

# 漢英固標術語詞典

AN  
CHINESE-ENGLISH NATIONAL  
STANDARD DICTIONARY OF  
TECHNICAL TERMS

大电机杂志社

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## AN CHINESE-ENGLISH NATIONAL STANDARD DICTIONARY OF TECHNICAL TERMS

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## 前　　言

本词典是从近 200 项现行国家标准的名词术语中选录编纂而成的,共收约五万余词条。它几乎包括国家标准涉及的所有专业,适用于电工、机械、冶金、运输、化工、医药、农业等行业,从事科研、设计、制造、教学、技术引进、对外贸易和国际技术交流等方面的科技工作者使用。

与现有汉英科技词典不同之处在于,本词典汉语术语所对应的英语术语是经国家标准确认的,并符合国际电工委员会(IEC)或国际标准化组织(ISO)相应标准的。因此,本词典具有较高的科学性、可靠性和权威性。

为了便于使用本词典的科技工作者掌握所查词条的定义,每词条之后还列有相应国家标准编号,同时书后还附有国家标准索引,以备进一步查阅之用。因此,本词典相当于一部国标术语的百科全书。

在本词典编纂过程中,得到哈尔滨电机有限责任公司以及哈尔滨大电机研究所各级领导的大力支持。在词典出版之际,谨表衷心地感谢。

由于编者水平所限,加之时间仓促,词典中错漏之处在所难免,热诚地欢迎广大读者批评指正。

编　　者  
一九九六年一月

## 序

随着科学技术的迅速发展和国际交流的日益频繁,科技术语的准确、统一和标准化变得越来越迫切和重要了。科技术语是标准化工作的一个重要组成部分,编纂汉英对照的科技术语词典,对促进国际贸易和科学技术交流具有十分重要的意义。

我公司科技部与哈尔滨大电机研究所部分同志,基于多年从事标准化工作的经验,根据现行近200项国家标准,编纂了《汉英国标术语词典》。显然,这是一项非常有益的工作,它将帮助科技工作者进一步了解和使用标准科技术语,特别是与汉语科技术语准确对应并符合国际标准的英语科技术语,进一步推动科技术语的统一、规范和标准化。

我衷心地祝贺本词典的出版发行,并希望在今后的工作中不断对它充实、完善,使之真正成为科技工作者的良师益友。

哈尔滨电机有限责任公司

董事长      盛树仁  
总经理

一九九六年一月

## 使 用 说 明

1. 词条一律按汉语中拼音字母顺序排列。
2. 同音异调的汉字,按声调顺序(阴平、阳平、上声、去声)排列。
3. 同一字头的词条,则按第二个汉字的拼音、声调排列。
4. 汉字字形相同,而音和调不同者,分列条目。
5. 词首带英语字母的词条放在该汉语拼音字母词条之首。
6. 词条后圆括号中的数字为该词条所属国家标准号,为节省篇幅,省略国标“GB”及年代号。
7. 所引用的国家标准见附录。
8. 汉语及英语科技术语中的圆括号表示可省略或者替代。

## Aa

AB类运用 class AB operation (4597)  
 AB型房间空气调节器 type AB room air conditioner (2900.29)  
 A/D转换器 analog to digital converter (7400.11)  
 AR玻璃纤维;耐碱玻璃纤维 alkali-resistant glass fibre (5434)  
 A接线柱 armature terminal, output terminal (5337)  
 A卷和B卷印片 A and B printing (794.4)  
 A类电动工具 electric tool of class A (2900.28)  
 A通道 A chain (7944)  
 A形井架 A—mast (8423)  
 A型架轴 a—frame shaft (7679.1)  
 A型绝缘子 type A insulator (2900.8)  
 A型门架岸边集装箱起重机 A—portainer (6974.19)  
 A字架高度 height of A—frame, height of gantry (6572.2)  
 A1型机箱控制器 crate controller type A1 (5692)  
 阿尔菲加法 Alphega system  
 阿尔泰马鹿 Altai wapiti (6939)  
 阿尔文波 Aliven waves (4960)  
 阿基米得螺旋 Archimedes spiral (3374)  
 阿基米得螺旋 screw helicoid (3374)  
 阿基米得蜗面杆 straight sided axial worm (3374)  
 阿拉善马鹿 Alxa wapiti (6939)  
 阿熙提 apostib (7944)  
 钷系元素 actinide elements, actinides, actinoid (4960)  
 钷铀系 actinium uranium series (4960)  
 矮型火花塞 compact type spark plug (2900.9)  
 霧 mist (6919)  
 艾普斯坦方圈;艾普斯坦测试架 Epstein square, Epstein test frame (9637)  
 爱丽纱 irish (5710)  
 安定弹簧 stability spring (4549.3)  
 安定性 service stability (4549.3)  
 安瓶 ampoule, ampoule, ampule

