

2004年

全国专业技术人员

职称英语等级考试 习题集

罗 蓓 主编



ENGLISH



商务印书馆

2004 年全国专业技术人员 职称英语等级考试

习 题 集

主 编	罗 蓓				
编 委	付 欣	刘 玲	Alice		
	周 涵	孟 彬	薛彩萍		
	李 俊	夏铁华	柴伯梁		
	程 怡	沈 曦	李鲁平		
	陈西玉	周 洁	胡叶平		

商 务 印 书 馆

2004 年·北京

图书在版编目(CIP)数据

2004 年全国专业技术人员职称英语等级考试习题集/罗蓓主编.
—北京:商务印书馆,2004
ISBN 7-100-03998-3/H·996

I. 2... II. 罗... III. 英语—职称—资格考核—自学参考资料 IV. H31

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(2003)第 004912 号

所有权利保留。
未经许可,不得以任何方式使用。

2004NIÁN QUÁNGUÓ ZHUĀNYÈ JÌSHÙ RÉNYUÁN
ZHICHENG YINGYU DENGJI KAOSHI XITIJ

2004 年全国专业技术人员
职称英语等级考试习题集

罗 蓓 主编

商 务 印 书 馆 出 版
(北京王府井大街36号 邮政编码 100710)
商 务 印 书 馆 发 行
北 京 冠 中 印 刷 厂 印 刷
ISBN 7-100-03998-3/H·996

2004 年 1 月第 1 版 开本 787 × 1092 1/16
2004 年 1 月北京第 1 次印刷 印张 14½

定价: 25.00 元

前 言

全国专业技术人员职称英语等级考试从 2002 年起改换题型,这在职称英语考试的题型命制与国际化的正规考试相接轨的同时,也增加了考生备考应试的难度,因此如何适应新的题型,提高备考应试水平,增强英语应用能力,成为广大职称考生最为关心的问题。

为此,我们组织编写了一系列习题,以帮助广大考生复习备考。本试题集以《全国专业技术人员职称英语等级考试大纲》为根据,题型与《2004 年全国专业技术人员职称英语等级考试指南》的要求一致。一方面,它便于考生全面了解各类最新题型,达到考前练兵的目的;另一方面它有利于考生把握试题难易程度,从而找出差距,明确不足,抓住备考主攻方向。

本书共包括专项习题和十五套模拟试题,涵盖了词汇选项、阅读判断、概括大意与完成句子、阅读理解、补全短文及完型填空六大题型,每套试题后都附有答案。

本书的编写者是北京新东方学校的职称英语主讲教师,具有丰富的职称英语教学经验。相信本习题集能够使考生的备考有的放矢,从而提高应试水平,达到冲刺过关的目的。

编 者

2004 年 1 月

CONTENTS 目 录

第一部分 专项练习	(1)
第一节 词汇选项专项练习	(1)
第二节 阅读判断专项练习	(8)
第三节 概括大意与完成句子专项练习	(12)
第四节 阅读理解专项练习	(15)
第五节 补全短文专项练习	(28)
第六节 完形填空专项练习	(31)
第七节 专项练习参考答案	(39)
第二部分 模拟试题	(41)
全国专业技术人员职称英语等级考试模拟试题(一)	(41)
全国专业技术人员职称英语等级考试模拟试题(一)参考答案	(52)
全国专业技术人员职称英语等级考试模拟试题(二)	(53)
全国专业技术人员职称英语等级考试模拟试题(二)参考答案	(64)
全国专业技术人员职称英语等级考试模拟试题(三)	(65)
全国专业技术人员职称英语等级考试模拟试题(三)参考答案	(76)
全国专业技术人员职称英语等级考试模拟试题(四)	(77)
全国专业技术人员职称英语等级考试模拟试题(四)参考答案	(88)
全国专业技术人员职称英语等级考试模拟试题(五)	(89)
全国专业技术人员职称英语等级考试模拟试题(五)参考答案	(101)
全国专业技术人员职称英语等级考试模拟试题(六)	(102)
全国专业技术人员职称英语等级考试模拟试题(六)参考答案	(113)
全国专业技术人员职称英语等级考试模拟试题(七)	(114)
全国专业技术人员职称英语等级考试模拟试题(七)参考答案	(125)
全国专业技术人员职称英语等级考试模拟试题(八)	(126)
全国专业技术人员职称英语等级考试模拟试题(八)参考答案	(137)
全国专业技术人员职称英语等级考试模拟试题(九)	(138)
全国专业技术人员职称英语等级考试模拟试题(九)参考答案	(149)

