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频度英语

FREQUENCY ENGLISH

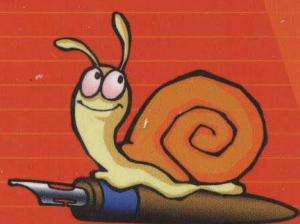
☑ 高效考研词汇

(考研新大纲)

◆ 频度英语研究中心 编著

- 快速确定词汇量
- 排除重复记忆干扰
- 优先记忆高效单词
- 达到最佳应试效果

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频度英语丛书系列

频度英语

高效考研词汇

(考研新大纲)

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“频度”导言

《频度英语》是一套建立在长期科学研究成果之上的学习方法和资料,明确提出了英语词汇“频度”的概念。长期的英语词汇研究和详尽的数据分析显示了频度在英语词汇学习中的重要性。下面我们简要说明有关英语词汇频度研究的知识。

《频度英语》& 词汇频度研究知识

1. 英语当中的词汇频度

英语中的词汇总计超过 150000,欧美应用中能用到的约 90000,但是常用的不超过 15000,应对普通听说读写,最常用的 10000 词汇基本足够。

2. 频度单词的重要性

海量统计显示出频度单词的重要性一目了然

频度	百分比(%)	频度	百分比(%)	频度	百分比(%)
100	57.36	2000	93.87	4000	97.58
500	81.85	2500	95.27	4500	98.78
1000	88.35	3000	96.15	5000	99.03
1500	91.67	3500	97.24	5500	99.26

结果说明,记住频度 5500 以内的单词,能够基本认识听说读写应用中 99% 的词汇,即每个段落有 1 到 2 个生词,不影响整体理解,并可以通过上下文明了生词的含义,进入在应用中学习词汇的自然过程,这与汉语学习中的特性是一致的。

如果将《频度英语》的研究结果与英美词汇专家的结论对比,如美国著名语言专家 Thorndike 教授研究给出的统计数字如下:

词数	百分比(%)	词数	百分比(%)	词数	百分比(%)
100	58.83	2000	95.38	4000	98.73
500	82.05	2500	96.76	4500	99.00
1000	89.61	3000	97.66	5000	99.20
1500	93.24	3500	98.30	5500	99.33

考虑到研究年代的不同和英语词汇的发展演变,两个结论相差不大,常用词汇的使用频度很高,应当将时间首先放在这些词汇上集中记忆。

3. 英语学习的重点

英语词汇不仅仅是中国学生的难点,即便是英美母语学习者,词汇也是学习的重中之重。研究调查了香港和英、美部分中学、大学本科生、教师,学生们最繁重最头疼的任务之一就是学习英语单词,并且不只正式英语课是这样,连科学课(理化生物)和社会课(地理历史政治宗教文化)的主要任务之一也是“背单词”! 英美的中学生超过半数对经典著作甚至综合性大报有阅读困难,程度远远超过中国小学生阅读四大古典名著。应当说,语法以及交流对英美学生来说不是问题,但词汇占据如此重要的地位,超过我们通常的印象,这和英语本身的语言特点与中文不一样有关,同时也提示我们,相比外国学生不具备母语语法、交流基础的我们更应当重视词汇,采用科学的方法迅速集中提升词汇量,是学习英语的基础和重点所在,利用频度特性指导词汇记忆是一种捷径。

前言

《频度英语》系列词汇图书出版后,在全国读者中引起了较大的反响,很多读者来信反映这种新的词汇学习工具带给他们的感受和帮助,更有读者不断地询问频度英语考研图书的出版情况,经过长期的认真准备,频度英语研究中心推出了这本《频度英语高效考研词汇》。

本书是针对全国硕士研究生英语入学考试词汇复习需要而编辑的专用图书,利用频度英语多年海量统计科学分析的频度词汇数据库,结合《全国硕士研究生入学考试英语考试大纲(非英语专业)》,完全收录英语考研大纲词汇,加上词组和衍生词,词汇量覆盖超过 7000 词,并创新性地按照使用频度精确排序,与传统的考研词汇学习图书比较,本书为学习者提供了一种简洁而高效的学习工具,可以帮助学习者在有限的时间里,快速地掌握词汇,达到最实用和最有效的记忆,从而在考试中事半功倍,轻松过关。下面分别介绍考研英语词汇和频度英语词汇系列特点。

一、考研英语大纲要求和考研词汇复习的特点

考研之前,大多数同学英语考试的经验来自于大学英语四、六级考试。在频度英语详尽的实际调研中,发现一个很特殊的现象:许多四、六级考试通过的同学,考研英语成绩并不理想;相反,也有很多四、六级考试成绩不好的同学考研英语取得了好成绩。认真分析这种现象产生的原因,是因为两种考试的试题结构和要求侧重点有所不同。考研英语是为了研究生学习阶段大量的外文文献阅读做准备而进行的能力选择考核,对阅读能力要求较高,而相对语法考核的比重没有四六级大,这样对词汇的掌握和运用就占据了很重要的地位。在四六级考试中间,词汇量的不足可以通过语法知识来进行有效的弥补。而考研英语中阅读、听力、写作部分占据了绝对的比重,语法选择题的比重减小,词汇量不足将直接导致前三部分考核内容理解应答困难,难以取得好的效果。系统而全面地掌握大量的英语词汇,是保证考研英语取得成功的基础和关键。

