

中国教育统计年鉴

EDUCATIONAL STATISTICS
YEARBOOK OF CHINA

1991-1992

人民教育出版社

PEOPLE'S EDUCATION PRESS

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OF CHINA

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中华人民共和国
国家教育委员会计划建设司

DEPARTMENT OF PLANNING & CONSTRUCTION
STATE EDUCATION COMMISSION
THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA

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说 明

《中国教育统计年鉴》(1991/1992)是一本全面反映中华人民共和国教育事业发展情况的资料性年鉴,是由国家教委计划建设司根据全国各省、自治区、直辖市教育委员会、高教局、教育厅(局)填报的基层报表整理汇编的。

本年鉴分为:综合部分、高等教育、中等教育、初等教育、幼儿教育、特殊教育、成人教育、自学考试、教育经费、全国各级各类学校的分布及计划单列市教育概况等内容。

本年鉴是各有关部门研究教育改革和发展的必备资料工具书,是教育界各机关、学校指导部门制定教育计划、指导教育改革必不可少的依据。

本年鉴所列资料,暂缺台湾省的数字。

Notes from the Compiler

The Educational Statistics Yearbook of China for 1991/1992 is an informational yearbook comprehensively reflecting the development of the educational undertaking of the People's Republic of China, and it was compiled by the Department of Planning and Construction of the State Education commission, based on the synthetic statistical returns relating to schools of various types and levels completed by the Educational Commissions (or the Bureaus of Education and Higher Education) of the provincial governments and the governments of various autonomous regions and municipalities directly under the State Council.

The yearbook is composed of the following parts: summary tables, higher education, secondary education, primary education, pre-primary education, special education, adult education, examinations for self-taught students, public expenditure on education, geographical distribution of schools by type and level, and overview of educational development in cities listed as independent planning entities (abbreviated as LIPE cities in the text).

The yearbook is a requisite reference for all departments concerned with the study of educational reform and development, and provides indispensable factual information to the educational community (circles), the state organs, and all supervisory bodies of education (schools) engaged in curricular development and the guidance of educational reform.

The yearbook lacks the data of Taiwan Province.

一、综合部分

I. SUMMARY TABLES

一九九一年全国各级普通学校基本情况

Basic Statistics of Regular Schools in China by Level & Type for 1991

单位: 万人
in 10 thousand

	学校数(所) Schools	毕业生数 Graduates	招生数 Entrants	在校学生数 Enrolment	教职工数 Teachers, Staff & Workers	
					计 Total	其中: 专任教师 Of which: Full-time Teachers
总 计 Total	999298			19964.68	1352.36	1041.01
一、研究生 Graduate Education		3.25	2.97	8.81		
1. 高等学校 Inst. of Higher Education		2.93	2.73	8.05		
2. 科研机构 Research Organizations		0.32	0.24	0.76		
二、普通高等学校 Reg. Inst. of Higher Educations	1075				100.89	39.08
本专科 Undergraduates		61.43	61.99	204.37		
国家任务 Students enrolled according to state plans		51.91	54.82	183.21		
委托培养 Students enrolled by Contract		6.53	5.71	15.45		
自 费 生 Tuition-paying students		2.69	1.20	5.12		
教师本专科 In-service Teacher Training Courses		0.30	0.26	0.59		
三、普通中等学校 Reg. Secondary Schools	103714	1522.64	1925.64	5369.56	523.55	370.22
1. 中等专业学校 Specialized Sec. Schools	3925	74.03	78.00	227.74	49.39	23.23
中等技术学校 Sec. Technical Schools	2977	49.64	55.07	161.60	38.81	17.51
中等师范学校 Teacher Training Schools	948	24.39	22.93	66.14	10.58	5.72
2. 技工学校 Skilled Worker Schools	4269	45.42	54.45	142.21	32.52	14.36
3. 普通中学 General Sec. Schools	85851	1308.46	1655.15	4683.50	405.45	309.00
高中 Senior	15243	222.95	243.82	722.85		57.33
初中 Junior	70608	1085.51	1411.33	3960.65		251.67
4. 职业中学 Vocational Schools	9572	94.54	137.82	315.55	35.84	23.47
高中 Senior	8016	80.86	114.00	263.22		20.46
初中 Junior	1556	13.68	23.82	52.33		3.01
5. 工读学校 Correctional Work-study Schools	97	0.19	0.22	0.56	0.35	0.16
四、小学 Primary Schools	729158	1846.74	2072.74	12164.15	619.35	553.22
五、特殊教育学校 Special Education Schools	886	0.58	1.98	8.50	2.33	1.60
六、幼儿园 Kindergartens	164465			2209.29	106.24	76.89

