, revile, vilify; outrage, ravish, violate; misapplication, misemployment; maltreatment; corrupt practice, malfeasance, malversation; railing, reviling, vituperation; misuse, insult; illtreatment
- abusive a. opprobrious, reproachful, scurrilous
- abyss n. abysm, gorge; hell, limbo, purgatory; gulf, gap
- academic a. lettered, literary, scholastic; of plato, platonic; theoretical, studious, scholarly
- academy n. school, seminary; college, institute
- accelerate vt. expedite, hasten, hurry

- acceleration n. hastening, increase of velocity
- accent n. & vt. cadence, intonation, tone; emphasis, ictus, stress; accentuate, lay stress upon, pronounce with accent; stress, emphasize
- accept vr. take; admit, agree to, assent to; estimate, regard, value
- acceptable a. pleasant, pleasing, welcome
- acceptance n. accepting, acknowledgment, taking; approbation, favorable reception, gratification; adoption
- access n. approach, avenue, passage; admission, admittance, means of approach; entry
- accident n. casualty, chance, fortuity
- accidental a. casual, contingent; adventitious, incidental, non-essential; unintentional, inadvertent
- accommodate vt. serve, supply; adapt, adjust, fit, suit; reconcile, settle; oblige
- accommodation n. advantage, convenience, privilege; adaptation, agreement, fitness; adjustment, pacification, reconciliation
- accompany vt. attend, chap-

eron, escort

- accomplish vt. complete, consummate; conclude, end, finish; achieve
- accomplished a, completed; educated, instructed, practised; polished, polite, refined; expert
- accomplishment n. completion, execution, performance; acquirement, mental resources; achievement, attainment
- accord v. & n. concede, yield; agree, correspond, harmonize; accordance, agreement, concord; grant
- accordant a. agreeable, agreeing, suitable
- accordingly adv. agreeably, conformably, suitably; therefore, hence; consequently
- account n. & v. inventory, record, register; bill, charge; calculation, computation, reckoning; delineation, description, narration; clearing up, explanation, exposition; consideration, motive; consequence, importance, worth; advantage, profit; consider, deem, esteem; elucidate, explain, expound
- accountant n. auditor, bookkeeper

- accredit vt. credit
- accretion n. accumulation, growth
- accumulate v. aggregate, pile; garner, husband, store; be accumulated, grow, increase; amass
- accumulation n. collection, heap, pile
- accuracy n. accurateness, exactness, exactitude
- accurate a. correct, exact; authentic, precise
- accursed a. unholy, unsanctified; detestable, execrable, hateful; cursed, wretched
- accusation n. arraignment, crimination, impeachment
- accuse vt. arraign, charge, impeach
- accustom vt. habituate, inure, use; adapt
- accustomed a. habitual, usual, wonted; practised, customary
- ache n. & vi. aching, continued pain, dull pain; be painful, give pain, sorrow
- achieve vt. accomplish, do, perform; acquire, obtain, procure; complete, realize, reach, win
- achievement n. accomplishment, consummation, performance; deed; fulfilment,

realization, exploit, feat acid a. sharp, sour, tart

- acknowledge vt. be aware of, recognize, take cognizance of; concede, grant; avow, own; express gratitude for, give thanks for; own or admit the validity of; confess, admit, confirm
- acknowledgment n. recognition, recognizance; admission, avowal, concession; expression of thanks or gratitude

acme n. apex, summit, top

- acquaint vt. familiarize, make familiar; apprise, inform, tell
- acquaintance n. familiar knowledge, familiarity; circle known, friend, visiting circle
- acquire vr. achieve, gain, obtain; learn thoroughly, master; adopt
- acquirement n. acquiring, gaining, gathering; accomplishment, acquisition, attainment
- acquit vt. clear, discharge, release
- acrid a. biting, mordant, sharp; harsh, severe
- acrimonious a. caustic, corrosive, sharp; hard, harsh, severe

- acrobat n. funambulist, high-vaulter, rope-dancer; tumbler
- across prep. & adv. athwart, over
- act v. & n. move; behave, conduct oneself, demean oneself; be efficient, have influence; play a part, pretend; do, execute; impersonate, personate, represent; actualize, be, realize; deed, performance, proceeding; enactment, ordinance, statute; actuality, fact, reality; perform, work, function, operate, play, pretend, show, trick, stunt, action, front
- acting n. action, deed, performance; personation, representation, simulation
- action n. activity, exercise, spontaneous process; doing, performance, acting, performing; agency, force, operation; battle, conflict, engagement; fable, plot, subject; lawsuit, process; deed, suit, encounter, fight
- active a. influential, operant, operative; bustling, busy, rustling, diligent; agile, alert, nimble; enterprising, strong; potent, powerful; energetic, lively, positive, keen

