

GENERAL REVIEW  
2005  
全复习  
GENERAL REVIEW

**最新** 五年高考试题  
**科学归纳命题趋势**  
**与 应试优化设计**  
【2000-2004】

**英语**

2005年高考模拟试题尽在其中

- 五年科学归纳  
科学比较近五年的所有考试内容。
- 考点趋势预测  
分析得出2005年高考的考查热点重点。
- 应试优化设计  
提出最优复习方案，指出高考复习最捷径。
- 五年考题精选  
精选2000—2004年高考真题。
- 最新模拟试题  
提供最新2005年高考模拟典型试题。

中国少年儿童出版社



**最新** 五年高考试题

# 科学归纳命题趋势 与应试优化设计

【2000-2004】

**英语**

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## 前言

本丛书以 **近五年(2000—2004)** 来的全国高考试题为依托,以高考考题的先后为顺序进行编写。考点扣得紧,知识挖得深,注重解题思路的分析和解题技巧的点拨。所选试题设计巧妙、典型,便于考生举一反三,可操作性强。

为了综合比较近五年高考试题及命题方向,为 **2005 年高考** 引出光明大道,本丛书特设如下栏目板块:

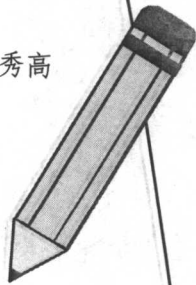
**【五年科学归纳】**本栏目以表格的形式,科学地比较透视出近五年来全国高考的常见题型、高考要求、考试内容及考试热点。

**【考点趋势预测】**通过对近五年来高考试题的科学性研究,预测未来高考改革走向,从宏观上预测考什么的问题,从而增强备考的针对性,使考生少走弯路,做到有的放矢。

**【应试优化设计】**本栏目帮助考生制定出切实可行的应试复习对策,主要指引如何复习的方法问题。使考生减少失误,提高复习效率,从而找到一条有效的复习途径。

**【五年考题精选】**本栏目全面列举了近五年来的优秀高考试题, **尤其是精选了大量 2004 年高考真题**,对每个试题进行了精当剖析,使考生不仅明确“怎样考”,同时掌握“如何答”的方法,通过真题演练从而做到心中有数。

**【最新模拟试题】**本栏目精选 **2005 年最新的**



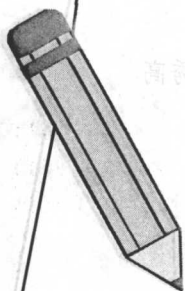
**高考模拟典型试题**，所选试题的难度等于或略高于高考试题。

通过本栏目的强化训练，考生可以进一步巩固基础，悟出应试真谛，使复习走向成熟，为2005年的高考指明方向。

以上板块充分体现了本书做为2005高考全复习用书的必备特点：**1. 科学性，2. 归纳性，3. 指导性，4. 新颖性。**

本书熔多年奋战在高考一线的名师们的心血于一炉，因此，我们相信，在您奔向高考的征途中，本书定会成为您最亲密的旅伴。

编者



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## 第一章 听力



## 五年科学归纳

近五年听力考试试题统计表 1——话题

	第一节					第二节				
	Text 1	Text 2	Text 3	Text 4	Text 5	Text 6	Text 7	Text 8	Text 9	Text 10
2000	购物	问时间	告别	旅游	约会	购入场券	问路	周末计划	邀请就餐	自然灾害
2001	就餐	上课	家人信息	火车时刻	乘车外出	朋友来信	邀请	乘车认路	打电话	个人经历
2002	作家	足球明星	山中野营	促销	预订房间	睡眠习惯	海滨度假	课后答疑	经理工作	园艺
2003	天气	打电话	娱乐	考试时间	确认地址	迟到问责	认路	征求意见	工作情况	培训
2004	睡眠	晚间计划	购物	业余爱好	过去爱好	旅馆安排	购物	帮助	投诉	上学

近五年听力考试试题统计表 2——语速

年份	词数			累计时间 (读一遍)	平均语速
	第一节	第二节	合计		
2000	116	607	723	4 分 57 秒	146wpm
2001	164	651	815	5 分 13 秒	156wpm
2002	175	637	812	4 分 43 秒	172wpm
2003	171	618	789	5 分 13 秒	151wpm
2004	218	563	781	5 分 8 秒	152wpm



