

EXCITING TOPICS TO TALK ABOUT IN ENGLISH

TOPICS话题篇

Richard R. Day (美) Junko Yamanaka (日)



外语教学与研究出版社 FOREIGN LANGUAGE TEACHING AND RESEARCH PRESS



Impact TOPICS



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英语冲击波 话题篇

Richard R. Day (美) Junko Yamanaka (日) 编著

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英语冲击波

话题篇

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出版说明

"英语冲击波"系列是外语教学与研究出版社从国外引进的英语口语会话教材,共分三册,分别是《话题篇》、《焦点篇》、《价值篇》、难度略有递增。每一册汇集了最令青年学生感兴趣讨论的近30个话题,共分为五大类主题,关系到人物、情感、家庭、生活、社会等问题,涉及了当前西方社会生活中的多个不同侧面。每一个话题都是开放式的,带有一定的争议性,旨在使学生通过对该话题的领会,了解其中所反映出的价值观念,从而明确自己的看法,并能就此展开深入讨论,以此培养学生用英语思维、表达及交流的能力。

本套教材适合具有一定英语基础、有志于进一步提高口语水平的读者自学使用,也可作为课堂上的英语口语培训教材。每一册的最开始部分都有内容介绍,详尽说明了应该如何自学或在课堂上使用本书。另外本套教材配有CD,随书发行,读者可参照学习。

Impact TOPICS



致学生

topic.

TO THE STUDENT

You can use this book by yourself or in class with other students. Here are some ideas to help you when you use it by yourself:

你可以用本书自学,或者在课堂上 与其他同学一起学,下面是帮助你自学 的几点建议:

- Start by looking at the Contents. What topics do you like? There are five major themes: People; Men and Women; Relationships; Society; and Life. Each theme has interesting topics. Choose a topic that you really like.
- Now go to the topic. Begin with the activity called GET-TING READY. Answer each question. Think about the
- Read the introduction to the story and the question in UNDERSTANDING THE TOPIC. Then close your book and just listen to the story on the CD. Think about the question as you are listening. Don't worry if you don't understand all of the ideas. Don't stop the CD to look up words in your dictionary. When you have finished listening, try to answer the question.
- A Next, listen to the story again. This time, read along and fill in the blanks with words from the box. Check your answers in the appendix in the back of the book. Now, you can read the story silently to yourself or listen to the CD as you read the story one more time.
- Next, do the activity called WHAT DO YOU THINK? Listen to four people's ideas about the topic. For each person's idea, circle whether you agree or disagree with the person. There are threes ways this activity is done:
 - * Sometimes you fill in a missing word as you listen to the four people.
 - * Sometimes you draw a line from the speaker's photograph to what that speaker says.
 - * Sometimes you just listen and circle "disagree." The speaker's opinion is not written.

The answers are in the appendix.

- 1. 先看目录, 你喜欢哪些话题? 它们共分5大 类主题: 各色人物, 男女之间, 情感关系, 社会百态, 生活侧面。每一类主题都有令人 感兴趣的话题。选择一个你真正喜欢的。
- 2. 现在翻到那个话题,从"准备活动(Getting Ready)"部分开始,回答每一个问题,思考 话题。
- 3. 读文章的导言和 "了解话题(Understanding the Topic)" 中的问题,然后把书合上听CD。在听的同时思考问题,如果不能全部理解也不必担心,不要停下CD查词典,当听完文章之后,试着回答问题。
- 4. 接下来,再听一遍CD。这次一边听一边阅读,同时在横线上填上所缺的单词。参看书后附录部分的答案。现在再听一遍CD,一边听一边跟着默诵。
- 5. 接下来,做"众说纷纭(What do you think?)" 这部分内容,听谈论者关于这个话题的意见, 标明你是否同意他们的意见。做这个部分有 三种方式:
 - * 填上所缺的单词;
 - * 将谈论者与其所说的话用直线连接起来;
 - *如果谈论者的话没有写出来,标出 "agree (同意)"或"disagree (不同意)" 就可以了。

答案在书后的附录部分。

- Try to do the activity called EXPRESSING YOUR IDEAS by yourself. Use the words in the instructions. Try to be your own partner! (The activity called SHARING YOUR OPINIONS is only for the classroom. So don't do this activity if you use the book alone.
- Next, do the activity called THINKING ABOUT THE TOPIC. Choose the ideas you like, and then try to add some of your own.