(4122)  
 安全棒 safety rod (4549.10)(4960)  
 安全报警器 safety alarm (4960)  
 安全标准 safety standard (3935.1)  
 安全玻璃 safety glass (4707)  
 安全触板 safety edges for doors (7024.1)  
 安全带 safety belt or band (5710)(6960.1)  
 安全电压 safety voltage (2900.1)  
 安全吊 safety hanger (4549.2)  
 安全吊座 safety hanger bracket (4549.2)  
 安全动作 safety action (4960)  
 安全动作系统 safety actuation system (4960)  
 安全阀 safety valve (2900.48)(4549.3)(4549.5)(5620.2)(6959)(6960.2)(6960.6)(7679.3)(8423)  
 安全阀校验 safety valve operating test (2900.48)  
 安全缸 safety cylinder (5620.2)  
 安全隔离变压器 safety isolating transformer (2900.28)(2900.29)  
 安全钩 safety hook (7920.3) safety latch (6974.5)  
 安全故障 safety failure (4960)  
 安全光 safe light (7944)  
 安全过负荷 safe overload (5603)  
 安全甲板 safety deck (8843)  
 安全架 roll-over protective structure (6960.1)  
 安全监视窗 curb window (5655)  
 安全降落速度 safety falling velocity (8242.4)  
 安全胶片 safety film, non-flame film (7944)  
 安全接头 safety joint (8423)  
 安全卡瓦 safety damps (8423)  
 安全壳隔离系统 containment isolation system (4960)  
 安全壳喷淋系统 containment spray system (4960)  
 安全链 theft-resistant link chain (8383)  
 安全路标 alley way label for safety (8241)  
 安全门 emergency exit (5655) exit door

(5823)	安装 set-up (4863)
安全片基 safety base (7944)	安装板 mounting panel (8582)
安全器 safety (7679.1)	安装法兰盘 mounting flange (4210)
安全销装置 safety gear (7024.1)	安装高程 location elevation (6490.1)
安全区 place of safety (5907)	安装格距 mounting pitch (8582)
安全塞 flame-arrester vent plug (2900.11)	安装轨 mounting rail (8582)
安全式插座 safety socket-outlet (2900.29)	安装后(的)应变计电阻 installed resistance (4475)
安全式灯座 safety type lamp-holder (2900.29)	安装互换性 intermountable (4210)
安全索 life line (8242.3)	安装夹具 fixture, clamping device (24.22)
安全特低电压 safety extra-low voltage (2900.1)(2900.28)(2900.29)	安装架 mounting frame (8582)
安全梯带井绞车 winch for safety ladder (7679.3)	安装角 stagger angle (2900.46)(2900.47)
安全停机装置 safety stop gear (7920.17)	安装距 locating distance, apex to back (3374)
安全温度范围 safe temperature range	安装孔, 机械安装孔 mounting hole (20.36)
安全系统 safety system (4960)	安装宽度 installation width (6062.13)
安全系统辅助设施 safety system support features (4960)	安装面 mounting surface (6591)
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安全性能 safety performance (6326)	安装起重机 erection crane (6974.1)
安全因子 safety factor (4960)	安装条 mounting bar (8582)
安全元件 safety member, safety element (4960)	安装图 installation drawing (13361)
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安全制动 safety braking (7679.3)	氨含量 ammonia content (7951)
安全制动空行程时间 Dead-time of safety braking (7679.3)	氯化过磷酸钙 ammoniated superphosphate (6274)
安全制动器 safety brake (7679.3)	氯化作用 ammonification (6274)
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安全阻抗 safety impedance (2900.1)	(氨气)吸收器 (ammonia) absorber (2900.29)
安时效率 ampere-hour efficiency (2900.11)	氨燃烧气体发生装置 ammonia combustion gas generator (13324)
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鞍型端子 saddle terminal (2900. 29)	按钮换向阀 push button operated directional valve (8423)
鞍子 mudribs (2900. 11)	按钮卷线器 push-button cord rewinder (2900. 29)
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暗泡 bubble (2035)(5479)  
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凹板的宽度或长度 concave width or length (6979)  
凹板弧长 concave arc length (6979)  
凹板面积 concave area (6979)  
凹板透孔率 concave perforation rate (6979)  
凹板延长栅格 concave grate extension (6979)  
凹板延长栅格面积 concave extension graticle area (6979)  
凹版涂布 gravure coating (4687)  
凹版涂布纸 gravure coated paper (4687)  
凹槽螺钉旋具 slotted screwdriver (4625)  
凹槽凸块 groove coupling (4969)  
凹刺 burr (5348)  
凹底平车 depressed center flat car (454.9.1)  
凹端 cup point (3099)  
凹坑 indentation, pit (2036) pit (3375)  
凹面滚子 concave roller (6930)  
凹面滚子轴承 concave roller bearing (6930)  
凹面摩擦卷筒 concave friction drum (7920.2)  
凹模 die (8541) matrix (8845) impression, cavity block, cavity plate (8846)  
凹模固定板 die block (8543) matrix plate (8845) cavity-retainer plate (8846)  
凹模拼块 cavity splits (8846)  
凹模外径 body diameter (8845)  
凹模圆角半径 matrix radius (8845)  
凹模总长 matrix overall length (8845)