考研英语大纲对词汇的要求是:掌握 5300 个左右的英语词汇和 380 个左右的常用动词词组。对其中 2500 个词要求熟练掌握,能在语言交际、写作或翻译中准确运用;其余词汇要求在阅读中识别和理解。

针对这种需求,在紧张的复习时间内迅速地掌握超过 6000 以上的词汇,尤其是词汇在阅读中的理解就显得格外重要。频度英语词汇系列的特性,为这种快速的学习提供了一种独特的便利工具。

二、频度英语词汇图书的特点

传统的英语词汇学习图书,按照 abcd 的字母顺序排列,导致学习时的枯燥无味和无效重复。许多同学的词汇学习书前几十页都翻黑了,后面的还是白白的。往往导致 abc 等字母开头的单词很熟悉,后面的单词较陌生,在考试中更容易导致重要单词的掌握不足,学过的没用上,考核的没掌握,浪费了宝贵的时间和精力。

《频度英语》高效词汇系列图书采用计算机海量统计了英语学习资料中的单词出现频率,创造性的建立起独特的词汇频度概念,形成频度数据库,再结合不同阶段英语学习者的学习需求,按照使用价值和学习效率的原则对学习过程进行重新组合,加以专业辅导内容提供给学习者最科学高效的辅助学习工具。

另外,《频度英语》强调注重对实际学习过程的研究,精心设计了多项专利创新的实用方法,充分利用人的自然习惯,巧妙符合科学记忆学习曲线以及不同学习阶段的心理感受,让学习者在最自然的情况下感受到学习的成效,避免了枯燥的感觉,易于短时间内坚持到底,并逐步引导养成良好的学习习惯。比如:

1. 独创的频度单词使学习者首次翻阅就可以发现自己的真实词汇量,立即在心里感受到成就或差距,产生学习欲望;2. 频度排列巧妙的利用了学习者翻书浏览的习惯拟合艾宾浩斯科学记忆曲线,无需刻意计划时间,使记忆效果达到科学最佳,真正“开卷有益”;3. 频度不规则变化表使学习者立即看到哪些动词在应用中埋伏最多,需要最先拿下,然后悠闲收复;4. 频度英语速查表让复杂头疼的英语语法在一张 A4 纸上尽收眼底,八大时态八大语态一览无余;5. 专利频度记忆格巧妙符合艾宾浩斯记忆另一特性,方便涂抹,易于默记互译,打破了记忆单词的枯燥感,易于坚持而不枯燥。

具体特性,在使用说明和插图中给出了清晰范例。

三、频度英语考研高效词汇的特点

相比频度英语其他图书,《高效考研词汇》(本书)充分结合《全国硕士研究生入学考试英语考试大纲(非英语专业)》,综合了目前市面上其他考研词汇图书的优点,紧扣大纲,重点突出,针对重点词汇增加了单词解释和例句,罗列了最重要的习惯用语及其例句,相近单词的辨析,衍生词等重要内容,详尽的内容和多种附录,提供给读者尽可能详细的复习资料,以帮助读者在学习巩固词汇的同时,有效的提高对单词和习惯用语在应用中的理解,更好地为考研英语阅读做好准备。

虽然本书内容详尽,但是读者在实际使用当中,可以充分利用频度英语词汇的特点,加上频度记忆格的帮助,迅速测得自己的真实词汇量,快速浏览已经熟悉掌握的基础词汇,将时间和精力放在自己不熟悉的核心单词上,强化巩固。使用本书复习考研英语词汇,能够在短时间迅速地掌握最重要的词汇,即使时间不够,按照频度顺序,记住的也是最重要和最可能出现的词汇。这一点对于应对阅读理解的要求和复习时间紧张的读者来说,尤其具有重要的意义。

每一个不同的读者在考研英语复习当中对于词汇的巩固和加强都有着不同的需求,频度英语高效考研词汇一书打破了传统词汇复习资料 abcd 字母顺序排列千篇一律枯燥乏味的缺陷,让每一个读者都能够将时间和精力用在最需要的地方,提高学习效率和记忆效果,为英语的复习打下一个良好的基础。

虽然英语的学习并没有真正的捷径可言,但是在科学有效的方法指引下,我们却可以用最少的时间和最高的效率来达到提高英语水平的目的。作为一种全新的学习理念,“频度英语”力图为英语学习者提供这样一种方法和工具的平台,切实的成效还是要朋友们自己来应用体验,也希望大家能够将您宝贵的意见和建议告诉我们,以帮助我们弥补水平有限带来的谬误和不足,不断改进。

