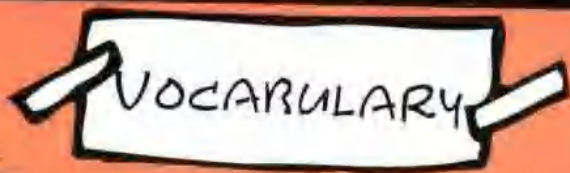


高考英语词汇 辨析与考点

林涛 主编



同义近义焦点一览无余
讲解细致入微一看就明

重点难点辨析一目了然
考点复杂多变一练就通



机械工业出版社
CHINA MACHINE PRESS



高考英语词汇辨析与考点

主编:林 涛

编者:毕洪英 王 蔚 杨 丽 李修安
李 文 姚洪举 刘彭城 刘静萍
邹定生 姚 青 黄丽娟 李润淑
龙桂芳 潘永亮 刘晓娟



机械工业出版社

本书共收录常考同义词和近义词 388 组,这些词汇都很有代表性。本书在进行词汇辨析的同时,加以丰富的例句帮助读者熟悉和理解。为了更好地帮助读者牢固地掌握词汇的运用,在对同义词和近义词进行辨析之后,展示了一些全国各地典型的高考真题及其他模拟试题,与词汇辨析紧紧相扣,有的放矢,可供读者进行自我检测,在高考中制胜。

图书在版编目(CIP)数据

高考英语词汇辨析与考点 / 林涛主编. — 北京:机械工业出版社,2004.7
ISBN 7-111-02098-7

I. 高... II. 林... III. 英语—词汇—高中—升学参考资料 IV. G634.413

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(2004) 第 061080 号

机械工业出版社(北京市百万庄大街 22 号 邮政编码 100037)

责任编辑:邱 鸥 封面设计:鞠 杨

责任印制:施 红 版式设计:浩 瀚

北京忠信诚胶印厂印刷·新华书店北京发行所发行

2004 年 7 月第 1 版·第 1 次印刷

787mm×1092mm 1/32·12.5 印张·282 千字

定价:18.00 元

凡购本书,如有缺页、倒页、脱页,由本社发行部调换

本社购书热线电话:(010)68993821、88379646

封面无防伪标均为盗版

前言

学好英语常用词对学习英语至关重要,但掌握常用词中的同义词和近义词的区别,无论是对提高语言的运用水平还是应对高考,获取高分,都起着举足轻重的作用。

为了帮助高中学生们更好地学好词汇,巧过高考关,我们根据多年的教学积累,依据《英语教学大纲》、《英语课程标准》及《高考说明》,编写了这本《高考英语词汇辨析与考点》。本书共收录了常考同义词和近义词约 400 组,这些词汇都很有代表性。本书具有以下的特点:

1. 释义准确,辨析简明。

在进行词汇辨析时,对同义词和近义词之间的共性与个性进行详细的说明和分析,文字简练,通俗易懂。

2. 例句丰富,帮助理解。

在对同义词和近义词进行辨析的同时,加以丰富的例句帮助读者熟悉和理解,指导学生正确运用词汇。

3. 典型试题,自我检测。

为了更好地帮助读者牢固掌握词汇的灵活运用,在对同义词和近义词进行辨析之后,例举了一些近年的高考真题及其他模拟题,与词汇辨析紧紧相扣,有的放矢,可供读者进行自我检测,加深记忆。

总之,本书具有较强的知识性、指导性和实用性,相信它会成为读者的良师益友。

目 录

CONTENTS

a(an), one	(1)	alive, living	(22)
able, can	(2)	all, whole	(23)
about, on, of	(3)	allow, permit, let	(24)
above, over, on, up	(4)	almost, nearly, about, around	(25)
accent, language, speech, tongue	(5)	alone, lonely	(26)
accept, receive	(6)	along, across	(27)
accident, incident	(7)	aloud, loud, loudly	(28)
ache, pain	(8)	already, yet	(29)
achieve, gain, get	(9)	also, either, too, as well	(30)
across, through	(10)	altogether, all together ...	(31)
action, act	(11)	always, often, usually	(32)
actual, real, true	(12)	amount, sum, total, quantity	(33)
add, increase, raise	(13)	announce, declare, proclaim	(34)
advice, advise	(14)	another, the other	(35)
affair, business, matter ...	(15)	answer, reply	(36)
affect, effect, influence	(16)	anxious, eager	(37)
after, in, within	(17)	any, some	(38)
age, epoch, era, period ...	(18)	any day, some day	(39)
ago, before, since	(19)	anyone, any one, anybody	(40)
agree with, agree on, agree	(20)		
aim, purpose, object, goal	(21)		