回片 low bar (5840)  
回蚀 etch back (2036)  
回凸不匀 cockling (5708)  
回凸度;表面平整度 surface unfairness (8839)  
回陷 dished (5479) concavity (8718)  
回陷深度 depth of concavity (8718)  
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奥氏体化时间 Austenitizing time (7232)  
奥氏体化温度 Austenitizing temperature (7232)  
奥氏体晶粒尺寸;奥氏体晶粒大小;奥氏体晶料度 Austenite grain size (7232)  
奥氏(烟气)分析器 Orsat (gas) analyser (2900.48)

## Bb

B—阶段树脂 B-stage resin (2036)  
BH 积;磁能积 BH product (2900.1)  
(B—H)磁滞回线 hysteresis (B—H) loop (9637)  
BH 能积 BH product (9637)  
B 接线柱 battery terminal (5337)  
B类电动工具 electric tool of class B (2900.28)  
B类运用 class B operation (4597)  
B乳清 B-scrum (7951)  
B-δ设计图谱 B-δ design chart, Tailorsdesign chart (7727.3)  
B通道;终通道 B-chain, final chain (7944)  
B型房间空气调节器 type B room air conditioner (2900.29)  
B型绝缘子 type B insulator (2900.8)  
B值 B value (4475)  
八极管 octode (4597)  
八角 octagon (3099)  
八角螺母 octagon nut (3099)

八角头 octagonal head (3099)	耙式钻头 bit with teeth (7920.6)
八角头螺栓 octagon bolt (3099)	耙吸挖泥船 trailing suction hopper dredger (8843)
八小时工作制 8-hour duty (2900.18)	白斑 mottling (2036)
8字啮合锥齿轮 ectoid gear (3374)	白斑丝 white specked filament (4146)
扒道 slagging-off (5611)	白场 white field (5838)
巴克豪森跳跃;巴克豪森效应 Barkhausen jump, Barkhausen effect (2900.4) (9637)	白场电流比 current ratios for white field (4597)
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巴拿马运河吨位证书 Panama Canal Tonnage Certificate (7727.1)	白炽 incandescence (5169.1)
巴拿马运河航行规则 Panama Canal Navigation Regulation (7727.1)	白炽灯座 lamp-holder (2900.29)
巴氏合金 Babbitt metal (5611)	白炽(电)灯 incandescent (electric) lamp (7451)
巴氏消毒法 pasteurization (6816)	白唇鹿 thoroldhirsch (6939)
拔棒起重机 electrode-handling crane (6974.16)	白点;发裂 fish eye (3375) flake (5611)
拔长 drawing out, stretching, swaging (8541)	白点斑 white point (3698) white spot (7232)
拔杆孔直径 diameter of guide hole (8706)	白点丝 white spotted filament (4146)
拔取苗 pulled rice seedling (6958)	白电平 white level (7400.8)
拔取苗插秧机 pulled rice seedling transplanter (6958)	白度 whiteness (5463.1) white degree (7410)
拔染剂 discharging agent (5327) discharge agent (7788)	白钢丝网 galvanized wire (8872)
拔绳器 pusher for rope (7679.3)	白滑石 white talc (5463.2)
拔丝模 wire-drawing dies (7920.17)	白节丝 white knopped filament (4146)
拔丝模盒 dies box (7920.17)	白卡纸 ivory board (4687)
拔缘 side bending (4863)	白口铸铁 white cast iron (5611)
拔针机 plucking machine (5354)	白棉 white cotton (5705)
把手 handle (8136)(8582)	白平衡 white balance (7400.9)
靶 target (4597)(7400.19)	白色 white (4687)
靶恩 barn (4960)	白色光轨迹 achromatic locus (7400.7)
靶截止电压 target cut-off voltage (4597)	白色硅酸盐水泥 white portland cement (6947)
坝顶起重机 dam crane (6974.1)	白色颜料 white pigment (5206.3)
耙齿 tooth (6957)	白色荧光灯 white fluorescent lamp (7451)
耙地 harrowing (6957)	白纱手套;本色棉纱手套 cotton gloves (5708)
耙架每转时间 the time per turn of the rake frame (7679.6)	白钨矿 scheelite (4198)
耙片 disc blade (6957)	白心可锻铸铁 white heart malleable cast iron (5611)
耙式浓缩机 rake thickener (7186)	白烟 white smoke (5181)(8188)
	白云石;碳酸钙镁 dolomite, calcium magnesium carbonate (5206.3)
	白云质石膏 dolomitic gypsum (5463.3)

