

阿米巴系列

托福字彙字典

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清華留學語文中心

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編者的話

仿間一般托福字彙參考書，字彙動輒上萬，並競相以字數多為號召，却忽略了最重要的事實：字典式的單字排列法，根本不符合考生的需要。許多人有這樣的慘痛經驗：仔仔細細背了幾個字母之後，發覺考期迫在眉梢，後面的字母便草草略過，以致腦海中永遠只記得 abandon, abate...等寥寥數字。

這本「托福字彙字典」是阿米巴系列留學叢書的第一炮，內容整理自美國最具權威的幾本 TOEFL PREPARATION GUIDES，如 Barron's How to Prepare for the TOEFL, Prentice-Hall TOEFL Prep Book 等等，以及近十年來全真試題中的字彙及閱讀部份，並分析整理成最有系統的「字源記憶法」，亦即將相關字源的單字集中，學會一個字源，便可毫不費力記住數個單字。如 omni- 表“all”，omnipresent 是“無處不在的”；omnivorous 是“雜食的”。如此，讀者可在最短時間內，全面掌握托福字彙，進而創造佳績。

本書在編校過程中均力求審慎，但仍恐有不盡完善之處，敬祈各界先進不吝指正。

編者 謹識

目 錄

PART ONE 字源篇

第一章 字首(Prefix)

1. 表示前後關係的字首..... 2
ante- / pre- / pro- / re- / retro-
2. 表示上下關係的字首..... 10
extra- / super- / trans- / ultra- / hyper- / over- / out- /
de- / sub- / hypo-
3. 表示內外、接觸、接近、分離的字首..... 18
in- / intra- / intro- / en- / epi- / ad- / ab- / ex- / se-
4. 表示通過、橫貫、周圍的字首..... 31
dia- / per- / meta- / circum- / peri-
5. 表示否定概念的字首..... 34
a- / in- / ne- / un- / dis- / anti- / contra- / with- / ob- /
mal-, caco-, dys-, mis-, hetero-, pseudo-
6. 表示肯定概念的字首..... 46
com- / syn- / bon-, eu-, phil-, homo-, ortho-
7. 與數量有關的字首..... 52
semi- / hemi- / uni- / mono- / bi- / di- / tri- / quadr-, tetra- /
quinque-, penta- / sex-, hexa- / sept-, hepta- / oct-, octa- / nona-,
ennea- / dec-, deca- / milli- / mult-, poly- / omni- / pan-
8. 其他重要字首..... 56
ambi-, amb-, amphi- / arch-, archi, proto-

第二章 字根(Root)

1. 源自拉丁文的動詞字根..... 57

ag, act / cap / ced / clam / clin / clud / cur / dic / duc
fac / fer / fund / grad / leg / mit / pend / plic / pon
port / reg / scribe / sed / sent / sequ / serv / solv / spec
sta / string / stru / sum / ten / tend / cern, cred, flect, form, lud,
pel, pung, puct, rupt, sci, tang, ven, vert, vid, voc

2 源自拉丁文的名詞、形容詞字根..... 83

anim / annu / fin / gen / cap, carn, centr, cord, fid, just, loc, lumin,
mod / acer / brev / equ / firm / magn / nov / sol / fort, grat,
grav, ver

3. 源自希臘文的字根..... 93

anthropo / chron / graph / phon / bio, crypt, dem, onym, path

第三章 字尾(Suffix)

1. 名詞字尾..... 97

2 形容詞字尾..... 102

3. 動詞字尾..... 105

PART TWO 全真字彙篇

第一章 單字表A-Z 108

第二章 常考片語表..... 236

PART ONE

字
源
篇

第一章 字首(Prefix)

§ 1. 表示前後關係的字首

1. **ante--before** 《註：反義字爲 post-》

＜變化形＞ anti-, ant-, an-, anci-

***anticipate** [*anti*-(beforehand) + *cipate*

[æntɪsəpet] (to take)] *vt.* 預期(foresee)

take beforehand

antedate [= date before] *n.vt.* 較正確日期

[æntɪˌdet, 爲早；居先(precede in time)

,æntɪˈdet]

2. **pre--before, in front of**

***precede** [*pre*-(before) + *cede*(to go)]

[priˈsɪd, pri-] *v.* 在前；在先；先行(go before)

