

医疗卫生系统出国进修人员

# 英语应试参考

辽宁省卫生厅科教处医学外语培训中心锦州医学院

下册



中国商业出版社

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苏伦 关兴华 马龙海 编

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(综合测试)

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学好外语，适应改革开放，  
为发展我国医学科学而  
努力。

李仁

七月十七日

## 序 言

近年来，我国医疗卫生系统的医务工作者和科技人员与国外进行学术交流、技术合作的机会与日俱增。特别是世界卫生组织（WHO）和笹川医学奖学金的设立，我国每年出国学习、进修、讲学以及从事技术交流的医务人员越来越多。为了帮助这些准备出国的人员尽快提高英语水平和应试能力，苏伦、关兴华、马龙海同志编写了这套《医疗卫生系统出国进修人员英语应试参考》。这是我国目前第一套医疗卫生系统英语考试的参考书。它的问世，对于英语作为外语的我国广大医务人员来说是件大好事。

这套书是根据一九八七年九月国家医学考试中心拟定的《卫生部选拔出国人员外语考试大纲》精神，参考国内外有关文献编写而成的。全书共分上下两册。上册为“阅读理解”，涉及医学或有关学科的各类文章共计50篇。选材难度适宜，文章后面附有注释和阅读理解，便于自学和自测。下册为“综合测试”，在近一千五百道习题中，读者不仅可以复习英语的全面知识，而且还可以从中领略目前国内外广为流传的英语综合测试技巧之奥妙。我十分高兴地向广大的医务工作者推荐这套书籍，相信并希望它能为广大读者提供帮助。

汪榕培

1989年7月于大连

## 编者的话

本书的完成得到了辽宁省卫生厅和锦州医学院有关领导同志的大力支持；辽宁省卫生厅李仁副厅长为此书题字；大连外国语学院院长汪榕培教授，辽宁省卫生厅科教处高庆端处长分别为该书作序；锦州医学院解剖学教研室研究生秦书俭和辽宁师范大学八八级英语本科生关健同志参加了该书的部分校对工作，在此一并表示衷心的感谢。

由于时间仓促，编者水平有限，书中错误在所难免，我们诚恳地希望广大读者批评、指正。

编者

1989年7月

## 序

锦州医学院外语教研室作为辽宁省卫生厅科教处医学外语培训中心，几年来培训了许多通晓外语的医务工作者。其中有的出国深造，有的成为卫生战线上的骨干力量，为我省的医疗卫生事业做出了宝贵的贡献。通过几年的教学实践，他们摸索出了一条培养医务人员学习外语的可行之路，积累了丰富的经验，取得了可喜的成果。这里奉献给广大读者的《医疗卫生系统出国进修人员英语应试参考》是几位老师根据国家医学考试中心拟定的《卫生部选拔出国进修人员外语考试大纲》精神，结合教学工作实际，收集、整理多年积累的有关资料，经过精心细致地加工制作取得的又一丰硕果实。我想这套书籍不仅仅能够为准备出国的医务人员，而且也能够为广大的医学生、医学研究生以及从事科研、教学的广大教师所喜欢。

高庆端

1989年7月于沈阳

## Contents

### Unit I Grammatical Structure

Part A -----	1 — 131
(1) Nouns and Articles -----	1 — 10
(2) Pronouns -----	10 — 18
(3) Adjectives and Adverbs -----	19 — 30
(4) Prepositions -----	31 — 53
(5) Finite Verbs -----	54 — 78
(6) Non-finite Verbs -----	79 — 94
(7) Agreement Between Subject and Predicate Verb -----	95 — 99
(8) Compound Sentences -----	100—104
(9) Complex Sentences -----	105—124
(10) Inverted Sentences -----	125—131
Part B -----	132—165

### Unit II Vocabulary

Part A -----	166—181
Part B -----	182—197

### Unit III Cloze Test ----- 198—214

### Unit IV Proficiency Tests

Test One -----	215—248
Test Two -----	249—276

### Answer Key ----- 277—292

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UNIT I  
Grammatical structure  
Part A

Directions: In this part each problem consists of an incomplete sentence. Four words or phrases, marked A, B, C, D are given beneath the sentence. You are to choose one word or phrase that best completes the sentence.

