



Oriental English
东方英语学习丛书

主编 张艳华 ● 李玉技

Breakthrough of Word Power

新突破 英语词汇

12000

一册在手, 高阶
词汇完全掌握!

东方出版社





Oriental English
东方英语学习丛书

主编 ◎ 张艳华 李玉技

新突破

Breakthrough of Word Power

英语词汇

12000

東方出版社

责任编辑:田 园

装帧设计:杨建生

版式设计:顾杰珍

图书在版编目(CIP)数据

新突破英语词汇 12000/张艳华 李玉技主编.

-北京:东方出版社,2004.10

(东方英语学习丛书/李玉技主编)

ISBN 7-5060-1853-5

I. 新… II. ①张…②李… III. 英语-词汇-自学参考资料

IV. H313

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(2004)第 023614 号

新突破英语词汇 12000

XIN TUPO YINGYU CIHUI 12000

张艳华 李玉技 主编

东方出版社 出版发行

(100706 北京朝阳门内大街 166 号)

北京新魏印刷厂印刷 新华书店经销

2004 年 10 月第 1 版 2004 年 10 月北京第 1 次印刷

开本:850 毫米×1168 毫米 1/32 印张:20

印数:1-10,000 册

ISBN 7-5060-1853-5 定价:29.00 元

邮购地址 100706 北京朝阳门内大街 166 号

人民东方图书销售中心 电话 (010)65250042 65289539

Preface

前言

每个学英语的人,都知道词汇的重要性。好的英语功底就意味着必须掌握大量的词汇,只有拥有了一定的词汇量,才能在英文的浩瀚大海中遨游自如。

怎样扩大词汇量呢?这是个看似简单却常常令人一筹莫展的问题。因为,单凭一种简单的记忆,是远远不可能掌握那多如繁星的英文单词的,这就需要讲求方法。《新突破英语词汇》(以下简称《新突破》)这套丛书充分理解广大英语学习者在记忆词汇时无从下手的迷惘,创造性地建立了一套词汇记忆的有效体系,把一个个零散的单词融汇到一系列新颖的编排之中,便于学习者强化记忆、储备记忆,使学习者在最短的时间内获得最大的成功。

《新突破》系列丛书是由具有丰富教学和应试研究经验的数位新东方学校一线教师全力合作的又一成果。作为一本案头必备的工具书,它具有以下突出特色:

1. 词汇单元化,记忆程序化

为了方便记忆,也为了减轻学习者在学习词汇时所感受到的压力与烦躁感,本套丛书繁中求简,每册精选基本词汇 2400 个,分 40—70 个单元,每个单元汇集 40—100 个单词,分成 4 个部分。这样的编排是根据教育心理学进行的合理组合,它使学习者在学习过程中轻松自如并不知不觉地掌握了大量的词汇。单

元化的学习,最大的好处在于词汇量的层层递增却没有“学海无涯”之感。每结束一个单元的学习,都会很有成就感,因为这意味着学习者熟练地掌握了一批平时看起来很“可怕”的词汇。

2. 选词权威,编排合理

《新突破》选词权威,基本词汇来源如下:

(1)《中学英语课程标准》

(2)《大学英语教学大纲词汇表》

(3)《研究生英语教学词汇表》

(4)《高等学校英语专业全程通用词汇表》

(5)《英语常用词 5000 + 5000》(基于上海交大 350 万词语料库)

《新突破》所选词汇的难度范围和使用频率基本涵盖了各级英语考试中的主要词汇。这些词汇被分别融入“预备测试”、“精品词汇”、“经典习题”和“复习卡片”四部分中,从而不仅为学习者提供了丰富、实用的词汇语境,而且还为学习者模拟了一个省时、高效的“演练”场所。

3. 精心取材,特色突出

《新突破》除了选词依照权威的大纲词汇表,其所有词条的英文释义、典型例句皆选自权威的《朗文现代英语词典》、《牛津高级双解英语词典》、《英汉大词典》等。词条取义、用法解析具有简明扼要、典型实用等特点。各词条所配例句突出了针对性、适用性、典型性和可学性等特色。例句所配译文不仅有助于学习者准确理解原文,而且还有助于加深对重点词条词汇的理解记忆。

4. 层次分明,功能互补

《新突破》的合理编排使之具有层次清晰、功能互补等特色。“预备测试”、“精品词汇”、“经典习题”、“复习卡片”构成了一个从学前预评至成果检测的有机循环。每单元开篇的“预备测试”有利于学习者

了解自我,从而做到有的放矢;“精品词汇”和“经典习题”则构成了各单元的主体内容,学习者在学习完词汇之后,可通过习题的练习自测成绩,有选择地学习和记忆;每单元最后的“复习卡片”则是对词条主体内容学习效果的检验和评估,它给学习者提供了下一步学习的重要反馈信息。

5. 内容夯实,学习目标明确

《新突破》的主要内容如下:

