

英语学习练习丛书

中级英语语音和词汇训练



上海外语教育出版社

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英语学习练习丛书

中级英语语音和词汇训练

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前 言

本书为英语学习练习丛书之一。该丛书旨在通过练习的手段迅速提高有一定基础的英语学习者在听、说、读、写诸方面的能力。各书内容丰富，选材新颖、力求为广大读者开辟一条简捷、实用的路子。此丛书适用于中学生、大学低年级学生、英语自学者和各种标准化考试的应试者。

要学好英语，就必须掌握好语音和词汇。近年来兴起的英语标准化试题对语音和词汇的考查并不亚于其它项目。因此，要取得优异的考试成绩，就必须首先通过语音和词汇关。

《中级英语语音和词汇训练》选题新颖、灵活，覆盖面广，重点突出，是一本高质量的测试题集。在语音部分，作者通过对近十年来各类试题的研究，把出现率高的单词和许多容易出错的单词编成练习，从而避免了盲目性。对于句子重音和语调，学生在做了书中数量不多的题目后就能领悟出全部规律，可谓事半功倍。在词汇练习中，编写了词性的变化、同义词辨析及习惯用语的用法等练习，以帮助学生正确理解词义、掌握常用单词和短语的用法。

书后附有练习答案，供读者参考。

参加本书编写工作的有邹伟良、吴荣铭、朱玲英、支福卿、华耀明、杨振雷、王菊娣、秦秋。

由于编者水平有限，书中难免有不妥之处，恳请读者批评指出。

编 者

1990年1月

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一、语音部分

Test 1

1. 观察所给单词划线部分的发音，从 A、B、C、D 划线部分中找出与其读音相同的答案。

例：tooth A. book B. wood C. took D. fook

答案是D。

- | | | |
|--------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|
| 1. <u>ta</u> le | A. <u>c</u> ave | B. <u>r</u> ather |
| | C. <u>w</u> ant | D. <u>t</u> axi |
| 2. <u>a</u> s | A. <u>m</u> aster | B. <u>thi</u> rsty |
| | C. <u>h</u> usband | D. <u>n</u> urse |
| 3. <u>topi</u> c | A. <u>ob</u> ey | B. <u>pollu</u> tion |
| | C. <u>po</u> st | D. <u>offi</u> ce |
| 4. <u>smoo</u> th | A. <u>ma</u> ths | B. <u>gath</u> er |
| | C. <u>throu</u> gh | D. <u>meth</u> od |
| 5. <u>boot</u> | A. <u>coo</u> k | B. <u>loo</u> se |
| | C. <u>woo</u> d | D. <u>childhoo</u> d |
| 6. <u>chemi</u> st | A. <u>techno</u> logy | B. <u>che</u> st |
| | C. <u>cheer</u> ful | D. <u>chur</u> ch |
| 7. <u>bre</u> ad | A. <u>re</u> al | B. <u>breath</u> e |
| | C. <u>meas</u> ure | D. <u>bea</u> st |
| 8. <u>town</u> | A. <u>bow</u> l | B. <u>crow</u> d |
| | C. <u>flow</u> | D. <u>arrow</u> |
| 9. <u>rou</u> te | A. <u>sou</u> th | B. <u>sou</u> l |

10. bear C. cough D. soup
 A. spear B. fear
 C. earth D. wear

II. 观察四个单词的划线部分的发音, 选择其发音不同于其它三个的。

例: A. get B. men C. pen D. pretty

答案是D。

11. A. church B. chemist C. China D. choice
 12. A. absent B. across C. again D. above
 13. A. Kate's B. Tom's C. tailor's D. sister's
 14. A. fine B. little C. strict D. bill
 15. A. fork B. horse C. monitor D. force
 16. A. buses B. benches C. brushes D. bikes
 17. A. cause B. cock C. cool D. ceiling
 18. A. laughed B. hoped C. joined D. kicked
 19. A. human B. future C. rubbish D. duty
 20. A. leader B. term C. minister D. keeper

III. 在下列每组单词中找出一个划线部分含有所给音素的词。

例: [æ] A. travel B. Mary
 C. many D. England

答案是A。

21. [e] A. each B. deal
 C. beat D. breath
 22. [θ] A. those B. thought
 C. without D. smooth
 23. [ei] A. strait B. said
 C. ceiling D. seize
 24. [au] A. touch B. couch
 C. country D. southern