白云质硬石膏 dolomitic anhydrite (5463. 3)	摆杆式工件输送节 rotating finger transfer bar (6477. 2)
白噪声 white noise (4597)	摆杆式排种器 oscillating rod feed (6958)
白渣 white slag (5611)	摆角交换齿轮 roll change gear (6477. 7)
百分率计时器 percent timer (6956)	摆块 centering block (4549. 4)
百分数电导率 percent conductivity (290. 0. 10)	摆块吊 centering block hanger (4549. 4)
(百分)透过率 (percent) transmission (79. 44)	摆块式旁承 pendulum side bearing (45. 49. 2)
百个新梢重 hundred new—tip weight (8. 057)	摆门 spring butt rocking door (4549. 5)
百米管路水头损失 head loss in hundred edmeter pipeline (6956)	摆辗机 rotary forging press (8541)
百万分率碳 (ppmc) parts per million carbon (518. 1)	摆式打光机 pendulum—type sole leather roller (5353)
百叶窗 shutter, louvre, cerille (4549. 5)(5823)	摆式磨机 roller mill (7679. 5)
百叶窗分离器 corrugated scrubber (29. 00. 48)	摆式圆锯床 swing circular sawing machines (6477. 13)
百叶窗框 louvres sash (4549. 5)	摆式钻臂 swing drill boom (6247)
百叶门 shutter door (5823)	摆脱电流 let—go current (2900. 1)
百叶片 louvres (4549. 5)	摆线 cycloid, trochoids (3374)
百叶片转轴 louvres operating shaft (454. 9. 5)	摆线齿轮滚齿机 cycloidal gear hobbing machines (6477. 7)
百叶式遮光窗 baffle (7944)	摆线齿轮磨齿机 cycloid gear grinders (6. 477. 7)
百叶天窗 louver skylight (5823)	摆线齿锥齿轮 oerlikon spiral bevel gear (3374)
摆臂 swing arm (5179)	摆线圆柱齿轮, 摆线齿轮 cycloidal gear (3374)
摆臂缸 swing boom cylinder (6247)	摆直插 swinging—arm transplanting (69. 58)
摆动 oscillating (6477. 1) bounce (7400. 8)	扳机 rifle bolt (7920. 18)
摆动淬冷装置 swing quenching equipment (13324)	扳手 lug (8383)
摆动吊杆装置 swinging derrick (8242. 1)	扳手夹紧钻夹头 key type drill chuck (64. 77. 16)
摆动负荷 oscillating load (6930)	扳手力矩 wrench torque (6477. 16)
摆动缸式回转机构 swing cylinder rotation mechanism (6247)	扳手 anvil spindle (6247)
摆动焊道 weave bead (3375)	班车 regular bus (8226)
摆动货叉 cradle fork (6104)	班车线路 regular service route (8226)
摆动进给 swing feed (6477. 1)	班车运输 scheduled transportation service on fixed route (8226)
摆动辗压 rotary forging (8541)	班次 number of runs (8226)
摆动式布铗 wobble clip (6002. 13)	班次密度 intensity of runs (8226)
摆动式燃烧器 tilting burner (2900. 48)	班次时刻表 time table (8226)
摆动小轮节锥法 swing pinion cone method (6477. 7)	班进尺 drill footage per shift (7679. 1)
摆动支架(摇腿) oscillating mast (6974. 14)	班线阻滞 regular line obstruction (8226)
	班疤 scar (8706)
	班点 stain (7400. 7) spot (9008)
	班点定位法 localization of spot (9008)