一九九一年全国各级成人学校基本情况

Basic Statistics of Adult Schools in China by Level & Type for 1991

单位: 万人
in 10 thousand

	学校数(所) Schools	毕业生数 Graduates	招生数 Entrants	在校学生数 Enrolment	教职工数 Teachers, Staff & Workers	
					计 Total	其中:专任教师 of which: Full-time Teachers
总 计 Total	396793			4424.80	85.92	37.51
一、成人高等学校 Higher Educational Institutions for Adults	1256	62.08	46.55	147.60	20.45	8.92
1、广播电视大学 Radio/TV Universities	42	13.30	8.63	28.24	3.55	1.41
2、职工高等学校 Workers' Colleges	776	9.13	8.65	21.91	8.07	3.69
3、农民高等学校 Peasants' Colleges	5	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.01
4、管理干部学院 Institutes for Administration	175	2.56	2.48	5.19	4.05	1.43
5、教育学院 Educational Colleges	254	10.48	6.03	18.56	4.66	2.33
6、独立函授学院 Independent Correspondence Colleges	4	0.47	0.34	1.31	0.09	0.05
7、普通高等学校举办: Run by Reg. Inst. of Higher Ed.		22.09	18.51	65.32		
函授部 Divisions of Correspondence		15.77	13.22	47.95		
夜大学 Evening Schools		5.40	4.82	16.40		
干部专修科 Short-cycle Courses for Cadres		0.92	0.47	0.97		
8、电大、函大、夜大普通专科班 (A)		4.03	1.90	7.05		
二、成人中等学校 Sec. Education for Adults	240076	4393.51	3609.00	3423.60	50.74	23.34
1、成人中等专业学校 Specialized Sec. Schools for Adults	4721	61.83	65.20	168.04	19.08	9.73
广播电视中等专业学校 Radio/TV Specialized Sec. Schools	103	16.79	18.34	46.72	1.08	0.48
干部中等专业学校 Specialized Sec. Schools for Cadres	271	1.60	2.55	5.07	1.18	0.53
职工中等专业学校 Specialized Sec. Schools for Staff & Workers	1869	13.39	19.70	43.85	7.96	3.69
农民中等专业学校 Specialized Sec. Schools for Peasants	375	3.96	5.32	11.54	1.32	0.75
函授中等专业学校 Correspondence Specialized Sec. Schools	42	6.05	5.18	14.54	0.63	0.25
教师进修学校 In-service Teacher Training Schools	2061	20.04	14.11	46.32	7.18	4.03
2、成人中学 General Sec. Schools for Adults	6731	71.01	76.17	89.87	4.55	2.52
职工中学 General Sec. Schools for Staff & Workers	2787	34.16	41.71	48.16	3.25	1.71
农民中学 General Sec. Schools for Peasants	3944	36.85	34.46	41.71	1.30	0.81
3、成人技术培训学校 Technical Training Schools for Adults	228624	4260.67	3467.63	3165.69	27.11	11.09
职工技术培训学校 Technical Training Schools for Staff & Workers		603.20	396.72	377.86	8.25	4.09
农民技术培训学校 Technical Training Schools for Peasants		3657.47	3070.91	2787.83	18.86	7.00
三、成人初等学校 Adult Primary Schools	155461	800.62	710.91	853.60	14.73	5.25
1、职工初等学校 Worker Primary Schools	2171	31.25	28.43	34.65	0.58	0.32
2、农民初等学校 Peasant Primary Schools	153290	769.37	682.48	818.95	14.15	4.93
其中: 扫盲班 of which: Literacy Classes		530.34	448.05	562.90	10.84	3.71

(A): The Regular Short-cycle Courses in Radio/TV Universities, Evening Schools and Correspondence Divisions of Regular Higher Educational Institutions.

各级普通学校校数

Number of Regular Schools by Level & Type

单位: 所

	1949	1965	1978	1980	1985	1990	1991
普通高等学校 Reg. Inst. of Higher Education	205	434	598	675	1016	1075	1075
普通中等学校 Reg. Secondary Schools	5219	81274	167118	128065	108494	105060	103714
中等专业学校 Specialized Sec. Schools	1171	1265	2760	3069	3557	3982	3952
中等技术学校 Sec. Technical Schools	561	871	1714	2052	2529	2956	2977
中等师范学校 Teachers Training Schools	610	394	1046	1017	1028	1026	948
技工学校 Skilled Worker Schools	3	281	2013	3305	3548	4184	4269
普通中学 General Sec. Schools	4045	18102	162345	118377	93221	87631	85851
高中 Senior	1597	4112	49215	31300	17318	15678	15243
初中 Junior	2448	13990	113130	87077	75903	71953	70608
职业中学 Vocational Schools	—	61626	...	3314	8070	9164	9572
工读学校 Correctional Work - study Schools	—	—	—	...	98	99	97
小学 Primary Schools	346769	1681939	949323	917316	832309	766072	729158
特殊教育学校 Special Education Schools	...	266	292	292	375	746	886
幼儿园 Kindergartens	...	19226	163952	170419	172262	172322	164465