When your finish one topic, choose another one that looks exciting and interesting. Remember, you can choose any topic anywhere in the book.

You can also use this book with a friend. It's fun to compare your ideas with another person.

- 6. 试着自己做"表述观点(Expressing Your Ideas)"这部分,使用"指导"中的词汇。 做你自己的搭档!["交流意见(Sharing Your Opinions)"只适用于课堂上。如果你一个人使用本书,别做这个部分。]
- 7. 接下来做"话题思考(Thinking About the Topic)",选择你喜欢的意见,还可以加上你自己的观点。

当你完成一个话题之后,再挑选一个更令你感兴趣的。记住,你可以选择书中的任意一个话题。

你也可以和朋友共用这本书,与另外一个 人交流想法是非常有趣的。

致教师

TO THE TEACHER

Impact Topics is a collection of nearly 30 timely topics that students have expressed an interest in discussing. The topics are organized into five categories or themes, and each topic is carefully presented with exercises to help students understand the topics and express their own ideas and values.

There are many ways you can use the material in this book to help your students improve their listening, speaking and reading abilities in English. one way is like this:

- Begin by looking over the Contents. There are five categories: People; Men and Women; Relationships; Society; and Life. Begin with any category and choose any topic that is of interest to your student. You do not have to work from the beginning to the end of the book.
- After you have selected a topic, introduce the activity GET-TING READY. Ask the students questions about the photographs. Then go over the questions, and have the students answer them individually, with a partner, or in a small group. This entire activity should take about five minutes.
- Next, read the students the brief introduction to the story in UNDERSTANDING THE TOPIC. This question helps students focus on the general idea of the story. Make sure that students know that they do not have to understand all of the ideas or details or all of the words.

本书收集了近30个当前学生最感兴趣讨论的话题,共分为5大主题。每一个话题都配有精心准备的练习,以帮助学生更好地理解,并有助于他们表达自己的观点。

有多种方式可以使用本书中的材料 来提高学生读、听、说的能力。试举下 面一例:

- 1. 从目录开始,话题共分5大类:各色人物, 男女之间,情感关系,社会百态,生活侧面。 从任意一类中选择一篇学生最感兴趣的。不 必从第一个开始一直做到最后一个。
- 2. 选择了话题之后,做 "准备活动 (Getting Ready)" 这部分,就文章对学生提问,然后让学生自己、或者结成对子或小组来回答这些问题。这一整个过程应为5分钟左右。
- 3. 接下来,给学生读文章的简短介绍部分——"了解话题(Understanding the Topic)"。 这上面的问题有助于学生总体把握文章的中心意思。一定要让学生明白他们不必了解文章中所有的细节和每一个单词的意思。

- Then have the students listen to the story. They can listen the first time with their books closed. When they have finished listening, have them check their answer to the question.
- 4. 让学生听CD,第一次听时可以不看书,听 完之后,让他们自己检查问题的答案。
- 5 Students then fill in the blanks in the story with words from the box. They can do this while reading or while listening to the CD and following along. The answers are in the appendix. You might want to go over any difficult words that you think students need in order to understand the story. You may want to have the students listen to the story again. This extra listening can help the students understand the rhythm, stress and intonation of naturally spoken English. It also helps them with the pronunciation of words they do not know.
- 5. 学生填出文章中横线上的所缺的单词,他们可以在读或者听的过程中做这一项,也可以在之后做。答案在书后的附录部分。你可以讲解任何影响学生理解文章意思的难点词汇。也可以让学生再听一遍CD。多听这一遍有助于学生理解英语口语中的节奏、重音和语调,以及那些他们所不熟悉的词汇的发音。
- Now have the students do the activity WHAT DO YOU THINK? The purpose of this activity is to get the students to think about different opinions or ideas on the topic. Have the students listen to the opinions of the four people and decide whether they agree or disagree with each person's idea. There are three different ways this activity is done:
- 6. 现在让学生做"众说纷纭(What do you thin k?)"这部分,这样做的目的是让学生思考关于文章话题的不同的意见和观点。让学生听CD中四个人所谈论的观点,看他们是否同意。有三种方式来做这一部分:
- * Some statements have a missing word. The students fill in the missing word as they listen.
- 要将这些单词填上; * 让学生将谈论者与其所说的话连接起来;

*一些议论内容缺少单词,学生在听CD时

- * Sometimes students draw a line from the speaker's photograph to what that speaker says.
- * 有时谈论者所说的话并没有写出来,学生 要听CD并标明是否同意他们的观点。
- * Sometimes the speaker's opinion is not written. Students listen and circle their agreement or disagreement.

