

大学英语四级精讲精练丛书

# 大学英语四级 精讲精练

## 词汇篇

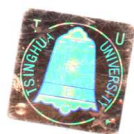
丁菲菲 编著

**本书特点:**

**题型新:** 把握题型的比例关系, 对重点、难点和疑点逐个排查。

**解释新:** 援引例证典型、详细, 做到题题活用, 一题多用。

**词汇新:** 按词性列出大纲规定四级英语考试必须掌握的单词, 并给予汉语解释。



清华大学出版社

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北 京

## 内 容 简 介

本书是根据最新出版的《大学英语教学大纲(修订本)》编写的。指导学生在规定时间内顺利通过基础阶段,也就是 GET-4 考试所要求掌握的词汇。

本书特点鲜明、手法新颖,完全符合考生考试的需要。全书特色有:全真精讲、模拟精练、词汇记忆表、快速查找答案。

本书适于要参加 GET-4 考试的考生,也可作为英语爱好者的词汇参考手册。

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图书在版编目(CIP)数据

大学英语四级精讲精练词汇篇/丁菲菲编著. —北京:清华大学出版社, 2004.9

(大学英语四级精讲精练丛书)

ISBN 7-302-09355-5

I.大... II.丁... III. 英语—词汇—高等学校—水平考试—自学参考资料 IV.H31

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(2004)第 088314 号

出 版 者:清华大学出版社 地 址:北京清华大学学研大厦

<http://www.tup.com.cn> 邮 编:100084

社 总 机:010-62770175 客户服务:010-62776969

组稿编辑:张 瑜

文稿编辑:张 莉

封面设计:陈刘源

印 刷 者:北京密云胶印厂

装 订 者:三河市新茂装订有限公司

发 行 者:新华书店总店北京发行所

开 本:185×260 印张:20.5 字数:480 千字

版 次:2004 年 9 月第 1 版 2004 年 9 月第 1 次印刷

书 号:ISBN 7-302-09355-5/H·606

印 数:1~5000

定 价:28.00 元

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本书如存在文字不清、漏印以及缺页、倒页、脱页等印装质量问题,请与清华大学出版社出版部联系调换。联系电话:(010)62770175-3103 或(010)62795704

# 前 言

本书是根据最新出版的《大学英语教学大纲》[修订本](高等学校本科用),为指导学生在规定时间内顺利通过基础阶段即四级测试所要掌握的词汇而编写的。

基础阶段学习分为基本要求和较高要求两种:达到四级的为基本要求;达到六级的为较高要求。在基本要求阶段对词汇的要求是:考生需要领会式掌握 4200 个单词(其中复用式掌握的单词为 2500 个),以及由这些词构成的常用词组 700 个左右。领会式掌握是指看到英语单词能理解其词义,复用式掌握指能正确拼写单词并掌握其基本词义和用法。新大纲比原大纲增加 300 多个新单词。

本书的编写思路及体系是作者积累多年从教及培训工作的结晶。其特点之独特、手法之新颖,完全是配合考生应试的需要。在实践中也证明是非常行之有效的一套系统、完整的集训教材。本书共分七个部分。其编排方式及特色如下:

第一部分为四级动词。

第二部分为四级动词词组。

第三部分为四级名词。

第四部分为四级形容词。

第五部分为四级介词。

第六部分为四级副词。

第七部分为四级词的用法。

第八部分为快速查找答案。

特色一:全真精讲。各部分均以全真题入手。全真题包括从 1989 年~2004 年十几年的内容。作者依据单词辨义、形近词辨义、近义词辨义、单词搭配及固定用法等主要特点对真题做出分类。其中全真热身部分要求考生自己动手,先熟悉考试题型,对内容的难易心中有个把握。全真精讲是本书的重点所在。精讲内容解释透彻,并且附以例句,为本书的一大特色。目的是希望考生对真题能够完全理解并灵活运用。词的用法部分涉及到的虚拟语气、动名词和不定式的用法希望考生反复记忆,充分领会。书中的内容若能掌握下来,考试中碰到此类题则可以保证加分。因为真题反映的内容比较普遍,信息量也大,所以务请考生特别留心。

特色二:模拟精练。模拟精练是对真题的扩展。考生在熟悉真题之后,可以通过做此部分的练习,加深对词汇内容的理解和掌握。设计的练习内容丰富、涵盖面广,注重各种题型在实考中的比例关系,对重点、难点和疑点尤其做到不遗漏。其中的注释部分没有做详细的解析,这充分反映出精练的特点。因为精练的内容是与真题中精讲部分紧密相连的。