各级普通学校学生数

Enrolment of Regular Schools by Level & Type

单位: 万人
in 10 thousand

	1949	1978	1980	1985	1990	1991
研究生 (人) Graduate Education(Person)	629	10934	21604	87331	93018	88128
普通高等学校本专科 Undergraduate Education	11.65	85.63	114.37	170.31	206.27	204.37
普通中等学校 Reg. Secondary Schools	127.05	6675.37	5747.83	5167.46	5239.19	5369.56
中等专业学校 Specialized Sec. Schools	22.88	88.92	124.34	157.11	224.44	227.74
中等技术学校 Sec. Technical Schools	7.71	52.93	76.13	101.29	156.71	161.60
中等师范学校 Teacher Training Schools	15.17	35.99	48.21	55.82	67.73	66.14
技工学校 Skilled Worker Schools	0.27	38.20	70.04	74.17	133.17	142.21
普通中学 General Sec. Schools	103.90	6548.25	5508.08	4705.96	4585.96	4683.50
高中 Senior	20.72	1553.08	969.79	741.13	717.31	722.85
初中 Junior	83.18	4995.17	4538.29	3964.83	3868.65	3960.65
职业中学 Vocational Schools	—	...	45.37	229.57	295.01	315.55
高中 Senior	—	...	31.92	184.34	247.13	263.22
初中 Junior	—	...	13.45	45.23	47.88	52.33
工读学校 Correctional Work - study Schools	—	—	...	0.65	0.61	0.56
小学 Primary Schools	2439.10	14624.00	14627.00	13370.20	12241.38	12164.15
特殊教育学校 Special Education Schools	...	3.09	3.31	4.17	7.20	8.50
幼儿园 Kindergartens	...	787.70	1150.80	1479.70	1972.23	2209.29

一九九一年各级普通学校在校学生数与主要年份的比较

Comparison of Regular School Enrolment Between 1991 & Selected Years

	1991 年在校学生数为下列各年的 % Enrolment of 1991 as Percentage of Enrolment of Following Years				
	1949	1978	1980	1985	1990
研究生	14010.8	806.0	407.9	100.9	94.7
Graduate Education					
普通高等学校本专科	1754.2	238.7	178.7	120.0	99.1
Undergraduate Education					
普通中等学校	4226.3	80.4	93.4	103.9	102.5
Reg. Secondary Schools					
中等专业学校	995.4	256.1	183.2	145.0	101.5
Specialized Sec. Schools					
中等技术学校	2096.0	305.3	212.3	159.5	103.1
Sec. Technical Schools					
中等师范学校	436.0	183.8	137.2	118.5	97.7
Teacher Training Schools					
技工学校	52670.4	372.3	203.0	191.7	106.8
Skilled Worker Schools					
普通中学	4507.7	71.5	85.0	99.5	102.1
General Sec. Schools					
高中	3488.7	46.5	74.5	97.5	100.8
Senior					
初中	4761.5	79.3	87.3	99.9	102.4
Junior					
职业中学	—	...	695.5	137.5	107.0
Vocational Schools					
高中	—	...	824.6	142.8	106.5
Senior					
初中	—	...	389.1	115.7	109.3
Junior					
工读学校	—	—	...	86.2	91.8
Correctional Work-study Schools					
小学	498.7	83.2	83.2	91.0	99.4
Primary Schools					
特殊教育学校	...	275.1	256.8	203.8	118.1
Special Education Schools					
幼儿园	...	280.5	192.0	149.3	112.0
Kindergartens					