答案在书后的附录部分。

The answers to identifying the speakers and their opinions are in the appendix.

- The next activity SHARING YOUR OPINIONS is an activity that you direct. It provides a bridge between the previous activity, WHAT DO YOU THINK? and the next activity, EXPRESSING YOUR IDEAS. SHARING YOUR OPINIONS allows the students to hear the responses of their classmates to the previous activity. This activity can be done in a number of different ways:
 - * The teacher can ask individual students for their reactions.
 - * The teacher can put the four names (Amy, etc.) on the board. Point to one of the names, and ask an individual student about the speaker's opinion.
 - * The teacher can ask who agreed or disagreed with a speaker.
 - * The teacher can do an opinion poll and ask for reaction from the class for each of the four characters.
 - The variations are illustrated in the appendix. They allow

- 7. 做下一部分"交流意见(Sharing Your Opinions)"时由你来指挥。它是连接上一个部分"众说纷纭(What do you think?)和下一部分"表述观点(Expressing Your Ideas)"的过渡。"交流意见"使学生能够听到同学们对上一个部分的回答。做这部分内容有多种不同的方式:
 - * 教师可以分别提问每一个学生;
 - * 教师可以在黑板上写出四个谈论者的名字,然后指着其中的名字提问他/她对谈论者的意见有什么看法:
 - * 教师可以询问谁同意或者不同意谈论者的意见;
 - * 教师可以做一个"民意测验",让学生们说出对每一个谈论者的想法。

各种 可能性在书后附录中有所展示,这可

the teacher to model the language so students can do the next activity more easily. If you think your students do not need this activity, you can skip it and go on to EXPRESS-ING YOUR IDEAS.

- The activity EXPRESSING YOUR IDEAS helps students discuss or exchange their ideas about the topic with their classmates. Therefore, it is best done in pairs or in small groups. There are no right or wrong answers to this activity. Depending on the chapter and your students, you could do EXPRESSING YOUR IDEAS first and then SHARING YOUR OPINIONS. Use these activities flexibly to suit your students or your teaching style.
 - 9 THINKING ABOUT THE TOPIC is designed to help the students use their ideas and knowledge of the topic to examine the topic. Students are usually asked to first work individually, then in pairs or small groups. Again, there are no right or wrong answers to this activity.
- 10 If a pair or group of students finish the activity early, they can answer the Bonus question. This question is meant to expand on the topic.

This 10 steps can take from 45 to 75 minutes, depending on the English ability of the students and how long you choose to spend on each activity.

Finally, there are many other activities that you can do as followup work once the students have finished a topic. You might want to give the students a written assignment on the topic, or ask them to find some articles in English on the topic, or create a short debate or role play on the topic.

We hope that your students and you will enjoy using *Impact Topics*. Please contact us with your comments and suggestions. We would love to hear from you.

以让教师限制住话题,以便令学生更容易地进行下一个部分。如果你认为学生们不需要做这个部分,可以跳过它直接到"表述观点(Expressing Your Ideas)"这部分。

- 8. "表述观点(Expressing Your Ideas)"有助于学生就话题与同学们讨论。交流自己的观点,所以最好结成对子或分成小组完成。这个部分的答案没有所谓的对与错。根据文章和学生的情况,你可以先做"表述观点(Expressing Your Ideas)",然后再做"交流意见(Sharing Your Opinions)"。根据学生的特点和你的教学方式来灵活安排这些内容。
- 9. "话题思考 (Thinking About the Topic)" 这部分是为了学生运用自己的观点和知识与话题对比参照。先让学生单独做,然后再让他们结成对子或者小组讨论。同样地,这部分的答案也没有对与错之分。
- 10. 如果有结成对的学生或小组先做完了这个部分,可以让他们回答"附加问题"部分。这一问题旨在扩展话题。

