

国家新标准

英 语

### 实用词组句法

● 经——考试性 可反复查阅 ● 纬——实用性 可系统学习

THE USAGE EXPRESSIONS OF THE LATEST ENGLISH COURSE STANDARD

主编: 高云智

北京教育出版社

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# 英语学师与诗句法

The usage of expressions of the latest course standard

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随着高考英语试题的内容和形式急剧变化和发展, 英语词组句 法知识的学习显得尤为重要。

英语听、说、读、写的能力需要全面提升,而词组句法教学在英语教学中占有重要的地位,它是听、说、读、写综合教学和综合学习的基础部分、重要单元。

如何提高英语词组句法的学习水平?如何进行英语词组句法的教学指导?

多积累和多练习是其中最主要两条。多积累是通过循序渐进的 学习,达到获得知识、积累语言、加深体验、提高认识;多练习则通过 词组句法的不同层次的训练,以达到巩固知识、促进思考、锻炼思维、 熟练技巧的目的。

《英语实用词组句法》是适应高考英语改革的最新要求,根据《英语课程标准》的指导思想进行构思和写作的。是一本有关英文词组句法学习的指导工具书。《英语课程标准》要求高中毕业生(中学八级)掌握4500—5000个单词和一定数量的习惯用语或固定搭配,在写作上也要求"能描述不同观点和态度,能运用多种句子结构和变化的用词进行写作"。特别强调要掌握以下技能:

- ——在一定限度内的用词技能;
- ——应用语法系统、结构与规则的技能;
- ——运用不同的语言形式来表达意义的技能;
- ——根据不同的交际目的,得体地发挥语段的交际功能的技能;

《英语实用词组句法》针对中学生学习英语词组句法的考试需要和遇到的问题,紧紧围绕如何学得快,记得方便,掌握得标准,提供

& ADZYob



了一系列深入学习和强化训练的方法和技巧。以讲授技巧、提升能力为重点,从单词、短语、句型入手,推出一种全新的训练手段,达到熟练掌握之效。考虑到知识的延续性和共通性,本书增加大学低年级部分词组句法内容,以满足各类考试和学习的需要。

本书精选常用词组 1000 多条,例句 4000 多条,大都是近几年高考英语试卷及部分英语水平考试中出现的考题,根据国家《英语课程标准》和现行教学大纲对涉及的词组句型进行重新梳理,特设"课标巧练"和"对错双解"板块,针对性解决学生学习困难,使本书更具权威性、实用性。

本书提供英语词组句法的学习模板,穿破英语词组句法难点。通过帮助同学们运用所学过的知识,掌握词组句法,从而全面提升英语整体能力。它紧紧围绕新课程标准、围绕英语教学的最新动向、围绕广大学生迎考实战,同时学习、借鉴国内外英语教学的新信息,得到了广大教育专家、学者、一线教师的多年实践验证。图书的出版,必将为广大师生提供一条迅速掌握英语词组句法的捷径。

本书由郭画、雅君、张国际先生编写。

由于时间仓促,缺点和错误在所难免,敬请专家和广大读者批评指正。



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### THE USAGE OF EXPRESSIONS OF

## 1 THE LATEST ENGLISH COURSE STANDARD

### A

- a batch of 一束:一群:一团:一批
- a bird in the bush 尚未到手的东西;没有把握的事
- a bird in the hand 已到手的东西;有把握的事;既得的利益
- a bit 一会儿;相当地;有点

e.g. She's feeling a bit tired.她觉得有点儿疲倦。

- a bit at a time 一次一点儿;一步一步地;逐渐地
- a bit of 一点;小量;一片
- a bitter disappointment 非常失望
- a beam of 一线;一束;一道

**e.g.** He came in with a beam of delight.他带着高兴的表情走了进来。

- a body of 一团;一片;一堆;一批
- a bottle of 一瓶

e.g. You'd better drink a bottle of milk every day.你最好每天喝一瓶牛奶。

- a bunch of 一串;一束
- a bundle of 一包;一束
- a chain of 一连串的;一系列的
- a change for the better 变好;好转
- a change for the worse 变坏;恶化
- **e.g.** There is a change for the worse in the weather today.今天 天气变坏了。
- a change of heart 变心;改变主意;洗心革面;弃邪归正

