超越词汇从形象

新太纲大学英语 六级达标词



——考点、辨析、自测

主编曹勇

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前 盲

本书根据国家教育部最新修订的《大学英语 教学大纲》(词汇表)要求编写而成。

本书特色:

- 1. 重点突出,考点明确:本书对词目的讲解,在紧扣大纲的基础上,对单词常见的考点做了归纳总结,并以"考点"的形式展示给读者,使读者明确学习单词要从哪几个方面去掌握。
- 2. 辨析细致,针对性强:对易混淆的词,本书专设了"辨析"一项,就同义词、近义词及形似意异的词进行了深入浅出的对比分析。从这一意义上讲,本书又具有同义词词典的功能。
- 3. 讲练结合,温故知新:本书的后半部分附有词汇掌握自测试题及参考答案。读者通过这部分自测题可以检查自己对本书前部分词汇的掌握情况,便于巩固已记住的知识并查漏补缺,为应考打下坚实的基础。

我们衷心希望本书能够帮助读者顺利通过国家大学英语四级考试。同时也欢迎大家对书中的 不足之处提出宝贵意见。

> 编 者 2002年5月

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Α

* abbreviation [əbri;vi'eiʃən] n. 缩写词: Jan is the abbreviation for January. Jan 是 January 的缩写。

考点 abbreviation for [of]: ……的缩写

* **abide** [ə'baid] vt. 容忍:I can not abide him. 我对他忍无可忍。

考点 abide by :遵守,履行

* abnormal [æb'nɔməl] a. 反常的,异常的:We do not think such an abnormal phenomenon will last long.

避漏 abnormal / irregular; abnormal 指超过或低于所认定的正常标准,如: Seven feet is an abnormal height for a person. 一个人7英尺高是异常的。irregular 指不合常规,非正规的,如: She has irregular habits. 她生活没有规律。

* abolish [ə'bolif] vt. 彻底废除,废止: abolish slavery 废除 奴隶制

避折 abolish / cancel / extinguish : abolish 多指废除法律, 习惯,习俗,制度等。如: These superstitious practices should be abolished as soon as possible. 这些迷信做法应尽早取消。cancel 指取消已经安排好的计划、预定好的事情等。如: The performances were cancelled because the leading man was ill. 因为男主角病了,所以演出取消。extinguish 指用压服性的武力等手段使之毁灭,如: You may extinguish a nation, but not the love of liberty. 你可以消灭一个国家,但不能消灭对自由的热爱。

* abortion [əˈbɔːʃən] n. 流产,堕胎,失败:His attempt proved

an abortion.

* abound [ə'baund] vi. ① 大量存在: Natural resources abound in our country. ② 充满,富于: That region abounds with rain all the year round.

考点 abound in [with]:盛产,富于,充满

型面 abound / swarm / overflow: abound 指数量、数目的充分,通常强调"丰富的",例: This river abounds with fish. 这条河里鱼很多。swarm 充满,挤满,常表示成群出现,例: The garden was swarmed with bees. 蜜蜂在花园里成群地飞来飞去。overflow 充满,溢出,该词在 abound 的基础上又增加了"超出"的含义,有时暗示过多地供应,例: The market overflows with goods. 市场上商品过剩。

* abreast [ə'brest] ad. 并列,并排: walk six abreast 6 人并肩而行; keep abreast of the times in science 在科学方面与时俱进

考点 keep abreast of [with]:与……齐头并进,不落后于,了解……的最新情况

* abrupt [ə'brʌpt] a. ① 突然的,意外的; an abrupt turn 急转弯 ②(举止、言谈等)唐突的,鲁莽的; an abrupt manner 无礼的态度

避漏 abrupt / hasty / precipitate / sudden : abrupt 指完全缺少警告的行动,例: an abrupt change in the weather 天气的突然变化。hasty 强调反应的迅速,常表示缺乏考虑,急躁而非冲动,例: They shouldn't have made such a hasty decision. 他们本不该作出这样草率的决定。precipitate 特别强调缺乏适当的考虑,有时表示不成熟,从而特别用于决定或根据决定采取的行动,例: They made a precipi-

tate decision. 他们作了一个轻率的决定。sudden 常出人意料的含义,例:Her illness was very sudden - she was well yesterday. 她的病很突然,她昨天好了。