这10步总共会花上45至75分钟的时间,取决于学生的英语水平和在每个步骤上你想用多长的时间。

最后,在学生完成一个话题之后,还可以接着做很多其他的练习。你可以就相关话题给学生留作文,或者让他们找到相关话题的文章,或者组织小型的辩论和模拟角色扮演。

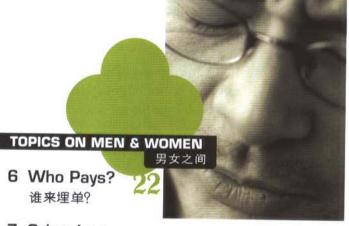
我们希望您和您的学生能够乐于使用这本书,请告诉我们您的想法和建议,我们非常愿意听取您的意见。

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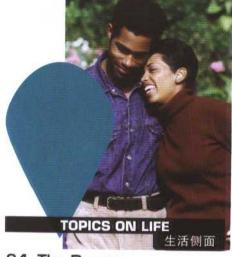
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TOPICS ON PEOPLE

各色人物



THE GUY WITH GREEN HAIR

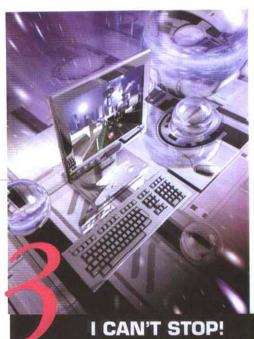
绿发小子



DO YOU MIND...?

你介意吗?



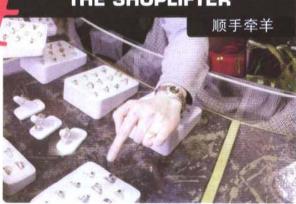


游戏成瘾





THE SHOPLIFTER





绿发小子

The Guy with Green Hair

GETTING READY 准备活动

Ask your partner this question:

Which of those people do you think are unusual? Why?









UNDERSTANDING THE TOPIC 了解话题

Twenty-five university students were interviewed by a famous company. After the interviews three company directors have a meeting.

Listen to their conversation and answer the question: Which student do they want to hire?

1. the guy with green hair

2. the intelligent student

3. They don't agree.

Listen again and fill in each blank.

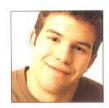
against hair important serious	different hire intelligent vegetable			
Marcos: Well, I feel the last student was the best.	Can you imagine him talking to			
He was <u>intelligent</u> , had a wonderful personality our customers? With green hair? No way!				
and was funny.	Marcos: We can make him change his hair color			
Allen: Are you? The guy with the	after he's hired, if it bothers you so much.			
green hair? Are you joking?	Masumi: I don't agree with you, Marcos. Hair colo			
Masumi: Is the color of his3	is an part of a person. You can't force			
important? I agree with Marcos. I feel he was great.	people to change the color of their hair.			
Allen: But he had green hair! No serious student	Allen: Then let's not hire him. I'm really			
would come to a job interview with green hair!	hiring him.			
Masumi: He's just And I feel he has	Marcos: Well, if we don't8 him, I fee			
a lot of courage.	we'd lose a very good person.			

Allen: Different? He sure was! He looked like a

WHAT DO YOU THINK? 众说纷纭



Listen to the ideas of these four people. Complete each statement. Do you agree with the person? Circle your opinion.



Ken: It's OK to wear unusual _____ to an interview.

Mika: People who look

disagree

different are

agree



Susan: It's a _____ idea to look like your friends. ____ disagree disagree



_____ always

make trouble.

agree disagree

Luis: People who are

SEE PAGE 74.



THINKING ABOUT THE TOPIC 话题思考

Some people try different fashions to express their personality. But sometimes it may not be accepted by other people. What is acceptable for you and what isn't? Add your own idea!



dye my hair a different color have a Mohican hairstyle pierce my tongue pierce my nose wear torn jeans wear color contact lenses your idea:

I'd do	it.	It's OK, but I wouldn't do it.	No, I wouldn't do it. It's crazy!

Exchange your ideas with another student.

A: Would you dye your hair a different color?

B: No, I wouldn't do it. It's crazy!

BONUS

Why do some people want to look different?



你介意吗?

Do You Mind...?

GETTING READY 准备活动

Ask your partner these questions:

- 1. Do you smoke? Why or why not?
- 2. Are there places where people cannot smoke? Where?
- 3. Do you think there should be laws about smoking?

UNDERSTANDING THE TOPIC 了解话题

Listen to the conversation and answer this question: Why is he angry?