## 考点趋势预测

纵观近五年高考试题统计表可知,今后听力部分的命题趋势是:1. 录音材料将更加真实。2. 录音内容将更加丰富。3. 深层理解试题将逐年增加。



## 应试优化设计

根据对听力部分五年高考试题的分析及高考改革发展方向,宜运用以下对策:1. 熟悉常

考题型。2. 调整应试心理。3. 快速抢读试题。4. 强化短暂记忆。5. 答题当机立断。



## 五年考题精选

## 【例1】NMET2004

- What do we learn about the man?
  - He slept well on the plane.
  - He had a long trip.
  - He had a meeting.

录音材料:

W: Good morning, Mr. Li. Did you sleep well last night after your long flight?

M: Good morning. Yes, I did. I feel totally rested and I'm now ready for our meeting.

**【命题思路】** 本题考查考生获取听力材料中详细事实性信息的能力。

**【解题思路】** 根据女士提出的问题中的关键词 long flight 可知, 本题正确答案是 B。

2. Why will the woman stay home in the evening?

A. To wait for a call.

B. To watch a ball game on TV.

C. To have dinner with a friend.

录音材料:

M: We could go to a ball game this evening. Or would you rather eat in a restaurant and then see a film?

W: To tell you the truth, I can't really go anywhere this evening because I'm expecting an important phone call.

**【命题思路】** 本题考查考生获取听力材料中详细事实性信息的能力。

**【解题思路】** 女士拒绝男士的邀请的原因是 because I'm expecting an important phone call。正确答案是 A。

3. What gift will the woman probably get for Mary?

A. A school bag.

B. A record.

C. A theater ticket.

录音材料:

W: Have you got any idea what to buy for Mary's birthday?

M: Well, I'll get a new school bag and I promise to take her to a film. What about you?

W: Oh, I haven't decided yet. I'll probably buy her the music record that she likes so much.

**【命题思路】** 本题考查考生获取听力材料中详细事实性信息的能力。

**【解题思路】** 对于 Mary's birthday, 男士准备给她买一个新书包并带她看电影; 女士则准备

给她买 music record。故正确答案是 B。

4. What does the man mainly do in his spare time?

A. Learn a language.

B. Do some sports.

C. Play the piano.

录音材料:

W: So, what do you usually do in your free time?

M: At the moment I'm spending much of my free time learning German. I also enjoy playing the piano.

W: Do you play any sports?

M: Not much. But I go to the sports club and walk out once a week.

**【命题思路】** 本题考查考生获取听力材料中详细事实性信息的能力。

**【解题思路】** 由谈话第一轮次中男士提供的关键信息 I'm spending much of my free time learning German. 可知, 他现在闲暇时间主要在学习德语。正确答案是 A。

5. What did the woman like doing when she was young?

A. Riding a bicycle with friends.

B. Travelling the country.

C. Reading alone.

录音材料:

M: Did you have a lot of friends when you were young?

W: I didn't really make any close friends then because I liked going off early in the morning, and I mean this was on the school holidays, riding a bike away with a few books in the basket and finding a nice place to read.

**【命题思路】** 本题考查考生根据所听材料进行简单推断的能力。

**【解题思路】** 根据女士提供的信息 I liked ... riding a bike away with a few books ... and finding a nice place to read. 可知她年轻时喜欢独处读书。故正确答案是 C。

第二节

听下面一段材料，回答第6和第7题。

6. Where does the conversation take place?
- A. In a hotel.  
B. At a booking office.  
C. At a friend's house.
7. What will the man probably do in a few days?
- A. Fly to another country.  
B. Come to the same hotel.  
C. Drive here to visit friends.

录音材料:

M: Woo, we'll certainly stay here again next time, we're passing through.

W: Good. Do let us know in advance and we'll try to get you the same room.

M: That would be lovely. It may be quite soon in fact.

W: Oh, how is that?

M: Well, we're driving to the south of Spain in the next couple of days and we may come back this week.