* abstain [əb'stein] vi ① 弃权: She abstained from voting. 她 弃权了。② 戒除: to abstain from smoking 戒烟

考点 abstain from:戒除:避开

避漏 abstain / refrain: abstain 指运用意志力避免去做尽管自己很想做,但又深知是有害无益的事,例: For better health I have to abstain from drinking and smoking. 为了更健康,我必须戒掉烟酒。refrain 指克制做某事的欲望或冲动,例: He refrained from criticism out of regard for her feelings. 他为了顾及她的感情而克制住不去批评她。

- * absurd [əb'səxd] a. 荒谬的,荒唐的: an absurd opinion 荒谬的见解
- * abundance [ə'hʌndəns] n. 大量,丰富,充足: Maiden hair trees grow in rich abundance in the area. 这个地区长着许多银杏树。

考点 ① in abundance : 充足,丰富 ② an abundance of : 丰富, 许多

* accessory [æk¹sesəri] n. ① 附件,零件,配件: accessory of a bicycle 自行车的附件② [常 pl](妇女手提包之类的) 装饰品: a black dress with matching accessories 黑色女服,并有相配的装饰品③ 同谋,帮凶,包庇犯: an accessory to a crime 犯罪同伙

考点 be an accessory to …: …… 的同谋, …… 的附件

* acclaim [ə'kleim] vt. 向……欢呼,为……喝彩,称赞: warmly acclaim the opening of the congress 共烈欢呼代表大

会的召开 n. 称赞,欢迎: He deserves the acclaim he has received.

考点 acclaim ··· as ··· : 称赞 ······ 为 ······

* accommodate [əˈkəmədeit] vt. ① 容纳: Most hotel rooms accommodate two people. ② 向……提供住处(或膳宿): accommodate sb. for the night 留某人住一夜 ③ 使适应, 顺应: Wherever he goes, he readily accommodates to new circumstances.

写点 ① accommodate oneself to:使自己适应于 ② accommodate (sb.) with :向(某人)提供

题面 accommodate / contain / hold: accommodate 指方便或 宽敞舒适地容纳,例:One flat can accommodate a family of five. 一套单元房可容纳一个五口之家。contain 表示所 涉及物体往往是其组成部分或内容,例:Beer contains alcohol. 啤酒含有酒精。hold 经常与 contain 互换使用,但强调"能够容纳"或"有足够的容量"的含义,例:The room can hold twenty people. 这屋子可容下 20 个人。

- * accomplice [ə'kəmplis] n. 共犯,从犯: The police arrested him and his two accomplices.
- * accountable [əˈkauntəbl] a. 负有责任的: Every person is accountable for his own work.
 - 罗点① be accountable for sth.:对(为)某事负责② be accountable to sb.:对某人负贷
- * ace [eis] n. ① (纸牌等中的)幺点, "A"牌: hold [have] the aces 手中握有4个王牌, (在竞争、比赛等中)占绝对 优势 ②(网球等比赛中)发球得分 ③ (在某方面的)佼佼者: He is an ace at basketball. a. 第一流的, 杰出的: an

ace skier 第一流的滑雪者

為点① an ace at ···: (在某方面的)佼佼者,擅长 ······ 的人② within an ace of ···: 差点,几乎,险些儿③ place one's ace: 打出 A 牌,使出绝招

- * acoustic [ə'ku:stik] a. ① 听觉的,声音的: the acoustic nerve 听觉神经 ②(乐器)原声的: an acoustic guitar 原声 吉他
- * acquaint [ə'kweint] vt. 使认识,使了解,使熟悉: Let me acquaint you with the facts.

