

新
编

大学英语 常用词辨析

New College Everyday
English Words Discrimination

彭冠三 编著

陈琳 主审



上海外语出版社

新编大学英语常用词辨析

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海 军 出 版 社

2004 年 · 北京

图书在版编目(CIP)数据

新编大学英语常用词辨析/彭冠三编著. - 北京:海洋出版社, 2004.2

ISBN 7-5027-6089-X

I. 新… II. 彭… III. 英语-词汇-高等学校-教学参考资料 IV. H313

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(2004)第 013306 号

责任编辑:高显刚

责任印制:严国晋

海洋出版社 出版发行

<http://www.oceanpress.com.cn>

(100081 北京市海淀区大慧寺路 8 号)

北京玥实印刷有限公司印刷 新华书店发行所经销

2004 年 2 月第 1 版 2004 年 2 月北京第 1 次印刷

开本: 850 mm × 1168 mm 1/32 印张: 18.125

字数: 489 千字 印数: 1~5000 册

定价: 38.00 元

海洋版图书印、装错误可随时退换

序

彭冠三教授编著的《新编大学英语常用词辨析》是一本非常实用的工具书和参考书。它没有为了追求书价而“求全”或塞进许多偏词的不着边界的比较以耸听闻；而是以自己多年的教学经验、对学生学习中的问题的了解出发，结合大学英语四、六级测试的需要有的放矢地精心编写的。

本书有如下诸特色：

一、除对常见同义词的主要用法进行辨析外，为了满足较高水平学习者的需要，还对许多词的引申比喻用法做了说明和比较；

二、所有词汇除个别名词外，均有典型例句；

三、除同义词外，还选编了部分常见的易混词，极具针对性；

四、释义中语言规范、准确、精当；特别是重在实用。

总之，本书是一册对广大理工科院校英语四六级学习者及中青年教师极有裨益的好书。

陈琳

2003年9月

前 言

国家教委实施英语四、六级统测以来,理工科院校的四、六级学生寒暑勤勤,孜孜不已,渴望能按照大纲的要求学习掌握好英语并能在考试中取得好成绩。在平时学习英语词汇中他们普遍认为最难掌握的难点之一是对数量很多的英语同义词在用法上的差异难以明辨记忆。而且还有一些虽非同义词但因字形或发音接近的词往往容易混淆或误用。编者从事大学四、六级教学多年,非常希望能在在这方面做些有益的工作,即在数量繁多的英语同义词中选编一些较常用的同义词和易混词进行辨析,以期能对这类学生的词汇学习有所帮助。另外,也为中青年英语教师在教学中提供必要的参考资料。

编者在编写这本辞书的过程中主要参考了 S. I. Hayakawa 编辑的 < Cassell's Modern Guide to Synonyms & Related Words > 一书。另外,还参阅了多种国内出版的辞书、辞典(这里恕不一一列举),参照四、六级词汇进行了反复的比较,认真的取舍。每组词的解释或说明力求简明、准确、精当,不求全面,重在实用。除个别本身意义非常明确的名词外,其他所有的同义词或易混词均列举了典型的例句,更加明确了用法上的区别或差异。考虑到英语水平较高的读者使用方便,该书对许多同义词的引申比喻意义也作了比较和说明。

书中第一部分为同义词,第二部分为易混词。所谓易混词是指国内的英语学习者容易混淆的词。这些易混词也是常用词。书中收录了 684 组同义词和 64 组易混词。为方便读者查阅,词条的首词之间,每个词条中除首词外词与词之间均按字母顺序排列。充分考虑到使用对象的要求,经编者多次整理、修改,舍去了非常简单和较为

生僻的词汇。

本书分为序、前言、目录、正文和单词索引五个部分,由北京外国语大学陈琳教授主审,并提出了许多宝贵的修改意见。在此表示诚挚的谢意。

对本书打字校对人员孙薇、钱振鹏、韦涛、彭红霞、彭红兵、王妍欣表示感谢。

由于编者水平有限,书中定有许多不妥或谬误之处,敬请广大读者和同行不吝赐教。

编 者

2003 年 10 月

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