1. He knows French.

A:a little of B:a few C:a bit of D:a bit

2. In fact, all these lakes are water.

A:a bunch of B:a batch of C:a beam of D:a body of

3. Please give me a of ink.

A:bottle B:chain C:bundle D: batch

4. I am hungry.

A:a few B:a bit of C:a bit D:a little of

a close call 侥幸脱险:幸免于难:十分危险的情况

a close game 势均力敌的比赛;比分接近的比赛

e.g. It is a close game between Class 1 and Class 3.一、三班之 间比赛势均力敌。

- a close thing 侥幸脱险:十分危险的情况
- a copy of 一本:一册:一份

a couple of 一对;两个:数个

e.g. I bought a couple of books yesterday.昨天我买了两(几) 本书。

a crew of 一组(工作人员)

a crowd of 一群:一堆:许多

e.g. There are always a crowd of people on the street at the weekend. 周末时街上常有许多人。

a cup of 一杯…

a cut of (割下的)一片:(割下的)一块

a dish of 一盘:一碟···

e.g. The waitress served a dish of mutton. 女服务员端来了一盘 羊肉。

- a dose of 一服;一剂;一次:一番
- a drop of 一滴:一点
  - e.g. There isn't a drop of rain in that area. 那个地区没下一点

- a factor of... ······ 因素······ 因数······倍
- a far [long] dry from 路途遥远;差距很大:不大相同
- a far off 遥远地:由远地:在远处

### 对错双解

- 5. This will be a closely game.
- 6. This will be a closed game.
- 7. There are a couple of books on the desk.
- 8. There are a copy of book on the desk.
- a few of 一些;几个;少许

e.g. I know a few of the people in the hall. 我认识几个大厅里 的人。

- a flight of 一群(飞禽):一队(飞行人员)
- a flood of 大量的
- a foregone conclusion 意料中的结果:必然的结果
- a full house 客满
- a game of 一场(比赛):一局(游戏)
- a generation of 一批:一代(三十年)
- a good bit 长期:许久:长距离
- a good few 很多:相当多:不少
- a good hand at 善于: 巧于:擅长于
- a good many 许多的: 非常多的
- a good[long] while 好些时候:长久:许久:良久
- a great deal 很多;大量;相当多

e.g. His advice will help us a great deal. 他的建议将给我们很 大的帮助。

A car runs a great deal faster than a bicycle. 小车比自行车 跑得快得多。

a great deal of 很多; 许多; 显著的; 大量; 许许多多的

e.g. She was advised not to spend a great deal of time



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THE LATEST ENGLISH COURSE STANDARD

watching TV.别人劝她不要花太多的时间去看电视。 a great [good] number of 极多的;许多的;大量的

**e.g.** A great number of students can't remember the number of the trees that they planted last year. 许多学生都记不得他们去年植树的数量。

- a great choice of 各种各样供人选择的(物品);大批
- a great many 许多的;大量的
- a great variety of 各种各样的;大量的
- a group of 一群;一组

**e.g.** A group of boys are playing football over there. 一群男孩在那边踢足球。

- a handful of 一把;一小撮;少数
- a higher income 更高的收入
- a host of 一大群; 大量; 许多

**e.g.** He has made a host of friends here.他在这儿交了许多朋友。

- a hundred and one 一百零一;许多的
- a hundred percent 百分之百;有把握;完全
- a hundred to one 一百比一之比; 百分之九十九; 可能性极大
- a kind of 一类;一种;有几分;有点儿;稍稍

**e.g.** It is a kind of magazine for blind people.这是一种为盲人设计的杂志。

a large amount of 大量的;数额大的

e.g. A large amount of time and money will be spent on the project.这个工程将花费大量的时间和金钱。

### 课标巧练: A glovoid s as a poled field (A) get and as

9. I met \_\_\_\_ my friends in the party.

A:a great deal of B:a few C:a few of D:a little

10. I have read \_\_\_\_ novels so far.

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<b>ENGLISH</b>
COURS

A:much I	3:a good many	C:the number of	D:quiet a little
11. A car is	faster	than a bike.	

A:great deal B:many C:more D:a great deal of

- a large choice of 大批可供选择的
- a large number of 极多的;许多的
- a large sum of 巨额的;大量的

e.g. 50,000 yuan is a large sum of money. 五万元是一大笔钱。

- a length of 一节:一段
- a life size of 和真人和原物一样大小
- a little一点;一些;稍稍
- a little bit 稍微:少许
- a little less 再少一点