盼望《频度英语》系列能够为学习英语的朋友们提供有效的帮助,在攀登英语学习高峰的道路上起到路标和台阶编码的作用,祝愿大家能够更快更便捷地登上峰顶,顺利通过考研英语测试,掌握英语这门有用的工具,让它为我们的工作和生活更好地服务。

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2004 年 8 月

使用说明

高效考研词汇是在频度英语动态数据库的基础上,参照国内最新颁布的考研英语教学大纲修订编辑而成,既涵盖了考研英语学习的英语词汇要点、难点辨析,又给出了全新的频度学习顺序。

一、图书编写体例

adventure	[əd'ventʃə]
	1549

n. ①[C]奇遇: adventures in the mountains 山中奇遇
②[pl.]冒险故事: All the children listened to his adventures with eager attention. 孩子们注意力十分集中地听他讲他的冒险经历。

〈衍〉adventurer n. 冒险家/adventurous adj. 冒险的

习惯用语

at all adventure(s) 不顾一切地:

(1) 编排顺序

①单词 ②音标 ③记忆格 ④单词频度 ⑤词性 ⑥释义 ⑦例句 ⑧习惯用语 ⑨衍生词 ⑩辨析

(2) 记忆格

频度记忆格是根据词汇频度特性和科学记忆曲线而专门设计的英语词汇助记工具(已申请专利),可以提醒读者某个单词已经记忆的次数,重点难点单词一目了然,并且能够给读者提示作用,激起学习兴趣。

(3) 衍生词

(4) 习惯用语

习惯用语是单词在应用中最常用的习惯短语、词组,清晰排列,也有助于默记互译。

(5) 辨析

比较单词与其形近或义近单词的用法区别,并列出了单词的一些特殊用法。

二、符号用法

(1) 记忆格: 读者在第一遍学习的时候不需要记录,在以后的复习默记或查阅时发现不认识的单词时,在频度格中做一记号,当再次发现不认识的单词时继续做记号。

(2) < 衍 > 表示衍生词。

(3) 方括号 []: 表示名词的可数与不可数: ①[C]表示可数名词; ②[U]表示不可数名词; ③[C, U]表示既可作可数也可以作不可数名词; ④[CGp]表示可数集合名词; ⑤[Gp]表示集合名词; ⑥[C usu. pl.]表示可数经常用复数形式, [C usu. sing.]表示可数经常用单数形式; ⑦[C esp. pl.]表示可数尤其是用复数形式, [C esp. sing.]表示可数尤其是用单数形式; ⑧[sing.]只有单数形式, [pl.]只有复数形式; ⑨若方括号 [] 中直接放一个单词,则表示该单词以括号中的形式出现。

(4) 宋体方括号 []: [美]“美式英语”, [英]“英式英语”, [口]“口语”, [喻]“比喻用法”, [谚]“谚语”, [化]“化学用语”, [经]“经济”等。

三、语法缩略标记

n. = noun 名词

num. = numeral 数词

adj. = adjective 形容词

adv. = adverb 副词

v. = verb 动词

vi. = verb intransitive 不及物动词

vt. = verb transitive 及物动词

aux. v. = auxiliary verb 助动词

art. = article 冠词

conj. = conjunction 连词

int. = interjection 感叹词

prep. = preposition 介词

pron. = pronoun 代词

abbr. = abbreviation 缩写词

sb. = somebody 某人

sth. = something 某事

She rushed into the fire at all adventures. 她不顾一切冲进了大火。



辨析 venture 与 adventure

两者都有“冒险”之意。venture 既可作名词,又可作动词,多指冒生命危险或重大的经济风险;而 adventure 一般用作名词,所冒的风险较为刺激,并无多大危险,用作复数时,意为“冒险故事”。

单词索引表

A		acknowledge	216	aeroplane	407	allocate	405	angle	324
a	1	acquaint	252	aerospace	425	allow	77	angry	200
abandon	236	acquaintance	227	aesthetic	404	allowance	335	animal	83
abide	270	acquire	183	affair	98	alloy	440	ankle	388
ability	205	acquisition	342	affect	138	ally	232	anniversary	343
able	79	acre	328	affection	188	almost	58	announce	170
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abolish	378	action	67	affirmative	341	alongside	376	annual	136
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above	66	active	156	afraid	135	alphabet	407	another	27
abroad	214	activity	108	africa	100	already	71	answer	42
abrupt	410	actor	168	african	137	also	19	ant	345
absence	217	actress	310	after	16	alter	235	antarctic	437
absent	309	actual	212	afternoon	160	alteration	344	antenna	440
absolute	239	acute	303	afterward	287	alternate	360	anticipate	307
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abundant	364	additional	166	agent	189	always	37	anyone	221
abuse	234	address	79	aggravate	404	am	23	anything	62
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academy	207	adhere	372	agitate	353	amaze	257	anywhere	265
accelerate	386	adjacent	388	ago	122	ambassador	279	apart	220
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