appear, seem, look (41)	beat, win (64)
Arab, Arabian, Arabic (42)	beautiful, pretty,
area, district, zone (43)	handsome (65)
army, forces, troops (44)	because, because of (66)
around, round, about (45)	because, since, as, for (67)
arrive, get to, reach (46)	become, get, go, grow,
article, composition (47)	turn (68)
as, when, while (48)	before, in front of,
ask, request, beg (49)	in the front of (69)
be asleep, go to sleep ... (50)	before long, long
asleep, sleeping,	before (70)
sleepy (51)	begin, start (71)
astonish, surprise,	behind, after, at the
amaze (52)	back of (72)
at, in (53)	believe, trust, believe in ... (73)
at, on, in (54)	below, under (74)
attempt to, manage to ... (55)	bench, chair, armchair (75)
awake, wake (56)	beside, at, by, near (76)
away, off (57)	besides, except, but (77)
at the back of, in the back	between, among (78)
of (58)	big, large, great (79)
bag, pocket (59)	bill, note (80)
bank, beach, coast,	bind, fasten, tie (81)
shore (60)	bit, piece (82)
banner, flag (61)	a bit, a little, a little bit ... (83)
battle, fight, struggle,	boat, ship (84)
war (62)	body, health (85)
beast, animal, creature ... (63)	borrow, lend (86)

border, edge, margin (87)	be careful of , be
both, either, neither (88)	careful with (109)
bottle, jar (89)	catch, seize, hold,
break, pause (90)	catch hold of (110)
bright, clever, wise (91)	cause, reason (111)
bring, take, fetch, get,	certain, some (112)
carry (92)	certain, sure (113)
British, English, Britain,	change, turn (114)
England (93)	cheat, fool (115)
broad, wide (94)	chicken, cock, hen (116)
build, put up, set up (95)	child, baby (117)
burst into, burst out (96)	choose, pick, select (118)
bus, car, carriage, lorry,	cinema, film, movie (119)
truck (97)	city, town (120)
buy, shop (98)	class, position, rank,
by, through, with (99)	status (121)
by, till (100)	class, course, lecture,
by oneself, for oneself,	lesson (122)
to oneself (101)	clean, neat (123)
by turns, in turn, take	clear, clean (124)
turns (102)	close, near, nearby (125)
call, cry, shout (103)	close, shut (126)
call on, visit, go to see,	clothes, clothing,
drop in (104)	dress (127)
calm, quiet, silent, still ... (105)	cold, cool (128)
can, may (106)	collect, gather (129)
cap, hat (107)	college, institute,
care, mind (108)	university (130)

combine, connect, join, link, unite (131)	die from, die of (155)
common, ordinary, general (132)	direct, directly (156)
compare to, compare with (133)	difficult, hard (157)
complete, finish (134)	direct, immediate (158)
continue, go on (135)	discover, invent (159)
copy, write (136)	disturb, trouble (160)
corn, crop, grain (137)	divide, separate (161)
corner, angle (138)	do, make (162)
correct, perfect, right (139)	double, twice, times (163)
cost, spend, take (140)	dress, have on, put on, wear (164)
count, calculate (141)	drill, exercise, practice ... (165)
country, nation, state (142)	drive, ride (166)
couple, pair (143)	drop, fall (167)
cry, weep, sob, sniffle ... (144)	each, every (168)
cup, glass (145)	earth, globe (169)
cure, treat (146)	earth, ground, land, soil, mud (170)
daily, everyday (147)	on earth, on the earth ... (171)
dark, darkness (148)	electric, electrical (172)
day, date (149)	feel, touch, sense (173)
dead, die (150)	elder, older (174)
a good deal of, a lot of (151)	else, other (175)
decide, settle (152)	emperor, king (176)
deep, deeply (153)	employ, hire, let, rent (177)
desk, table (154)	at the end of, by the end of, in the end (178)
	enjoy, like, be fond of,

love	(179)	first, at first	(204)
error, fault, mistake	(180)	flesh, meat	(205)
entrance, entry, exit	(181)	floor, storey	(206)
especial, special	(182)	foolish, silly, stupid	(207)
evening, night	(183)	for, during, in	(208)
everyday, every day	(184)	forget doing sth., forget to do sth.	(209)
everyone, every one	(185)	force, compel, oblige	(210)
exciting, excited	(186)	forever, for ever	(211)
examination, test, quiz ...	(187)	form, shape, figure	(212)
excuse, pardon	(188)	from, since	(213)
factory, mill, plant, works	(189)	fun, joke	(214)
fair, just	(190)	in future, in the future ...	(215)
fairly, rather	(191)	game, sport	(216)
false, wrong	(192)	garden, yard	(217)
family, home, house	(193)	gate, door	(218)
for away, faraway	(194)	gift, present	(219)
farmer, peasant	(195)	genius, gift, talent	(220)
farther, further	(196)	give in, give up	(221)
fast, quick, rapid	(197)	give off, give out, send out	(222)
fear, horror, terror	(198)	glad, happy, pleasant, pleased	(223)
few, a few, little, a little, some	(199)	gaze, glare, stare	(224)
finally, at last, in the end	(200)	go, step, walk	(225)
find, found	(201)	go to school, go to the school	(226)
find, look for	(202)	goat, sheep	(227)
find, find out	(203)		