特色三:四级词汇记忆表。这是本书的一大特色。本书以词性方式列出四级必须掌握的词汇。主要有动词、名词、形容词、副词五大类。其中四级必考动词词组和常用短语以单列的方式出现,方便大家记忆。这是其他资料中难见的內容。希望各位考生细心研究,好好记忆。因为有些内容在精讲、精练中已有出现,所以记忆这部分内容最好和前面的讲解联系起来,以避免孤零零的枯燥记忆带来的不便。

特色四:快速查找答案。编者特别在书末添加了快速查找答案。这是为了方便考生在

迅速做题后,核对答案,再评判自己的答题率。如果完全答对,可进行下一阶段练习。答错则通过书中的精讲和注释进一步加深对某一知识点的了解,以节省宝贵的复习时间。同时这样做的结果,也使考生对自己不熟悉的内容记忆得更加清楚和完整。

参加本书编写的还有徐麟、刘文捷、丁四海、刘雪颖、杨文彬和马兰梅等。

丁菲菲

2004年6月

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## 第一节 四级动词全真热身

1. There's little chance that mankind would \_\_\_\_\_ a nuclear war.  
A. retain  
B. endure  
C. maintain  
D. survive  
(1993. 6—52)
2. My camera can be \_\_\_\_\_ to take pictures in cloudy or sunny conditions.  
A. treated  
B. adjusted  
C. adopted  
D. remedied  
(1990. 1—67)
3. The old couple decided to \_\_\_\_\_ a boy and a girl though they had three children of their own.  
A. adapt  
B. bring  
C. receive  
D. adopt  
(1997. 6—38)
4. We are interested in the weather because it \_\_\_\_\_ us too directly — what the wear, what we eat, what we do, and even how we feel.  
A. benefits  
B. affects  
C. guides  
D. effects  
(1991. 6—45)
5. Throughout his life, Henry Moore \_\_\_\_\_ an interest in encouraging art in the city of Leeds.  
A. contained  
B. secured  
C. reserved  
D. maintained  
(1993. 1—44)
6. There were beautiful clothes \_\_\_\_\_ in the shop windows.  
A. spread  
B. displayed  
C. exposed  
D. located  
(1993. 1—57.)

7. Our company decided to \_\_\_\_\_ the contract because a number of the conditions in it had not been met.  
A. destroy  
B. resist  
C. assume  
D. cancel  
(1993. 6—64)
8. As we can no longer wait for the delivery of our order, we have to \_\_\_\_\_ it.  
A. delay  
B. refuse  
C. cancel  
D. postpone  
(2000. 6—21)
9. I hope that you'll be more careful in typing the letter. Don't \_\_\_\_\_ anything.  
A. withdraw  
B. omit  
C. reduce  
D. leak  
(1994. 1—56)
10. Once out of the earth's gravity, the astronaut is \_\_\_\_\_ by the problem of weightlessness.  
A. affected  
B. effected  
C. inclined  
D. related  
(1994. 1—61)
11. In preparing scientific reports of laboratory experiments, a student should \_\_\_\_\_ his findings in logical order and clear language.  
A. furnish  
B. propose  
C. raise  
D. present  
(1995. 1—68)
12. Although he had looked through all the reference material on the subject, he still found it hard to understand this point and her explanation only \_\_\_\_\_ to his confusion.  
A. extended  
B. amounted  
C. added  
D. turned  
(1995. 6—68)
13. In developing countries people are \_\_\_\_\_ into overcrowded cities in great numbers.  
A. breaking  
B. filling  
C. pouring  
D. hurrying  
(1996. 1—38)
14. It has been revealed that some government leaders \_\_\_\_\_ their authority and position to get illegal profits for themselves.  
A. employ  
B. take  
C. abuse  
D. overlook  
(1996. 6—34)
15. New York \_\_\_\_\_ second in the production of apples, producing 850,000,000 pounds this year.  
A. ranked  
B. occupied  
C. arranged  
D. classified  
(1996. 6—47)
16. Please be careful when you are drinking coffee in case you \_\_\_\_\_ the new carpet.  
A. crash  
B. pollute

