

# 同步训练

大学体验英语综合教程

主编 钟舒乐 副主编 唱宇

第 1 册



北方交通大学出版社  
<http://press.njtu.edu.cn>

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·北京·

## 内 容 简 介

为了帮助学生扫除学习上的障碍,在学习语言知识的同时,提高综合能力,我们组织教学经验丰富的教师编写了这套辅导用书。本套辅导用书的每一个项目都严格以《大学英语教学大纲》为指导进行同步编写。本套辅导用书重点突出实战训练,为学生今后参加各类考试打下坚实的基础。

本套辅导用书共4册。本书为第1册,共8个单元,每个单元内容包括词汇精解和词汇精练、难句详解、语法精讲和语法精练、阅读理解、短文背诵及练习题答案与解释。

### 图书在版编目(CIP)数据

大学体验英语综合教程同步训练 / 钟舒乐主编, 唱宇副主编; 王小娟, 邵葆红, 李松, 葛全顺编. —北京: 北方交通大学出版社, 2003. 11

ISBN 7-81082-202-0

I. 大… II. ①钟…②唱…③王…④邵…⑤李…⑥葛… III. 英语-高等学校-教学参考资料 IV. H31

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字 (2003) 第 080933 号

责任编辑: 张利军 特邀编辑: 阎 莉

印刷者: 北京鑫海金澳胶印有限公司

出版发行: 北方交通大学出版社 电话: 010-51686045, 62237564

北京市海淀区高粱桥斜街44号 邮编: 100044

经 销: 各地新华书店

开 本: 787×1092 1/16 印张: 12 字数: 300千字

版 次: 2003年11月第1版 2003年11月第1次印刷

印 数: 1~5000册 定价: 17.00元

# 前 言

本套辅导用书由教学经验丰富的教师编写，每一个项目都严格以《大学英语教学大纲》为指导进行同步编写。本套辅导用书的出发点就是为了帮助学生扫除学习上的障碍，在学习语言知识的同时，提高综合能力。本套辅导用书的另一个特色就是突出实战训练，为学生今后参加各类考试打下坚实的基础。

本套辅导用书共4册。本书为第1册，共有8个单元，每个单元分为以下6个部分。

**Part One Words, Phrases and Expressions:** 本部分包括词汇精解和词汇精练。词汇精解主要是对课文中出现的一些重点单词、词组和固定表达法进行英汉对照释义，列出派生词、同义词或近义词、反义词，并附有丰富的例句，同时给出了常用的短语搭配。词汇精练针对本单元的重点单词、词组和固定表达法给出了相关的练习题，供学生进行自主练习。