25. [u:] A. produce B. reduce
 C. music D. include
26. [ə] A. promise B. problem
 C. properly D. procession
27. [e] A. treat B. cheap
 C. dealt D. defeat
28. [s] A. sense B. advise
 C. raise D. wise
29. [ʌ] A. mouse B. bounce
 C. house D. rough
30. [ɑ:] A. headmaster B. track
 C. damp D. grab

IV. 在每组四个单词中，找出重读音节位置与其它三个不同的词。

例：A. feather B. continue C. astronaut D. stupid

答案是B。

31. A. rather B. France C. breakfast D. reality
32. A. sweating B. reading C. recording D. turning
33. A. exact B. wireless C. quarrel D. grammar
34. A. political B. limited C. Germany D. homeland
35. A. arrow B. forget C. remember D. allow
36. A. experiment B. insist C. reduce D. interest
37. A. umbrella B. understand C. until D. translate
38. A. trousers B. thunder C. tightly D. tonight
39. A. thirty B. temple C. supply D. student
40. A. succeed B. sunny C. society D. July

V. 根据下列对话的情景，找出划线句子中一般要重读的单词。

41. — Where did you go yesterday morning?

— I went to the cinema.

A. I went, cinema B. went, cinema

C. to the cinema D. cinema

42. — What book are you reading?

— The one you lent me yesterday.

A. one, lent, yesterday B. one you lent, yesterday

C. lent, yesterday D. you lent me

43. — Whose brother is this little boy?

— He is my brother.

A. He B. is C. my D. brother

44. — What did Engels praise Marx for?

— He praised him for his good English.

A. praised, good English B. good English

C. for, good English D. praised, for, English

45. — Did you have an English class yesterday?

— No, but we had a maths class instead.

A. No, maths, instead B. No, maths class

C. maths class, instead D. had, maths, instead

VI. 以下每组对话由句①, 句②, 句③三个句子组成, 指出这三个句子在一般情况下应该用什么语调。

46. ① — Do you work as hard as your wife?

② — Yes, of course.

③ — Are you sure that the Director will praise you?

A. ①升调②降调③降调 B. ①升调②升调③降调

C. ①升调②降调③升调 D. ①降调②降调③升调

47. ① — Where's our English teacher?

② — What did you say?

③ — I asked where our English teacher was.

A. ①升调②降调③降调 B. ①降调②升调③降调

C. ①降调②降调③降调 D. ①升调②升调③降调

48. ① — How much is three times four?

② — Twelve.

③ — Are you sure it's right?

- A. ①降调②降调③升调 B. ①升调②降调③升调
C. ①降调②降调③降调 D. ①升调②降调③降调
49. ① — Let's go fishing, shall we?
② — I'd like to, but where will we go?
③ — To the Taihu Lake, OK?
A. ①升调②升调③升调 B. ①升调②升调③降调
C. ①降调②升调③降调 D. ①升调②降调③升调
50. ① — Are you learning English or Chinese?
② — English, and can you tell me what language you are learning?
③ — Russian.
A. ①降调②升调③降调 B. ①升调②升调③降调
C. ①降调②降调③降调 D. ①升调②降调③降调

Test 2

I. 观察所给单词划线部分的发音, 从 A、B、C、D 划线部分中找出与其读音相同的答案。

例: tooth A. book B. wood C. took D. food

答案是D。

- | | | |
|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| 1. <u>bend</u> | A. <u>many</u> | B. <u>match</u> |
| | C. <u>matter</u> | D. <u>marry</u> |
| 2. <u>put</u> | A. <u>truth</u> | B. <u>include</u> |
| | C. <u>bullet</u> | D. <u>salute</u> |
| 3. <u>thought</u> | A. <u>though</u> | B. <u>enough</u> |
| | C. <u>brought</u> | D. <u>cough</u> |
| 4. <u>hear</u> | A. <u>cheap</u> | B. <u>heap</u> |
| | C. <u>increase</u> | D. <u>really</u> |
| 5. <u>lower</u> | A. <u>power</u> | B. <u>tower</u> |
| | C. <u>below</u> | D. <u>flower</u> |

- | | | |
|------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| 6. <u>brown</u> | A. <u>own</u> | B. <u>tower</u> |
| | C. <u>meadow</u> | D. <u>sorrow</u> |
| 7. <u>good</u> | A. <u>food</u> | B. <u>loose</u> |
| | C. <u>roof</u> | D. <u>foot</u> |
| 8. <u>school</u> | A. <u>stomach</u> | B. <u>bench</u> |
| | C. <u>check</u> | D. <u>branch</u> |
| 9. <u>toward</u> | A. <u>northward</u> | B. <u>forward</u> |
| | C. <u>reward</u> | D. <u>upward</u> |
| 10. <u>great</u> | A. <u>deadly</u> | B. <u>break</u> |
| | C. <u>sweat</u> | D. <u>headache</u> |