12.	A	large	amount	OI	money has been spent on it.	•
13.	A	large	amount	of	books have been bought. (	)
14.	A	large	number	of	time has been spent on it. (	)
15.	A	large	number	of	books has been bought. (	)
a lit	tle	more -	再多一点		menauro of 是(复数) ····································	

e.g. You should give him a little more time. 你应该再多给他 一点时间。

- a little now and a little then 间断地:断断续续的
- a little of 一点的;一些
- a little way off[from, to]离……不远

e.g. The school is a little way off /from the station. 学校离车 站不远。

- a little [short] while 一会儿;短时间
- a long term 长期
- a long time 有一段时间: 好长时间
- a long way 离得远;(好)得多;(远)得多
- a long way off [from, to]离……很远;距离远;悬殊

a long while 良久:长久:许久

e.g. He waited a long while.他等了很久。

- a lot 非常;大量;许多
- a lot of 大量的;许多的
- a mass of 堆: 团:块:群
- **c.g.** Computer can deal with a mass of information in a short time. 电脑能在很短的时间里处理大量的信息。
- a master of 精通于……的人
- a matter of 关于……的问题;大约;不过是(几天、几分钟等)
- a matter of opinion 看法不同的问题;有争论余地的问题

### 课标巧练

- 16. Would you like \_\_\_\_ rice?

  A:more B:a few more C:a little more D:a more little
- 17. The hotel is way off the post office.

A:a bit B:a little C:a few D:a lot proportion social A

18. Don't trouble him, he is \_\_\_\_\_tired after a day's work.

A:not a little B:not a bit C:not D:much

a measure of 是(衡量) ······的尺度

e.g. An inch is a measure of length. 英寸是长度的单位。

- a mine of information 知识的宝库
- a moment ago 刚才
  - a narrow escape 死里逃生;九死一生;幸免
  - a near go 侥幸逃脱;仅以身免;差点儿完了
- a near thing 侥幸的事情;千钧一发
- a number of 若干;一些;很多

a pair of 一对;一双;一副

e.g. My uncle bought a pair of new shoes for me. 我的叔叔昨天给我买了一双新鞋。

a particle of 一点儿;少许;少量

a piece [sheet] of 一张;一件;一条;一块

- e.g. Please fetch a piece of chalk for me. 请给我拿一支粉笔 来。
- a pile[heap]of 一大堆;一大批;一大群:一笔
- e.g. They put a pile of books in the corner of the room.他 们把一堆书放在了房间角落里。
- a pinch of 一撮;一小撮
- a poor hand at 拙于
- a pretty kettle of fish 困境;窘境;一团糟;混乱
- a quantity of 一些: 若干: 少量: 许多
- e.g. He asked a quantity of questions for me to answer.他提 了许多问题要我回答。
- a quarter of ······的四分之一
- e.g. 15 minutes is a quarter of an hour.15 分钟就是四分之一小 时。
- a quest for 探求: 寻求 sould be so by laboration of
- a quiet dinner party 非正式的宴会
- a round of beef 一块牛腿肉 ... between the land to be been a land to b
- a row of 一排:一行 and A C A Storm A Device Work A 8 Storm
  - e.g. There used to be a row of trees. 那儿曾有一排树。

### 对错双解:

- 19. The number of the students here is 25. 20. A number of students here is 25. 21. He bought two shoes in the shop. 22. He bought two pairs of shoes in the shop. a score of =+
- e.g. My mother bought a score of eggs. 我母亲买了二十个蛋。 a sense of direction 辨别方向的能力
- a series of 一系列:一连串:连续
- **e.g.** The city has been hit by a series of earthquakes in the past few months.在过去几个月里这个城市受到了一系列地震的袭击。

a set of 一套;一副:一组

- e.g. I have received a set of golf clubs as my birthday present.我已收到一套高尔夫球杆作为生日礼物。
- a short cut 捷径
- a shower of 一阵:一批
- a (long) sight better 比……好得多;远胜于
- a sight of<□语>许多;无数
- a small amount of 小量的;数额小的
- a small sum of 小额的;小量的
- a sort of 一种;某种;一种类似……的:勉强称得上的……
- **e.g.** It is a sort of wild plant discovered in Africa.这是一种在非洲发现的野生植物。

### 课标巧练:

23. \_\_\_\_doctors must be sent for at once.

A:Scores B:Dozens C:Two scores D:A score of

24.\_\_\_\_accidents happened in the city last month.

