

English

大学英语历年考场真题

四级作文 分档点评

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四级作文分档点评

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前 言

全国每年要举行两次大学英语四、六级考试和 TOEFL 考试,此外,每年还举行一次研究生入学考试。全国每次参加四、六级考试的考生就多达六百多万人次。在上述各类考试中,都把英语作文列为必考题之一。为了强化考生的英语实际运用能力和书面表达能力,全国大学英语四、六级考试指导委员会于 1997 年公布了英语四、六级考试实行“英语作文最低分”的若干规定;其中明确规定,作文分低于 6 分,要实行倒扣分;如果考生放弃作文题不答,即便客观试题的 85 分全部拿到手,也同样按不及格处理。为了迎接 2008 年北京奥运会,国家教育部于 2003 年末又新近公布了《大学英语教学要求》,其中进一步强调了大学生英语实际运用能力要与社会接轨,更加注重学生英语的实际应用和动手能力。由此可以预见,今后一个时期大学英语教学与考试都会更加强调学生的实际写作能力。

然而,在实际英语写作中,由于作文形式多样,内容广泛,加之时间有限,又有严格的字数要求,使得很多考生深感困难不小,有些考生甚至见到考试作文题目后不知从何着手,从而导致英语作文一项成了上述各类考试中最容易丢分的试题。

为了帮助广大考生顺利过关,用最少的时间、简便快捷地掌握写作技巧、写好英语作文并能在四、六级考试中拿高分,我们特地组织了有多年大学英语四、六级教学经验、并具有多次参加历年四、六级英语阅卷经验的名校教师,收集和整理了自从有四、六级考试以来历年的作文考题以及考生成绩分档后的各个分数段的作文,并对这些作文范例进行了精心的点评。

在编写过程中,我们既注意到了大学英语作文在《大纲》中的要求,也注意到了目前大多数学生的英语写作基础状况,其主要目的是:通过历年应试考生在考场上所写出来的各个分数段作文范例来评析和阐述英语作文写作的基本思路、方法和规律,帮助考生展开联想、开阔视野,使考生能在较短的时间内,更加有效地提高英语作文的写作能力。

本书内容丰富,选材广泛,题材多样,重点突出。通过对每篇作文的点评分析,即对写作文体、文章结构、表现手法以及“闪光点”词语的运用等进行简明扼要的分析,帮助学生更好地掌握各类题材作文的写作思路,丰富写作词汇,了解评分标准。因此,该书具有针对性强,实用性广的特点。相信读者通过本书实例分档点评,能开阔写作思路,丰富语言表达能力,在英语作文的写作能力方面有一个明显的飞跃。

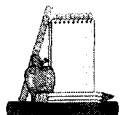
编 者

2004 年元月

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2004 年 1 月大学英语四级 真题作文分档点评

CET - 4

Directions: *For this part, you are allowed thirty minutes to write a composition in reply to a friend's inquiry for admission to your college or university. You should write at least 120 words according to the outline given below in Chinese:*

1. 建议报考的专业及理由
2. 报考该专业的基本条件
3. 应当如何备考

A Letter in Reply to a Friend

December 27th, 2003

Dear _____

Yours _____



Sample 1 (14 分档)

I'm very glad to hear from you. You said that you want to get some information about majors in my university and some advice about how to choose

an ideal major. I have thought over and my suggestions are as follow, hoping them helpful.

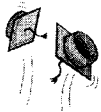
First, I'd like to introduce the majors in my university to you. The majors here are mostly about engineering, for instance, electrical engineering, environment engineering, chemistry engineering and so on. As far as I know, the most famous one in my university is architecture, and another very good major is chemistry engineering. The graduates from those two majors are always welcomed by many big companies. Also in my university there are some majors about language, history and so on. However, I don't think they are your ideal choices since you are so interested in science. Furthermore, the most important factor affecting your choice should be your interest. As my friend has told me: there is no dream that would be fulfilled without your love and endless efforts. "Love" is a word which has a meaning that could give you strength to go on when you face difficulties.

Second, if you want to apply for chemistry engineering or architecture, you have to own the following qualifications. You should have a Bachelor degree of Science or Engineering and you should have passed CET-4. On the other hand, you should have mastered the basic knowledge of the major and have your own study plan.

Third, I have some pieces of advice about your preparation for the exam. I think you'd better make your knowledge structure systematic, for that the external form can be variable but the inside won't change. You have to seize the essence. What's more, too many exercises for your exam is not necessary, which would make you exhausted. It's very important to keep a nice state now.

Those above are all that I can give you and I wish you good luck in the exam. You surely have the ability to get very good score! My final words to you are: trust yourself and do the best!

