

根据最新教材编写

NEW ENGLISH SKILL

新突破英语

易混词语

*** 最新彩图版 ***

—— 高凌 主编 高中卷 ——



北京出版社 北京教育出版社

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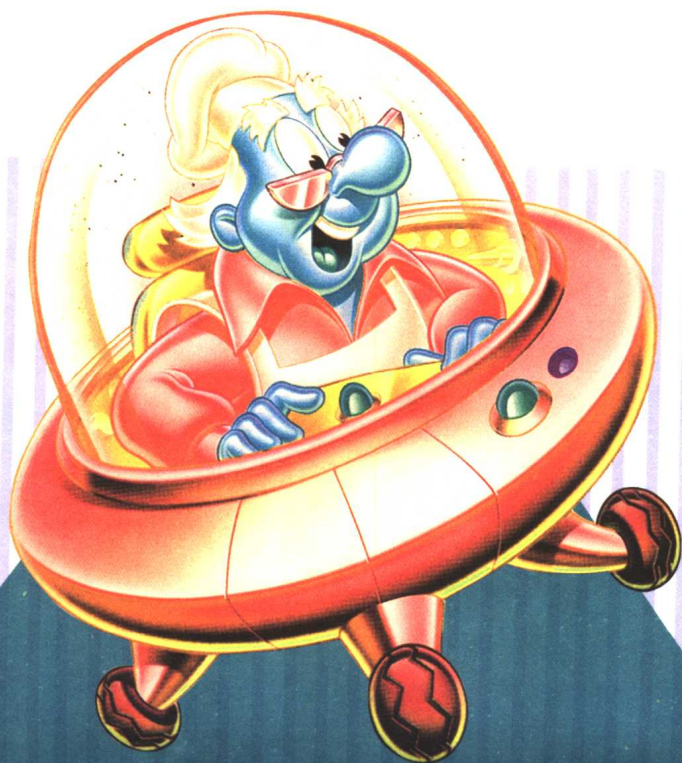
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图书在版编目(CIP)数据

高中易混词语新突破/高凌主编. —北京: 北京出版社, 2004.7

ISBN 7-200-04648-5

I. 高… II. 高… III. 英语-词汇-高中-教学参考资料 IV. G634.413

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字 (2002) 第 048592 号

出版人: 李利军 黄颖

策划: 刘毅然 路丽梅 / 书品设计: 刘玲玲

封面设计: 艾菁 / 绘图: 路春梅 姜南 / 制作: 刘倩然

责任编辑: 冯刚 毛翔楠 / 编辑统筹: 闫春雨 / 制作统筹: 刘玲玲 徐成芳

印务统筹: 柴晓勇 刘敬然 马涛

发行统筹: 倪学增 刘雪峰

新突破英语·易混词语(高中卷)

XINTUPOYINGYU·YIHUNCIYU(GAOZHONGJUAN)

高凌 主编

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北京出版社 北京教育出版社出版

100011 北京北三环中路6号

网址: www.bph.com.cn

北京出版社出版集团总发行

新华书店经销

北京中科印刷有限公司印刷

*

850×1168 32开本 8.375印张 178 000字

2004年7月修订版 2004年7月第1次印刷

印数 1-20 000

ISBN 7-200-04648-5 / G·1541

定价: 20.80元

北京教育出版社 / 北京路丽梅图书编辑中心倾情奉献

·前言·

众所周知,英语学习者在具备了一定的词汇量之后,便会接触到相当数量的易混词。阅读时如何区分这些易混词之间的细微差别,以便正确理解原文;使用时如何正确选用,以便准确表达思想;考试时如何作答,以便取得理想的成绩——这些都是英语学习者经常遇到而又无法回避的问题。

本书正是为帮助读者克服这一困难而编写的。本书“小测验”中的习题部分选自历届中、高考真题,部分为编者根据多年命题和阅卷经验而精心编写,因而具有较高的针对性和权威性,而“解题思路”则从纵横两个角度阐释这些易混词的异和同。“解题思路”中的例句浅近地道、短小生动,既便于读者记忆,又可达到举一反三的目的。

编者建议读者在阅读本书时,先做“小测验”,找到自己的“盲点”,然后再去看“解题思路”,这样有的放矢,定能事半功倍。本书分为初中和高中两个版本,以满足不同层次读者的需要。