**Part Two Notes to the Text:** 本部分主要是解释和分析课文中的难句或长句，采用先给出中文翻译，然后再进行解释和分析的形式。

**Part Three Grammar:** 本部分包括语法精讲和语法精练，主要针对四级考试的语法知识进行重点讲解和重点练习。

**Part Four Reading Comprehension:** 本部分包括两篇阅读理解，目的是扩大学生的阅读量，提高学生的阅读能力。

**Part Five Recite the Following Passage:** 本部分精选了一篇与每一单元主题相关、难度适宜、语言内容较好的80~100词的背诵短文。本部分要求学生背诵所给短文，从而提高语言的的实际应用能力。

**Part Six Keys to Exercises:** 本部分对每个单元中所出现的练习题给出了答案并进行较为详尽的讲解。

本书虽经反复修改，可能仍有不妥或错漏之处，恳请广大读者批评指正。

编 者

2003年11月

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# Unit 1

## College Life

### Part One Words, Phrases and Expressions

#### 词汇精解

1. **scholar** *n.* a person with great knowledge of, and skill in studying, a subject; the holder of a scholarship 学者; 奖学金获得者  
You will meet some outstanding scholars in college. 你在大学会遇到一些著名的学者。  
He is something of a scholar. 他有点儿学问。  
**scholarship** *n.* learning; money or prize given to a student by an official body 学问; 奖学金  
**fellowship** *n.* 研究奖学金
2. **credit** *n.*
  - 1) a measure of a student's work 学分  
How many credits will I get for the elective courses?  
修完这些选修课, 我能得多少个学分?  
I need three credits more to graduate. 我需要再修3个学分才能毕业。
  - 2) belief, trust, faith 信任, 信用  
credit card 信用卡  
Do you give credit to what he said yesterday? 你相信他昨天说的话吗?  
What you are doing will affect the credit of the store. 你这样做将影响本店的信誉。
  - 3) a cause of honour 荣誉, 光荣  
You are a credit to your team. 你是贵队的光荣。
3. **drop out**
  - 1) *v.* to stop attending or taking part 退学; 退出; 脱离; 掉队  
Can I drop out if I don't like the elective course?  
如果我不喜欢这门选修课, 可以中途退出吗?  
He dropped out of ordinary society because it was driving him mad.  
他脱离了那个快把他逼疯了的社会。  
The former president has dropped out of politics. 前总统已退出政界。
  - 2) **dropout** *n.* 中途退学的学生; 脱离社会者  
The headmaster persuaded the dropouts' parents to send their children back to school.  
校长说服了辍学孩子们的父母把他们送回学校上学。



☞ 其他短语:

**drop in:** to visit without warning, informally 顺便探访

My mother dropped in at my college on business. 妈妈出差时顺便来了我学校。

My mother dropped in on me on business. 妈妈出差时顺便来看了我。

**drop off / away:** to lessen; become fewer 减少

Sales have dropped off. 销售量下降了。

4. **fill in / out:** to complete (something), to put in, to write in 填写, 填入

Let's go and fill in the forms over there. 咱们到那边填表去。

You got the date wrong when you were filling in the cheque. 你在填写支票时把日期搞错了。

☞ 其他词组:

fill...with 充满, 塞满, 装满

fill up 填满, 塞满

5. **engineering** *n.* the science or profession of an engineer 工程学, 工程师行业  
civil / chemical / electrical / mechanical / military / municipal engineering 土木 / 化学 / 电机 / 机械 / 军事 / 市政工程 (学)

My brother is studying engineering in Tsinghua University. 我弟弟在清华大学攻读工程学。

名词后缀-ing, 表示“行业”, 如:

fishing 渔业; banking 银行业; advertising 广告业; accounting 会计学; shoemaking 制鞋业; dancing 舞蹈。

**engineer** *n.* 工程师, 技师

He is only an assistant engineer now. 他现在还只是助理工程师。

**engine** *n.* 引擎, 发动机

The engine runs day and night. 发动机日夜运转。

6. **due** *a.*

1) expected, supposed (to) (按时间) 应到达的, 预期的, 约定的

We are due to leave at four o'clock. 我们4点钟就该走了。

They are discussing the exam due to begin in a few minutes.

他们在谈论几分钟后就要开始的考试。

2) owed or owing as a debt or right 应给的, 欠的

pay due care 给予应有的注意

The wages due to him will be paid tomorrow. 他应得的工资明天付给他。

Respect is due to older people. 年长者应受到尊敬。

Twenty dollars is due to you. 欠你20美元。

3) payable 应付的, 到期的

The bill is due on July 1. 7月1日该付账了。

She couldn't pay the rent when it was due. 房租到期, 她却付不起。

4) due to + *n.* because of, caused by (多作表语) 因为, 由于……而起

His absence was due to his illness. 他缺席是因为病了。

The invention of TV was due to Einstein's photoelectric theory.



电视的发明归功于爱因斯坦的光电理论。

He made a serious mistake due to carelessness. 他由于粗枝大叶而犯下了严重的错误。

5) in due course in or at the proper time 及时地; 在适当的时候

I will phone you in due course. 我到时候会打电话给你。

7. **confidence** *n.* faith, belief, trust 信任; 自信, 相信……

On their faces was confidence. 他们满脸的自信。

have confidence in 对……有信心, 相信……

I have full confidence in you. 我完全信任你。

The Chinese government has great confidence in controlling SARS successfully.