(1) Nouns and Articles

1. Dr. Wang gave his patient \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. a good advice                      B. the good advices  
C. some good advices                D. a good piece of advice
2. The fire has caused \_\_\_\_\_ to the hospital.  
A. a damage                              B. many damages  
C. much damage                        D. much damages.
3. I have to get \_\_\_\_\_ about the subject before I write the essay.  
A. a little more informations  
B. a little many informations  
C. a little much information  
D. a little more information
4. Dr. Jones ordered \_\_\_\_\_ for the laboratory.  
A. two equipments

- B. two pieces of equipments  
C. two pieces of equipment  
D. two equipment pieces
5. Respiration means \_\_\_\_\_ from glucose.  
A. release of energy  
B. the release of energy  
C. release of the energy  
D. releases of energy
6. Malaria is caused by \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. protozoan                      B. a protozoan  
C. many protozoans              D. much protozoan
7. He bought \_\_\_\_\_ in a drugstore.  
A. some medicine                B. some medicines  
C. many medicine                D. much medicines
8. Dr. Wang told me that he had \_\_\_\_\_ to do.  
A. many work                    B. many works  
C. much works                    D. a lot of work
9. The medical students don't have \_\_\_\_\_ tonight.  
A. many homeworks              B. many homework  
C. much homeworks              D. much homework
10. All the \_\_\_\_\_ in the hospital go to work by bus.  
A. women doctors                B. women doctor  
C. woman doctors                D. woman doctor
11. The highest incidence of the disease is in \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. grows-ups                    B. grows-up

- C. grown-ups                      D. grown-up
12. Blood is a \_\_\_\_\_ word.  
A. five-letter                      B. five-letters  
C. fives-letters                      D. fives-letter
13. Measles \_\_\_\_\_ a highly infectious vital disease.  
A. are                                  B. is  
C. have                                  D. has
14. The doctor over there is \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. Wang Hong and Wang Dong father  
B. Wang Hong and Wang Dong's father  
C. Wang Hong's and Wang Dong father  
D. Wang Hong's and Wang Dong's father
15. Rickets \_\_\_\_\_ a disease occurring in infancy and childhood due to a deficiency of Vitamin D.  
A. are                                  B. is  
C. were                                  D. have been
16. \_\_\_\_\_ we breathe contains much oxygen.  
A. Air                                  B. Airs  
C. An air                                  D. The air
17. \_\_\_\_\_ are on the dorsal wall of the abdomen.  
A. The kidneys                      B. The kidneies  
C. The kidneyes                      D. kidneys
18. My first patient was \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. a 40 years old teacher  
B. 40 years old teacher  
C. a 40-year-old teacher

D. 40-years-old teacher

19. The doctors \_\_\_\_\_ to make the patient comfortable.

- A. took great pain      B. took a great pain  
C. took great pains      D. took the great pains

20. \_\_\_\_\_ child is particularly subject to colds.

- A. Such      B. Such the  
C. A such      D. Such a

21. Both of his \_\_\_\_\_ work in this hospital.

- A. son-in-laws      B. sons-in-law  
C. son in-law      D. sons in law

22. The doctor checked up both wang's \_\_\_\_\_ hearts.

- A. father-in-law's and his brother-in-law's  
B. father-in-law and his brother-in-law  
C. fathre's-in-law and his brother's-in-law  
D. father-in-law and his brother's-in-law

23. The family \_\_\_\_\_ all medical workers.

- A. is      B. are  
C. has      D. have

24. A friend \_\_\_\_\_ has arrived.

- A. of a doctor      B. of the doctor  
C. of the doctor's      D. of the doctors