斑点有害值 spot nuisance value (4597)	(1210)
斑纹皂 mottled soap (5327)	版权图书馆 copyright library (4894)
搬移费 moving charge (8226)	办公家用电器 office appliance (2900.29)
板 plate (4549.1)	办公桌 desk (4594.10)
板柄开关 toggle switch (5337)	办理闭塞 block working, handling of blocking (8568)
板材 plate (2035) sheet (8005)	半闭式循环燃气轮机 semi-closed cycle gas turbine (2900.47)
板材公称厚度 nominal thickness of plate (18839)	半沉头 raised countersunk head (oval head) (3099)
板材结构 plate construction (8582)	半沉头(堵根) undercut raised countersunk head (undercut oval head) (3099)
板锤 bar (7679.5)	半成品 semifinished product, semifinished goods (4863)
板间连接器 mother-daughter board connector (4210)	半成品板 panel (2035)
板框式压滤机 plate and frame filter press (7679.7)	半成品试验 routine test (2900.1)
板料 sheet metal, sheet (8541)	半齿抓斗 half tine grab (8843)
板料边缘刨床 edge planing machines, plate edge planing machines (6477.10)	半导电漆 semiconductive varnish (2900.5)
板料成形 sheet forming (8541)	半导体 semiconductor (2900.1) (2900.32)
板面电镀 panel plating (2036)	半导体变频感应加热装置 semiconductor frequency converter for induction heating (13324)
板坯(胶合板) veneer (5479)	半导体冰箱 semi-conductor type refrigerator (2900.29)
板坯搬运起重机 slab handling crane (6974.16)	半导体玻璃 semiconductive glass (6358)
板坯翻转起重机 slab turn crane (6974.16)	半导体玻璃纤维 semiconducting glass fibre (5434)
板坯夹钳 slab clamp (6974.16)	半导体差温火灾探测器 semiconductor sensor-type rate-of-rise defector (4718)
板式混响器 reverberation plate (7100.5)	半导体点火系统;电子点火系统 semi-conductor ignition system, electronic ignition system, solid state ignition system (5337)
板式挤水机;压榨式挤水机 plate wringing machine, plate samming machine (5353)	半导体定温火灾探测器 semiconductor sensor-type fixed temperature detector (4718)
板式剃毛 plate singeing (6002.11)	半导体二极管 semiconductor diode (2900.32)
板式输送机 plate conveyor (8541)	半导体辅助点火系统 semi-conductor assisted ignition system (5337)
板式压花机 plate embossing machine, plate embosser (5353)	半导体火花塞 semiconductor spark plug (2900.9)
板式压力脱脂机 platen pressure degreasing machine (5334)	半导体集成电路 semiconductor integrated circuit (2900.9)
板式熨平机 ironing press, platen press, plating machine (5353)	
板司呢 basket, hopsack (5706)	
板弹簧 leaf spring (1805) laminated spring (4549.4)	
板条 panel (5479)	
板条马氏体;块状马氏体;位错马氏体 lathmartenite (7232)	
板条刷麦机 longitudinal wheat brush (8872)	
板效能 plate efficiency (9008)	
板凳连接器 board-mounted connector	

ted circuit (9178)	半封闭式灯光组 semi-sealed beam unit (5337)
半导体开关电器 semiconductor switching device (2900.18)	半封闭式浇注系统 enlarged runner system (5611)
半导体器件 semiconductor device (2900.11)(2900.32)(9178)	半封闭式前照灯 semi-sealed beam headlamp (5337)
(半导体器件的)引出端 terminal (of semiconductor device) (9178)	半封闭式压缩机 semi-hermetic compressor (2900.29)
半导体探测器 semiconductor detector (4960)	半浮式半轴 semi-floating axle shaft (5333)
(半导体探测器的)电荷收集时间 charge collection time (of a semiconductor detector) (4960)	半刚性管 semi-rigid pipe (5620.2)
(半导体探测器的)耗尽层 depletion layer (in a semiconductor detector) (4960)	半刚性悬架 semi-rigid suspension (6960.8)
(半导体探测器的)全耗尽电压 total depletion voltage (of a semiconductor detector) (4960)	半高底纵桁 half depth girder (7727.4)
(半导体探测器的)死层 dead layer (of a semiconductor detector) (4960)	半高峰宽 peak width at half height (4946)(9008)
半导体芯片混合集成电路 semiconductor chip hybrid integrated circuit (9178)	半高宽 full width at half maximum (4960)
半导体应变计 semiconductor strain gauge (4475)	半共格界面;部分共格界面 semi-girder boundary, semi-coherent interface, partially coherent boundary (7232)
半导体釉 semiconducting glaze (2900.8)	半挂车 semi-trailer (8487)
半导体整流堆 semiconductor rectifier stack (2900.32)	半挂式沥青罐车 semi-trailer asphalt truck (7920.14)
(半导体)整流(二级)管,整流元件 semiconductor rectifier diode (2900.32)	半裹式裹包机 part wrapping machine (5035)
半地下沥青仓 semi-underground asphalt storage (7920.15)	半化学浆 semi-chemical pulp (4687)
半电池 half-cell (3138)	半环弹簧 half ring (4549.4)
半独立式动力输出轴 continuous-running PTO, live PTO (6960.7)	半集中表示法 semi-assembled representation (6988.1)
半镀银反射镜 semisilvered mirror (7944)	半加成法 semi-additive process (2036)
半反射镜 semireflector (7944)	半加器 half-adder, two-input adder (5271.11)
半方形刨形齿链片 semi-chisel cutter links (8136)	半架 semi-frame (6960.1)
半煮煮皂 semi-boiled soap (5327)	半间接照明 semi-indirect lighting (5697)
半分节驳 semi-integrated barge (4273)	半减器 half-subtractor (5271.11)
半分节驳船队 semi-integrated barge train (4273)	半浆机 breaker, breaker beater (4687)
半分节驳队 semi-integrated barges (4273)	半交叉传动 quarter-twist belt drive (6931.1)
半煮煮皂 semi-boiled soap (5327)	半截柔光片 half-and-half diffusion screen (7944)
半分置式液压悬挂系统 hydraulic hitch system with partial separated units (6960.60)	半截雾效果滤光片 half-and-half fogef feet filter (7944)
	半进流角 half angle of entrance (7727.2)
	半精车 semi-finish turning (6477.3)