W: Do give us a ring if you decide to. I hope you have a pleasant trip.

6. 【命题思路】 本题考查考生对对话背景的推断能力。

【解题思路】 由对话中的关键语句 Do let us know in advance and we'll try to get you the same room. 可知，谈话是在一家旅馆进行的。正确答案是A。

7. 【命题思路】 本题考查考生推断谈话者观点和态度的能力。

【解题思路】 根据对话中的关键词句 It may be quite soon in fact. 和 We're driving to the south of Spain in the next couple of days and we may come back this week. 可知，本题正确答案是B。

听下面一段材料，回答第8至第10题。

8. What did the man worry about at the beginning of the conversation?
- A. He might not find everything he wanted.  
B. He might not have enough money with him.  
C. He might not be able to carry the shop-

ping.

9. How much should the man pay?
- A. \$5. B. \$75. C. \$75.05.
10. What did the woman do in the end?
- A. She charged the man a little less.  
B. She asked the man to pay her later.  
C. She made a mistake in adding up the cost.

录音材料:

M: Great, this supermarket has everything. I hope this comes to under 75 dollars because I don't have much money left.

W: That comes to 75 dollars and 5 cents.

M: I knew it. I knew I feel over.

W: Well, don't worry about the 5 cents. Please go, have a nice day.

M: Well, thank you. See you again.

8. 【命题思路】 本题考查考生获取听力材料中详细事实性信息的能力。

【解题思路】 当男士得知所购商品价格总额是 75 dollars and 5 cents 时，他非常忧虑。究其原因: ... because I don't have much money left. 故正确答案是B。

9. 【命题思路】 本题考查考生获取听力材料中详细事实性信息的能力。

【解题思路】 由录音材料中的语句 That comes to 75 dollars and 5 cents. 可知，本题答案是C。

10. 【命题思路】 本题考查考生获取听力材料中详细事实性信息的能力。

【解题思路】 由女士所说的 Well, don't worry about the 5 cents. 可知，她少收了男士5美分。正确答案是A。

听下面一段材料，回答第11至第13题。

11. Where are the speakers?
- A. In a classroom.  
B. In a theater.  
C. In an office.
12. Why does the man plan to leave early?
- A. He is going on vacation.  
B. He is going to a performance.  
C. He is going to the post office.

13. What does the woman offer to do?

- A. Clean the office.
- B. Pick up the man's son.
- C. Finish the man's work.

录音材料:

W: John, I thought you were going to leave early today to take your son to the show.

M: I'm still planning to. But I can't leave until I finish typing all the letters.

W: Can't you leave that until tomorrow?

M: No, the boss wants them first thing tomorrow morning.

W: How many have you got left?

M: About five.

W: Why don't you just go ahead, John? I'll do the letters for you.

M: Thank you very much, Jennet. You are so kind.

11. 【命题思路】 本题考查考生对对话背景的推断能力。

【解题思路】 根据对话中的关键词语 typing all the letters 可知, 两人谈话的地点是 In an office。 正确答案是 C。

12. 【命题思路】 本题考查考生根据所听材料进行简单推断的能力。

【解题思路】 综合 I thought you were going to leave early today to take your son to the show. 和 I'm still planning to. 两句话可知, 男士打算早早下班的目的是 take his son to the show, 即 going to a performance。 故正确答案是 B。

13. 【命题思路】 本题考查考生获取听力材料中详细事实性信息的能力。

【解题思路】 看到男士的困难, 女士主动提供帮助 Why don't you just go ahead, John? I'll do the letters for you. 正确答案是 C。

听下面一段材料, 回答第 14 至第 17 题。

14. How does the woman feel at the beginning of the conversation?

- A. Angry.    B. Surprised.    C. Sad.

15. What size bag does the woman want?

- A. A 24-inch bag.
- B. A 29-inch bag.

C. A 32-inch bag.

16. When will the woman leave for Mexico?

- A. On Thursday.
- B. On Friday.
- C. On Saturday.

17. Where does the man work?

- A. At a mail order company.
- B. At an international travelling service.
- C. At the airport information desk.

录音材料:

M: Customers' office. Antoine Glance speaking. How may I help you?