為点① acquaint oneself with:熟悉,了解② acquaint sb. with:把……通知[告诉]某人,使某人了解③ be [get] acquainted with:认识(某人),熟悉(某事)

他以前不了解的事实或情况,例: My mother acquainted him with my intention. 我母亲把我的意图告诉了他。inform 强调把事实或消息直接告诉或传递给某人,例: The headmaster informed us that the school would be closed for one day next week. 校长告诉我们下星期学校将停一天课。notify 指通过官方或正式的书面通知把应该或需要知道的事情告知某人,例: The college notified him that he was awarded a scholarship. 学院正式通知他他已获得了奖学金。

* acquit [ə'kwit] vt. ① 宜判……无罪; acquit a person of a crime 宜判某人无罪 ② 使(自己)做出某种表现; He acquitted himself rather badly.

考点 ① acquit sb. of (a crime): 宣判某人无(罪) ② acquit oneself (well, ill): 表现得(好,坏) ③ acquit oneself

of (one's duty): 履行(诺言等), 完成(任务等)

- * activate ['æktiveit] vt. 使活动起来,使开始起作用: Treading on any part of this floor activates the alarm system. // be activated by selfish motives 在自私动机的驱使下
- * activist ['æktivist] n. (政治活动的)积极分子,活动家: party activist 政党积极分子
- * addict ['ædikt] n. ① 有瘾的人: a heroin addict 吸海洛因上瘾的人 ② 入迷的人: a work addict 工作迷; a confirmed television addict 十足的电视迷
- * addict [ə'dikt] vt. 使成瘾,使人迷:The children are addicted to computer games.
 - 考点 ① addict oneself to: 沉溺于, 醉心于 ② be addicted to: 嗜好, 热中
- * additive ['æditiv] n. 添加剂: additive free foods 无添加剂食品
- * adhere [ad'hia] vi. ① 粘附,附着: The mud adhered to his feet. ② 遵守,坚持: strictly adhere to neutrality 严守中立 ③ 追随,支持: adhere to the Democratic Party 拥护民主党 等点 adhere to:粘附,依附,坚持
 - **强弱** adhere / stick:这两个词都可表示"粘着"和"坚持", stick 为一般用语,例: Make sure that everyone sticks to the agreement. 要确保大家都信守协议。adhere 为正式用语,在严肃场合替代 stick,例: Churchill firmly adhered to his announced aim of winning the war. 邱吉尔坚持他所宣告的赢得战争的目标。
- * adhesive [əd'hiːsiv] n. 粘合剂: quick drying adhesives 快干胶 a. 可粘着的,粘性的: adhesive tape 胶带

* adjacent [ədʒesənt] a. 邻近的,毗连的: the city and adjacent suburbs 城市和附近的郊区

考点 be adjacent to:邻近的,紧接着的

- * adjoin [ə'dʒəin] vt. 贴近,与……毗连: The playing field adjoins the school.
- * adjourn [ə'dʒəːn] v.(使)休会,(使)休庭:The meeting will be adjourned till next Wednesday.
 - 考点 ① adjourn for an hour/for lunch:休会一小时/吃午饭 ② adjourn…until/till…:将……延期至……
- * administer [əd'ministə] vt. ① 掌管,料理……的事务; administer the country 管理国家 ② 施行,实施; administer justice 执行法律 ③ 给予,派给,投(药); administer medicine to a patient 给病人吃药; administer relief to flood sufferers 赈济水灾难民

考点 administer to:有助于,照顾……的需要

- * admiral ['eedmərəl] n. 海军将领,舰队司令: fleet admiral (美国)海军五星上将,海军元帅
- * adolescent [aedəu'lesnt] n. 青少年 a. 青春期的,青少年的: adolescent instability 青年的不稳定性
- * adore [ə'dɔ:] vt. ① 崇拜,敬慕,爰慕: He gave her an adoring look. ② 非常喜欢: She adores going to the volleyball match.

考点 adore + n./doing:非常喜欢

* adorn [ə'də:n] vt. 装饰,使生色:The platform was adorned with flowers.