***precept** [*pre*-(before) + *cept*(to take)]

[ˈpriːsept] *n.* 箴言；教訓(command, rule)

***predict** [*pre*-(before) + *dict*(to say)]

[prɪˈdɪkt] *v.* 預知；預言(foretell)

***prelude** [*pre*-(before) + *lude*(play)] *n.*

[ˈpreljʊd; 前奏曲 ⇨ postlude(後奏曲)、

ˈprɪljʊd] interlude(間奏曲)

- *prevail** [pre-(before) + *vail*(to be strong)] *vi.* 盛行；戰勝(succeed)
[prɪveɪl] ☞ *valiant*(勇敢的)、*valid*(正當的)
- *preclude** [pre-(in front) + *clude* < *cludere*(to shut)] *vt.* 妨礙；阻止(shut out) ☞ *exclude*(排除)、*include*(包含)
- precursor** [pre-(in front) + *curs*(to run) + *or*(表示「人」的字尾)] *n.* 先驅；前兆(*cursor* = runner)
[prɪkʊrsə]
- predatory** [pre-(before) + (*he*) *da* < *hendere*(to seize, get)] *adj.* 掠奪的；以掠奪為生的(living by robbery)
[ˈpredəˌtɔːri]
- *premise** [pre-(before) + *mis* < *mittere*(to send)] *n.* 前提(statement from which a conclusion is drawn)
[ˈpremɪs]
- prerogative** [pre-(before) + *rogare*(to ask)] *n.* 特權(privilege)
[prɪˈrɒɡətɪv]
- prescience** [pre-(before) + *sci*(to know) + *ence*(名詞字尾)] *n.* 預知；先見
[ˈpreʃɪəns, 'pri-] (foresight)

3. **pro- = before, forward**

<變化形> pur, pr

procrastinate [*pro*-(forward) + *crasti*(tom-[prɒkræstə orrow) + ate(動詞字尾)] *v.*

[net] 拖延; 延宕 (postpone)

profane [*pro*-(before) + *fane* (temple[prə'fæn] 神殿)] (在神殿之外) *adj.* 不敬的(irreligious, impious) *vt.* 冒瀆**proffer** [*pr(o)*-(forward) + *offer*(to[prəfə] offer)] *vt. n.* 提供; 提出 (offer)***profuse** [*pro*-(forward) + *fuse*(to pour)[prə'fju:s]] *adj.* 很多的; 浪費的 (overabun-
dant)***progeny** [*pro*-(forward) + *geny*(to beget)[prədʒəni]] *n.* 子孫; 後裔 (descendants)***prolific** [*pro*-(before) + *li* < *olere*(to[prə'li:fɪk] grow) + *fic*(to make)] (生產)
adj. 多產的 (productive) 有生產力的**promontory** [*pro*-(forward) + *montory*(moun-[prɒməntɒrɪ, tain)] *n.* 海角; 岬 (headland)

-, tɒrɪ]

- propensity** [pro-(forward) + pens < pend (to hang) + ity(名詞字尾)] *n.*
[prəpənsəti] 傾向；嗜好 (tendency)
- propitious** [pro-(forward) + piti < petere (to seek(原意爲 fly))] + ous(形容詞字尾)] (向前飛) *adj.* 順遂的 (favorable); 吉利的 (auspicious)
[prəpiʃəs]
- *protrude** [pro-(forward) + trude < trudere(to thrust)] *v.* 伸出；突出 (push outward, project)
[prəʊtrud] ☞ intrude(闖入；強擠入)
- *provoke** [pro-(forward) + voke < vocare (to call)] *vt.* 引起；激起 (cause, incite)
[prəʊvok]
- *proficient** [pro-(forward) + fici (to make) + ent(形容詞字尾)] *adj.* 精通的
[prəfiʃənt] *n.* 專家
- *purport** [pur-=pro-(for) + port(to carry)] *n.* 意義；主旨
[ˈpɜːpɜːrt]
- purvey** [pur-=pro-(before) + vey < voir (to see)] *vt.* 供應；供給 (supply, provide)
[pəʊve]