本书所收的易混词包括单词和短语,初中版共收 227 组,高中版共收 326 组。这些易混词和短语均是编者在多年的教学实践中经常被学生问到的,也是中、高考常考的。

本书从构思到成书历经数载,在此过程中,我们本着对读者负责的态度,一丝不苟,认真编写,但囿于水平,书中错误和疏漏之处在所难免,敬请读者不吝赐教。

编者 谨致

2004年7月·北京

目录

a bit, a few, a little	1
a bit, a bit of	2
a friend of sb, a friend of sb's	2
a great/good deal, a great/good deal of,	
a great/good many	3
a kind of, kinds of, of a kind	4
a moment, the moment	5
a number of, the number of	5
a second, the second	7
ability, capability, capacity, talent	7
able, capable	8
according to, according as	9
accuse, charge	10
act, action, deed	11
actual, real, true	12
admit, confess, recognize	13
advice, opinion, proposal, suggestion	13
advise, persuade, suggest	14
affair, matter, business	15
afford, provide, supply	16
after a time, for a time	17
aged, old, elderly, elder, ancient	17
agree, approve, consent	18
aim at, aim for	19
alive, living, live	19
all, whole, entire, total	20
All right, That's all right, That's right	21
allow, permit, let, promise, admit	22
already, all ready	22
although, though, in spite of	23

amount, number	24
animal, beast, creature, cattle	24
announce, declare, proclaim	25
answer, reply, respond	26
anxious, eager	27
apologize to, apologize for	27
appreciate, thank	28
area, region, district	28
argue, discuss, debate	29
arrest, capture, catch, seize	30
article, essay, paper, thesis	31
as, like, alike	32
as, when, while	33
as...as..., so...as...	35
as soon as, no sooner...than, hardly...when	35
as well, as well as	36
ashamed, shameful	37
ask, question, demand	37
at a time, at one time, for a time	38
at ease, with ease	39
at no time, at the same time, in no time	40
at times, at all times	40
attentive, careful	41
award, reward	42
awful, dreadful, horrible, terrible	43
bare, naked, nude, uncovered	44
base, basis	45
bath, bathe	46
battle, campaign, fight, war	46
be about to, be going to, be to	47
be covered by, be covered with	48

be known as, be known by, be known for,	49
be known to	50
be not careful to-v, be careful not to-v	51
be pleased by, be pleased at, be pleased	51
about, be pleased with	51
believe, believe in	52
below, under, beneath	53
benefit, advantage, profit	54
blame, scold	55
born, borne	56
breast, chest	56
breath, breathe	56
build, construct, put up, set up	57
by turns, in turn	58
can not, can not, can't	58
care about, care for, take care of	59
carry on, carry out, carry through	60
cause, excuse, reason	60
cease, stop, pause	61
celebrate, congratulate	62
centre, middle	62
chance, opportunity	63
change for, change into, change with	64
cheat, deceive, fool	65
check, examine, investigate, inspect	66
cheerful, glad, happy, joyful	67
childish, childlike	68
China's, Chinese	69
choose, select, elect	70
college, institute, university	70
compare, compare to, compare with	70

condition, situation, state	72
conquer, overcome	72
consist in, consist of, consist with	73
constant, continual, continuous, incessant	74
contain, hold	75
continue, last	75
convince, persuade	76
cost, pay, spend, take	77
country, nation, state	78
countryside, country	78
couple, pair	79
cross, across, through	80
crowd, pack	81
cry, sob, weep	81
damage, destroy,	82
dark, darkness	83
dark, dim, gloomy	83
dead, deadly, death, die, dying	84
dear, expensive	85
decide, determine, settle	86
decided, decisive	87
defend, guard, protect	87
demand, require, request, ask	88
die from, die of, die with, die by	89
differ from, differ with	91
different, various	91
dinner, meal	92
direct, directly	92
disclose, reveal	93
doubt, suspect	94
dozen, dozens of	95