(1) 每个单词均附有详细的国际音标、词性说明及中文解释、例句。

(2) 列出各单词的衍生词、同义词,帮助学习者迅速扩大词汇量。举一反三,达到事半功倍之效。

(3) 每一单元前后均设有测试与复习,可以自我检测对所学单词的了解程度,并增进活用单词的能力。

虽然英语词汇的掌握没有一蹴而就的捷径,但我们从不放弃努力去寻找坦途,只要按照本套丛书的方法学习词汇,就一定能轻松地掌握意想不到的词汇量。

为了适应学习者在不同学习阶段的需要,本套丛书共分五册,学习者可以根据自身的需要进行选读:

◆《新突破英语词汇 2000》收录词汇 2000 条(涵盖高考英语词汇)

◆《新突破英语词汇 4200》收录词汇 4200 条(涵盖大学英语教学大纲 4 级词汇)

◆《新突破英语词汇 6500》收录词汇 6500 条(涵盖大学英语教学大纲 6 级、专业英语 4 级词汇)

◆《新突破英语词汇 12000》收录词汇 12000 条(涵盖专业 TOEFL、英语 8 级词汇)

◆《新突破英语词汇 23000》收录词汇 23000 条(涵盖 IELTS、GRE 的必备词汇)

如果想学好英语,如果想顺利通过英语类的一切考试,那么,就从扩大词汇量入手吧,没有过不了的关,没有趟不过的河,让我们轻松上路,一路高歌。

鉴于编写任务繁重、时间紧迫,书中错误实在难免。编者在此谨表歉意,并恳求广大读者和同仁不吝批评、指正。

Contents



目录

前 言	(1)
Unit 1	(1)
Unit 2	(9)
Unit 3	(17)
Unit 4	(25)
Unit 5	(33)
Unit 6	(41)
Unit 7	(49)
Unit 8	(57)
Unit 9	(65)
Unit 10	(73)
Unit 11	(81)
Unit 12	(89)
Unit 13	(97)
Unit 14	(105)
Unit 15	(113)
Unit 16	(121)

Unit 17	(129)
Unit 18	(137)
Unit 19	(145)
Unit 20	(153)
Unit 21	(161)
Unit 22	(169)
Unit 23	(177)
Unit 24	(185)
Unit 25	(193)
Unit 26	(201)
Unit 27	(209)
Unit 28	(217)
Unit 29	(225)
Unit 30	(233)
Unit 31	(241)
Unit 32	(249)
Unit 33	(257)
Unit 34	(265)
Unit 35	(273)
Unit 36	(281)
Unit 37	(289)
Unit 38	(297)
Unit 39	(305)
Unit 40	(313)

Unit 41	.....	( 321)
Unit 42	.....	( 329)
Unit 43	.....	( 337)
Unit 44	.....	( 345)
Unit 45	.....	( 353)
Unit 46	.....	( 361)
Unit 47	.....	( 369)
Unit 48	.....	( 377)
Unit 49	.....	( 385)
Unit 50	.....	( 393)
Unit 51	.....	( 401)
Unit 52	.....	( 409)
Unit 53	.....	( 417)
Unit 54	.....	( 425)
Unit 55	.....	( 433)
Unit 56	.....	( 441)
Unit 57	.....	( 449)
Unit 58	.....	( 457)
Unit 59	.....	( 465)
Unit 60	.....	( 473)
Unit 61	.....	( 481)
Unit 62	.....	( 489)
Unit 63	.....	( 497)
Unit 64	.....	( 505)

Unit 65	(513)
Unit 66	(521)
Unit 67	(529)
Unit 68	(537)
Unit 69	(545)
Unit 70	(553)
Unit 71	(561)
Unit 72	(569)
Unit 73	(577)
经典习题.....	(585)

Unit 1

Lesson 1

WORD	SYNONYM	TYPICAL USE
abandon [ə'bændən] <i>vt.</i> 抛弃; 放弃	discard; give up	David abandoned his business to go abroad for further study.
abashed [ə'bæʃd] <i>adj.</i> 羞愧的; 局促不安的	uneasy	The workman stood abashed as his mistakes were pointed out.
abate [ə'beɪt] <i>v.</i> 减少	lessen; diminish; dwindle; subside	It is reported that flu has been abating due to a warm winter.
abdicate ['æbdikeɪt] <i>vt.</i> 放弃权力	abandon	He abdicated all responsibility for the care of the child.
abduct [æb'dʌkt] <i>vt.</i> 绑架; 诱拐	kidnap	The police think the missing woman has been abducted.
abhor [əb'hɔ:] <i>vt.</i> 憎恶	detest; despise; loathe	Most people abhor cruelty to children.
abhorrent [əb'hɔərənt] <i>adj.</i> 嫌恶的	detestable	Cruelty is abhorrent to him.

abide [ə'baɪd] <i>vi.</i> 遵守; 忍受	adhere; observe	He will abide by his promise if he gives it.
--	-----------------	--

ability [ə'bɪlɪti] <i>n.</i> 能力	capability	His organizing ability is very great.
---	------------	---------------------------------------

ablaze [ə'bleɪz] <i>adj.</i> 闪耀的	gleaming; glowing	He was ablaze with enthusiasm.
--	-------------------	--------------------------------