考点 ① adorn … with …:用……装饰…… ② adorn one-self with (jewels):佩戴(宝石)

题证 adom / decorate / ornament; adom 指用漂亮的装饰品进行装饰,较为正式,一般用于人,例: She likes to adom herself with jewels. 她喜欢佩戴珠宝。decorate 用法较为普通,指给本来不美的或单调的事物增添某些东西,使其变的贯心悦目,例: The children decorated the house for Christmas. 孩子们装饰房屋迎接圣诞节。ornament 强调永久性地装饰某物,尤其指利用适合于陪衬某物使之增加美感的东西来装饰,例: ornament a hall with paintings 用画装饰大厅。

* advent [acdvant] n. 出现,到来; with the advent of spring 随着春天的到来

對点 ① at the advent of …:在……到来/出现时 ② since the advent of …:自从……问世/出现以来

型面 advent / arrival: advent 往往指重要事件、时期或季节的出现或到来,例: Now, with the advent and popularity of the home computer, its advantages and disadvantages have been a subject of discussion. 现在,随着家用电脑的再现和普及,电脑的优缺点一直是人们讨论的话题。 arrival 表示"到来,出现"时,是一般用语,无特殊意义,例: The arrival of the train was delayed. 那列火车晚点到达。

* adversary ['ædvəsəri] n. 对手,敌手; a well – matched adversary 旗鼓相当的对手; an imaginary adversary 假想的敌人

麼面 adversary / opponent : adversary 是指公开怀有敌意的对手,例: Great Britain and Germany were adversaries in the Second World War. 英国与德国在第二次世界大战中曾互为敌国。opponent 指在辩论、比赛或其他竞争中的对

手或对某计划、议案、主张等持反对意见的人,但并不含有个人的恶意,例:We beat our opponents at football. 我们在足球赛中击败了对手。

- * adverse ['ædvɔːs] a. 不利的,有害的; in adverse conditions 在逆境中 // have an adverse effect on 对……有不利影响 考点 be adverse to:跟……相反,不利于,反对
- * aerial ['earial] a. ① 飞机的,航空的,由飞机进行的: an aerial attack 空袭; ② 空中的,架空的: aerial rope 空中索 道; aerial survey 空中测量 n. 天线: communal aerial 公 [共]用天线; exterior aerial 室外天线
- * aesthetic [iz'betik] (同 esthetic) a. ① 美学的, 审美的: aesthetic standards 美学标准; an aesthetic person 有美感的人 ② 悦目的,雅致的: aesthetic design 美观的设计
- * affiliate [ə'filieit] vt. 使隶属(或附属)于: This hospital is affiliated with that university.
 - 罗点 ① affiliate (oneself) with:隶属于,加入 ② be affiliated with 与……有关系,隶属于
- * affiliate [əˈfiliit] n. 附属机构,分公司: affiliate members 会员
- * affirm [əˈfəːm] vt. ① 断言,坚持声称; affirm one's loyalty to one's country 声言忠于祖国 ② 证实,确认:The minister affirmed the government's intention to reduce taxes.

要請 affirm / confirm; affirm 指断言或申明自己的话为事实,例: She affirmed that she was telling the truth. 她申明说她是在讲真话。confirm 是对已经说过的话进一步证实或认可,例: He said he would accept the job, so we asked him to confirm in writing. 他说他将接受这工作,所以我们

请他用书面加以证实。

* afflict ['aflikt] vt. 使苦恼,折磨: be afflicted with a conscience 受良心的指责

考点 be afflicted with:为……所折磨,苦于……

- * affluent ['æfluənt] a. 富裕的,富足的; the affluent society 富裕的社会
- * aftermath ['æftə_lmæθ, 'ɑːftəmæθ] n. 后果,余波: the aftermath of the war 战争的后果
- * aggravate ['ægrəveit] vt.① 加重,加剧,使恶化: Grief aggravated her illness.② 激怒,使恼火: Threats will only aggravate her.
 - 野鼠 ① be aggravated at sth.:因某事而发怒 ② be aggravated with sb.:对某人感到恼火
- * aggregate ['ægrigit] n. 总数,合计: The aggregate of all the gifts was over a hundred yuan. 礼品总值超过 100 元。a. 总计的,合计的: What were the company's aggregate earnings for the year?

