

**COLLEGE**

**ENGLISH**

**导读精编 3**

总策划 秦世福 主编 颜海璐



**New**

**全新版**

**大学  
英语**

**综合教程**

**3**

◎ 东华大学出版社

全新版

# 大学英语综合教程

导读精编

(3)

词组 造句 翻译 辨析 同义 反义 自测 答案

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# 前 言

本书为大学英语全新版词语多功能精讲系列的第三册。其编写目的是作为大学英语全新版综合教程第三册的辅导用书，供大学英语三级的学生使用。

针对学生普遍反映的词汇难学、难记的困惑，本书秉着重点突出和简洁明了的编写宗旨，从课前听力热身训练、正课文（课文 A）、语言点（language focus）、副课文（课文 B）中抽取重点词汇和常用短语，按照造句、翻译、同义、近义、反义、形似、音似、解释、注意等形式提供一定的语言环境，帮助学生掌握这些语言知识和语言现象，以求达到强化、实用的效果，并体现引导和自学相统一的编写特点。另外，为了体现学练结合，就每一课正课文中出现的重点词汇编写了配套补充练习（additional exercise），可供广大学生做自测练习之用。

本书由东华大学外语学院教师颜海璐主编，秦世福副教授策划并担任主审和校对，同时得到了家人、同事、好友和出版社编辑同志的大力支持，谨此表示衷心的感谢。由于编者水平有限，难免有不足或疏漏乃至失误之处，希望广大读者批评指正。

编 者

2004 年 3 月

## 使用说明

本书与大学英语全新版综合教程第三册配套使用。其中包括：目录、正文、索引、参考文献等几部分。下面将书中出现的符号做个说明：

- Part I.** 表示该词出现在课前听力热身训练（ pre-reading task ）中。
- Title** 表示该词出现在标题中。
- Introduction \ Intro.**表示该词出现在引言中。
- L 65** 表示该词出现在第 65 行。
- [造句]** 提供具体语境下的例句。
- [翻译]** 针对多义的词语在不同的上下文中的理解。
- [补充]** 一是补充不同词性的同根词；二是运用发散思维补充有内在关联的表达。
- [同义]、[近义]** 提供含义相似的表达。
- [反义]** 提供含义相反的表达。
- [辨析]** 就用法上容易混淆的不同表达进行区分。
- [形似]** 着眼于拼写形式相近的词汇。
- [音似]** 着眼于发音相似的词汇。
- [解释]** 就相关的使用作额外的说明。
- [注意]** 提供需要注意的一些语法细节。

建议学生在认真上课听老师讲解后再翻阅本书，以抓住重点，突破词汇难关。

编者

# Contents

<b>Unit 1</b>		<b>1</b>
<b>Changes in the Way We Live</b>		
Text A Mr. Doherty Builds His Dream Life	正课文中词汇	1
Additional Exercise	补充练习	9
Language Focus	课后练习中词汇	10
Text B American Family Life: The Changing Picture	副课文中词汇	12
Answers to the Exercises after Text A	书后练习答案	14
Chinese Translation of Text A	正课文译文	15
<b>Unit 2</b>		<b>18</b>
<b>Civil-Rights Heroes</b>		
Text A The Freedom Givers	正课文中词汇	18
Additional Exercise	补充练习	25
Language Focus	课后练习中词汇	26
Text B The Dream, the Stars and Dr. King	副课文中词汇	26
Answers to the Exercises after Text A	书后练习答案	30
Chinese Translation of Text A	正课文译文	32
<b>Unit 3</b>		<b>35</b>
<b>Security</b>		
Text A The Land of the Lock	正课文中词汇	35
Additional Exercise	补充练习	44
Language Focus	课后练习中词汇	44
Text B Why I Bought a Gun	副课文中词汇	45
Answers to the Exercises after Text A	书后练习答案	48
Chinese Translation of Text A	正课文译文	50
<b>Unit 4</b>		<b>52</b>
<b>Extraterrestrials</b>		
Text A The Watery Place	正课文中词汇	52
Additional Exercise	补充练习	59
Language Focus	课后练习中词汇	59
Text B Is There Life on Planets Circling Other Stars?	副课文中词汇	60
Answers to the Exercises after Text A	书后练习答案	62
Chinese Translation of Text A	正课文译文	64