- 半精磨 semi-finish grinding (6477. 6)  
半精加工 semi-finishing, semisemishing machining (4863) (6477. 1)  
半精梳毛纺系统 semi-worsted system (6002. 2)  
半精梳毛纱 semi-worsted yarn (5706)  
半精梳毛条 semi-worsted top (5706)  
半精梳棉纱 semi-combed cotton yarn (5705)  
半开式气举管柱 half-open gaslift string (8423)  
半控 half control (2900. 53)  
半宽度 half width (5838)  
半宽 V 带 half wide V-belt (5736)  
半离心铸造 semi-centrifugal casting (5611)  
半连续炉;推开式炉 pusher furnace (6541)  
半连续制动系 semi-continuous braking system (5620. 1)  
半连续铸链机 semi-continuous casting machine (2900. 40)  
半练 half degumming (7768)  
半梁 half beam (7727. 4)  
半埋线吸引软管 semi-embedded suction hose (7528)  
半门式起重机;半龙门起重机 semi-portal bridge crane (6974. 1)  
半门座起重机 semi-portal slewing crane (6974. 1)  
半密封钢丝绳 half-lock coil ropes (8706)  
半逆流槽体 semi-counter current flow tank (7679. 6)  
半偏轨箱形梁 local bias rail box girder (6974. 4)  
半漂浆 semi-bleached pulp (4687)  
半票票价 half price (8226)  
半潜船 semi-submerged ship (7727. 1)  
半强宽度 half-intensity width (4470)  
半块顶尖 half-conical center, half center (6477. 16)  
半润湿 dewetting (2036)  
半缆索小车集装箱起重机 container crane with semi-rope trolley (6974. 19)  
半湿实验室 semi-wet laboratory (7391)
- 半收敛角 half convergency (9390)  
半数致死量 fatal dose of half of the tested animals (7179)  
半数致死浓度 fatal consistency of half of the tested animals (7179)  
半衰期 half-life (4960) half life period (7179)  
半双工传输 half-duplex transmission (5271. 9)  
半拖式 semi-trailer (7920. 1)  
半透明防油纸 glassine (4687)  
半透明性 translucence (2035), transparency (5479)  
半透明银幕 translucent screen (7944)  
万能分度头 semi-universal dividing head (6477. 6)  
半喂入式脱粒滚筒 head-feed threshing cylinder (6979)  
半喂入式脱粒装置 head-feed threshing unit (6979)  
半细羊毛 medium fine wool (5706)  
半纤维素 semi-cellulose (4146)  
半纤维素含量 semi-cellulose content (5707)  
半线圈;线棒 half-coil(bar) (2900. 25)  
半消光纤维;半光纤维 semi-dull fiber (4146)  
半选择点 half-selected element (6250)  
半夜灯 mid-night lamp (4549. 9)  
半夜灯刀型开关 mid-night lamp knife switch (4549. 9)  
半液体润滑 semi-liquid lubrication (2889)  
半溢料式模具 semi-flash mould (2035)  
半溢式模具 semi-positive mould (5479)  
半溢式压缩模 semi-positive mould (8846)  
半硬质塑料 semi-rigid plastics (2035) (5479)  
半永磁材料 semi-hard magnetic material (2900. 4)  
半圆槽形(刷顶) grooved top (2900. 7)  
半圆锉 half-round file (5803)  
半圆木铿 half-round rasp (5803)  
半圆形 half-round (5289)  
半载 semi-load (5320)