全国专业技术人员职称英语等级考试模拟试题(十)	(150)
全国专业技术人员职称英语等级考试模拟试题(十)参考答案	(161)
全国专业技术人员职称英语等级考试模拟试题(十一)	(162)
全国专业技术人员职称英语等级考试模拟试题(十一)参考答案	(173)
全国专业技术人员职称英语等级考试模拟试题(十二)	(174)
全国专业技术人员职称英语等级考试模拟试题(十二)参考答案	(185)
全国专业技术人员职称英语等级考试模拟试题(十三)	(186)
全国专业技术人员职称英语等级考试模拟试题(十三)参考答案	(198)
全国专业技术人员职称英语等级考试模拟试题(十四)	(199)
全国专业技术人员职称英语等级考试模拟试题(十四)参考答案	(211)
全国专业技术人员职称英语等级考试模拟试题(十五)	(212)
全国专业技术人员职称英语等级考试模拟试题(十五)参考答案	(224)

第一部分 专项练习

第一节 词汇选项专项练习

- 1 The career offices furnish us with resource materials to help us in our job searches.
A supply B advice C impress D assist
- 2 This book was enormously influential in shaping a nation's economic policy.
A tremendously B uniquely C appropriately D decidedly
- 3 He said he would support the use of force if it was deemed necessary.
A spoken as B praised as C seemed as D regarded as
- 4 Located in the capital, the library contains an imposing array of books on every subject.
A history B catalog C shelf D collection
- 5 She had rented the flat from the council some fourteen months previously.
A usually B late C earlier D ahead
- 6 Two events have highlighted the tensions in recent years.
A extended B emphasized C distorted D illustrated
- 7 Poor children should not be deprived of the opportunity to participate in sports whenever possible.
A denied B retreated C oppressed D refused
- 8 Unlike the common cold, flu tends to start abruptly.
A mysteriously B seasonally C repeatedly D suddenly
- 9 He left the building before smoke was spotted coming up the stairs.
A dropped B searched C seen D led
- 10 About twenty years ago, all important resources in our country were allocated by the central government.
A nationalized B distributed C speculated D appointed
- 11 The People's Republic of China was founded in 1949.
A supported B established C discovered D emerged
- 12 She was one of the leading writers of her day.

- A expected B natural
C most important D least
- 13 Does he possess the necessary patience to do the job well?
A have B develop C remain D make
- 14 The very north and south regions are covered with ice and snow.
A areas B rocks C mountains D districts
- 15 Unless checked, rabbits can generate rapidly when conditions are in their favor.
A injured B controlled C marked D examined
- 16 These gases pollute the atmosphere of towns and cities.
A air B water C earth D feeling
- 17 We must increase our output to meet the demand of the market.
A profit B export C interest D production
- 18 It is easy to misjudge the strength of the wind.
A force B direction C temperature D effect
- 19 We must run, otherwise we will be late.
A but B if not C when D unless
- 20 The college offers courses in a variety of trades.
A businesses B firms C occupations D works
- 21 Native Chinese artwork has been enthusiastically collected and studied abroad recently.
A eagerly B individually C thoroughly D positively
- 22 It would have been virtually impossible to collect all the information needed.
A unfortunately B practically C statistically D surprisingly
- 23 When the city was burned in 1814, he rescued many official papers from the town hall.
A stole B filed C hid D saved
- 24 When required by their parents to eat green vegetables, many children only do so reluctantly.
A intimately B impatiently C unwillingly D unknowingly
- 25 After a bitter debate, the decision was made that the capital of the United States be situated on the banks of the Potomac River.
A war B election C argument D competition
- 26 The term "socialist market economy" applies to the economic reform in China initiated by Deng Xiaoping.
A spoiled B originated C attacked D inherited
- 27 The uniform system of time keeping in the United States was not established until the late nineteenth century.

- A personal B efficient C consistent D practical
- 28 If there should be human beings on other planets, they would be radically different from us.
A exactly B approximately
C partially D basically
- 29 They wanted to make sure that good behavior be rewarded.
A personality B conduct C intelligence D attitude
- 30 In its annual report, the government said no less than 2,000 people died in traffic accidents.
A interval B later C yearly D remote
- 31 He seized the opportunity to present his proposal to the teacher.
A realized B took C followed D kept
- 32 When he was the director of the company, his first accomplishment was to improve the working conditions.
A plan B purpose C achievement D task
- 33 The visitors to the island enjoyed themselves very much, but they refused to eat the raw fish.
A fresh B ripe C burnt D uncooked
- 34 The fact that he has been quite frank in admitting his mistakes counts a lot to his credit.
A matters B estimates C explains D suspects
- 35 Dick warned you that he might turn you down, didn't he?
A upset you B defeat you C reject you D trick you
- 36 Things will be different if you make a sound choice.
A correct B considered C sensitive D noisy
- 37 The need for more teachers of science and mathematics shows no sign of decreasing in the near future.
A continuing B declining C occurring D responding
- 38 In that organization, they place emphasis on helping one another and on cooperation.
A demands B hopes C pressure D stress
- 39 The number of unemployed people in that country is increasing rapidly.
A unaccompanied B laid-off
C uneducated D unattended
- 40 Some species of birds are highly sociable and nest in dense colonies.
A hardly B seasonably C extremely D chiefly
- 41 The dog saw his reflection in the pool of water.
A image B imagination C bone D shadow
- 42 It is normal for a teacher to get angry with the student who repeats the same mistake.