- activity n. action, exercise, mode of action; agility, alertness, smartness; intensity, power, vigor; alert, endeavor, efficiency, enterprise
- actor n. agent, doer, operator; comedian, performer, player
- actual a. true, veritable; present; genuine, authentic, real
- actually adv. absolutely, really, truly
- acute a. acuminate, pointed, sharp; discerning, shrewd; intense, severe, violent; high, high-toned, shrill; limited, sudden, temporary; keen, penetrating
- adapt vt. accommodate, adjust, coordinate
- adaptation n. appropriateness, fitness, suitableness; adjustment, fitting
- add vt. annex, join, subjoin; cast up, sum, sum up
- addict vt. accustom, dedicate, habituate
- addiction n. addictedness, habit, habituation
- addition n. adding, joining; accession, augmentation, increase; adjunct, appendage, appendix
- additional a. adscititious, superadded, supplemental additive a. to be added

- address vt. & n. direct, salute; appeal, invocation, petition; oration, speech; adroitness, art, skill; direction, superscription
- adduce vt. advance, offer, present, allege; cite, mention, name
- adept n. & a. master, proficient; experienced, practised, versed; expert, adroit
- adequacy n. adequateness, sufficiency
- adequate a. enough, sufficient, sufficing; satisfactory, competent, capable
- adhere vi. cleave, cling; appertain, belong, pertain; be attached, be devoted, be faithful; stick, keep
- adherent a. & n. adhering, clinging, sticking; disciple, follower, henchman
- adhesion n. adhering, clinging, sticking; attachment
- adhesive a. clinging, tending to adhere; sticky, tenacious, viscid; sticking
- adjacent a. conterminous, neighboring; adjoining
- adjoin v. abut, be contiguous to, touch; border together
- adjourn v. defer, delay, postpone; close, interrupt, suspend; dissolve, take recess

- adjudge vt. allot, assign, award; decide, determine, settle
- adjudicate v. determine; decide, judge
- adjunct n. addition, appendage, appurtenance
- adjure vt. conjure, entreat, obtest; invoke, swear by, take oath upon
- adjust vt. arrange, dispose, rectify; regulate, set; compose, pacify, settle, fit, suit; adapt
- administer v. dispense, distribute; conduct, direct, manage; be helpful, conduce, contribute; act as administrator; run, give
- administration n. dispensation, distribution, giving; conduct, direction, management; executive department, president and cabinet, the government; management of an estate
- admirable a. striking, surprising, wonderful; astonishingly good, excellent, praiseworthy
- admiration n. astonishment, surprise, wonder; high regard, liking, love; appreciation
- admire vt. be astonished or

- amazed at, be surprised at, wonder at; esteem greatly, regard with pleasure, think fine; appreciate
- admissible a. allowable, lawful, permissible; acceptable
- admission n. access, introduction; allowance, avowal, concession; admittance, entry, acknowledgement, confession
- admit vt. grant entrance to, let in, receive; accept, concede, own; allow, bear, permit; hold, accomodate, confess
- admittance n. entrance, introduction; access, liberty to approach, means of approach; admission
- admixture n. mingling, mixture; dash, infusion, spice
- admonish vt. censure, reprove, warn of a fault; advise, caution, counsel; inform, instruct, teach
- adolescence n. juvenility, minority, youth; teens
- adolescent a. young, youthful; juvenile, teen
- adopt w. appropriate, take to oneself; accept, approve, avow; affiliate, father; assume
- adorable a. divine, to be

adored, worthy of adoration; estimable, venerable; lovable; sweet, cute

adoration n. act of adoring, devotion, worship; homage, reverence, veneration

adore vt. worship; revere, venerate; idolize, love

adorn vt. decorate, embellish, enrich; grace

adult a. fully grown, mature; grown-up

adultery n. infidelity

advance v. & n. push, send; aggrandize, exalt, promote; forward, strengthen; adduce, allege, propose; enhance, increase, make higher; proceed, progress; grow, thrive; procedure, progression; advancement, growth, improvement; offer, proposal, tender; enhancement; improve, rise, further, approach, develop

advancement n. proficiency, progress, progression; elevation, preferment, promotion; advance, growth, improvement

advantage n. & vt. favorable opportunity, odds, vantage ground; ascendency, precedence, superiority; avail, benefit, profit; account, behalf, behoof; convenience, prerogative, privilege; serve

advantageous a. beneficial, helpful, profitable; disadvantageous

advent n. approach, arrival, coming

adventure n. & v. chance, fortuity; event, incident, occurrence; hazard, risk, venture; dare, take the risk, venture

adventurous a. bold, courageous, venturous; precipitate, rash, reckless; dangerous, hazardous; daring