25. Sixty percent of the patients \_\_\_\_\_ a lack of appetite.

- A. suffer from      B. suffers from

- C. suffer                      D. suffers
26. The surgeon is very tired. He needs \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. sleep                      B. a good sleep  
C. the sleep                  D. some good sleep
27. Take this prescription to \_\_\_\_\_ and then go straight to bed.  
A. the chemist                  B. the chemist's  
C. the chemists                D. a chemist
28. He did not break any of \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. the rules of hygienes  
B. the rule of the hygiene  
C. rules of hygiene  
D. the rules of hygiene
29. \_\_\_\_\_ a personal experience, and communication about it depends upon the experience and vocabulary of the sufferer.  
A. Pain is                      B. The pain is  
C. A pain is                    D. Pains are
30. I spent \_\_\_\_\_ performing the operation.  
A. a half hour                  B. half a hour  
C. half an hour                D. an half hour
31. \_\_\_\_\_ experiment should be made with great care.  
A. A so important              B. So an important  
C. Important so an              D. So important an
32. Medicine is \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. science of prevention and cure of disease
- B. science of the prevention and cure of disease
- C. the science of prevention and cure of disease
- D. the science of the prevention and cure of disease

33. I will give you \_\_\_\_\_ to finish the experiment.

- A. two weeks time
- B. two week's time
- C. two-week time
- D. two weeks' time

34. This hospital has \_\_\_\_\_ more than 500.

- A. staffs
- B. a staff of
- C. staffs of
- D. all staffs of

35. We shall have to do the experiment \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. a second time
- B. the second time
- C. second times
- D. the second times

36. Both of his \_\_\_\_\_ graduated from the medical school.

- A. grand-child
- B. grand-childs
- C. grand-children
- D. grands-children

37. He has worked \_\_\_\_\_ anatomy teacher in the medical college for many years.

- A. a
- B. an
- C. as a
- D. as an

38. Take \_\_\_\_\_ I prescribed three times a day.

- A. medicine
- B. the medicine
- C. a medicine
- D. other medicine

39. \_\_\_\_\_ containing most starch is rice.  
A. Food                                  B. A food  
C. The food                              D. Foods
40. The boy is ill with \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. scarlet fever                        B. a scarlet fever  
C. an scarlet fever                     D. the scarlet fever
41. Transportation is one of \_\_\_\_\_ functions.  
A. body vital                              B. the body's vital  
C. the vital body's                       D. a body's vital
42. He has bought some sugar at \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. the grocer                              B. grocer's  
C. the grocer's                            D. a grocer
43. \_\_\_\_\_ we eat supplies the body with energy.  
A. Food                                    B. The food  
C. An                                        D. The foods
44. \_\_\_\_\_ is absorbed from the stomach.  
A. Neither foods nor waters  
B. Neither the food nor the water  
C. Neither foods nor water  
D. Neither food nor water
45. You will begin \_\_\_\_\_ from the year 1991.  
A. your doctor's work  
B. your doctor work  
C. the your doctor's work  
D. work of your doctor





53. \_\_\_\_\_ well taken care of.  
A. Sick are                      B. The sick is  
C. The sick are                D. A sick is
54. This patient needs \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. two cakes of soaps    B. two cakes of soap  
C. two cake of soaps    D. two soaps
55. There is not \_\_\_\_\_ in the ward.  
A. many furniture            B. a lot of furnitures  
C. much furniture            D. a number of furnitures
56. \_\_\_\_\_ are both missing.  
A. Dr. Wang's and Dr. Li stethoscope  
B. Dr. Wang and Dr. Li's stethoscope  
C. Dr. Wang and Dr. Li stethoscope  
D. Dr. Wang's and Dr. Li's stethoscope
57. A sick man has \_\_\_\_\_ for food.  
A. little taste                B. few taste  
C. not many tastes            D. a lot of tastes
58. Science has done us \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. a lot of goods              B. many goods  
C. much good                  D. much goods
59. A number of \_\_\_\_\_ together to perform a particular function.  
A. different organ acts    B. different organs acts  
C. different organ act    D. different organs act
60. Such a collection of organs. \_\_\_\_\_.