- 1. Dave is very sick because he smokes.
- 2. Dave wants to smoke everywhere but he can't.
- 3. Dave is angry because cigarettes cost a lot of money.

Listen again and fill in each blank.

freedom bar smoke smoking section cities cigarette smoke-free protect

Jenny: Hi, Dave. How was your flight to Tokyo?

Dave: Oh, man! Unbearable is the right word. And I'm angry.

Jenny: What happened? What's the story?

Dave: I couldn't ______ on the airplane. Can you believe it? I almost died! Are they trying to kill me or what?

Jenny: There should be a _____ on the air-plane. You can't smoke in the _____ area.

Dave: But I want to smoke in my seat. It's my body and I can do what I want. I like to smoke in a ______ where I can talk to people and relax. I like to smoke a ______ while I'm in deep thought in my office. I like to smoke after a good meal in a restaurant. I like to smoke wherever I want. Why can't I?

Jenny: Well, Dave, I fully understand your situation, but...

Dave: And It's getting worse and worse. In some ______, you can't smoke in any building, not even a bar! And there's even a law that says people can't smoke in a bar! How stupid!

Jenny: Dave, I don't mean to offend you, but the law is meant to ______ us. I don't smoke. And I don't want to be forced to smoke. I don't want to be forced to smoke while I am on the airplane, in the bar, in the office building, or in a restaurant. I want to breathe fresh air. I also have the _____ to do what I want. Do you agree?

Dave: Well, sure. But we'd better not stay in the same place all the time, otherwise I'll go crazy.

Jenny: I fully agree. So you can smoke in your smoking zone. You have freedom to smoke there.

Dave: Do you mind me smoking here?

Jenny: Sorry, this is the smoking-free building.

Dave: Oh, man!



WHAT DO YOU THINK? 众说纷纭



Listen to the ideas of these four people. Complete each statement. Do you agree with the person? Circle your opinion.



Amy: Smoking is disagree agree



Susan: It is OK for to smoke. agree disagree

Tony: It is very



disagree SEE PAGE 74.



Jin: There should be a smoking section on disagree agree



to stop smoking. agree

THINKING ABOUT THE TOPIC 话题思考

Dave is angry because the government has laws against smoking. Governments all over the world have many laws to make people do or not do certain things, like smoking.

Look at this list. Which of these activities do you think the government should have laws about?

Activity	Yes	No
raising children		
number of children		
smoking		
drinking		
education		
religion		
where you live		
where you work		
who you marry		
the language you speak		
what you write about (in newspapers, books and magazines)		
the safety of food		
traffic	and the second	
pornography		
clothes		
music		
sex		
sexual harassment		



Exchange your ideas with another pair or group of students.

A: Do you think the government should have laws about drinking? B: Yes, I do. Drinking is dangerous. Young people shouldn't drink.

BONUS

What laws would you make in your own city? Choose three activities from the list. Write your own laws about them.



游戏成瘾

I Can't Stop!

GETTING READY 准备活动

Ask your partner these questions:

- 1. What does "addicted" mean?
 - You can't stop doing something.
 - ☐ You really hate to do something.
 - You earn a lot of money from doing something.
- 2. What are some things that people are addicted to?



UNDERSTANDING THE TOPIC

Michael Chan likes to play video games.

Listen to his story and answer this question: Is Michael addicted to playing video games?

computer

adventures

Listen again and fill in each blank. impossible

suffers

My name is Michael. I'm 15 years old and in grade 9. I don't like school life because it's borang. I don't like talking with teachers and classmates. I like to be by myself. My _____ hobby is playing video games. I like many kinds of games such as roleplaying games, real-time strategy, and action games. I can sit in front of the _____ and play games all day and night. The time really flies.

I love video games. Playing games makes me feel like a different man. In real life, nobody notices me. But in the game, I can be any person I want to be. I can be a hero, using a machine gun to carry out

favorite winner addicted boring

an _____4 ___ mission. I can take _____5 ___ to an exotic land. I love the feeling I get when I win a game. Ah, what a wonderful feeling! I am a ______6___. That is such a great feeling.

But, to tell you the truth, my body back. My stomach always gets upset. I fall asleep in class. I just failed the final exam. And I hate school even more.

But I can't stop playing games. I am _____8___ to it. This is my life, and I love it.