W: I can't believe this is happening. I called and ordered the 32-inch bag last Friday. But today I found that you sent a 24-inch one. I was planning to use that bag during our vacation in Mexico. But it doesn't seem possible any more because we'll take off on Saturday. It's only two days away. What am I supposed to do?

M: I'm really sorry, madam. I'll check right away. Would you please tell me your order number?

W: It's CE2938.

M: Oh, just a minute. I do apologize, madam. There did seem to be a mistake. I'll have the correct size bag sent to you by over the next mail right away. It will arrive in time for your Saturday trip. Again, I apologize for any inconvenience caused by our mistake. I promise it won't happen again.

W: OK, well, thank you.

M: Thank you, madam. I hope you have a wonderful vacation.

14. 【命题思路】 本题考查考生推断谈话者观点和态度的能力。

【解题思路】 女士为到墨西哥度假订购了 a 32-inch bag, 结果却被送来 a 24-inch one。 度假之旅眼看要受影响, 心中自然十分懊恼。 正确答案是 A。

15. 【命题思路】 本题考查考生获取听力材

料中详细事实性信息的能力。

【解题思路】根据女士所说 I called and ordered the 32-inch bag last Friday. 可知, 本题正确答案是 C。

16. 【命题思路】本题考查考生获取听力材料中详细事实性信息的能力。

【解题思路】根据女士所说... we'll take off on Saturday. 可知, 本题正确答案是 C。

17. 【命题思路】本题考查考生推断谈话人的身份的能力。

【解题思路】根据对话中的关键词 Customers' office. I'll check right away... tell me your order number... I'll have the correct size bag sent to you... 等可知, 男士在 a mail order company 工作。正确答案是 A。

听下面一段材料, 回答第 18 至第 20 题。

18. Why did the woman not go to college?

- A. She didn't pass the exam.
- B. She wasn't interested in college.
- C. She couldn't afford college education.

19. What job does the woman say she did?

- A. She was a bus conductor.
- B. She was a shop assistant.
- C. She was a housekeeper.

20. What did the woman think of her friend's college life?

- A. It was busy.
- B. It was wonderful.
- C. It was dull.

录音材料:

M: Julia, you choose not to go to college. Why? Was it about money?

W: Well, I don't want to sit here and say I was too poor to go to college. But the fact is that we didn't have the money, so my mum probably could have made enough somehow. I probably could have work harder at school and got bad grades. So it's really I didn't get to go to college. I have wished to go back to school every other week. It's just my part.

M: At the time, did you feel like you were

missing something?

W: My best friend went off to university and I just remember every time I talked to her. It all sounded so fun and so great. And here I was selling tennis shoes and getting on the bus every day to work in town. And we both thought the other person's life was so much more exciting. I was trying hard to make enough to pay for my own flat every month. And that seems so exciting to her. And she would talk about studying for finals and going to parties and I thought God she was so perfect.

18. 【命题思路】本题考查考生根据所听材料进行简单推断的能力。

【解题思路】Julia 没有上大学的原因, 谈话中有明确的交代 the fact is that we didn't have the money 故正确答案是 C。

19. 【命题思路】本题考查考生根据所听材料进行简单推断的能力。

【解题思路】Julia 目前的工作谈话中亦有交代 I was selling tennis shoes. 答案是 B。

20. 【命题思路】本题考查考生推断谈话者观点和态度的能力。

【解题思路】根据对话中 And she would talk about studying for finals and going to parties and I thought God she was so perfect. 一句可知, Julia 认为她朋友的大学生活十分美好, 正确答案是 B。

## 【例 2】NMET2003

1. What is the man going to do?

- A. Open the window.
- B. Find another room.
- C. Go out with the woman.

录音材料:

M: Excuse me, but it's a bit hot in here. Is it OK if I open the window?

W: Fine with me. I feel a little hot too.

【命题思路】本题考查考生推断谈话者意图的能力。

【解题思路】由男士提出的请求 Is it OK if I open the window? 可知, 他要打开窗户。正确答

案是 A。

2. What do we know about Peter Schmidt?

- A. He has lost his ticket.
- B. He is expecting a ticket.
- C. He went out to buy a ticket.