中国政府对控制“非典”的蔓延有很大的信心。

**confident** *a.* certain, assured 确信的, 自信的

be confident of 对……有信心, 确信……

He was confident of passing the examination. 他自信能考及格。

The Chinese government is confident of controlling SARS successfully.

**self-confidence** *n.* 自信, 把握

**self-confident** *a.* 有自信心的, 有把握的

8. **approach**

1) *v.* to come near or nearer (to) 走近, 靠近, 接近

approach completion (perfection) 接近完成(完美)

The approaching exam would be a snap. 将要进行的考试是小菜一碟。

A boy of eighteen is approaching manhood. 男孩十八岁已接近成年。

We students are looking forward to the approaching National Day.

我们学生盼望着即将到来的国庆节。

He is easy to approach. 他平易近人。

2) *n.* the act of approaching 接近

be easy of approach 容易接近

Our approach scared the rabbit and he ran away. 我们走近时, 兔子被吓跑了。

The assassin failed in his plan because the president was too difficult of approach.

因为总统太难接近, 暗杀者的计划失败了。

at / with the approach of 随着……的临近

Our spirits rose at the approach of the holidays. 随着假期的临近, 我们精神振奋。

With the approach of Christmas the weather turned colder.

随着圣诞节的到来, 天气也变得冷些了。

3) *n.* a manner or method of doing something 方法, 步骤

an easy approach to English 学英语的窍门

When learning a foreign language, the best approach is the study of the spoken language.

学外语最好的方法是练好口语。

4) **approachable** *a.* able to be reached 可接近的, 随和的

Most scholars are approachable and modest. 大多数学者都随和谦虚。





9. **It is a snap / a piece of cake / no sweat...**; It is very easy... ……小菜一碟  
 Passing English Test Band 6 is a snap for me. 对我来说, 通过英语六级考试是小事一桩。  
 The task is anything but a piece of cake. 这项任务决不容易。

10. **file into**; to march or walk in the specified direction in a single line 鱼贯而入, 排成纵队前进

The students filed into the classroom. 学生们鱼贯而行进入教室。

As the audience filed into the theatre, they found the front rows had already been occupied.  
 当观众走进剧院, 发现前排座位已有人占了。

**file out of** 鱼贯而出

As the audience filed out of the theatre, they found it raining heavily.  
 当观众走出剧院, 却发现正下着大雨。

11. **pass (sth.) out**; to give out; to distribute 分发, 散发

The professor passed out the papers. 教授把试卷发了下来。

He has found a part-time job, which is to pass out flyers to customers.  
 他找到了一份兼职工作——发传单给顾客。

Could you help me pass out these sheets to the students in the class?  
 你能帮我把这些篇子发给班上的同学们吗?

☞ 其他词组:

pass away 消磨掉; 去世; 消失

pass by 从旁经过; 回避; 遗漏

pass down 把……往下传递, 传下来

pass on 继续, (时间) 过去; 传给; 谈下一个问题; 去世

pass over 度过; 忽略

pass through 穿过; 经历, 上完 (大学)

pass up 放弃, 错过; 拒绝

12. **survey**

1) *vt.* to measure; look at, examine, or consider as a whole 勘测, 测量; 纵览, 审视; 调查

She surveyed the worried faces before her. 她环视了一下面前一张张紧张的脸。

You can survey the whole city of Beijing from the top of Fragrant Hill.

你可以从香山顶俯瞰整个北京市。

The research group is to survey earth resources with highly sensitive cameras.

研究组打算采用高灵敏度的摄像机勘测地球资源。

We surveyed the prospects for building in this area. 我们调查了在该地区建房的前景。

2) *n.* a general view or considering, measurement, examination

The course gives a survey of traditional Chinese medicine. 这门课程对中医学做概括的介绍。

We made a market survey of the uses of the product. 我们对产品的使用情况做了市场调查。

☞ 辨析: **inspection, investigation, survey**

inspection 指检查、视察; investigation 一般指具体地调查某事; survey 则指全面地检查、调查。



**surveyor** *n.* 勘测员, 检查人员

13. **shift**

1) *v.* to change in position or direction; to move from one place to another

改变(位置、方向); 变换, 转移, 移动

The students shifted restlessly in their seats. 学生们坐立不安。

He shifted impatiently in his seat during the long speech.