dozen, score	95
drunk, drunken	96
each time, every time, whenever	96
economic, economical	97
effective, effectual, efficient	98
electric, electrical	99
enjoy, be fond of, delight in	99
escape, flee	100
especial, special	100
especially, specially	101
even if, even though	102
evidence, proof, witness	102
excuse me, (I'm) sorry, (I beg your) pardon	103
expect, wait	105
extinguish, go out, put out	105
factory, mill, plant, works	106
familiar to, familiar with	107
famous, well-known, notorious	108
famous as, famous at, famous for	109
fare, fee	110
farther, further	111
fear, fear for, frighten	111
feed..., feed...with, feed on	112
feeling, emotion, passion, sensation, sense	113
finish, complete	114
fit, suit	116
flower, blossom, bloom	117
Folk, people, populace, masses, population	118
Foolish, silly, stupid	119
Force, make, oblige	120
Freedom, liberty	120

From,since	121
Gape,gaze,glance,glare,stare	121
Gather,collect	122
Gentle,mild,soft	123
Get to,get into	124
Gift,present	124
Give up,give in	125
Grass,weed	126
Guest,customer	126
Habit,custom	127
Hanged,hung	128
Happen,occur,take place	128
Hardly,scarcely	129
Have a word,have word,have words	129
Have been to,have gone to	130
Have sth done,have sth(sb)v-ing,have sb do sth	130
Health,healthy,healthful	131
Here it is,here they are,here you are,here we are	132
Highway,avenue,street,lane,path,pavement	133
Hollow,empty	134
How do you do?how are you?	134
Hundred,hundreds of	135
Hurt,injure,harm,wound	135
Idea,ideal	136
Idle,lazy	137
If,whether	137
In all,all in all	138
In case,in case of,in the case of	139
In charge of,in the charge of,in/under sb's	137

charge	140
in future,in the future	141
in secret,in/on the secret	141
in spirit,in spirits	142
in spite of,despite	143
in the air,in the open air,on the air	143
indeed,really,truly	144
individal,personal,private	145
industrial,industrious	146
insist,persist,stick to	146
invent,discover,find	147
issue,problem,question	148
join,combine,connect,unite	149
journey,voyage,trip,tour,travel	150
jump,bound,leap,spring,skip,hop	151
keep in touch with,get in touch with	152
kill,murder,shoot,hang	153
kind,kindly	154
kind,sort,type	155
know,learn	155
know,recognize	156
know to,know for,know as	157
late,latter	158
lay,lie,place,put,set	159
labour,work	161
lately,recently	161
laugh,laughter	162
light,blaze,fiame	163
live on,depend on,live by	164
long,for a long time	164
lose,miss	165

machine, machinery	166
many, many a	166
marriage, wedding	167
marry, get married, be married of	168
master, host	168
matter, substance	169
mean, means	170
mean to-v, mean v-ing	171
means, method, manner, way	171
meeting, conference, congress	172
mental, spiritual	173
miserable, wretched	174
Miss, Ms, Mr, Mrs, sir, madam	175
mistaken, wrong	176
more than, more...than	176
mount, mountain	177
much more...than, many more...than	177
name, subject, title, topic	178
necessary, necessities, necessity	179
no more, no longer, not...any longer, not...any more	180
no less than, not less than, no less...than, not less...than, no more than, not more than, no more...than, not more...than	181
not a bit, not a little	183
not at all, not...at all	183
not...before, not...until	184
not...but, not only...but also	184
not only...but also..., as well as	185
notice, observe	186

notice, take notice of	187
number, digit, figure	187
object, oppose	188
officer, official	188
one another, each other	189
only v-ing, only to-v	189
opposite, contrary	190
package, packet, parcel	191
pain, ache	192
part, portion, section	192
part of, a part of	194
people, the people	195
permissible, permissive	195
pleasant, pleased, pleasing	196
possible, probable, likely	197
prevent sb/sth from v-ing, stop sb/sth from v-ing, keep sb/sth from v-ing	198
produce, product, production	199
provide, provided, providing	200
pupil, student	201
quarrel, quarrel with, quarrel about/over	202
quick, fast, rapid	203
quiet, calm, peaceful, silent, still	204
quite, very, much, so	205
raise, rise	206
recover, restore, reconstruct	207
refer to, refer...to	208
refuse, decline, reject	209
regretful, regrettable	210
relation, relationship, relative	211
respectable, respectful, respected	212