录音材料:

M: Can I speak to Peter Schmidt?

W: He went out about an hour ago. Can I take a message?

M: Yes, this is Global Travel. Could you tell him his ticket's ready?

W: OK, I'll do that.

【命题思路】本题考查考生根据所听材料进行简单推断的能力。

【解题思路】Global Travel 给 Peter Schmidt 打电话的目的是为了告诉他票已经准备好, 由此可知, Peter Schmidt 在等待一张票。正确答案是 B。

3. What do we know about mother and son?

- A. She wants to tell him the result of the game.
- B. She doesn't like him to watch TV.
- C. She knows which team he supports.

录音材料:

M: Mum, I'm watching today's football game on tape. If you happen to know the score, please don't tell me.

W: OK, but you're not going to like it.

【命题思路】本题考查考生根据所听材料进行简单推断的能力。

【解题思路】妈妈知道儿子不会喜欢足球赛的结果, 由此可知, 妈妈知道儿子支持哪一支球队。正确答案是 C。

4. What are the speakers talking about?

- A. Exam results.
- B. Time for the exam.
- C. Change of class hours.

录音材料:

M: Right, class, there're some changes to your exam timetable. Your maths exam will be changed to the next day.

W: You mean the 18th.

M: Yes, and the exam will start and end one hour earlier.

【命题思路】本题考查考生把握对话主旨的能力。

【解题思路】男士开宗明义: 他要谈谈考试时间的一些变化情况, 接着他谈了一些具体变化情况。正确答案是 B。

5. What will the woman tell the man?

- A. Her company's name.
- B. Her new address.
- C. Her phone number.

录音材料:

W: Don't forget to write to me, Jason.

M: I won't. But let me make sure I have the right address. Is it 42 East Drive Birmingham?

W: That's right. By the way, my office number has changed since I began to work at Morrison.

M: Has it? Tell me what it is then.

【命题思路】本题考查考生根据所听材料进行简单推断的能力。

【解题思路】女士要男士同她联系, 男士已经知道其新工作地址, 故女士要告诉男士她的电话号码。正确答案是 C。

6. What is the possible relationship between the woman and the man?

- A. Wife and husband.
- B. Doctor and patient.
- C. Boss and secretary.

7. What does the woman think about the man?

- A. He is not good to the children.
- B. He is not telling the truth.
- C. He sleeps too much.

录音材料:

W: Morning, Bob. Late again.

M: Oh, I'm so sorry. I can't tell you how sorry I am.

W: Emm, what's the excuse this time.

M: Err... I must have turned the clock off and gone back to sleep again.

W: Yeah, and last week one of the children

wasn't well.

M: Yes, I... I know.

W: Emm.

M: I'm really sorry. I promise it won't happen again.

6. 【命题思路】本题考查考生推断谈话人的关系的能力。

【解题思路】由谈话双方的语气和谈话内容可知：男秘书在向女老板解释迟到的原因。正确答案是C。

7. 【命题思路】本题考查考生推断谈话者观点和态度的能力。

【解题思路】由录音材料中女士谈到“Late again.” “Emm, what's the excuse this time.” “Yeah, and last week one of the children wasn't well.”时的语气，考生应感到女老板对其男秘书是不信任的。

8. Where does the woman want to go?

A. An office.

B. A fruit shop.

C. A police station.

9. What does the woman have to do now?

A. Wait for Mark at the crossroads.

B. Walk ahead and turn right.

C. Walk a little way back.

录音材料：

M: Hello!

W: Hello! Mark, it's Jane. I think I'm close to your office.

M: So, where are you?

W: Not sure. I got off the bus at the police station, walked straight down the road, passed a food shop, then I turned left, crossed the road and that's where I am.

M: Oh, well. You made a wrong turn. Now get back to where you turned and make a right turn, walk ahead for about 200 meters and our office building is right across the road.