II. 观察四个单词的划线部分的发音, 选择其发音不同于其它三个的。

例: A. get B. men C. pen D. pretty

答案是D。

- | | | | |
|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| 11. A. <u>mineral</u> | B. <u>skill</u> | C. <u>simply</u> | D. <u>design</u> |
| 12. A. <u>house</u> | B. <u>horror</u> | C. <u>huge</u> | D. <u>honour</u> |
| 13. A. <u>cool</u> | B. <u>foot</u> | C. <u>brook</u> | D. <u>good</u> |
| 14. A. <u>meadow</u> | B. <u>power</u> | C. <u>sparrow</u> | D. <u>shallow</u> |
| 15. A. <u>scream</u> | B. <u>creature</u> | C. <u>realize</u> | D. <u>meaning</u> |
| 16. A. <u>branch</u> | B. <u>technology</u> | C. <u>teacher</u> | D. <u>clench</u> |
| 17. A. <u>ocean</u> | B. <u>patient</u> | C. <u>conclusion</u> | D. <u>pollution</u> |
| 18. A. <u>accent</u> | B. <u>succeed</u> | C. <u>account</u> | D. <u>accept</u> |
| 19. A. <u>break</u> | B. <u>great</u> | C. <u>strait</u> | D. <u>creature</u> |
| 20. A. <u>plough</u> | B. <u>weigh</u> | C. <u>though</u> | D. <u>cough</u> |

III. 在下列每组单词中找出一个划线部分含有所给音素的词。

例: [æ]

- | | |
|------------------|-------------------|
| A. <u>travel</u> | B. <u>Mary</u> |
| C. <u>many</u> | D. <u>England</u> |

答案是A。

- | | | |
|---------|-----------------|----------------|
| 21. [ə] | A. <u>mercy</u> | B. <u>term</u> |
|---------|-----------------|----------------|

- | | | |
|-----------|----------------------|---------------------|
| | C. <u>certain</u> | D. <u>order</u> |
| 22. [ei] | A. <u>said</u> | B. <u>portrait</u> |
| | C. <u>straight</u> | D. <u>holiday</u> |
| 23. [t] | A. <u>owned</u> | B. <u>wrapped</u> |
| | C. <u>rubbed</u> | D. <u>regarded</u> |
| 24. [e] | A. <u>women</u> | B. <u>sentence</u> |
| | C. <u>even</u> | D. <u>then</u> |
| 25. [ɔ:] | A. <u>aunt</u> | B. <u>Australia</u> |
| | C. <u>restaurant</u> | D. <u>fault</u> |
| 26. [u] | A. <u>foot</u> | B. <u>shoot</u> |
| | C. <u>bamboo</u> | D. <u>roof</u> |
| 27. [dʒ] | A. <u>glare</u> | B. <u>gift</u> |
| | C. <u>imagine</u> | D. <u>eager</u> |
| 28. [ɔ:] | A. <u>wash</u> | B. <u>water</u> |
| | C. <u>watch</u> | D. <u>what</u> |
| 29. [e] | A. <u>any</u> | B. <u>cap</u> |
| | C. <u>match</u> | D. <u>grand</u> |
| 30. [tʃn] | A. <u>pollution</u> | B. <u>question</u> |
| | C. <u>election</u> | D. <u>education</u> |

IV. 在每组四个单词中，找出重读音节位置与其它三个不同的词。

例：A. feather B. continue C. astronaut D. stupid

答案是B。

- | | | | |
|---------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| 31. A. extend | B. example | C. extra | D. exist |
| 32. A. satisfaction | B. situation | C. population | D. inspection |
| 33. A. produce | B. trousers | C. reduce | D. conclude |
| 34. A. surface | B. support | C. declare | D. whenever |
| 35. A. northern | B. within | C. thinker | D. gentle |
| 36. A. absorb | B. whisper | C. whistle | D. houses |
| 37. A. China | B. Russia | C. German | D. Italian |

38. A. prevent B. clever C. friendly D. homework
 39. A. discuss B. observe C. forward D. pretend
 40. A. whether B. waiter C. within D. waiting