在听那场长篇演说时, 他不耐烦地在位子上动来动去。

Someone has shifted my bicycle and I can't find it.

我找不到我的自行车, 可能有人搬走了它。

The center of students' interest shifted from exam grade to competence development.

学生的兴趣关注点从考试分数转移到了能力培养。

The wind shifted and blew the mist away. 风向变了, 把雾吹散。

Don't try to shift the responsibility onto me. 别想把责任推到我身上。

2) *n.* a change in position or direction; a group of workers which takes turns with one or more other groups 改变, 变换, 转移; 轮班

A sudden shift in the wind warned of the coming storm. 风突然转向预示着暴风雨就要来临。

the shift of power 权力的更迭

a shift in attitude 态度上的转变

the early / morning shift 早班

We have 2 shifts, a day shift and a night shift. 我们实行两班制——白班和夜班。

go on / off shift 上 / 下班

He worked on the day / night shift at the factory. 他在厂里上白 / 夜班。

14. **impress** *v.*

1) to press (something) into something else 盖(印)

He impressed his seal on the book. 他把他的印章盖在书上。

2) to influence deeply; to make the importance of (something) clear to (someone) 使感动; 使获得深刻印象; (使) 铭刻

He impressed me favorably. 他给我的印象不错。

impress sth. on / upon sb. / one's mind; make the importance of sth. clear to 使铭记, 给……以深刻印象

I just want to impress upon you that, even though you have completed four years of engineering, there are still many things about the subject you don't know.

我只是想让你们牢记: 即使你们学了4年的工程学, 这个领域你们仍有很多东西不知道。

Parents impressed on their children the virtue of always telling the truth.

父母要孩子们牢记永远说老实话的美德。

His words are strongly impressed on my memory. 他的话深深地留在我的记忆里。

impress sb. with ... 给某人留下……印象

The hero impressed us with his courage. 那位英雄的勇敢精神给我们留下了深刻的印象。



We were impressed with the medical workers' devotion in the fight against SARS.  
在抗击“非典”的战斗中，医务人员的敬业精神给我们留下了深刻的印象。

**impression** *n.* the image a person or thing gives to someone's mind 印象

Beijing left an impression on the foreign tourists not easily forgotten.

北京给外国旅游者们留下了难忘的印象。

What are your first impressions about / of Shanghai? 你们对上海的最初印象如何?

First impressions are half the battle. (谚语) 第一印象最深刻。

**impressive** *a.* causing admiration by giving one a feeling of size and importance 给人深刻印象的，令人佩服的

The royal wedding was very impressive. 皇家婚礼场面让人难忘。

15. **graduate**

1) *n. & a.* (of) a person who holds a degree from a university or polytechnic; = postgraduate 大学毕业生(的)，已获得学位(的)；大学毕业后继续研究(的)

He is the most brilliant graduate of his year at Princeton.

他是普林斯顿大学他那一届毕业生中最出色的学生。

Even though you are now college graduates, your education has just begun.

虽然你们现在已是大学毕业生，但你们的学习才刚刚开始。

graduate school 研究生院

a graduate student 研究生

2) *v.* to complete an educational course 毕业

When will you graduate from the university? 你什么时候大学毕业?

John graduated in medicine. 约翰是医科毕业的。

He graduated as MD at Edinburgh in 1807. 他于1807年毕业于爱丁堡大学，获得医学博士学位。

**graduation** *n.* the act of graduating 毕业，获得学位

Graduation was held in the gym because of rain. 由于下雨，毕业典礼是在体育馆举行的。

On his graduation from college, he will enter the military service.

他大学毕业后就将去军队工作。

16. **look back (on)**: to review the past; to think of what has happened 回顾，回想

I look back now and I can't believe how fast it all went.

现在回想起来，我仍不敢相信时间过得如此之快。

Perhaps some day it will be pleasant to look back on these things.