gold, golden (228)	hope, wish (248)
good, excellent, fine, well (229)	hot, warm (249)
habit, custom (230)	hotel, inn (250)
hare, rabbit (231)	hour, o'clock (251)
hung, hanged (232)	how soon, how long, how often (252)
happen, take place (233)	idea, thought (253)
harm, hurt, injure, wound (234)	if, whether (254)
have, own, possess, there be (235)	ill, sick (255)
have been to, have gone to (236)	impossible, unable (256)
have to, must, ought to, should (237)	in, into (257)
headmaster, president ... (238)	in time, on time (258)
hear, listen (239)	interested, interesting (259)
hear, hear of, hear from (240)	information, message, news (260)
heaven, sky (241)	instead, instead of (261)
Here you are, Here it is, Here they are, Here we are (242)	it, one (262)
high, highly (243)	jewel, jewellery (263)
high, tall (244)	job, work, labour, task ... (264)
hill, mount, mountain (245)	join, take part in (265)
historic, historical (246)	journey, trip, travel (266)
holiday, vacation (247)	just now, just then (267)
	keep on doing sth., keep doing sth. (268)
	kill, shoot, murder (269)
	kind, type (270)
	knock at, knock into (271)
	know, know about (272)

last, at last	(273)	material, matter	(297)
last, latest, final	(274)	maybe, perhaps,	
lady, woman, madam ...	(275)	probably	(298)
lamp, light	(276)	method, way	(299)
late, lately, recently	(277)	middle, centre	(300)
late, slow	(278)	minute, moment,	
laugh, smile	(279)	second	(301)
lay, put, place	(280)	Miss, Mrs., Ms	(302)
learn, study	(281)	mistake, wrong, error,	
let's, let us	(282)	fault	(303)
letter, note	(283)	a most, the most	(304)
lift, raise, rise	(284)	most, mostly	(305)
like, alike, same,		move, remove	(306)
similar	(285)	much too, too much	(307)
like, as	(286)	much, very	(308)
likely, possible,		no, not	(309)
probable	(287)	no less than, not less	
line, row	(288)	than	(310)
little, small, tiny	(289)	no longer, no more	(311)
look, see, watch	(290)	noise, sound, voice	(312)
lose, miss	(291)	notice, mind, note	(313)
a lot of, plenty of, many,		nothing but, anything	
much	(292)	but	(314)
mad, crazy	(293)	object, oppose	(315)
match, suit, fit	(294)	ocean, sea	(316)
mail, post	(295)	one, that	(317)
mankind, human, human		one day, some day	(318)
being, man	(296)	only, alone, single	(319)

only if, if only (320)	shade, shadow (344)
opinion, idea, view (321)	shall, will (345)
others, the others (322)	shoot sb., shoot at sb. (346)
over, past, through, across (323)	'd like, 'd better (347)
past, passed (324)	simple, easy, effortless ... (348)
path, road, street, way ... (325)	since, after (349)
people, person, the people (326)	slow, slowly (350)
price, cost (327)	so, such (351)
poem, poetry, poet (328)	so... that, such... that (352)
point out, point to, point at (329)	sort, kind (353)
problem, question (330)	space, universe (354)
pupil, student (331)	speed, rate (355)
refuse, reject (332)	splendid, magnificent (356)
remain, stay (333)	state, condition, situation (357)
remember, remind (334)	step, pace (358)
remember doing, remember to do (335)	station, stop (359)
result from, result in (336)	stick to, insist on, persist in (360)
rich, wealthy (337)	still, yet (361)
rob, steal (338)	stone, rock (362)
say, tell, speak, talk (339)	stop to do sth., stop doing sth. (363)
scene, sight, view (340)	story, tale (364)
scold, blame (341)	strength, force, energy, power (365)
search, search for (342)	
seat, sit (343)	

subject, topic	(366)	trial, experiment, test	(377)
take off, undress	(367)	train, educate, teach	(378)
take, eat, drink, have	(368)	understand, realize	(379)
talk, lecture, speech	(369)	used to, be used to	(380)
talk about, talk of	(370)	value, worth	(381)
technology, technique ...	(371)	very, quite, much	(382)
telegram, telegraph,		wait, wait for	(383)
telegraphy	(372)	which, as	(384)
think of, think about,		which, that	(385)
think over	(373)	want, desire, wish	(386)
though, as, although	(374)	worth, worthy,	
till, until	(375)	worthwhile	(387)
to, toward(s)	(376)	would, used to	(388)