Lesson 2

WORD	SYNONYM	TYPICAL USE
------	---------	-------------

abnormal [æb'nɔ:məl] <i>adj.</i> 异常的	exceptional	It is abnormal for a man to walk in his sleep.
---	-------------	--

abolish [ə'bɒlɪʃ] <i>vt.</i> 废除; 取消	abandon; annul; terminate	If I were the king, I would abolish taxes.
---	------------------------------	--

aboriginal [,æbə'ridʒənəl] <i>n.</i> 土著; <i>adj.</i> 土著的, 原来的	native aborigine	For many aboriginal people such measures don't go far enough. He remained fascinated by the aboriginals's tales.
---	-------------------------	---

abortive [ə'bɔ:tɪv] <i>adj.</i> 失败的	unsuccessful	It is an abortive attempt to reform local government.
---	--------------	---

abridge [ə'brɪdʒ] <i>vt.</i> 缩短; 删节	shorten; condense; abbreviate	The book was abridged to a more readable length.
---	----------------------------------	--

absolute [ˈæbsəlu:t]*adj.* 绝对的

sheer

The prime minister had absolute control of his cabinet.

absolve [əbˈzɒlv]*vt.* 赦免;解除(责任等)

free; emancipate

The dying man asked the priest to absolve him of his sins. / Mary was absolved from further responsibility on the project.

absorb [əbˈsɔ:b]*vt.* 吸收;吸引;并吞

attract; allure

I used a sponge to absorb the spilled milk.

absorbing

[əbˈsɔ:biŋ]

adj. 引人入胜的enchancing;
fascinating

This film is very absorbing.

abstain [əbˈsteɪn]*vi.* 戒绝refrain;
forbear

Because my cholesterol is high, my doctor told me to abstain from eating fat.

Lesson 3

WORD**SYNONYM****TYPICAL USE****abstract** [ˈæbrækt]*adj.* 抽象的theoretical;
nonobjective

His abstract ideas were not easily understood by many people.

absurd [əbˈsɜ:d]*adj.* 荒谬的;可笑的preposterous;
ridiculous; foolish

He made some absurd comments about taxes being too low.

abundant

[əˈbʌndənt]

adj. 丰富的;充裕的;大量的plentiful; profuse;
sufficient

In recent years an abundant number of complaints have disturbed the telephone company.

Breakthrough of Word Power

abuse [ə'bjʊ:s]

n. (权利等的)滥用

misuse;

misapplication

An abuse of authority by the manager led to disagreement among the members.

abut [ə'bʌt]

vi. 邻接;毗邻

adjoin; border on

The library abuts to the old museum.

academic

[,ækə'demik]

adj. 学术的;学院的;理论的

scholarly; collegiate;
theoretical

Like other academic disciplines, sociology has several major subdisciplines.

accelerate

[ək'seləreɪt]

v. 加快;加速

increase; speed up;
hasten

The car accelerated as it went past me.

access ['ækses]

n. 1. 接触;接近

2. 入口;通道

approach

entrance; entry

Students must have access to a good teacher.

The only access to this building is through pipes.

accidental

[,æksi'dent(ə)l]

adj. 意外的;偶然的

unexpected; unfore-
seen

I didn't know she was on my plane; our meeting was accidental.

acclaim [ə'kleɪm]

n. 赞誉;赞许

vt. 喝彩;欢呼;称赞

recognition; praise

hail; applaud

He has won critical acclaim for his excellent performance.

Spectators acclaimed the winner of the competition.

Lesson 4

WORD	SYNONYM	TYPICAL USE
accommodate [ə'kɒmədeɪt] <i>vt.</i> 供应; 容纳	contain; load	This elevator accommodates twelve people.
accompany [ə'kʌmpəni] <i>vt.</i> 伴随	consort; affiliate; assort	If you go to the opera, I will accompany you.
accomplice [ə'kɒmplɪs] <i>n.</i> 从犯	accessory	Bill and his accomplice Max were arrested last week.
accomplished [ə'kɒmplɪʃt] <i>adj.</i> 完成的; 熟练的	experienced; skillful	Bill is the most accomplished musician I have ever known.
accost [ə'kɒst] <i>vt.</i> 向人搭话	address; speak to	I went up to the policeman and complained that this man had accosted me in the street.
account [ə'kaunt] <i>n.</i> 原因; 解释; 户头; 账目	explanation; bill; invoice	When you return, please give an account of your trip.
accredit [ə'kredit] <i>vt.</i> 归功于……	ascribe; attribute	This degree programme is fully accredited by the Institution of Electrical Engineers.
accumulate [ə'kjʊ:mjuleɪt]	aggregate; amass; accrue	The television screen accumulates dust.

vt. 积聚

accurate [ˈækjʊrɪt]

adj. 准确的; 正确的

exact; correct

Your statements about the cost of the house were not accurate.

accusation

[ˌækjuˈzeɪʃən]

n. 控告

delation;
impeachment

Anne objected to the untrue accusations.