也许某一天回想起这些事会令人高兴不已。

Looking back on the days when I was a boy, I can now see that the childhood is the happiest period in my life. 回顾儿时的日子，我现在才明白童年是我一生中最快乐的时期。

☞ 其他词组：

look about 环视

look after 照看

look down upon 瞧不起，轻视



look for 寻找  
 look forward to (doing) sth. 盼望……  
 look in 顺便看望  
 look into 调查  
 look on 旁观  
 look on / upon... as 把……看做  
 look out (for) 当心, 注意  
 look over 检查, 查看  
 look round 转过头, 事前仔细考虑  
 look through 浏览, 温习; 看穿  
 look to 指望, 照顾, 注意  
 look up 仰望, 查(字典)  
 look up and down 上下打量  
 look up to 尊敬

### 17. schedule

1) *n.* planned list or order of things to be done 时间表 (timetable), 日程表, 进度表  
 the Schedule of Classes 课程表  
 ahead of schedule 提前  
 behind schedule 迟到  
 on schedule 准时  
 to schedule 按照计划

Many students have their own schedules. 很多学生都有自己的时间表。

The next place on the schedule is the Summer Palace. 日程表上下一个地方是颐和园。

The launch schedule for the satellite has been decided. 卫星的发射进度表已确定了。

2) *vt.* to plan, to arrange 安排, 排定

He has scheduled another meeting with them for Friday. 他计划于星期五与他们再会晤一次。

The sports meeting is scheduled for Saturday. 运动会定于星期六举行。

The mid-term exam is tentatively scheduled for Thursday. 期中考试暂定于星期四。

### 18. turn back; to (cause to) return 转回来, 往回走; 折叠

turn back to page 10 翻回到第10页

We'd better turn back; it's getting dark. 我们最好还是往回走吧, 天快黑了。

I want to turn back time instead and cherish every day of my college experience once again.  
 相反我却想让时光倒流, 重温大学生活的每一天。

I am in the habit of turning back the corner of the page to mark my place.

我有把书角折起来表示读到哪里的习惯。

☞ 其他短语:

turn a deaf ear to 充耳不闻

turn against 使(某人)与(某人)为敌, 使(某人)反对(某事)

turn around / round 转变, (使)好转



turn away 回绝, 把……打发走  
 turn down 拒绝; (声音) 关小  
 turn in 上缴, 上交; 上床睡觉  
 turn into (使) 变成, 翻译成  
 turn off 关掉  
 turn on 打开  
 turn over (使) 翻转; 移交  
 turn out 结果是, 原来是; 生产, 制造; 关掉 (自来水、电灯、煤气等)  
 turn to 求助于, 求教于  
 turn up 发现; 出现, 发生

19. **convince** *vt.* to cause (someone) to believe or feel certain; to persuade (someone) 说服, 使信服, 使确信

convince sb. of sth. 使某人信服某事

He convinced me of the difficulty of the work. 他使我相信了这项工作的难度。

I convinced him of my sincerity. 我使他相信了我的真诚。

convince sb. + that 从句 使某人相信……

I finally convinced my mom that I was going to be OK living on campus.

我终于让妈妈相信我住校没有问题。

Her smile convinced him that she was happy. 她的微笑使他确信她是快乐的。

The mistakes you made convinced me that you had not studied your lesson.

你的错误使我确信你没有学习功课。

**conviction** *n.* very firm and sincere belief 坚信, 深信

His conviction grew. 他的信念增强了。

I am impressed with a firm conviction that I will be promoted. 我坚信我会晋升。

**convinced** *a.* certain, sure, believing 确信的, 坚信的

I am convinced of his argument. 我确信他的论点。

We are convinced that human being will win the fight against diseases.

我们相信人类最终将战胜疾病。

**convincing** *a.* serving to convince 有说服力的, 令人信服的

His explanation is not convincing. 他的解释难以让人信服。

20. **come to**

1) **come to do**; to learn to do; to grow to do, to get to (to 为不定式)(多指心智上达到) 渐渐, 开始

He came to see that he was wrong. 他逐渐认识到自己错了。

I came to realize that he was not honest and sincere. 我渐渐认识到他不老实, 也不真诚。

Through triumphs and failures I came to know more about myself.