a [强 ei; 弱 ə] *indefart.* 一(个, 件……)

an [强 æn; 弱 ən] *indefart.* 一(个, 件……)

one [wʌn] *pron. & num.* 一(个, 件……)

a(an) 和 **one** 常可互换, 但 **a(an)** 常着重于类别; **one** 则强调数量。如: *There is a book on the desk.* 桌上有本书(着重是书, 而不是它物)。 *There is one book on the desk.* 桌上有一本书(强调只有一本书, 并没有两本或更多的书)。

有时用 **a** 和用 **one** 的意思不同。如: *It will take more than a year to build the bridge.* 建造这座桥要花一年多的时间(不到两年)。 *It will take more than one year to build the bridge.* 建造这座桥要花不止一年多的时间(可能要花二三年或更长的时间)。

- ① Most animals have little connection with _____ animals of _____ different kind unless they kill them for food.

A. the; a B. 不填; a C. the; the D. 不填; the

(2000 年全国高考 答案: B)

- ② It is _____ world of wonders, _____ world where anything can happen.

A. a; the B. a; a C. the; a D. 不填; 不填

(2004 年全国高考 答案: B)

able ['eɪbl] *adj.* 能够; 有能力的

can [kæn] *v.* 能, 会

★ ★

be able to 和 can 的意思相近, 但 be able to 可有更多的时态形式。如: I'd like to be able to stay here. 我想要呆在这儿。He said he regretted not being able to swim. 他后悔他没能来游泳。

can 的过去式 could, 在表示“一般的能力”, 即你想干什么就可以干什么时, 可以与 was/were able to 互换, 但是在表达过去某种具体的能力, 即在某种场合做某事的能力时, 要用 was/were able to, managed to 如: At last she was able to look up with tearful eyes and smile and say... 最后她抬起头, 眼含泪水, 微笑着说……(不可以说成……she could look up...) 这种用法在否定句中它们之间并无区别。be able to 不可表示“允许”, 如不可说 You are able to go now. 应该改为 you can go now. 你现在可以走了。

★ ★ ★ ★

- ① A left-luggage office is a place where bags _____ be left for a short time, especially at a railway station.

A. should B. can C. must D. will

(2003 年全国高考 答案: B)

- ② How _____ you say that you really understand the whole story if you have covered only part of the article?

A. can B. must C. need D. may

(2003 年上海高考 答案: A)

about [ə'baʊt] *prep.* 关于

on [强 ɒn, ɔn; 弱 ən] *prep.* 关于

of [强 ɒv, 弱 əv] *prep.* 关于

about 表示的内容较为普通, 不那么正式或只是随便提到。

on 用于有准备的、正式的、可供专门研究的语言交流, 如演讲、写作等。如: He spoke on the present situation of the world. 他论述了当今世界的形势。

about 如用于 know, say, speak, talk 等动词后, 表示“关于某人或某事的详情”, 如将 **of** 用于上述这类动词之后, 则表示“关于某人或某物的存在”。如: He spoke about you. 他提到了你。She knows nothing about the matter. 她不知道这件事。/ 对这件事她一无所知。He spoke of you. 他说到了关于你的事。

- ① This is a book for children _____ Asia and its people.

A. about B. on C. of D. in

(答案:A)

- ② Morse wrote a book _____ how to lose weight.

A. of B. in C. on D. about

(答案:C)

above [ə'baʊ] *prep.* 在……之上

over ['əʊvə(r)] *prep.* 在……之上

on [ɒn] *prep.* 在……之上

up [ʌp] *prep.* 在……之上

on 指某物在另一物上面,并互相接触。如: The lamp stood on the table. 灯在桌子上。

over 指一物高过另一物,在另一物的正上方,互不接触。该词和 **under** 相对。如: The lamp hung over the table. 灯挂在桌子正上方。如果 **over** 指两物上下接触,则含部分或全部覆盖之意。如: You can spread the tablecloth over the table now. 你现在可以把桌布铺在桌子上了。

above 指某事物高过于某事物。如: The birds were wheeling in the air above the building. 鸟在建筑物的上空盘旋。

up 指由低向高之意。如: They went up the mountain yesterday. 他们昨天去登山了。

- ① As he was waiting, he suddenly heard a voice calling room _____, "Hey, crocodile!"

A. over B. about C. up D. on

(答案: B)

- ② You can see a portrait of Chairman Mao _____ the blackboard.

A. over B. about C. above D. up

(答案: A)