Best wishes! (353 words)



分 档 点 评

这篇作文属于 14 分档。按照题目的要求以及提纲所给的提示, 本篇作文要求从三个方面进行论述。由于本文为书信体文章, 因此在开头和结尾处都应具有相应的问候语和结束语。从结构上来分析, 第一段是一个总起段, 很自然的引出写信的目的和主旨, 尤其第一段结束时使用了分词结构 “... hoping them helpful.”, 给人印象深刻。然后从第二段开始, 使用了 “First, second, third” 引出提纲中要求的三个要点, 使整篇文章结构清楚。从语言上来讲, 首先, 在这篇文章中使用了多种句子结构, 句式变化较大, 例如: 第二段中的 “As far as I know,” “I don’t think they are your ideal choices since you are so interested in science.” “there is no dream that would be fulfilled without your love and endless efforts” 等复合句的使用。第四段中的 “which would make you exhausted.” 及 “It’s very important to keep a nice state now.” 这样的非限定性定语从句和形式主语的句型的使用等。其次, 文章中多处使用了固定短语结构, 如: hear from, think over, as far as I know, piece of advice, you’d better, I’d like to, make + n. + a., do the best 等等。整篇文章语言流畅, 内容丰富合理, 结构完整清晰, 因此可以得到很高的分数。



Sample 2 (11 分档)

To read the words from you gave me much pleasure and it no doubt was a big surprise that I learn from the letter that you wanted to spend your college life in my university.

Of course it is my obligation to offer you some information about this campus. This university is one of the most famous synthetic school in our country. I think it would be difficult for me to tell you how to choose your

major because there are so many majors here are in the top 5 of this country. We have so many great physicians here and we also act as one of top-most software research base. The study of history and art here are also superior to other university. Making your own choice just base on your interest because we all know that it is our greatest source of power to let us give our heart and soul to our field. If you want a specific advice, I think the engineering of communication would be a good choice.

But if you want to further your education in this major, you should have learned all the major courses before take exams. And also you have to pass the exam of English and Politics.

I also have some pieces of advice about the preparations that I think you should perform. Math would no doubt should be put more emphasis than others. Almost half of the majors here need sophisticated skills of mathematics so when this school meets new student it would open its door to the ones who could make better performances than others in this field. Other subjects, like English, Physics are also important. But the one which should be most emphasized in your preparation is hard work. You shouldn't believe in chance. There is no chance. Your hard work is your providence and I have great confidence in you.

Maybe I have said too much there is nothing more I can think of to say to you. Free your minds and you would conquer the exam.

Good luck! (343 words)



分档点评

这篇作文属于 11 分档。整篇文章思路清晰，文字连贯，论证过程较清楚，但是所使用的论据没有 14 分档的作文那么丰富，有些句子的表达有中文的痕迹，有些地方表达得不是很清楚。这篇文章比较新颖

的地方是在第一段，句式复杂“To read the words from you gave me much pleasure and it no doubt was a big surprise that I learn from the letter that you wanted to spend your college life in my university.”但是和第二段之间的衔接不是很好。这篇文章也存在一些错误，如“because there are so many majors here are in the top 5 of this country.”这句话不是很清楚，如果改成“because many majors are on the list of top 5 in the country”这样在逻辑上就比较准确了。从句式上来看，文中用了“it is my obligation to offer you some information about this campus.”这样的形式主语的句子；“But the one which should be most emphasized in your preparation is hard work.”这样的定语从句。从语言上来看，作者在几处使用了短语结构，如 learn from, base on, act as, superior to, put emphasis on, believe in, have confidence in. 等，体现了作者对于英语的掌握程度较好。但是从句式变化和语言上来看没有 14 分档作文完成得出色。



Sample 3 (8 分档)

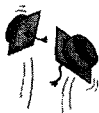
It's a long time since we meet last time. And I am very glad to receive you letter. In you letter, you said you wanted to know something about majors in the university. And I'm glad to introduce them to you. I'll give you some advices to you. But you have to decide which one to choose yourself.

Certainly, there are many majors in the university. But not every one suit you. In my opinion, engineering and nature science are not good choices. Since you are good at writing and your English is just fine. Maybe you can choose Chinese or English. I remember you always got high scores in Writing compositions in high school. So, maybe, you can consider it.

If you want to take my suggestions, you have to prepare for it. English is a kind of language. You have to practice a lot. You have special gift on writing, so just put you energy more on other subjects. Such as math and

history. And I'm sure you will get high score.

Ok! That all I have to say. And it's time to say goodbye now! Wish you good luck! (192 words)



分档点评

这篇作文属于 8 分档。文章基本按照题目要求完成了写作任务，但是在连贯性、句式变化和语言应用上都存在一定问题。在语言上存在一些问题，如：“It's a long time since we meet last time.” 中 meet 应改为 met；“And I am very glad to receive you letter. In you letter,…” 等地方都把本来应该用 your 的地方错误地用成了 you；“But not every one suit you.” 应改成 “But not every one suits you”；“Since you are good at writing and your English is just fine. Maybe you can choose Chinese or English.” 应合并成一个并列复合句。“If you want to take my suggestions, you have to prepare for it.” 两句中并没有逻辑关系，有明显的中文的痕迹。“You have special gift on writing, so just put you energy more on other subjects.” 交代得不清楚，没有说清楚准备其它科目和考语言专业之间的关系。整篇文章中使用了一定的短语结构，如：in my opinion, be good at, prepare for, put energy on, such as. 等。整篇文章句式基本无变化，较平淡。



Sample 4 (5 分档)

Glad to get your letter. Now I want to say something about majorof my school.