经历多次的成功与失败, 我开始更多地了解我自己。

2) **come to**; to regain consciousness (to 是副词) 苏醒, 醒悟

He came to slowly after the accident. 事故之后, 他慢慢苏醒过来。



His father hopes he will soon come to his senses and behave more carefully.

他父亲希望他能很快醒悟过来，做事更细心一些。

3) **come to**; reach; add up to, equal (to 是介词) 达到, 共计, 等于

come to a decision 做出决定

come to an end 结束

come to life 苏醒

We have not been able to come to agreement on the subject. 就这一问题, 我们还没有达成协议。

My living expenses came to 600 yuan last month. 上个月我的生活费共计 600 元。

21. **involve** v. to cause (someone) to become connected or concerned 包含, 涉及, 牵涉, 使陷入

be involved in trouble 陷入烦恼

be involved in debt 债台高筑

To accept the teaching position will involve his devotion to students.

接受教师这个职位, 他就必然得对学生做出一定的奉献。

To a big family, housework involves countless things.

对一个大家庭来说, 家务活包含了数不清的事。

My sophomore year involved experimenting with new things. 我大二的生活有着种种的尝试。

Many high officials were involved in the affair. 许多高级官员都卷入了这个事件。

The clerk got involved with a married man. 这个职员和一个有妇之夫有瓜葛。

☞ **比较: include, involve**

include 指包括属于整体的部分; involve 则指必然包括某种结果。

22. **attempt** vt. try 试图, 尝试

1) attempt + n.

He always attempts impossibilities. 他总是试着干些不可能的事。

The teacher attempted a new method in his two-year teaching.

这位老师在两年的教学中尝试了一种新的教学方法。

2) attempt + to do sth.

The prisoners attempted to escape but failed. 囚犯们企图逃跑, 但是失败了。

n. an effort made to do something 企图, 努力, 试图

He made no attempt at winning the prize. 他未做获奖的努力。

We succeeded at the first attempt. 我们旗开得胜。

**attempted** a. 未遂的, 意图的

an attempted murder / suicide 杀人 / 自杀未遂

23. **present** v. (音标的重音在第二个音节上)

1) to give (something) away, esp. at a ceremonial occasion 颁予, 赠予

2) to offer or bring (something) to someone's notice directly; put forward for consideration or acceptance 直接提交, 提出

present sth. to sb. 向某人赠送 / 提交某物



I attempted to present some lousy poems to newspapers. 我试着把我写的打油诗投到报社。

They presented their survey to the board of directors. 他们将调查报告递交给了董事会。

present sb. with sth. 向某人赠送 / 提交某物

He presented his girlfriend with a bunch of flowers at Valentine's Day.

情人节他送给他女朋友一束鲜花。

3) to show; offer to the sight 展现

The characters in the novel are vividly presented. 小说中人物被描写得很生动。

**presentation** *n.* 赠送; 授予仪式; 提出; 呈现; 上演

presentation copy 赠送本

*n.* (音标的重音在第一个音节上) thing given or received as a gift 礼物; 赠品

This book was a present from my brother. 这本书是哥哥赠送给我的。

*a.* (音标的重音在第一个音节上) (of a person) being in the place in question (指人) 出席的, 在场的

Were you present when the news was announced? 宣布那消息时你在场吗?

24. find + 带现在分词 doing 的复合结构

We found him waiting to receive us. 我们发现他正等着接我们。

As I walk down the familiar routes on campus, I find myself wanting to start all over again and recapture the fun and excitement of my college days.

沿着校园熟悉的道路漫步时, 我发现我好想从头来过, 再次体味大学时光的欢乐与兴奋。

25. **panic**

1) *n.* sudden uncontrollable quickly-spreading fear or terror 恐慌, 惊慌, 慌乱

People felt panic when the SARS cases were talked of at one time.