- C. spot D. stain (1997. 1—41)
17. Some old people don't like pop songs because they can't \_\_\_\_\_ so much noise.  
A. resist B. sustain  
C. tolerate D. undergo (1997. 1—46)
18. American women were \_\_\_\_\_ the right to vote until 1920 after many years of hard struggle.  
A. ignored B. neglected  
C. refused D. denied (1991. 6—59)
19. John Dewey believed that education should be a preparation for life, that a person learns by doing, and that teaching must \_\_\_\_\_ the curiosity and creativity of children.  
A. seek B. stimulate  
C. shape D. secure (1998. 6—50)
20. The price of beer \_\_\_\_\_ from 50 cents to \$ 4 per liter during the summer season.  
A. altered B. ranged  
C. separated D. differed (1999. 6—44)
21. After the guests left, she spent half an hour \_\_\_\_\_ the sitting-room.  
A. ordering B. arranging  
C. tidying up D. clearing away (1999. 6—64)
22. In Britain people \_\_\_\_\_ four million tons of potatoes every year.  
A. swallow B. dispose  
C. consume D. exhaust (2000. 1—62)
23. Before he left for his vacation he went to the bank to \_\_\_\_\_ some money.  
A. pull B. pick  
C. gain D. draw (1994. 1—41)
24. Most broadcasters maintain that TV has been unfairly criticized and argue that the power of the medium is \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. granted B. implied  
C. exaggerated D. remedied (2000. 6—25)
25. Cancellation of the flight \_\_\_\_\_ many passengers to spend the night at the airport.  
A. resulted B. obliged  
C. demanded D. recommended (2001. 1—44)
26. The same factors push wages and prices up together, the one \_\_\_\_\_ the other.  
A. emphasizing B. reinforcing  
C. multiplying D. increasing (2001. 1—65)
27. Operations which left patients \_\_\_\_\_ and in need of long periods of recovery time now

(2001, 1-67)

(2001. 6—37)

(2001. 6—52)

(2001. 6—53)

(2002. 6—48)

(2002. 6—53)

(2002. 6—56)

(2003. 12—45)

(2003. 12—63)

(1990. 1—58)

37. If you want to know the train schedule, please \_\_\_\_\_ at the booking office.

- A. acquire B. inquire  
C. request D. require (1995. 1—63)
38. The coming of the railways in the 1830s \_\_\_\_\_ our society and economic life.  
A. transformed B. transported  
C. transferred D. transmitted (1995. 1—65)
39. Some diseases are \_\_\_\_\_ by certain water animals.  
A. transplanted B. transformed  
C. transported D. transmitted (2000. 1—48)
40. I hate people who \_\_\_\_\_ the end of film that you haven't seen before.  
A. reveal B. rewrite  
C. revise D. reverse (1997. 6—36)
41. \_\_\_\_\_ his sister, Jack is quiet and does not easily make friends with others.  
A. Dislike B. Unlike  
C. Alike D. Liking (1999. 6—56)
42. Those gifts of rare books that were given to us were deeply \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. appreciated B. approved  
C. appealed D. applied (1999. 6—70)
43. We'd like to \_\_\_\_\_ a table for five for dinner this evening.  
A. preserve B. sustain  
C. retain D. reserve (2002. 6—44)
44. They are trying to \_\_\_\_\_ the waste discharged by the factory for profit.  
A. expose B. exhaust  
C. exhibit D. exploit (2003. 12—46)
45. Many a player who had been highly thought of has \_\_\_\_\_ from the tennis scene.  
A. disposed B. disappeared  
C. discouraged D. discarded (2003. 12—53)
46. All their attempts to \_\_\_\_\_ the child from the burning building were in vain.  
A. regain B. recover  
C. rescue D. reserve (2003. 12—55)
47. The university has launched a research center to develop new ways of \_\_\_\_\_ bacteria which have become resistant to drug treatment.  
A. regulating B. halting  
C. interrupting D. combating (2003. 12—57)

### 三、近义词辨义

48. Many difficulties have \_\_\_\_\_ as a result of the change over to a new type of fuel.

- A. risen B. arisen (1993. 6—57)  
C. raised D. arrived
49. A completely new situation will \_\_\_\_\_ when the examination system comes into existence.  
A. arise B. rise  
C. raise D. arouse (1995. 6—69)
50. Last year the advertising rate \_\_\_\_\_ by 20 percent.  
A. raised B. aroused  
C. arose D. rose (1997. 1—33)
51. Our hopes \_\_\_\_\_ and fell in the same instant.  
A. arose B. raised  
C. rose D. aroused (2001. 6—35)
52. The government is trying to do something to \_\_\_\_\_ better understanding between the two countries.  
A. raise B. promote  
C. heighten D. increase (1997. 6—39)
53. Children who are over-protected by their parents may become \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. hurt B. damaged  
C. spoiled D. harmed (1990. 1—69)
54. The strong storm did a lot of damage to the coastal villages; several fishing boats were \_\_\_\_\_ and many houses collapsed.  
A. wrecked B. spoiled  
C. torn D. injured (1997. 1—35)
55. It took him several months to \_\_\_\_\_ the wild horse.  
A. tend B. cultivate  
C. breed D. tame (1995. 6—70)
56. This ticket \_\_\_\_\_ you to a free meal in our new restaurant.  
A. gives B. grants  
C. entitles D. credits (1996. 1—22)
57. This ticket \_\_\_\_\_ you to a free boat tour on the lake.  
A. entitles B. appoints  
C. grants D. credits (2003. 1—51)
58. Features such as height, weight, and skin color \_\_\_\_\_ from individual to individual and from face to face.  
A. change B. vary