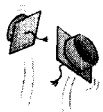
I advice you to choice computer science major. Because, it's a hot major and it's easy to find a job after graduate. Every year computer depart-

ment need more than 100 students, you have a big chance. Most important one is you like computer and you have your computer, so you have good condition to learn computer.

In order to learn computer, you have to learn undergraduate computer courses and practice program. You should familiar to hardware and software too.

When you prepare on it, you should first study English well, as you pass English entrance exam. Next, you'd better come to my school and listen some classes, I think it's good to you. You have to do a lot exercise to be used to it.

Hope you succeed! (144 words)



分 档 点 评

这篇作文属于5分档。整篇文章能够包括三个要点,基本完成写作任务。但是思想表达不清楚,连贯性差,段落之间的衔接不好,而且文章中有多处严重的语言错误和表达不清楚的地方,例如“it's a hot major and it's easy to find a job after graduate.”中应使用graduation;“Every year computer department need more than 100 students”中need的使用错误;“When you prepare on it,”中应使用“prepare for exams”;“listen some classes,”中表达不清等等。而且论据简单,不充分,错误较多。在说明自己的论点时,论证不清楚,观点不是十分明确,所以只能得到5分左右的成绩。



Sample 5 (2 分档)

How are you?

I received your letter, I read it already.

If you come to our college, we will be classmates again. What good!!

I think you suit Medicine. It's a good major but very hard to get. Medicine major is famous in the country and many persons want to learn it. If you learn medicine major, you have to learn medicine good enough. Come to my school is a good choice. You learn polite, English, begin medicine and advance medicine subject, I can give you exam paper of before years', you can do it first. I know it not easy, but pass it is ok.

Good bye. (107 words)



分档点评

这篇作文属于2分档。整篇文章中存在大量支离破碎、无法理解的句子。语法错误严重，语言表达不清，显得文章条理不清，也体现出作者英语应用能力存在很多问题。



2003 年 9 月大学英语四级 真题作文分档点评

CET - 4

Directions: For this part, you are allowed 30 minutes to write a composition on the topic **The Day My Classmate Fell Ill (or Got Injured)**. You should write at least 120 words according to the outline given below in Chinese:

1. 简单叙述一下这位同学生病(或受伤)的情况
2. 同学、老师和我是如何帮助他/她的
3. 人与人之间的这种相互关爱给我的感受是……



Sample 1 (14 分档)

The Day My Classmate Fell Ill (or Got Injured)

I have a classmate named Angel, who is a lovely and bright girl. She is popular with all the classmates. One day, news came that Angel had got blood cancer. It really shocked everybody. When I saw her in the hospital, I could not help crying. She was so thin, so weak, and it seemed that only skin and bones were left. Her face was so pale. Even so, she gave us a big smile to comfort us.

We decided to help her save her life. Angel's family was not very rich and could not afford the operation. All the classmates and teachers began to raise money in school. Some called the media for help. In the end, we suc-

ceeded in raising the money for the first operation. We will keep trying until Angel is cured.

Many people offered as much help as they could even though they did not know Angel. I am really touched by this. There is love everywhere as long as we seek for it. (169 words)



分档点评

这篇作文属于 14 分档。全文共用 169 词。从内容上看，本篇文章紧扣主题，既符合题目中提纲的各项要求，又符合文体本身的要求。考生在第一、二段的记叙部分明确地给出 Angel 生的什么病、病情的严重性以及师生帮助她的方式，这些是本篇记叙中的基本要点。考生在第三段简明扼要地表达了自己的感受，这是本篇议论部分的观点。

从结构上看，考生思路清晰，主次分明，非常有条理 (coherent)。值得赞赏的是作者的叙述一环扣一环，内容衔接得很自然，事情讲述明白，记叙文中的五要素人物 (Who)、时间 (When)、事件 (What)、原因 (Why) 和如何解决 (How) 都得到了详实的叙述。譬如：在第一段里，作者首先讲述我有个叫 “Angel” 的同学，人缘很好，为下面描写 Angel 患血癌后，大家对她的热切关注埋下了伏笔；在描述她的病情时，作者不仅重笔讲述了 “Angel” 生病后身体状况，而且在本段的结尾，一句话点指出即使她自己身陷困难，但却用灿烂的微笑安慰大家，做到了首尾呼应。全文内容翔实，叙述充分。

从语言上看，考生能够很好地使用英语，语言使用灵活，有很强逻辑性和连贯性，没有丝毫的赘语。句式上，使用得体，富于变化，使用了简单句、并列句和主从复合句 (含非限制性定语从句，主语从句，让步状语从句和条件状语从句)；文章中既有人称代词作主语的句子，还有许多非人称代词作主语的句子，这样文章句子就显得活泼，譬如：“News came that Angel had got blood cancer. It really shocked eve-