

总主编 张珍珍 吴新华

Extensive Listening for College English

新编大学英语 泛听教程

第二册

Book Two

主 编 彭志军

副主编 张 青 张明尧 顾向明



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前 言

众所周知,北京申奥成功和中国加入 WTO,英语在人们的心中显得越来越重要了。开放的中国需要大量既懂英语又有专业知识的人才,而且用人单位越来越把英语听说方面的能力当做择人的基本条件。面对这种潮流,大学英语教学必须改变只能培养“聋子和哑巴”学生的现状,要增加和强化提高英语听力的教学内容。事实上,新的大学英语教学大纲对听的能力已经做了明确的要求,即要求学生能听懂用英语讲授的课程。“对题材熟悉、浅于课文、基本上无生词、语速为每分钟 120 词的听力材料,一遍可以听懂,理解的准确率不低于 70%。”英语四、六级考试是检验学生英语水平的一个重要手段,而听力理解在其中占到了 20% 的比例,仅次于阅读理解。因此,提高学生的听力理解能力是大学英语教学中的一个重要内容。

提高学生听力理解能力的最有效的方法就是多听,即广泛地听、有针对性地听。现在市场上的听力教材种类很多,但一般都与精读的内容配套,起点太高,从而忽视了内容的多样性、实用性、渐进性和针对性,使得学生学起来感到吃力、乏味,以致失去信心。《新编大学英语泛听教程》是一套非常实用的大学英语听力教材,它的目的在于使学生循序渐进地、一步一个脚印地打好听力基础,提高听力能力,进而能顺利地通过四、六级考试,能有效地用英语进行交流。

本教材共四册,每册书分为两个部分,第一部分为学生用书,共二十个单元,每个单元由 Section A, Section B 和 Section C 三个

部分组成,每十个单元后面有一个测试;第二部分为听力原文和答案。

第一册的重点是语音语调,其内容包括辨音、辅音连缀、句子重音、元音的弱读、强读以及数字、时间的表达等,主要形式有单词辨音、句子听写、回答问题、多项选择、复述故事大意、猜谜语、读绕口令等。

第二册的重点是句子结构和词汇的表达,其内容包括如何表达问候、告辞、邀请、道歉、提议、同意、不同意、喜欢、不喜欢、责怪等,主要形式有听对话、听短文、听笑话等。

第三册的重点是情景对话,其内容包括学校生活、商店购物、旅游观光等,主要形式有简短对话、情景对话和多项选择,另外还有幽默、故事欣赏等。

第四册的重点是在四、六级题型的训练上,其内容包括如何理解原因、职业、场所、数量、比较和推理等,主要形式有简短对话、短文、复合式听写和听写填空等。

本教材的特点是选材新颖,趣味性强,实用性强,题型多样化,难度循序渐进。每册均以前一册为基础,一册一个台阶,最后达到能听懂各种体裁、内容、题型的材料,提高综合运用语言的能力。各册还配有生词、短语的中文释义,能帮助学生更好地理解所听的内容。每一册后的听力原文和答案,可供学生自学使用或供教师教学参考。

本书录音带特聘请美籍教师 Judith Wolbert, Jerome Wolbert 录制,语音、语调标准规范,纯正地道。

本书可作为大学本科及大中专学生的英语听力教材,也可供各类英语学习者自学使用。

编 者

2002 年 6 月

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Part One

Texts

Unit One

Time

New Words and Useful Phrases

1. oversleep *v.* 睡过头
2. available *a.* 可用的, 可得到的
3. appointment *n.* 约会, 预约
4. convenient *a.* 方便的, 合适的
5. colonist *n.* 殖民者
6. customs duty 关税
7. congress *n.* 国会, 议会
8. fleet *n.* 船队, 舰队
9. surrender *v.* 投降
10. draw up 草拟, 写出
11. insane *a.* 精神失常的, 疯狂的
12. survive *v.* 幸免于, 从...中逃生,
13. romance *n.* 爱情故事, 浪漫故事
14. take sth. for granted 认为某事是理所当然的
15. Red Indian (= American Indian) (美洲)印第安人
16. be supposed to do sth. 被期望或被要求做某事
17. Many happy returns (of the day). (生日或节日祝词)祝你长寿。(或:敬祝佳节。)
18. I'm afraid... 恐怕...
19. What about...? / How about...? ...如何?