<b>Unit 5</b>		<b>67</b>
<b>How to Celebrate Holidays</b>		
Text A Writing Three Thank-You Letters	正课文中词汇	67
Additional Exercise	补充练习	79
Language Focus	课后练习中词汇	80
Text B Where Is Home?	副课文中词汇	80
Answers to the Exercises after Text A	书后练习答案	83
Chinese Translation of Text A	正课文译文	85
<b>Unit 6</b>		<b>87</b>
<b>The Human Touch</b>		
Text A The Last Leaf	正课文中词汇	87
Additional Exercise	补充练习	93
Language Focus	课后练习中词汇	94
Text B Thank you, Ma'm	副课文中词汇	95
Answers to the Exercises after Text A	书后练习答案	97
Chinese Translation of Text A	正课文译文	98
<b>Unit 7</b>		<b>101</b>
<b>Making a Living</b>		
Text A Life of a Salesman	正课文中词汇	101
Additional Exercise	补充练习	110
Language Focus	课后练习中词汇	111
Text B Bricklayer's Boy	副课文中词汇	111
Answers to the Exercises after Text A	书后练习答案	115
Chinese Translation of Text A	正课文译文	116
<b>Unit 8</b>		<b>120</b>
<b>Cloning</b>		
Text A A Clone Is Born	正课文中词汇	120
Additional Exercise	补充练习	127
Language Focus	课后练习中词汇	127
Text B Second Thoughts on cloning	副课文中词汇	128
Answers to the Exercises after Text A	书后练习答案	132
Chinese Translation of Text A	正课文译文	134
<b>Appendix I Countries, Capitals and Currencies</b>	世界各国、首都及货币名称表	137
<b>Appendix II Chinese Translations of Texts B</b>	课文 B 参考译文	145
<b>Appendix III Index</b>	本书选注词汇索引表	158
<b>Bibliography</b>	参考文献	167

## Unit 1 Changes in the Way We Live

**Part I / L4** offer *v. n.* 提供, 给予; 提议; 给 (某人) (爱、友谊等)

[造句] I was offered a place at Harvard University.

哈佛大学聘我去任教。

After *Julius Caesar*, I had no film offers for a while.

拍完《恺撒大帝》之后, 我有一段时间没有接到任何片约。

Children who are offered little affection develop slowly.

很少得到爱的儿童成长缓慢。

[词组] **on offer** 供出售的, 供使用的; 削价出售的

The high rates of interest on offer do involve penalties.

现行的高利率确实会带来某些不良后果。

This item is on offer for a limited period.

这一商品暂时削价出售。

### Text A *Mr. Doherty Builds His Dream Life*

**Introduction / L3** get round to doing sth. 抽出时间去做…

[造句] It took you six weeks to get round to telling me about Melanie.

你过了六个星期才有空把梅兰妮的事情告诉我。

I didn't get round to taking the final examination.

我抽不出时间来参加期末考试。

**L3** get by 过得去, 尚可

[造句] Your work will get by, but try to improve it.

你的工作还过得去, 但还要再努力。

Her old age pension gives her barely enough to get by.

她的养老金只够她勉强糊口。

We can get by with four computers at the moment, but we'll need a couple more when the new staff members arrive.

我们现在靠四台电脑还能过得去, 但当新员工加盟时就需要再添置几台了。

**get by** 通过

[造句] He should just about get by in the exam.

他这次考试应该能勉强通过。

The cars moved to the curb so that the fire engine could get by.

汽车都开到人行道上以便让消防车能够开过去。

Don't try to cheat on your income tax, you will never get by with it.

不要试图在所得税上耍花招, 你不会得逞的。

**L5** contentment *n.* 满足, 满意

[造句] He found contentment in reading novels.



他从阅读小说中得到满足。

The baby finished his milk with a smile of contentment.

那婴儿吃完奶后脸上挂着心满意足的微笑。

[词组]

**be content to do sth.** 乐于做某事

He is content to remain where he is now.

他安于现状。

He is perfectly content to live in a hut and paint pictures all day.

他完全满足于住在小屋里整天画画。

**be content with** 沉迷于; 满足于

Are you content with your present salary?

你对你现在的薪水满意吗?

He is very content with his job at present.

他对目前的工作心满意足。

**content oneself with** 满足于, 对...满足

As there is no cream, we'll have to content ourselves with black coffee.

既然没有奶油, 我们只好喝清咖啡算了。

He contented himself with a subordinate job.