V. 根据下列对话的情景，找出划线句子中一般要重读的单词。

41. — Why don't you want to visit the Science Museum?
 — Because I have no time.
 A. Because I B. I have
 C. have no D. no time
42. — How often do you write to her?
 — I write to her once a month.
 A. I write B. write, her
 C. write, once D. once, month
43. — What was Marx's native language?
 — German was his native language.
 A. German B. was, native
 C. native language D. German, native.
44. — Did he take your book away?
 — No, I took his book away.
 A. No, took his book B. No, I, his
 C. took, book, away D. No, his book away
45. — Who was it that made a speech at the meeting?
 — It was the headmaster who made it.
 A. It was, headmaster B. headmaster
 C. headmaster, made D. It, headmaster, made

VI. 以下每组对话由句①，句②，句③三个句子组成，指出这三个句子在一般情况下应该用什么语调。

46. ① — What did the first blind man say about the elephant?
 ② — He said it was like a wall.
 ③ — That was completely wrong, wasn't it?

- A. ①升调②降调③降调 B. ①降调②降调③升调
C. ①降调②降调③降调 D. ①升调②降调③升调
47. ① — What happened to you?
② — Well, it was all because of your necklace.
③ — My necklace?
A. ①降调②降调③升调 B. ①升调②降调③升调
C. ①升调②降调③降调 D. ①降调②降调③降调
48. ① — What a splendid design!
② — Isn't the cloth beautiful?
③ — Yes, isn't it?
A. ①降调②升调③升调 B. ①降调②升调③降调
C. ①升调②降调③降调 D. ①降调②降调③降调
49. ① — Show me your ticket, madam.
② — Is it necessary?
③ — Of course it is.
A. ①升调②升调③降调 B. ①降调②升调③降调
C. ①降调②降调③降调 D. ①升调②升调③升调
50. ① — What have you got in that bottle?
② — Can you guess it?
③ — It's oil, isn't it?
A. ①降调②升调③降调 B. ①升调②降调③升调
C. ①降调②升调③升调 D. ①降调②降调③降调

Test 3

I. 观察所给单词划线部分的发音, 从 A、B、C、D 划线部分中找出与其读音相同的答案。

例: tooth A. book B. wood C. took D. food

答案是D。

1. roses A. horses B. houses
C. buses D. gases

- | | | |
|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| 2. <u>count</u> | A. <u>soul</u> | B. <u>group</u> |
| | C. <u>aloud</u> | D. <u>double</u> |
| 3. <u>manage</u> | A. <u>encourage</u> | B. <u>savage</u> |
| | C. <u>separate</u> | D. <u>age</u> |
| 4. <u>wrap</u> | A. <u>sword</u> | B. <u>worship</u> |
| | C. <u>sweep</u> | D. <u>wounded</u> |
| 5. <u>warm</u> | A. <u>arm</u> | B. <u>charge</u> |
| | C. <u>harvest</u> | D. <u>reward</u> |
| 6. <u>conductor</u> | A. <u>full</u> | B. <u>produce</u> |
| | C. <u>southern</u> | D. <u>blue</u> |
| 7. <u>worked</u> | A. <u>smiled</u> | B. <u>started</u> |
| | C. <u>played</u> | D. <u>laughed</u> |
| 8. <u>stream</u> | A. <u>friend</u> | B. <u>live</u> |
| | C. <u>believe</u> | D. <u>bread</u> |
| 9. <u>debt</u> | A. <u>verb</u> | B. <u>climb</u> |
| | C. <u>rob</u> | D. <u>club</u> |
| 10. <u>wait</u> | A. <u>great</u> | B. <u>mountain</u> |
| | C. <u>beat</u> | D. <u>portrait</u> |

II. 观察四个单词划线部分的发音，选择其发音不同于其它三个的。

例：A. get B. men C. pen D. pretty

答案是D。

- | | | | |
|-------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| 11. A. <u>evening</u> | B. <u>scene</u> | C. <u>senior</u> | D. <u>period</u> |
| 12. A. <u>extra</u> | B. <u>expert</u> | C. <u>explain</u> | D. <u>exercise</u> |
| 13. A. <u>bicycle</u> | B. <u>recycle</u> | C. <u>tyre</u> | D. <u>type</u> |
| 14. A. <u>nurse</u> | B. <u>loose</u> | C. <u>mouse</u> | D. <u>nose</u> |
| 15. A. <u>nothing</u> | B. <u>clothing</u> | C. <u>mouth</u> | D. <u>cloth</u> |
| 16. A. <u>pronounce</u> | B. <u>wound</u> | C. <u>count</u> | D. <u>ground</u> |
| 17. A. <u>muscle</u> | B. <u>clean</u> | C. <u>climb</u> | D. <u>uncle</u> |