Section A Micro-Listening

I. Directions: You will hear 5 statements. Listen carefully and choose the one which is closest in meaning to the statement you've heard.

1. A. This morning I woke up at 7:30, but I usually wake up earlier.
B. I woke up after 7:30 this morning.
C. I woke up before 7:30 this morning.
2. A. Henry arrived at work on time this morning.
B. Henry was two hours late this morning.
C. Henry was an hour late this morning.
3. A. You should arrive at the airport at 7:20.
B. You should arrive at the airport at 7:40.
C. You should arrive at the airport at 8:20.
4. A. The plane left at 11:30 p.m.
B. The plane left at 12:00 noon.
C. The plane left at 12:30 p.m.
5. A. We arrived after two o'clock.
B. We arrived just as the game began.
C. We arrived in the middle of the second half.

II. Directions: You will hear 10 short conversations between the two speakers. At the end of each conversation, a

question will be asked about what was said. Choose A, B or C for the best answer to the question you've heard.

1. A. February 27th.
B. February 26th.
C. February 25th.
2. A. 7:30.
B. 8:30.
C. 9:30.
3. A. At 4:30.
B. At 5:00.
C. At 5:30.
4. A. Thursday morning.
B. Thursday afternoon.
C. Tuesday morning.
5. A. Seven-thirty.
B. Eight o'clock.
C. Eight-thirty.
6. A. Dec. 13th, 1916.
B. Dec. 30th, 1960.
C. Dec. 30th, 1916.
7. A. In July.

- B. In September.
 - C. In August.
8. A. This weekend.
B. In two days' time.
C. Tomorrow.
9. A. Monday.
B. Tuesday.
C. Friday.
10. A. On Wednesday and Thursday mornings.
B. On Friday and Sunday afternoons.
C. On Friday and Sunday mornings.

Section B Macro-Listening

I. Directions: Listen to the dialogue and write "T" (true) or "F" (false) for each statement you hear.

1. () 2. () 3. () 4. () 5. ()

II. Directions: Listen to the passage and choose the best answer to each question you hear.

1. A. The American colonists had to buy British goods.
B. The American colonists had to pay taxes to Britain.
C. Britain put customs duty on many goods in 1767.

2. A. In 1773.
B. In 1776.
C. In 1778.
3. A. India and France.
B. Red Indians and Spain.
C. France and Spain.
4. A. In 1779.
B. In 1781.
C. In 1789.
5. A. The American Congress appointed George Washington as the commander of the army.
B. The British Government closed the port of Boston before "Boston Tea Party".
C. George Washington became the President of the United States in 1798.

Section C Leisure Time

Directions: Listen to the words of the song and fill in the blanks.

Right Here Waiting

Oceans apart day after day, and I slowly go insane.

I hear your voice on the line, but it doesn't _____ the pain.

If I see you next to never, how can we say _____.

_____ you go, whatever you do,

I will be _____ here waiting for you.

_____ it takes, or how my heart breaks,

I will be right here waiting for you.

I took for _____ all the times, that I thought would last somehow.

I hear the laughter, I taste the _____, but I can't get near you now.

Oh, can't you _____ it, baby? You've got me goin' crazy.

_____ you go, whatever you do,

I will be right here waiting for you.

Whatever it takes, or _____ my heart breaks,

I will be right here waiting for you.

I wonder how we can survive this romance,

But in the end if I'm with you,

I'll take the chance.

Unit Two

Space

New Words and Useful Phrases

1. travel agency 旅行社
2. block *n.* 街区
3. inconvenient *a.* 不方便的
4. balm *n.* 安慰物
5. depart *v.* 离开
6. stern *a.* 坚定的, 严峻的
7. reign *n.* (君主的)统治
8. vanish *v.* 消失
9. sigh *v.* 叹息
10. vain *a.* 徒劳的
11. behold *v.* 见到
12. It's on / over / above / under / below the table. 在桌子上/
上方/下面。
13. They're in / next to / in front of the box. 在盒子里/旁边/前
面。
14. Could you please tell me the way to...? 你能告诉我去…的
路吗?
15. Excuse me. Do / Would you know where the theater is? 劳
驾,你知道剧院在哪儿吗?
16. We must get onto... 我们必须上(…街)
17. Take the first turning on your right. 在第一个街口往右转。