4. **re-=back, backward** <變化形> *red, ren*

***recite** [*re*-(again) + *cite*(to quote)] *v.*

[rɪ'saɪt] 背誦(repeat from memory)

***recluse** [*re*-(back) + *cluse* < *cludere*(to

[rɛklus, shut)] *n.* 隱士(a person who

rɪklus] chooses to live apart from)

***recollection** [*re*-(again) + *collect* < *col-*

[rɛkə'lɛkʃən] *legere*(to gather) + *ion*(名詞字

尾)] *n.* 回想; 想起(memory)

***reconcile** [*re*-(again) + *concile* < *conc-*

[rɛkən,saɪl] *iliare*(to call together)] *vt.*

和解; 調停(settle on friendly terms)

***rehearse** [*re*-(again) + *hearse* < *herse*

[rɪ'hɜ:s] (to harrow)] *v.* 預演; 詳述(

practice)

***reiterate** [*re*-(again) + *iter* < *iterare*(

[ri'ɪtə,ret] to repeat) + *ate*(動詞字尾)] *vt.*

重述(say again, repeat)

***relapse** [*re*-(back) + *lapse* < *labi*(to

[rɪ'læps] slide)] *vi. n.* 回復; 復發(the

return of an illness)

- *rebuke** [re-(again) + buke(to beat)]
[rɪ'bjʊk] *vt. n.* 叱責；指責(reprimand, blame)
- recant** [re-(back) + cant < cantare(to sing)]
[rɪkænt] *vt.* 撤回(retract)
- *reciprocal** [reci < re-(backwards) + proc < pro(forwards) + proc < pro(forwards)]
[rɪ'sɪprəkl] *adj.* 相互的；互惠的(interchangeable)
- *renown** [re-(again) + noun < noun(name)]
[rɪ'naʊn] *n.* 名聲；名望 ⇨ renowned=famous(*adj.*)
- *repel** [re-(back) + pel(to drive)]
[rɪ'pel] *v.* 逐退(drive back)；拒絕(resist)
- *reproach** [re-(again) + proach(nearer)]
[rɪ'prɒʃ] *vt. n.* 譴責(blame) 叱責
- *resemble** [re-(again) + seem < similitudo(to make like)]
[rɪ'zembəl] *vt.* 相似(be like)
- *reside** [re-(back) + side < sedere(to sit)]
[rɪ'zaɪd] *vi.* 居住(live in a certain place)

***resolute** [re-(back) + *solute* < *soluere* (to loosen)] ⇨ resolve(分解·解決·決定) *adj.* 果決的 ; 堅決的 (firm) ⇨ solve(解決)、resolvent (溶解物)

recumbent [re-(back) + *cumb* < *cubare* (to lie) + *ent* (形容詞字尾)] *adj.* 斜靠的 (leaning) ; 橫臥的

redolent [red- < re-(again) + *ole* < *olere* < *odore* (odorous) + *ent* (形容詞字尾)] *adj.* 芳香的 (fragrant) ; 有某種意味的 (suggestive)

redress [re-(again) + *dress* (to dress)]
[*v. n.* rɪˈdres *vt.* 修正 ; 矯正 (remedy, rectify)
n. rɪˈdres] *n.* 補償 ; 修正

***refute** [re-(back) + *fute* < *futare* (to beat)] *vt.* 反駁 ; 駁斥 (disprove)

regressive [re-(back) + *gress* < *gradi* (to go) + *ive* (形容詞字尾)] *adj.* 退步的 (going back)

remonstrate [re-(again) + *monstrare* (to show) + *ate* (動詞字尾)] *vi.* 抗議 ; 反對

(protest)