考点 in (the) aggregate:总的说来,总计

- * aggregate ['ægrigeit] vt. ① 总计达, 合计: Her earnings from all sources aggregated \$ 100,000. ② 使聚集,使积聚: aggregate riches 聚集财富
- * agitate ['ædʒiteit] vi. 煽动,鼓动: agitate for a strike 鼓动罢工 vt. ① 搅动,摇动: The wind agitated the trees. ② 使焦虑不安: She was much agitated by the bad news.
 - 考点 ① agitate for:煽动,鼓动 ② agitate against:鼓动反对 ③ be agitated about sth.:对某事感到焦急
- * agony ['æccəni] n.(极度的)痛苦,创痛: He was in an agony

of remorse.

- 考点 ① be in agony:痛苦不安 ② in an agony of :处在极端……状态中
- * agreeable [ə'gri:əbl] a. ① 令人愉快的,惬意的: agreeable weather 宜人的天气②(欣然)同意的,乐意的: We are all agreeable to do what you suggest.
 - 考点 ① do the agreeable to:热情招待,和气对待 ② make oneself agreeable to sb.:热情招待某人,和蔼地对待某人
- * aide [eid] n. 助手,副官:a presidential aide 总统助理
- * ailment ['eilmənt] n. 小病,疾病; a miner ailment 小病,微 恙
- * air conditioning ['səkənidifənin] n. 空调设备,空调系统
- * aisle [ail] n. 过道,通道: Don't stand in the aisle. 别站在过道上。
- * album ['ælbəm] n. 粘贴簿,集邮簿,像册;a commemorative album 纪念册;a photo album 影集
- * alcoholic [ˌælkə'hɔlik] a. ① 酒精的,含酒精的; an alcoholic drink 含酒精的饮料 ② 由酒精引起的; alcoholic self pity 酒后自怜 n. 酗酒者
- * alien ['eiljan] a.① 外国的,外国人的: alien religious customs 外国的宗教习惯 ② 陌生的: an alien environment 陌生的环境 ③ 性质不同的,不相容的: Their ideas are quite alien to our own. n. ① 外国人,外侨: an illegal 非法侨民② 外星人
 - 考点 ① be alien to:与……相反,与…….不符合 ② be alien from …:与……不同
- * alienate ['eiljəneit] vt. ① 使疏远,使不友好,离间: She

was alienated from her friend by her foolish behavior. ② 转让,让渡(财产等)

考点 alienate…from…:使疏远,离间

- * allege [ə'ledʒ] vt. 断言,宣称,硬说: The police allege that the man was murdered but they have given no proof.
- * alleviate [ə'li:vieit] vt. 减轻,缓解,缓和:We want to help alleviate their food shortage.
- * alley ['æli] n. 小巷, 胡同; They lived in the same alley. 他们住在同一条小巷里。
- * allot [ə'lət] vt. 分配, 拨出: They allotted us three weeks to finish the job.

考点 in the allotted time:在规定的时间里

型面 allocate / allot / assign: allocate 指为了具体目的按计划地分派任务,配给物资,尤其指经费,例: Even though the Red Cross had allocated a large sum for the relief of the sufferers of the disaster, many people perished 尽管红十字会拨出了很大一笔钱救济灾民,但是仍有很多人死亡了。allot 指将定额的东西有目的地分配给特定的人,不强调分配方式,此词还可用于分派任务,分配时间等,例:The firm allotted a parking space to each employee. 公司给每个雇员分配一个停车处。assign 强调根据计划或原则把东西、任务等分配给某人,例:The monitor was assigned to take notes for the meeting. 班长被分派作会议记录。

* alloy ['ælɔi] n. 合金: Brass is an alloy of copper and zinc. vt. 将……铸成合金:

考点 ① alloy …into …:把……熔合到……里去 ② alloy