A:A set B:A row of C:A sort of D:A series of

25. We have finished work.

A:a small amount of

B:a quantities of

19: The gumber of the stirlents berevis

C:quite a few

D:too many

- a species of 一种
- a stop signal 停车信号
- a store of 丰富的; 充裕的; 许多 www.sept.com/s
- e.g. People in the north always have a store of food for winter.北方人常常为冬天储备充足的食物。
- a stranger to 对·····陌生;不知道;不认识;不习惯于
- e.g. I'm sorry ,I can't help you.I'm a stranger to the rules. 对不起,我帮不上忙,我自己都不了解这些规则。

a suit of 一套(衣服);一副(纸牌)

e.g. My sister bought a suit of clothes the day before

- a (good) supply of 一(大)批
- a tale of a tub 无稽之谈
- a tall order 大批订货: 难供应的东西: 难做的事
- a third party 第三者;第三方
- a thousand and one 无数的;许多的
- a thousand to one 一千比一;几乎可以肯定;几乎绝对的
- a total of 总数;总计为;总共
- a train of 一系列的:一连串的
- a troop of 一群;一队
- a variety of 种类繁多;各种各样;形形色色
- **e.g.** There are a great variety of books in the library.这家图书馆有各种各样的图书。

### 对的

### 对错双解: migreon mend in neur execution

- 26. The judge will be present as a third party. ( )
  27. The judge will be present as the third party. ( )
- 28. There are a thousand and one people in the square. ( )
- 29. There are a thousand to one people in the square.
- a whole lot of 很多的:大批的
- a word in season 适宜的话;及时的意见;受欢迎的劝告
- a world of 极多的;巨量的;无限的
- abandon...for 放弃……而去……
- e.g. Lu Xun abandoned medicine for literature. 鲁迅弃医从文。

abide by 坚持;遵守;依从

ability for [in,to+不定式]……的能力;……的本领

abound in 富于;盛产;丰富

**e.g.** Si Chuan abounds in coal and iron.四川盛产煤、铁。 abound with 富有;充满;丰产;多

e.g. The Huanghe River abounds with fish. 黄河里鱼多。

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US OF ON THE LATEST ENGLISH COURSE STANDARD

about one's ears 陷于麻烦的处境;在近旁;引起麻烦 about the same 差不多相同;大致一样;几乎相同 about the size of 与……差不多大小

**e.g.** It's a kind of ball about the size of a fist. 那是一种拳头大小的球体。

about to + 不定式 立即:正要:马上就

e.g. I was about to leave when he came in.我正准备要出发这时他走进来了。

above all 首先;最重要的是:尤其是

**e.g.** Above all, you should pay your attention to what your teacher says in class. 最重要的是你应该把注意力放在老师在课堂上讲的内容上。

### 课标巧练

30. She was \_\_\_\_\_ to leave when it began to rain.

A:above B:about C:able D:after

31. The man has \_\_\_\_\_ to make model planes.

A:able B:above C:ability D:ability B:above B:above D:ability

32.Don't waste things. \_\_\_\_ never waster time.

A:In all B:In a word C:after all D:above all above—described 上面所述;上面提到的 above [beyond] (all)measure 无可估量;过量;过度;非常 above—mentioned 上述提及的

above one's reach 够不着;为能力所不及



e.g. The book is above my reach when I sit. 我坐着时够不着这本书。

above oneself 自高自大;自命不凡;情绪不正常

above price 无价的;很贵重的 above sb.'s comprehension 超出某人的理解力 above sea level 高出海平面:海拔 above the average 在一般水平以上:在平均以上

**e.g.** The income of the couple is above the average. 这对夫妇的 收入在平均水平之上。

above the rest 特别:格外

above water 摆脱(经济)困境:解除烦恼

absence from 缺席;缺勤;不在

absence of mind 不注意:不留心:心不在焉

absent (oneself) from 缺席:不在

e.g.Don't be absent from the party.别缺席这场晚会。 absorb in 吸收

abstain from+动名词或名词 戒除;节制;避开

e.g.. The patient was advised to abstain from wine. 病人被劝告 要戒酒。

abstract...from 把……从……中抽出来「提取出来」 abut against 紧靠;靠着;与……邻接 accept...as 把······当作:承认······为······

e.g. All of us accept him as an honest man. 我们全部都承认他 是一个诚实的人。

33	Please	help	me	,the	box	is	under	my	reach.	(	)
24	Dlagge	halm		41-	1					1	1

34. Please help me, the box is above my reach.

35. That he is absent from the party is unusual.

36. That he is absence from the party is unusual. accept sth. without reservations 无保留地接受

accepted practice 常例:习惯作法

e.g.We'll accept your opinion without reservations. 我们将毫 不保留地接受你的意见。

accord with 与……一致;与……调和;符合

e.g.. What he says doesn't accord with what he does. 他所说的