他满足于做下属工作。

**to one's heart's content** 心满意足地, 尽情地

He drinks to his heart's content. 他开怀畅饮。

The children enjoyed themselves to their hearts' content.

孩子们尽情玩乐。

[补充]

**contented** *a.* 心满意足的, 满意的

**contentedly** *ad.* 心满意足地, 满意地

**content** *a.* 满足的, 满意的 *vt.* 满意, 使满足 *n.* 满足, 满意; 内容

**haul** *v.* (用卡车、马车等) 搬运

L16

[造句]

The farmer haul vegetables to the market on a truck every morning.

每天早上那个农民用卡车把蔬菜运到集市里。

The rescue team hauled medical supplies and food to the flooded villages.

营救队伍把医疗设备和食物运到了遭受洪灾的村庄。

**haul** *v.* 用力拖或拉某物

They hauled the boat up the bank.

他们把船拖上岸。

If you haul hard, you will drive the fish.

如果猛拉(鱼网), 鱼会被吓跑的。

[词组]

**haul off** 举手打人; 收回

He hauled off and hit Peter on the jaw.

他举手猛击皮特的下巴。

Since January 1, about 10,000 cars have been hauled off.

自元月一日以来, 约一万辆汽车已经收回。

**haul up** 停止

We hauled up in front of the house.

我们在房子前面停了下来。

Our ship was able to haul up just before it hit the submerged reef.

我们的船就在要撞上暗礁时停住了。

**haul in/into** 拉进, 收网; 逮捕

The children went down to the shore to watch the fishermen hauling in their nets.

孩子们去海边观看渔民们收网。

John was hauled into court for speeding.

约翰因超速开车而被逮捕。

[补充]

**haulage** *n.* 拖运, 运输; (拖) 运费

**hauler** (AmE) = **haulier** (BE) *n.* 运输工; 货车, 卡车

L21

**supplement** *n.* 补给; (报刊等的) 增刊

[造句]

These reading materials are used as the supplement to Book One.

这些阅读材料是对第一册书的补充。

This magazine has a supplement about new cars.

这本杂志出了本有关新车的增刊

**supplement** *v.* 增补, 补充

She supplements her regular income by doing a bit of teaching in the evening.

她靠晚上兼些课来增加固定收入。

She supplements her diet with some vitamin pills.

她服用维生素丸以补充营养。

[补充]

**supplementary** *a.* 增补的, 补充的, 追加的

**supplementary** *ad.* 增补地, 补充地, 追加地

**supplementarity** *n.* 增补性, 补充性

**supplementation** *n.* 增补, 补充, 追加

L 21

**indoor** *a.* 室内的

[造句]

Indoor pollution has been found to be as five to ten times higher inside some skyscrapers than outside.

据发现, 目前高楼大厦的室内污染是其室外污染的5至10倍。

Tobacco smoke is considered as an indoor pollutant.

香烟的烟雾被认为是一种室内污染物。

[补充]

**outdoor** 室外的

L22

**spray** *vt.* 喷洒, 溅

[造句]

We saw a huge vehicle spraying water on the road.

我们看见一辆大汽车将水喷洒在路面上。

David leapt to his feet, spraying his neighbors with cold coffee.

戴维跳了起来, 把冷咖啡溅到了邻座的身上。

L26

**pursue** *v.* 追逐; 追求; 继续

[造句]

The dogs pursued the fox across the fields.

狗群追逐狐狸穿过田野。

The policemen pursued the bank robber.

警察追捕银行劫匪。

The poet has pursued fame all his life, but he has never experienced it.

这位诗人一生求名，但从未得到过。

She pursued the goal of perfecting in her art.

在艺术上她追求达到完美境界。

[补充]

**pursuit** *n.* 追求, 追赶

**pursuer** *n.* 追赶者, 追求者

[词组]

**in pursuit (of)** 追捕, 追赶

They set off at once along the lane in pursuit.

他们立即出发沿着小巷追赶。

The police car raced through the street in pursuit of another car.

警车在街上飞驰, 追赶着另一辆车。

**in hot pursuit** 穷追不舍

He started running, with all the others in hot pursuit.

他开始跑, 其余的人在后面穷追不舍。

The pop stars ran from the theatre to their car, with dozens of fans in hot pursuit.