各级普通学校招生数

Number of Regular School Entrants by Level & Type

单位: 万人
in 10 thousand

	1949	1978	1980	1985	1990	1991
研究生 (人)	242	10708	3616	46871	29649	29679
Graduate Education(Person)						
普通高等学校本专科	3 06	40 15	28 12	61.92	60 89	61 99
Undergraduate Education						
普通中等学校	50 97	2769 29	2044 92	1825 70	1866 51	1925 64
Reg. Secondary Schools						
中等专业学校	9 74	44 70	46 76	66 83	73 01	78 00
Specialized Sec. Schools						
中等技术学校	4 28	26 79	25 29	45 36	50 28	55 07
Sec. Technical Schools						
中等师范学校	5 46	17 91	21.47	21.47	22 73	22 93
Teacher Training Schools						
技工学校	...	25 70	33 13	35 54	50 43	54 45
Skilled Worker Schools						
普通中学	41.23	2698 89	1934 31	1606 91	1619 62	1655 15
General Sec. Schools						
高中	7 11	692 91	383 40	257 51	249 76	243 82
Senior						
初中	34 12	2005 98	1550 91	1349 40	1369 86	1411 33
Junior						
职业中学	—	...	30 72	116 10	123 19	137 82
Vocational Schools						
高中	—	...	24 06	98 49	103 83	114 00
Senior						
初中	—	...	6 66	17 61	19 36	23 82
Junior						
工读学校	—	—	...	0 32	0 26	0 22
Correctional Work—study Schools						
小学	680 00	3315 36	2942 34	2298 17	2063 97	2072 74
Primary Schools						
特殊教育学校	...	0 59	0 59	0 92	1 60	1 98
Special Education Schools						

一九九一年各级普通学校招生数与主要年份的比较

Comparison of Number of Regular School Entrants Between 1991 & Selected Years

	1991 年招生数为下列各年的 %				
	Number of Entrants in 1991 as Percentage of Entrants of Following Years				
	1949	1978	1980	1985	1990
研究生	12264.0	277.2	820.8	63.3	100.1
Graduate Education					
普通高等学校本专科	2025.8	154.4	220.4	100.1	101.8
Undergraduate Education					
普通中等学校	3778.0	69.5	94.2	105.5	103.2
Reg. Secondary Schools					
中等专业学校	800.8	174.5	166.8	116.7	106.8
Specialized Sec. Schools					
中等技术学校	1286.7	205.6	217.8	121.4	109.5
Sec. Technical Schools					
中等师范学校	420.0	128.0	106.8	106.8	100.9
Teacher Training Schools					
技工学校	...	211.9	164.4	153.2	108.0
Skilled Worker Schools					
普通中学	4014.4	61.3	85.6	103.0	102.2
General Sec. Schools					
高中	3429.3	35.2	63.6	94.7	97.6
Senior					
初中	4136.4	70.4	91.0	104.6	103.0
Junior					
职业中学	—	...	448.6	118.7	111.9
Vocational Schools					
高中	—	...	473.8	115.7	109.8
Senior					
初中	—	...	357.7	135.3	123.0
Junior					
工读学校	—	—	...	68.8	84.6
Correctional Work-study Schools					
小学	304.8	62.5	70.4	90.2	100.4
Primary Schools					
特殊教育学校	...	335.6	335.6	215.2	123.8
Special Education Schools					

各级普通学校教职工数

Number of Regular School Teachers, Staff & Workers by Level & Type

单位: 万人
in 10 thousand

	1949	1978	1980	1985	1990	1991
总 计	102.3	1083.45	1167.61	1209.56	1345.42	1352.36
Total						
普通高等学校	4.6	51.8	63.2	87.06	100.47	100.89
Reg. Inst. of Higher Education						
普通中等学校	12.8	422.06	437.21	439.45	513.71	523.55
Reg. Secondary Schools						
中等专业学校	2.4	23.7	29.8	40.32	49.22	49.39
Specialized Sec. Schools						
中等技术学校	1.1	17.6	22.3	31.31	38.48	38.81
Sec. Technical Schools						
中等师范学校	1.3	6.1	7.5	9.01	10.74	10.58
Teacher Training Schools						
技工学校	...	6.66	13.61	21.53	30.77	32.52
Skilled Worker Schools						
普通中学	10.4	391.7	389.7	355.69	399.10	405.45
General Sec. Schools						
职业中学	—	...	4.1	21.59	34.27	35.84
Vocational Schools						
工读学校	—	—	...	0.32	0.35	0.35
Correctional Work—study Schools						
小学	84.9	562.0	605.4	602.10	624.00	619.35
Primary Schools						
特殊教育学校	...	0.69	0.8	1.15	2.03	2.33
Special Education Schools						
幼儿园	...	46.9	61.0	79.80	105.21	106.24
Kindergartens						

一九九一年各级普通学校教职工数与主要年份的比较

Comparison of Number of Regular School Teachers, Staff & Workers Between 1991 & Selected Years