半振动筛 eccentric-type vibrating screen (7679.7)	伴流模似 wake simulation (7727.3)
半整体式动力转向器 semi-integral power steering gear (5179)	伴流因数 wake factor (7727.3)
半正弦冲击脉冲 half-sine shock pulse (2422)	伴生调频 incidental (self-generated) frequency modulation (4597)
半直接照明 semi-direct lighting (5697)	伴随辐射 concomitant radiation (4960)
半值层 half value layer (4960)	伴音同步摄影 sound take (7944)
半致死(辐射)剂量 median lethal dose (4960)	伴音载频 sound carrier frequency (7400.8)
半轴 axle shaft (5333) half-axle (5359.4)	拌合料贮仓 mix silo (7920.11)
半轴齿轮 gear, half-axle (5359.4)	拌合料提升机 mix elevator (7920.11)
半轴空心磨辊 hollow roll with end shaft (8872)	拌碎附件 blender attachment (2900.29)
半轴套管 axle sleeve (5359.4)	拌碎器 blender (2900.29)
半轴轴承座 bearing bracket, half-axle (5359.4)	拌种 seed dressing (6959)
半锥角 half conical angle of basket (7679.7)	拌种机 seed dresser (6959)
半自动操纵式气动桩锤 semi-automatic control type pneumatic pile hammer (7920.6)	瓣含式模具 split mould (2035)(5479)
半自动焊 semi-automatic welding (3375)	邦戎曲线 Bonjan's curves (7727.3)
半自动弧焊机 semi-automatic arc welding machine (2900.22)	绑扎 tying (8839)
半自动换档机械式变速器 semi-automatic mechanical transmission (5925)	绑扎连接 bound connection (4210)
半自动机床 semi-automatic machine tools (6477.1)	绑带 binding band (2900.25)
半自动搅拌装置 semi-automatic operating plant (7920.4)	绑履机 handing machine (2900.39)
半自动卷线机 semi-automatic pirl winding machine (6002.6)	棒材 rod (5479) bar (8005)
半自动循环 semi-automatic cycle (6477.1)	棒料 bar (8541)
半自动压机 semi-automatic press (5479)	棒磨机 rod mill (7679.5)
半自动液力变速器 semi-automatic transmission (5727)	棒条筛 grizzly, bar screen (7186)(7679.7)
伴间蜂音 buzz-on-sound, intercarrier buzz (7400.6)	棒条筛面 rod deck (7679.7)
伴流 wake (7727.3)	棒形悬式绝缘子;长棒形绝缘子 long rod insulator (2900.8)
伴流测量 wake measurement (7727.3)	棒形支柱绝缘子;实心支柱绝缘子 solid-core post insulator (2900.8)
伴流分数 wake fraction (7727.3)	棒型浮选机 bar flotation machine (7679.6)
	棒型叶轮 flotation bar-impeller (7679.6)
	棒状胶粘剂;胶棒 adhesive bar (2943)
	包 packet (5271.9)
	包边带;滚边带 edging tape (5710)
	包边式结构 folded-edge ply arrangement (5756)
	包布 wrapping fabric, jacket (5756)
	包车 chartered vehicle (5655)
	包车乘客 passenger chartered (5655)
	包车取消费和包车空驶损失费 compensation for cancellation of charter and empty run (8226)
	包车时间 time of chartering (8226)

包车停歇延滞和供车延误费 demurrage of charter vehicle (8226)	tainers (8226)
包带头 lapping head, taping head (2900. 40)	包运里程 affreighting shipping kilometres (5555)
包封 encapsulation (2035)(5479) encapsulating (2900. 5)	包孔头 binding head binder (2900. 40)
包封层 encapsulated layer (6591)	包装 package, packaging, packing (4122)
包封胶 encapsulating compound, embedding compound (2900. 5)	(4863)
包缝迹 over lock stitch (5708)	包装标准 packaging standard (3935. 1)
包覆粉末;复合粉末 coated powder, composite powder (2900. 4)	包覆材料 packaging material (4122)
包覆颗粒 coated particle (4960)	包装舱容 bale cargo capacity (7727. 2)
包干计费里程 charged distance of chartering (8226)	包装储运标志;包装储运指示标志 indicate mark (4122)(8226)
包裹 wrapping (4122)	包装辅助材料 ancillary packaging materials (4122)
包核颜料 core pigment (5206. 3)	包装辅助物 packaging auxiliaries (4122)
包间卧室 compartment type sleeping room (4549. 19)	包装货物 packed goods (8226)
包交换 packet switching (5271. 9)	包装机械 packaging machinery (4122)
包角 scroll (5727) angle of contact (693 1. 1)	(5035)
包晶组织 peritectic structure (7232)	包装计量 scaling for packaging, measuring for packaging (4122)
包壳 capsule can, cladding (4960)	包装件 pack, package (4122)
包括电制动的断续周期工作制 intermittent duty — type with electric braking (2900. 25)	包装模数 package module (4122)
包括电制动的连续周期工作制 continuous operation duty — type with electric braking (2900. 25)	包装容器 container (4122)
包括负载—转速相应变化的连续周期工作制 continuous operation duty — type with related load/speed changes (2900. 25)	包装设备 equipment for packing (6002. 1 2)
包膜 coating (5838)	包装式磁控管 integral (packaged) magnetron (4597)
包膜肥料 coated fertilizer (6274)	包装用薄页纸 wrapping tissue (4687)
包膜量 coating quantity (5838)	包装有效期 package life, shelf life (41 22)
包膜真空热成型 drape vacuum thermo-forming (5479)	包装纸 wrapping paper (4687)
包排序 packet sequencing (5271. 9)	包组装/分解器 packet assembler/disassembler (5271. 9)
包船 wrapping lead (7528)	饱和 saturation (2900. 34)
包墙管过热器 steam-cooled wall (2900. 48)	饱和磁化强度 saturation magnetization (2900. 1)(9637)
包式终端 packet mode terminal (5271. 9)	饱和磁滞回线 saturation hysteresis loop (2900. 1)
包头巾 kerchief, kerchue (5710)	饱和电抗器 saturable reactor (2900. 15)
包箱运价 charter rate by number of con-	饱和电流 saturation current (4597)
	饱和电平 saturation level (4597)
	饱和电压 saturation voltage (4597)
	饱和度 saturation (5206. 3)
	饱和剂 saturator (4470)
	饱和聚酯树脂 saturated polyester resin (5206. 2)
	饱和输出功率 saturation output power (4