人们曾一度谈到“非典”就感到恐慌。

Any time will do. There's no panic. 什么时候都行, 不要慌张。

panic buying 抢购

She suddenly got into a panic and stopped her car. 她突然一阵惊恐, 把车停了下来。

2) *v.* feel panic 害怕, 惊恐不安

In case of fire, don't panic. 万一失火, 不要惊慌失措。

The crowd panicked at the sound of the guns. 人群一听到枪声就惊慌失措了。

**panicky** *a.* feeling sudden great fear 惊恐的, 易惊慌失措的

26. **at the idea of; at the thought of** 一想起……就

I have been panicking at the idea of graduating. 我每想到毕业, 心里就感到恐慌。

I am excited at the idea of going home by train. 一想到要坐火车回家我就很激动。

at the sight of; on seeing 一看见……就

at the sound of; on hearing 一听见……就

27. **feel like** (后一般接名词或动名词作宾语, 有时也可接从句, 但不能用不定式。)

1) (informal) to want to do or have, to have a liking for, to wish for 意欲, 想要

I feel like a cup of tea. 我想要一杯茶。

I don't feel like going out now because I'm tired out. 我不想出去, 因为太累了。



Every time I get  
top of my lung  
了。

ing to do after college I feel like screaming at the  
什么时候, 我感到自己紧张得都快尖叫起来

2) to seem like w  
I'm holding so  
Today feels lik  
I feel like there  
我感到还有很

像是……

拿着摸起来像土豆似的东西。

28. surround vt. to

围绕

be surrounded by /

For the past four y

过去的4年里, 我

Britain is surround

He was surrounde

The government i

政府陷于恐慌,

surrounding a.

The village and it

He lives somewhe

surroundings n

The surroundings

色都非常漂亮。

29. every time; when

I'll think of the d

每当我听到这音

I'm getting a que

graduating. 每

music.

the fact that I'm going to be

30. denial n. the

否认

a denial of justi

Denial is useles

I feel like I'm li

deny vt. dec

He didn't deny

He flatly denied

The prisoner den

这个囚犯否认前

I do not deny th

It cannot be deni

deny a request

deny one's admi





American women were denied the right to vote until 1920.

1920 年以前，美国妇女一直被剥夺了选举权。

31. **at the top of (one's) lungs / voice**: as loudly as possible 扯着喉咙大叫  
 scream at the top of one's lungs 大声尖叫  
 shout at the top of one's voice 高声叫喊

32. **interview**

1) *n.* a meeting where a person is asked questions to decide whether he / she can take up a job 面试; 口试; 接见, 会谈

have an interview with sb. 会见某人

I thank you very much indeed for this interview. 非常感谢您这次的接见。

On a recent interview, I was asked, "Is this the profession you want for the rest of your life?" 在最近的一次面试中, 有人问我: "这是不是你终身想从事的职业?"

2) *v.* to meet, to see 接见, 会见

The leaders of the countries interviewed each other yesterday. 昨天两国领导人会晤。

The newspaper reporters interviewed the foreign minister on the issue yesterday.

报刊记者昨天就此问题采访了外交部长。

interviewee *n.* 被接见者, 被采访者

interviewer *n.* 接见者, 会见者, 记者

33. **commitment** *n.* a responsibility or promise to follow certain beliefs or a certain course of action 责任

We made a commitment to pay our bills on time. 我们约定如期付账。

During the last four years the idea of a lifetime commitment to a certain job seems like torture. 过去 4 年里, 一辈子干一行的想法好像就是折磨。

**commit** *vt.* to do (sth. wrong, bad, or unlawful); to promise to a certain cause, position, opinion, or course of action 犯(罪), 干(坏事); 承诺, 约定

commit a crime (an offence) 犯罪

commit murder 杀人

commit suicide 自杀

commit an error / a blunder 犯(大)错

commit oneself 承担义务, 做出诺言

He refused to commit himself. 他拒绝承诺。

I have committed myself to helping him. 我已保证要帮助他。

词汇精练

I. Spell the following words with the help of their meanings and the first letter(s).

1. g \_\_\_\_\_ *v.* to complete an educational course
2. d \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* the act or an example of saying that sth. is not true
3. in \_\_\_\_\_ *v.* to cause (someone) to become connected or concerned