- A useless B rare C senseless D usual
- 43 The quality and number of a city's public roads offer an excellent means of gauging its prosperity.
- A protecting B creating C judging D tracing
- 44 All her doubts vanished after she saw the jewel in the drawer.
- A broke B disappeared C decreased D originated
- 45 The loss of her cat was the greatest grief the child had known.
- A trial B tragedy C misconduct D sorrow
- 46 He is positive that the dictionary is just what I want.
- A sure B rational C content D doubtful
- 47 After receiving her cheque, Sue endorsed it and took it to the bank.
- A destroyed B folded C deposited D signed
- 48 They became very tense during the crucial stage of the experiment.
- A moderate B initial C critical D inclusive
- 49 I was deeply impressed by the assurance with which the student answered all my questions.
- A independence B confidence C insurance D reluctance
- 50 The only entrance to that room is along the long and dark corridor.
- A means B outlet C breach D access
- 51 He told the police that he had thought honestly about the ethics of what he was doing.
- A behavior B way C morality D law
- 52 Their marketing policy for the product involves obtaining as much free publicity as possible.
- A strategy B research C arrangement D agreement
- 53 They had no way to dispose of the hazardous waste they produced in the process of the car manufacture.
- A risky B fatal C poisonous D dangerous
- 54 Apart from their differences, the couple were developing an obvious and genuine affection for each other.
- A Except all B Except for C But for D Above all
- 55 I was impressed by the way he could formulate his ideas, for he was only two years old.
- A devise B handle C express D demonstrate
- 56 You can tell from the yellow streaks on the leaves that the plant has been infected.
- A signs B marks C layers D spots
- 57 Every store along that street has sustained some damage in the fire.
- A retained B maintained C suffered D obtained

- 58 This remarkable technology provides far greater clarity than conventional x-ray.
A accuracy B precision C degree D correctness
- 59 When he got out of the manager's office, from his facial expression we knew that his proposal must have been turned down.
A refused B adopted C accepted D denied
- 60 If parents are not careful, children tend to neglect their homework.
A skip B scan C abandon D overlook
- 61 After her death, her papers—including unpublished articles and correspondence—were deposited at the library.
A identifications B cards
C files D documents
- 62 You don't need to carry large amounts of cash; actually all financial business will be conducted by computers.
A transmissions B transitions C transactions D transportation
- 63 The people who speak Esperanto(世界语) hope that the language someday will become the international language for trade, science, and diplomacy.
A common B unique C official D well-known
- 64 All dogs are capable of doing harm to human beings.
A damage B injury C danger D wound
- 65 They have been tightening their belts for months, adapting themselves to a war economy.
A modifying B adopting C arranging D adjusting
- 66 What makes a mayor successful in Los Angeles is the strength of his public support.
A concentration B intensity C conservation D stress
- 67 They had put up with behavior from their son which they would not have tolerated from anyone else.
A accepted B suffered C endured D received
- 68 He was awarded \$ 1,000 damages for the injury he suffered in the accident.
A compensation B insurance C commission D substitution
- 69 The second injection should only have been given once the first drug had taken effect.
A taken place B injected C worked out D worked
- 70 The next morning she told us that the last guests didn't depart till well after midnight.
A come B leave C come D appear
- 71 Many cinemagoers were stunned by the film's violent and tragic end.
A angry B indifferent C disappointed D shocked