- remuneration** [*re*-(again) + *muner* < *munera*-
[ˌrɪmjʊnə'reɪʃən] *re*(to bestow a gift)] *n.* 報酬
(compensation)
- repast** [*re*-(again) + *past* < *pascere*(
[rɪpæst] to feed)] *n.* 餐; 食物(meal)
- replete** [*re*-(again) + *plete* < *plere*(to
[rɪplɪt] fill)] *adj.* 充滿的(filled)
- *reprehend** [*re*-(back) + *prehend* < *prehen*-
[ˌrɛprɪ'hɛnd] *dere*(to hold, seize)] *vt.* 譴責;
申斥(rebuke)
- reprisal** [*re*-(back) + *prisal* < *presalia*
[rɪpraɪz!] < *prendere*(to take)](= take
back)*n.* 報復(retaliation)
- *reproof** [*re*-(back) + *proof* < *probare*(to
[rɪprʊf] reprove)] *n.* 譴責; 斥責(blame)
☞ reprove(責罵)
- resuscitate** [*re*-(again) + *sus*(up) + *cit* <
[rɪ'sʌsə'tet] *citare*(to rouse) + *ate*(動詞字
尾)] *v.* 使甦醒; 恢復(revive)
- *reticence** [*re*-(back) + *tic* < *tacere*(to be
[ˈrɛtəns] silent) + *ence*(名詞字尾)] *n.*

沈默；無言 (silence)

***retribution** [*re-*(back) + *tribut* < *tribuere*
[ˌrɛtrəˈbjʊʃən] (to pay) + *ion*(名詞字尾)] *n.* 報
復 (retaliation; revenge)

revile [*re-*(again) + *vile* < *vilis*(
[rɪˈvaɪl] cheap)] *vt.* 辱罵 (abase)；誹謗 (slander)

***revenue** [*re-*(back) + *venue*(to come)] *n.*
[ˈrɛvəˌnju] 收入總額；歲入

***revoke** [*re-*(back) + *voke*(to call)] *vt.*
[rɪˈvɒk] 取消 (cancel)；廢棄 (annul)

☞ *invoke*(懇求) *evoke*(喚起)

5. retro-=back, backward

***retrospect** [*retro-*(backward) + *spect*(to
[ˈrɛtrəˌspɛkt] look)] *v.* 回顧 (recollect) *n.* 回想

retroactive [*retro-*(backward) + *act-*(do,
[ˌrɛtroʊˈæktɪv] drive) + *ive*(形容詞字尾)] *adj.*
溯及以往的

§ 2 表示上下關係的字首

6. extra-=beyond, outside of

***extraneous** [*extra-*(ne)(outside < external)]

[ɪk'strentəs, + ous(形容詞字尾)] *adj.* 外來的
[ek-] (foreign); 體外的; 無關係的 (not
belonging)

***extravagant** [extra-(beyond) + *vagant* (to
[ɪk'strævəgənt] wander)] *adj.* 奢侈的; 放縱的 (excess spending) ⇨ *vagary* (奇
異的幻想; 妄想)

7. **super- = above, beyond, over**

<變化形> sop-, sove-, sur-

superintend [*super*-(above, over) + *intend* (to attend to)] *vt.* 監督 (super-
[,sʌprɪntend] vise); 管理 (administer)

***supernal** [*supernal* < *supernalis*] *adj.* 天
[sʊpə'nɪl, sju-] 上的 (heavenly); 神聖的 (divine)
⇨ *infernal* (地獄的)

***supersede** [*super*-(above) + *sede* < *sedere*
[,sʊpə'sɪd, (to sit)] *vt.* 接替; 替代 (replace)
, sju-]

***surfeit** [*sur* = *super*-(above) + *feit* < *facere* (to make)] *vt.* 飲食過度 *n.* 過
[sɜ'fɪt] 量; 過度 (excessive amount)

***surmise** [*sur*-= *super*-(above) + *mise*(to send)] *v. n.* 臆測；猜度
n. sɜ'maɪz, 'sɜmaɪz]

8. **trans**-=beyond, over, across

<變化形> tra-, tan-, tres-

transient [*trans*-(beyond) + *ire*(to go) + *ent*(形容詞字尾)] *adj.* 短暫的；過路的 (passing) ⇨ *transitory*(短暫的；一時的 *momentary*)

***transact** [*trans*-(across) + *act* < *agere*(to drive)] *v.* 辦理；處理 (manage)
 [trænzækt, -zækt]

***transcend** [*tran*-= *trans*-(beyond) + *scend* < *scandere*(to climb)] *v.* 勝過 (exceed)；超越 (surpass)

***transform** [*trans*(cross) + *form* < *forma*(shape)] *v.* 變形；變性 (change in appearance)

***traverse** [*tra*-= *trans*-(across) + *verse*(to turn)] *v.* 經過；橫互 (move along)
 [trævəs, -əs]