597)	保护电力间隙 protection power gap (2900.16)
饱和输出信号 saturation output signal (9178)	保护电路 protective circuit (2900.1)(2900.36)
饱和输入信号 saturation input signal (9178)	保护电容路 capacitor for voltage protection (2900.16)
饱和特性 saturation characteristic (2900.25)	保护电阻器 protective resistor (2900.19)
饱和信号 saturation signal (9178)	保护动作时间 operating time of protection (2900.17)
饱和因数 saturation factor (2900.25)	保护杆 protecting rail (4549.14)
饱和增益 saturation gain (4597)	保护高度 protection height (2900.35)
饱和蒸汽轮机;湿蒸汽轮机 saturated steam turbine, wet steam turbine (2900.46)	保护继电器 protective relay, protection relay (2900.17)
饱和蒸气压 saturated vapor pressure (6325)	保护胶体 protective colloid (5327)(7768)
饱和状态;温度限制状态 saturation state, temperature limited state (4597)	保护开关管 transmit—receive tube (4597)
宝石轴承 jewel bearing (2889)	保护空间 monitoring space (4718)
宝塔纱 cone yarn (5434)	保护面积 monitoring area (4718)
宝塔线 sewing threads on cones (5710)	保护爬电距离 protected creepage distance (2900.8)
保安器 protector (7400.3)	保护气氛 protective atmosphere (7232)(8121)(13324)
(保持)额定气温的负荷范围 load range at constant temperature (2900.48)	保护气氛炉中钎焊 brazing in controlled atmosphere (3375)
保持环 retaining ring (6477.6)	保护气体 protective gas (2900.35) shielded gas (3375)
保持架 cage (4969) retainer (6477.6)(6930)	保护气体流量 shield gas flow rate (3375)
保持架撑条 cage stay (6930)	保护器 protector (8423)
保持架兜(穿)孔 cage pocket (6930)	保护器件 protective device (2900.16)
保持架梁 cage bar (6930)	保护区域 protected area (5907)
保持架爪 cage prong (6930)	保护伞 protect umbrella (7679.1)
保持架支柱 cage pin (6930)	保护涂层 protective coating (9178)
保持时间 hold time (9178)	保护涂料 protective paint (8121)
保持线圈 holding winding (5337)	保护系统 protection system (4960)
保持转矩 holding torque (2900.26)	保护性氧化剂 protective oxidizing agent (7768)
保持状态 hold mode (5271.19)	保护压力 protection pressure (5620)
保存剂 preservative (7951)	保护压力装置 protection pressure device (5620.1)
保存胶乳 preserved latex (7359)(7951)	保护用电流(电压)互感器 protective current (voltage) transformer (2900.15)
保管费 retention fee (8226)	保护柱 guard column (9008)
保光性 gloss retention (5206.4)	保护装置的保护水平 protection level of a protective device (2900.19)
保光泽纸 anti-tarnish paper (4687)	保护装置的保护因数 protection factors of a protective device (2900.19)
保护 lock out (5271.10)	
保护板;挡板 baffle (2900.11)	
保护半导体元件断器;快速熔断器 fuse for the protection of semiconductor device, fast acting fuse (2900.18)	
保护层 protective layer (7951)	