那些通俗歌星从剧院跑向他们的汽车, 后面紧跟着几十个狂热者。

L27

**household** *n.* 家庭, 户

[造句]

I grew up as part of a large household.

我是在一个大家庭里长大的。

How many people are there in your household?

你们家有几口人?

[短语]

**household** *a.* 家庭的, 家用的

**household chores** 家务杂货

**household affairs** 家务事

**household accounts** 家庭账目

**household appliance** 家用器具(电器)

[辨析]

**house, household, family, home**

**house** 仅指房屋, 住宅

New houses are going up everywhere in this city.

本市到处在建造新住宅。

The new house has four bedrooms and a study.

新房子有四个卧室和一个书房。

**household** 是抽象的家庭, 指住在一个家里的所有人, 包括主人和仆人, 并含有家务事的意思。

Everybody in the household listened respectfully to what he said.

家中的每一个人都恭敬地听他的话。

**family** 着眼点在家庭成员。

It's you that have disgraced the family.

是你丢尽了家人的脸。

You have quite a family.

你的子女真多。

**home** 强调的是“窝”的概念。

He left home at the age of 18.

他在18岁时离开了家。

The young couple made their home in England.

这对年轻夫妇在英国安了家。

**L31**

[造句]

**as the old saying goes** 就像俗话说的那样

He played it, as the old saying goes, for real.

就像俗话说的那样，他这回可是动真格的了。

**saying** 俗语，常言

There is a saying that 'man shall not live by bread alone'.

常言说：“人单靠面包活不了。”

the saying of Chairman Mao

毛主席语录

**L37**

[造句]

**spring** *n.* 春天，弹簧

It would have been better to have waited until the spring.

等到春天情况就会比较好了。

One day they would get a real sofa, with springs.

有一天他们将会得到一张装有弹簧的真正沙发。

**spring** *v.* 跳跃；突然开始；起源于

She sprang to her feet and faced him.

她霍地跳了起来面对着他。

She sprang at him, and aimed a wild blow at his face.

她向他扑去，对准他的脸猛击一拳。

A computer will not spring into action without something powering it.

计算机没有动力就不会开始运转。

This is a strong indication that the two groups sprang from common stock.

这有力地说明：那两个群体源于同一个族系。

**L45**

[造句]

**get through** 干完（活），完成；使通过考试，使（议案）通过

I'll be with you as I get through with this work.

我一完成这项工作就去见你。

I am working very hard and expect to get through.

我正努力用功，希望考试及格。

Do you think the bill will get through Parliament?

你认为那项议案能获得议会通过吗？

**L47**

[造句]

**at that point** 就在那时

The man suddenly held up a poster, at that point, all TV cameras were pointed at him.

那个人突然举起了海报，就在那时，所有的相机都对准了他。

At that point he was interrupted.

他的话就在那时被打断了。

**L53**

**accumulate** *v.* 积聚, 累积

[造句]

We packed up the things I had accumulated over the last four years.

我们把过去四年里所积聚的东西一一打点包装。

her accumulated resentment and bitterness

她内心积聚的愤恨和怨气

[补充]

**accumulation** *n.* 积聚; 积聚物

**accumulative** *a.* 积聚而成的, 累积的

**L54**

**on balance** 总的来说

[造句]

On balance, it's probably not advisable to change the company's name.

总的来说, 公司若要改名看来不大明智。

On balance, he will gain more than he will lose.

总的来说, 他得到的将比失去的多。

[词组]

**in the balance** (生命等) 在危急状态中, 悬而未决的

Meanwhile the fate of refugees continues to hang in the balance.

其间, 难民的命运仍然悬而未决。

**off balance** 不平衡

I was caught off balance by the sudden wind and nearly fell.

突然一阵风吹得我东倒西歪险些摔倒。

**keep (maintain)/lose one's balance** 保持/失去平衡

I found it hard to keep my balance on the icy path.

我发现在满是冰的小路上很难保持身体平衡。

**L56**

**illustrate** *v.* 加插图于...; 举例说明

[词组]

If you illustrate the book, it will be more expensive.

如果你给这本书配上插图, 它就更贵了。

Let me use another example to illustrate this difficult point.

我们不妨用另一个例子来解释这个难点。

This behavior illustrates your selfishness.

这种行为表明了你的自私。

[补充]

**illustration** *n.* 说明, 图解

**illustrative** *a.* 说明性质的, 作为例证的

**illustrator** *n.* 说明者; 插图画家

**L61**

**generate** *v.* (使) 发生; 产生(光、热、电等); 引起

[词组]

The flowing water is used to drive turbines, which generates electricity.