8. 【命题思路】本题考查考生根据所听材料进行简单推断的能力。

【解题思路】根据录音材料中的关键词句 I

think I'm close to your office. 和... and our office building is right across the road. 可知，女士正前往男士所在的办公室。正确答案是A。

9. 【命题思路】本题考查考生获取听力材料中详细事实性信息的能力。

【解题思路】根据男士指路时的关键词语 Now get back to where you turned... 可知女士要向回走一小段路程。正确答案是C。

10. What exactly does the man want to find out?

A. What people think of the bus service.

B. How many people are using the bus service.

C. Which group of people use the bus service most often.

11. What does the woman say about the bus service?

A. The distance between bus stops is too long.

B. The bus timetables are full of mistakes.

C. Buses are often not on time.

12. Why does the woman say her husband is fortunate?

A. He often goes to work in a friend's car.

B. He doesn't need to go shopping by bus.

C. He lives close to the bus station.

录音材料：

M: Hello, Mrs Smith. I'm from the Daily Mirror, and I'm doing a report on public opinion about the city bus service. So what do you think of the bus service?

W: The bus service? Actually I don't use it that often unless I have to go shopping.

M: What... how could the bus service be improved?

W: Well, they could turn up on time. I mean, you look at the timetable and you think, "Oh, well, five minutes to wait." And it turns out to be an hour.

M: Do any other people in your family use the bus service?

W: My husband. He uses it more often. But



fortunately, he works in his office, often gave him a lift into work, but when he does use it, he is often angry at it. Once he waited up to 15 minutes at the station for a bus. So I think there should be some way of warning people when a bus is not going to arrive and certainly much more frequent bus services.

10. 【命题思路】本题考查考生获取听力材料中详细事实性信息的能力。

【解题思路】根据录音材料中 I'm from the Daily Mirror, and I'm doing a report on public opinion about the city bus service. 可知, 来自镜报的记者要调查的是公众对公交服务的意见和看法。正确答案是 A。

11. 【命题思路】本题考查考生获取听力材料中详细事实性信息的能力。

【解题思路】当被问及公交服务如何提高服务质量时, Mrs Smith 提出建议公共汽车应 turn up on time, 委婉地批评了汽车没能按时到站的情况。本题正确答案是 C。

12. 【命题思路】本题考查考生根据所听材料进行简单推断的能力。

【解题思路】Mrs Smith 说她的丈夫很幸运是因为 Mr Smith 的同事经常 gives him a lift, 即经常让他搭便车。正确答案是 A。

13. What is the probable relationship between the two speakers?

- A. Salesperson and customer.
- B. Old school friends.
- C. Fellow workers.

14. What do we know about the woman?

- A. She is fond of her work.
- B. She is tired of traveling.
- C. She is interested in law.

15. What is the man?

- A. A company manager.
- B. A salesperson.
- C. A lawyer.

16. Why does the woman ask for the man's address?

- A. To send him a book.

B. To get together with him.

C. To repair something at his home.

录音材料:

M: Hello, it's ... it is Carol, isn't it?

W: Oh, Mike? Oh. My Goodness! I haven't seen you for ages.

M: Nice to see you again after all these years. What have you been doing?

W: Well, I tried many things after we left school. I'm now working for a large oil company, Err, in charge of sales mainly. So I travel a lot.

M: Oh, that's great. You must really enjoy that.

W: Oh, I do. Yeah, yeah, it's lovely. It's quite tiring, though. But, emm ... what about you, Mike? What do you do?

M: I work in a law firm, a practicing business law, you know.

W: Oh, that's interesting.

M: Yeah, I'm happy doing what I do.

W: Good!

M: Anyway, it's great to see you. We must get together some time.

W: Yes, we should. Look, give me your address and phone number. Err, I've got my book here. OK, and then I'll give you a ring and we can fix something up.

M: Right, well ...

13. 【命题思路】本题考查考生推断谈话人的关系的能力。

【解题思路】根据 Carol 和 Mike 见面时欣喜异常的情景和录音材料中 Carol 所说的 ... I tried many things after we left school. 可知, 两人是老校友。正确答案是 B。

14. 【命题思路】本题考查考生根据所听材料进行简单推断的能力。

【解题思路】Carol 用 lovely 一词来形容她本人所从事的工作。由此可见, 她很喜欢自己的工作。答案是 A。

15. 【命题思路】本题考查考生推断谈话人的身份的能力。