	1991 年教职工数为下列各年的 %				
	Number of Teachers, Staff & Workers in 1991 as Percentage of Teachers, Staff Workers of Following Years				
	1949	1978	1980	1985	1990
总计	1322.0	124.8	115.8	111.8	100.5
Total					
普通高等学校	2193.3	194.8	159.6	115.9	100.4
Reg. Inst. of Higher Education					
普通中等学校	4090.2	124.0	119.7	119.1	101.9
Reg. Secondary Schools					
中等专业学校	2057.9	208.4	165.7	122.5	100.3
Specialized Sec. Schools					
中等技术学校	3528.2	220.5	174.0	124.0	100.9
Sec. Technical Schools					
中等师范学校	813.8	173.4	141.1	117.4	98.5
Teacher Training Schools					
技工学校	...	488.3	238.9	151.0	105.7
Skilled Worker Schools					
普通中学	3898.6	103.5	104.0	114.0	101.6
General Sec. Schools					
职业中学	—	...	874.1	166.0	104.6
Vocational Schools					
工读学校	—	—	...	109.4	100.0
Correctional Work-study Schools					
小学	729.5	110.2	102.3	102.9	99.3
Primary Schools					
特殊教育学校	...	337.7	291.3	202.6	114.8
Special Education Schools					
幼儿园	...	226.5	174.2	133.1	101.0
Kindergartens					

各级普通学校专任教师数

Number of Regular School Full-time Teachers by Level & Type

单位: 万人
in 10 thousand

	1949	1978	1980	1985	1990	1991
总计	93.43	902.31	939.63	933.48	1036.81	1041.01
Total						
普通高等学校	1.61	20.63	24.69	34.43	39.46	39.08
Reg. Inst. of Higher Education						
普通中等学校	8.22	330.96	323.30	305.65	362.83	370.22
Reg. Secondary Schools						
中等专业学校	1.56	9.96	12.87	17.40	23.45	23.23
Specialized Sec. Schools						
中等技术学校	0.66	6.93	9.10	12.80	17.60	17.51
Sec. Technical Schools						
中等师范学校	0.90	3.03	3.77	4.60	5.85	5.72
Teacher Training Schools						
技工学校	...	2.80	6.14	8.89	13.55	14.36
Skilled Worker Schools						
普通中学	6.66	318.20	301.97	265.16	303.26	309.0
General Sec. Schools						
高中	1.40	74.13	57.07	49.17	56.23	57.33
Senior						
初中	5.26	244.07	244.90	215.99	247.03	251.67
Junior						
职业中学	—	...	2.32	14.07	22.40	23.47
Vocational Schools						
高中	—	...	1.65	11.58	19.53	20.46
Senior						
初中	—	...	0.67	2.49	2.87	3.01
Junior						
工读学校	—	—	...	0.13	0.17	0.16
Correctional Work-study Schools						
小学	83.60	522.55	549.94	537.68	558.18	553.22
Primary Schools						
特殊教育学校	...	0.42	0.48	0.73	1.38	1.60
Special Education Schools						
幼儿园	...	27.75	41.07	54.99	74.96	76.89
Kindergartens						

一九九一年各级普通学校专任教师数与主要年份的比较

Comparison of Number of Regular School Full-time Teachers Between 1991 & Selected Years

	1991 年专任教师数为下列各年的 % Number of Full-time Teachers in 1991 as Percentage of Full-time teachers of Following Years				
	1949	1978	1980	1985	1990
总计 Total	1114.2	115.4	110.8	111.5	100.4
普通高等学校 Reg. Inst. of Higher Education	2427.3	189.4	158.3	113.5	99.0
普通中等学校 Reg. Secondary Schools	4503.9	111.9	114.5	121.1	102.0
中等专业学校 Specialized Sec. Schools	1489.1	233.2	180.5	133.5	99.1
中等技术学校 Sec. Technical Schools	2653.0	252.7	192.4	136.8	99.5
中等师范学校 Teacher Training Schools	635.6	188.8	151.7	124.3	97.8
技工学校 Skilled Worker Schools	...	512.9	233.9	161.5	106.0
普通中学 General Sec. Schools	4639.6	97.1	102.3	116.5	101.9
高中 Senior	4095.0	77.3	100.5	116.6	102.0
初中 Junior	4784.6	103.1	102.8	116.5	101.9
职业中学 Vocational Schools	—	...	1011.6	166.8	104.8
高中 Senior	—	...	1240.0	176.7	104.8
初中 Junior	—	...	449.3	120.9	104.9
工读学校 Correctional Workstudy Schools	—	—	...	123.1	94.1
小学 Primary Schools	661.7	105.9	100.6	102.9	99.1
特殊教育学校 Special Education Schools	...	381.0	333.3	219.2	115.9
幼儿园 Kindergartens	...	277.1	187.2	139.8	102.6