流动的水能用来驱动水轮机发电。

New's of the Queen's visit is generating a lot of excitement.

女王来访的消息使大家感到非常兴奋。

[补充]

**generation** *n.* 一代人; 发生

**generative** *a.* 能生产的, 有生产力的

**generating** *a.* 发生的, 生成的

**generator** *n.* 发生器, 发电机

**L64**

[造句]

**come to** 说到; 恢复知觉

When it came to physics, I can't say a single word.

当说到物理的时候, 我一句话也说不出。

That's about all I remember until I came to in a life-raft.

那就是我记得的全部过程, 后来我就在救生筏上苏醒过来了。

[词组]

**come at** 攻击

Who knew what sharp implement might be coming at my shoulder blades?

谁知道会有什么样的利器朝我的肩胛骨刺过来?

**come by** 得到

He had not come by these things through his own labour.

他得到这些东西并非通过自己的努力。

**come forward** 自告奋勇

People won't come forward with evidence in court.

人们不会自告奋勇出庭作证。

**come over** 支配, 使作出(反常举动); 被理解, 被领会

She wondered what would have come over him all of a sudden.

她纳闷, 他怎么突然举止反常。

**come round** 改变看法

He knew I would have to come round to his way of thinking in the end.

他知道我到头来还得改变主意接受他的想法。

**L66**

[造句]

**pick up** 付账

After lunch in the restaurant, Uncle Tom picked up the check.

在餐馆吃完午饭, 汤姆叔叔掏钱付了账单。

The government should pick up the bill for the damaged ship.

政府应该为那艘受损船只承担付款的责任。

**L68**

[造句]

**premium** *n.* 保险费; 奖金, 津贴

Investors were even more willing to pay a premium for companies that offered such a potential for growth.

投资者们更乐意给显示出有一种增长潜力的公司发奖金。

tax relief for life insurance premiums

对人寿保险费的减税

**premium** *a.* 上涨的, 增加的

[造句]

They usually pay a premium price for their small order.

他们通常因订货少而付高价。

**L71**

[造句]

**cut back** 削减; 修剪; 急忙返回

If we don't sell more goods, we'll have to cut back on production.

我们若不能增加货物的销量, 就必须大幅度降低产量。

The gardener's cutting back the shoots of a tree.

那位园丁正在为一棵树修剪嫩枝。

We cut back into the wood and hid there till it was dark.

我们急忙返回树林躲起来直到天黑。

L 72

**dine out 外出吃饭**

[造句]

Don't prepare anything for me tonight, I will be dining out.

今晚不用给我做饭了, 我要在外边吃。

With the improvement of living standards, more people dine out at weekends.

随着生活水平的提高, 越来越多的人在周末选择外出吃饭。

L73

**patronize v. 资助, 赞助; 自以为高人一等**

[造句]

Henry VII patronized a Flemish artist, Mabuse.

亨利七世资助过一位弗勒弥西的艺术家——马布斯

She seemed to think that experience gave her the right to patronize.

她似乎认为有了那份经历就有权摆出高人一等的样子。

[注意]

patronize 亦作 patronise

L78

**suspect v. 猜想; 不信任**

[造句]

——“Do you think she will have to tell him?”

“你认为她得告诉他么?”

——“I suspect not/so.”

“我想不必/是的。”

I have no reason to suspect his honesty.

我没有理由怀疑他的诚实。

**suspect n. 嫌疑犯**

The suspects are kept under the police's observation.

嫌疑犯在警察的监视下。

**suspect a. 不可信的, 可疑的**

A suspect parcel was found at the station. 车站发现可疑的包裹。

[补充]

**suspectable a. 可疑的**

**suspected a. 被怀疑的; 被怀疑可能存在的**

**suspectful a. 多疑的, 引起怀疑的**

[词组]

**suspect sb. of sth. 疑心某人(做过)某事, 怀疑某人有罪**

The police suspect him of giving false information.

警察怀疑他提供假情况。

**suspect sb. to be 猜想/认为某人…**

She is more intelligent than we suspect her to be.

她比我们想的要聪明。

**suspect that 怀疑…, 认为/猜想…**

We suspected that birds were eating cherries from our trees.