- C. alter D. convert (1996. 6—29)
59. The hopes, goals, fears and desires \_\_\_\_\_ widely between men and women, between the rich and the poor.
- A. alter B. shift  
C. transfer D. vary (2000. 1—44)
60. The soldier was \_\_\_\_\_ of running away when the enemy attacked.
- A. scolded B. charged  
C. accused D. punished (1997. 6—41)
61. You have nothing to \_\_\_\_\_ by refusing to listen to our advice.
- A. gain B. grasp  
C. seize D. earn (1998. 1—49)
62. As a result of careless washing the jacket \_\_\_\_\_ to a child's size.
- A. compressed B. shrank  
C. dropped D. decreased (1998. 1—50)
63. The advertisement says this material doesn't \_\_\_\_\_ in the wash, but it has.
- A. contract B. shrink  
C. slim D. dissolve (2003. 1—54)
64. However, at times this balance in nature is \_\_\_\_\_, resulting in a number of possibly unforeseen effects.
- A. troubled B. disturbed  
C. confused D. puzzled (1998. 6—52)
65. Harry was \_\_\_\_\_ by a bee when he was collecting the honey.
- A. stung B. stuck  
C. bitten D. scratched (1999. 1—49)
66. Everybody \_\_\_\_\_ in the hall where they were welcomed by the secretary.
- A. assembled B. accumulated  
C. piled D. joined (2000. 6—44)
67. \_\_\_\_\_ energy under the earth must be released in one form or another, for example, an earthquake.
- A. Accumulated B. Gathered  
C. Assembled D. Collected (2002. 1—52)
68. Putting in a new window will \_\_\_\_\_ cutting away part of the roof.
- A. contain B. comprise  
C. include D. involve (2000. 6—45)
69. I didn't \_\_\_\_\_ to take a taxi but I had to as I was late.

- #### 四、动介搭配

77. When Mr. Jones gets old, he will \_\_\_\_\_ over his business to his son.  
A. take B. hand  
C. think D. get (1990. 1—70.)
78. Franklin's ability to learn from observation and experience \_\_\_\_\_ greatly to his success in public life.  
A. contributed B. owed  
C. attached D. related (1993. 1—69)



79. This hotel \_\_\_\_\_ \$ 60 for a single room with bath.  
A. claims B. demands  
C. prices D. charges (1995. 6—67)
80. She was so \_\_\_\_\_ in her job that she didn't hear anybody knocking at the door.  
A. attracted B. absorbed  
C. drawn D. concentrated (1996. 1—25)
81. At first, the speaker was referring to the problem of pollution in the country, but half-way in her speech, she suddenly \_\_\_\_\_ to another subject.  
A. committed B. switched  
C. favoured D. transmitted (1996. 1—27)
82. A healthy life is frequently thought to be \_\_\_\_\_ with the open countryside and home-grown food.  
A. tied B. bound  
C. involved D. associated (1996. 6—23)
83. He's watching TV? He's \_\_\_\_\_ to be cleaning his room.  
A. known B. supposed  
C. regarded D. considered (1997. 6—37)
84. The newcomers found it impossible to \_\_\_\_\_ themselves to the climate sufficiently to make permanent homes in the new country.  
A. suit B. adapt  
C. regulate D. coordinate (1998. 1—47)
85. I suggested he should \_\_\_\_\_ himself to his new conditions.  
A. adapt B. adopt  
C. regulate D. suit (2001. 1—42)
86. He hoped the firm would \_\_\_\_\_ him to the Paris branch.  
A. exchange B. transmit  
C. transfer D. remove (1998. 1—51)
87. She was complaining that the doctor was \_\_\_\_\_ too much for the treatment he was giving her.  
A. expending B. offering  
C. costing D. charging (1998. 1—56)
88. In 1914, an apparently insignificant event in a remote part of Eastern Europe \_\_\_\_\_ Europe into a great war.  
A. inserted B. imposed  
C. pitched D. plunged (1998. 6—57)