→ right, correct, accurate	214
→ ripe, mature	215
→ salare, pay, wages	216
→ satisfactory, satisfied	217
→ save, rescue	217
→ say to oneself, speak to oneself, talk to oneself, think to oneself	218
→ scatter, spread	219
→ search, search for	220
→ set about, set to, set out	221
→ settle, solve	221
→ shade, shadow	222
→ shake, tremble, shiver, shudder	223
→ shall I (we) ..., will you ...	224
→ short, shortly	224
→ sickness, illness, disease	225
→ sit, seat	225
→ sleeping, asleep, sleepy	226
→ slide, slip, skid, glide	227
→ so as to, so ... as to	227
→ so ... that, so that	228
→ so ... that, such ... that	229
→ space, universe	230
→ steal, rob	230
→ story, tale, legend	231
→ suffer, stand, bear, endure	232
→ sunk, sunken	232
→ surprise, astonish, amaze, alarm	233
→ surprised, surprising	234
→ thank you for, thank you to -v	234
→ thief, pickpocket, robber, burglar	235

rich, wealthy	213
tired, weary, exhausted	236
too...to, only/but too ...to, too...not to, not too ...to, cannot...too	236
tool, means	237
treat, cure, heal	238
try, attempt	239
turn on/off, switch on/off	240
unless, if...not	240
used to-v, be used to	241
usual, common, ordinary	242
valuable, valued, invaluable	243
victory, triumph	244
view, scene, scenery, prospect	244
villa, cottage, hut, house	245
wait, await	246
wake, awake, waken, awaken	247
warn sb of, warn sb against	247
wet, damp, moist	248
what, which	249
what...for, why	249
wide, broad	250
wish, hope, want, desire	250
within, in	252
worth, worthy, worthwhile	252
writer, author	253
yong, youth, youngster	254

a bit | a few | a little

小测验



① He set up _____ databases to save information.

A.few B.a few C.bit D.a bit

② I diluted the paint with _____ oil.

A.few B.little C.a bit D.a little

③ It worried her _____ that her hair was turning grey.

A.few B.little C.a few D.a bit

答案: ①B ②D ③D

解题思路

这组短语的共同意思是“稍微,一点点”。它们的区别是:

① **a bit** 不可以直接修饰名词,当修饰名词时大多与of连用修饰不可数名词,而 **a little** 可以作定语直接修饰不可数名词;**a few** 用作定语时修饰可数名词。

例 → *There's been a bit of trouble at the office.* 办公室里出了点儿麻烦事。

→ *A little breeze is blowing in from the window.* 微风从窗户里吹进来。

→ *I should like to exchange a few words with you in private.* 我想私下和你交换点意见。

② **a bit** 在句中作程度状语时,常常与含有否定或不愉快意义的词一起使用。只有当 **a bit** 与形容词或副词的比较级连用时才可具有肯定和好的意义,而 **a little** 和 **a few** 则没有这一限制。

例 → *I am a bit fogged by these instructions.* 这些说明把我搞得有些糊涂了。

→ *Can you contrive to be here a little earlier?* 你能不能早一点来?

a bit | a bit of

A02

小测验



① He is not _____ like his brother.

A. bit B. a bit C. a bit of

② After hard work, we should take _____ rest.

A. bit B. a bit C. a bit of

答案: ① B ② C

解题思路

这两个短语的共同意思是“一点”、“一些”。它们的区别是:

a bit 的意思是“有点”,在句子中常修饰动词、形容词,作状语;**a bit of** 是表示量的词组,意思是“一点点”,它在句中多用作定语,后面只接不可数名词。

例 → *The weather is a bit cold.* 天气有点冷。

→ *Please wait a bit.* 请等一下。

→ *I know a bit of French.* 我懂一点法语。

a friend of sb | a friend of sb's

A03

小测验



Miss Smith is a friend of _____.

A. Mary's mother's B. Mary's mother
C. mother's of Mary D. Mary mother's

答案: A

解题思路

这两个短语的共同意思是“某人的朋友”。它们的区别是:
a friend of sb 说明双方是朋友关系;
a friend of sb's 常用于说明某人朋友中的一个,常用于介绍人物之间关系的场合,感情色彩较浓。

例 → *Tom, a friend of Jack, often goes to Beijing.* 汤姆,杰克的朋友,常去北京。