adversary n. antagonist, enemy, foe; apollyon, satan; opponent

adverse a. contrary, counteracting, opposing; antagonistic, hostile, inimical; unlucky, unprosperous, untoward

adversity n. affliction, calamity; misfortune

advertise vt. announce, declare, publish; apprise, give notice to, inform; publicize, proclaim

advertisement n. announcement, information, notification

advice n. instruction, suggestion, warning; information, intelligence, notice; counsel

advisable a. expedient, fit,

proper; wise

advise v. counsel, give counsel to, recommend to; acquaint, apprise, inform; confer, consult, deliberate

advisedly adv. by design, deliberately, heedfully

advisor n. counsellor, guide, instructor

advocacy n. defence, support, vindication

advocate vt. & n. defend, support, vindicate; counsel, counsellor; defender, vindicator; comforter, intercessor, paraclete; supporter, backer, barrister

aerial a. atmospheric; aeriform, gaseous, vaporous; empyreal, empyrean, high

aeronaut n. aerial navigator, balloonist

aerostation, ballooning

afar adv. a long way off, far away, far off

affable a. communicative, conversible, free; civil, complaisant, courteous; genial

affair n. concern, function; event, incident, occurrence; battle, combat, engagement; matter, business

affairs n. administration; business, estate, finances affect vt. act upon, work upon; concern, interest, regard; melt, touch; aspire to, crave, yearn for; assume, take on; influence, move, stir, afflict

affectation n. affectedness, airs, pretension; pose

affected a. assumed, feigned, unnatural; assuming, pretending; pretentious, mannered

affecting a. impressive, pathetic; moving, touching

affection n. feeling, passion, propensity; attribute, property, quality; attachment, heart, love; disease, disorder, malady; attentions

affectionate a. fond, loving, spoony, attached; tender

affirm v. aver, declare; approve, ratify; make asseveration, make averment, make solemn declaration; assert, profess, confirm

affirmative a. agreeing, assertory; confirmative, confirmatory, ratifying, approving; positive

affix vt. & n. annex, join, subjoin; postfix, suffix

afflict vt. distress, grieve, trouble

afflicting a. grievous, painful, troublous

- affliction n. adversity, calamity; grief, sorrow, woe; misfortune
- affluence n. opulence, riches, wealth; prosperity
- affluent a. abundant, exuberant, plenteous; opulent, rich, wealthy
- afford vt. furnish, supply, yield; confer, grant, impart; bear, support; offer
- affray n. brawl, conflict, quarrel, skirmish; fracas
- affront vt. & n. abuse, insult, outrage; displease, irritate, give offence to; meet, strike, strike upon; contumely, insult; offense, provocation, vexation; slight, offend, confront, face
- afoot adv. on foot; in preparation, preparing
- aforethought a. deliberate, premeditated, prepense
- afraid a. fearful, haunted with fear, timid; frightened, scared
- afresh adv. again, newly; anew
- after prep. & adv. & a. later than, subsequent to; behind, following, in the rear of; about, for, in relation to; afterward, afterwards, subsequently; subsequent,

- succeeding; hind, hinder, posterior; considering
- after-life n. later life, subsequent life; eternity, future state, hereafter
- aftermost a. hindmost, rearward, sternmost
- after-thought n. after-wit, subsequent reflection
- afterward(s) udv. after, subsequently, later
- again adv. afresh, anew, once more; besides, further, moreover; contrariwise, on the contrary, on the other hand
- against prep. contrary to, in opposition to, opposed to; facing, fronting
- age n. duration of existence, period of life, time of life; date; decline of life, old age, vale of years; antiquity, eld, oldness; epoch, era, period
- aged a. elderly, old, stricken in years
- agency n. instrumentality, mediation; charge, direction
- agent n. actor, doer, operator; cause, force; attorney, deputy, factor; spy
- aggravate vt. heighten, make worse; exaggerate, magnify, overstate; exasperate, provoke; exacerbate, intensify; annoy, irritate

Α

- aggregate vt. & a. & n. accumulate, amass, collect; collected, total; totality, whole
- aggress vi. be the aggressor, be the first to attack, make the first attack
- aggression n. assault, attack, invasion; hostility
- aggressive a. assailing, assaulting, attacking; pushing, self-assertive; belligerent, offensive, ruthless
- aggressor n. assailant, assaulter, attacker
- aggrieve vt. afflict, grieve, pain; injure, oppress, wrong
- aghast a. dismayed, horrified, horror-struck; amazed, astounded, startled
- agile a. brisk, lively; nimble, alert
- agitate v. shake, toss; excite, rouse, ruffle; flurry, fluster, flutter; canvass, controvert, discuss; engage in discussion, keep discussion going; campaign
- agitation n. agitating, shake, shaking; commotion, disturbance, jarring; emotion, excitement, ferment; debate, discussion, disputation
- agitator n. active reformer, urgent advocate; firebrand, incendiary, stirrer