我们疑心鸟儿在我们的樱桃树上吃樱桃。

L91

**sense n. 感观功能; 天赋, 才能**

- [造句] All knowledge came to us through our senses.  
我们所有的知识都是通过感观功能得到的。  
She had a wonderful sense of humor.  
她有惊人的幽默感。
- [形似] **sensible** *a.* 明智的, 有判断力的  
If you are sensible, you will study for another year.  
如果你明智的话, 你就再学一年。  
**sensory** *a.* 感观的, 感觉的  
With these two highly developed sensory organs, it hunts at night for insects.  
它凭两个发达的感觉器官在夜间捕捉昆虫。  
**senseless** *a.* 无知觉的, 不省人事的  
He clasped on the floor and lay there senseless.  
他瘫倒在地, 不省人事地躺在那里。  
**sensitive** *a.* 有洞察力的; 敏感的  
We are trying to make people more sensitive to the problems faced by working mothers.  
我们正尽力使大家更深刻地理解出外工作的母亲所面临的种种困难。  
You really must stop being so sensitive about your accent.  
你实在不必再为你的口音那么担心。  
**sensational** *a.* 激动人心的, 轰动的  
This is the most sensational result of any election since the war.  
这是战争以来最激动人心的选举结果。
- L92**  
[造句] **profit** *n.* 利润, 收益;好处  
There's no profit in running a cinema in this town.  
在这座城市设电影院是无利可图的。  
We should make profit for the whole people.  
我们应当为全体人民谋福利。  
**profit** *v.* 得利, 有利于  
He hoped to profit from his investment.  
他希望从投资中收益。  
It will profit you nothing to repeat that experiment.  
重复做那个实验对你无益。

## Additional Exercise

### Multiple Choices

1. He lives in the \_\_\_\_\_ of Beijing and works in the city.  
A. town                      B. village                      C. city                      D. suburb
2. We could cross the lake only in a \_\_\_\_\_ at that time.  
A. ship                      B. vessel                      C. canoe                      D. car
3. There's been a great \_\_\_\_\_ in his history and literature this term, with which he is greatly satisfied.  
A. improvement              B. advancement              C. deterioration              D. lift



4. We have always \_\_\_\_\_ a friendly policy towards the people all over the world.  
A. pursued                      B. had                              C. carried out                      D. run after
5. A domestic unit consisting of the members of a family who live together along with nonrelatives such as servants is called \_\_\_\_\_ or family.  
A. house                          B. household                      C. home                              D. society
6. I bought another safety lock as an additional \_\_\_\_\_ against thieves.  
A. protect                          B. safe                              C. insurance                          D. lock
7. He seems poor, but I \_\_\_\_\_ that he has quite a lot of money.  
A. assume                          B. suppose                          C. suspect                              D. dispute
8. Any public demonstrations on a large \_\_\_\_\_ without the permission of the city authorities is antisocial.  
A. level                              B. degree                              C. population                          D. scale
9. The new invention will bring you great \_\_\_\_\_ like a goldmine.  
A. benefits                          B. profits                              C. goods                              D. advantages
10. The seed was \_\_\_\_\_ over the ground in huge quantities by aeroplanes.  
A. spattered                          B. splashed                          C. sprinkled                          D. sprayed

参考答案

1. D    2. C    3. A    4. A    5. B    6. C    7. C    8. D    9. B    10. D

*Language Focus*

**Vocabulary**

**I. / 1. / 4)    boundary n. 分界线, 边界**

[造句]    The river forms a boundary between the two cities.  
这条河流构成了两座城市之间的分界线。

The boundaries of human knowledge are constantly being extended.  
人类知识的界限正在不断得到拓宽。

[辨析]    **boundary, border, frontier, bound**

**boundary** 指以河流、山脉分隔的天然边界线, 多指在地图上的领土分界线。

Boundaries may be changed by treaties.

边界是可以通过缔结条约加以改变的。

**border** 指边境地区。

The town lies on the border between the US and Mexico.

这座城镇位于美国和墨西哥之间的边境地区。

**frontier** 指一个国家的边境, 即国境。

Sweden has frontiers with Norway and Mexico.

瑞典同挪威、芬兰相邻。

**bound** 指“具体的界线”, 常用复数形式, 主要用于诗文中。

There are no bounds to his ambitions.

他的野心是无止境的。

**I. / 2. / 5)    face up to 勇敢面对**