- ago adv. agone, gone, past
- agony n. pang, torture; anguish, torment
- agree vi. accord, harmonize; accede, assent, consent; covenant; compound, compromise; chime, match, suit; concur
- agreeable a. fit, fitting, suitable; pleasing, pleasurable; pleasant
- agreement n. mutual promise, pact; concurrence, contract
- agriculture n. cultivation, husbandry, tillage
- agriculturist n. farmer, husbandman, tiller of the ground
- aground adv. ashore, not afloat, stranded; brought to a stop, exhausted in resources
- ahead adv. forward, in advance, onward
- aid vt. & n. help, support, prop, do kindness to, relieve, succor; advance, further, promote; assistance, furtherance, help; alms, relief; assistant, helper; aide-de-camp; assist, promotion
- aider n. assistant, helper, helpmate
- ail v. afflict, pain, trouble; be in pain, feel pain, suffer ailing a. ill, sick, sickly

A

- ailment n. ail, disease; affliction, illness
- aim vt. & n. direct, level, train; course, direction; intent, purpose, design; point, angle, plan, intend, ambition; intention, objective
- aimless a. objectless, purposeless, random
- air n. & vt. aerosphere, atmosphere; gentle wind, zephyr; appearance, aspect, mien; melody, song, tune; change the air of, expose to air, ventilate; display, expose; sky, breeze, freshen, express, reveal
- air-tight a. hermetical, impenetrable to air; hermetic, flawless
- airy a. aerial, ethereal, unsubstantial; sublimated, subtle; buoyant, sprightly, vivacious; graceful, light; flaunting, gaudy, showy; nonchalant, offhand
- aisle n. passage, walk; gangway
- ajar adv. partly open
- alacrity n. eagerness, promptitude, readiness; cheerfulness, gayety, sprightliness; haste
- alarm n. & vt. alarum, larum, summons to arms; appre-

- hension, terror; call to arms; affright, terrify; fear, scare, fright, warn; frighten
- albeit adv. although, notwithstanding; though
- alcoholic a. ardent, spirituous
- alert a. awake, circumspect, watchful; active, sprightly; attentive, vigilant, aware, brisk, nimble, alarmed
- alien a. & n. not native, not naturalized, foreign; differing, estranged, remote; stranger; foreigner
- alienate vt. abalienate, demise, transfer; disaffect, wean; estrange, isolate, antagonize
- alienation n. abalienation, demise; disaffection, variance; aberration, derangement, insanity; estrangement, indifference, transfer
- alight vi. drop, perch, stop or rest; get down; descend, dismount, land, light
- alike a. & adv. like, similar; in the same manner; akin, resembling, equally; resemblingly
- alimentary a. alimental, nourishing, nutritious
- alive a. breathing, live; responsive, susceptible; in

existence, in force; cheerful, lively, sprightly; living, active, vital, bustling, aware, sensitive

all a. & adv. & n. entire, total, whole; altogether, entirely, totally; totality; everything

allay vt. check, alleviate, assuage, soothe

allegation n. affirmation, averment, declaration; plea; claim

allege vt. affirm, assert, declare; adduce, advance

allegiance n. fealty, fidelity, loyalty

alleviate vt. assuage, lighten, mitigate; ease

alleviation n. mitigation, palliation, relief

alley n. passage; passage way, lane, walk

alliance n. affinity; confederacy, confederation, league; affiliation, connection

allied a. related, confederate, united

allot vt. distribute, mete; assign, allocate

allotment n. apportionment, distribution; appointment, grant; partition, portion, share; allocation

allow v. admit, confess; authorise, let; endure, suffer, tolerate; give, grant, approve, sanction; remit; concede; permit, acknowledge

allowable a. admissible, legal, permissible; acceptable

allowance n. admission, concession; grant, ration

alloy n. & vt. amalgam, combination, compound; admixture, admix, debase, fuse, impair, mix temper

all-powerful a. all-sufficient, almighty; omnipotent

allure vt. beguile, entice; tempt, fascinate

allusion n. hint, intimation, reference

all-wise a. all-knowing, allseeing, omniscient

ally vt. & n. join, marry, unite; amalgamate, co-worker, confrere, abettor, accomplice; confederate, associate friend

almighty a. all-powerful, all-sufficient, omnipotent; enormous

almost adv. nearly; practically

aloft adv. above, on high, overhead

alone a. only, single, solitary; on one's own, lonely

along adv. & prep. in a line, lengthwise, forward, onward; beside, by, by the side of,