- 72 Although he was slight in stature, he was strong and respected by all who know him.
A position B size C defects D manners
- 73 The planned general strike represents a vital economic challenge to the government.
A an important B a specific C a quick D a trivial
- 74 She had come to terms with the fact that her husband would always be crippled.
A knew B got so much disappointed
C learnt to accept D didn't get surprised to
- 75 The manner in which young children are spoken to varies depending on who is present.
A habit B way C custom D behavior
- 76 The old couple were completely deceived by the liar's disguise.
A taken up B taken through
C taken in D taken away
- 77 It is necessary to segment the movie into three parts in order to show it on TV.
A assert B divide C decrease D transact
- 78 It is well-known that time is money. That is the reason why almost everyone makes full use of their time.
A spends B expends C facilitates D utilizes
- 79 The Minister was so obstinate that he wouldn't adjust his opinion.
A alert B talented C inflexible D wise
- 80 The Company does not bet its own money on equities, and so is shielded from market risk.
A conserved B relieved C protected D freed
- 81 After listening to the testimony, the members of the jury delivered their verdict.
A sentence B decision C liability D cross-examination
- 82 The question was discarded because it was ambiguous.
A tentative B biased C vague D renowned
- 83 The sun's intense rays distorted the image on the horizon.
A reflected B melted C altered D disrupted
- 84 He didn't enjoy the rock concert because he thought the tempo was bad.
A audience B singer C weather D rhythm
- 85 Through a procedure known as time-sharing, one large computer can be employed simultaneously by lots of small users.
A at the same time B all the time
C ahead of time D in time
- 86 They tried their best to resolve the residual problems.

- A domestic B remaining C geographical D elaborate
- 87 His qualifications surpass the job requirements.
A satisfy B alter C exceed D uphold
- 88 The research team needs to confer with the director before it begins its final report.
A argue B debate C compute D consult
- 89 As an assistant in a shop, she tries to be courteous at all times, even when she is very tired.
A straightforward B polite
C flexible D neat
- 90 Both princes gave up earthly wealth and power for the spiritual life.
A announced B renounced C denounced D pronounced
- 91 The great changes astonished every visitor to that city.
A attacked B surprised C attracted D interested
- 92 Argument among the speakers at the conference is bordering on violence.
A is close to B is beside C is next to D is alongside
- 93 You could condense all the worthwhile information in this book into a few pages.
A compress B collect C convert D combine
- 94 The doctor explained to the students the hazards of radiation upon human beings.
A dangers B endeavours C bachelors D benefits
- 95 It is difficult to list all of John's attributes because he has so many different talents and abilities.
A qualities B interests C preferences D virtues
- 96 There is a limited number of books on this subject in the library.
A large B total C small
- 97 How do you account for your absence from the class last Thursday?
A explain B examine C choose D expand
- 98 They had a far better yield than any other farm miles around this year.
A goods B soil C climate D harvest
- 99 The town is famous for its magnificent church towers.
A ancient B old C modern D splendid
- 100 Have you got a spare pen?
A a short B an extra C a thin D a long
- 101 What were the consequences of the decision she had made?
A reasons B results C causes D bases
- 102 They didn't realize how serious the problem was.

- A know B forget C doubt D remember
- 103 We shall keep the money in a secure place.
A clean B secret C distant D safe
- 104 He is no more than a child.
A extremely B only C right D pleasantly
- 105 The city has decided to do away with all the old buildings in its centre.
A get rid of B set up C repair D paint
- 106 His great changes surprised us.
A beat B sold C amazed D conformed
- 107 We consume a lot more than we are able to produce.
A waste B buy C use D sell
- 108 She overcame her initial shyness and really enjoyed the evening.
A coming B beginning C happening D existing
- 109 The football team, for the most part, were confident of winning the match.
A mostly B partly C only D merely
- 110 I wonder what your aim in life is.
A attitude B symbol C goal D action

第二节 阅读判断专项练习

Exercise One

Trying to Escape

"I must find a hiding place in the next few seconds." He thought, "or I am done for."

Scarcely had the thought crossed his mind than the lane took a sudden turning so that he found himself hidden from his pursuers. There are circumstances in which the least energetic of mankind learn to act with speed and decision, and the most cautious forget their care. This was such an occasion for Harry Hartley and those who knew him best would have been the most astonished at the lad's boldness. He stopped, threw the hat box over a garden wall and, leaping upwards with incredible lightness, seized the top of the wall with his hands and tumbled headlong into the garden.

He came to himself a moment afterwards in such a wounded and exhausted condition that he had little chance of taking note of his new surroundings beyond realizing that he was in a most uncomfortable position in the middle of a rose-bed which formed part of a beautiful, cultivated garden. And when he heard footsteps advancing down a path, although he turned his eyes in that direction, it was with no thought either for defence or flight.

The newcomer was a large, coarse and very unpleasant-looking person in gardening clothes and

with a watering-can in his left hand. One in a less confused state of mind would have been filled with alarm at the sight of this man's huge body and black and threatening eyes. But Harry was too badly shaken by his fall even to be frightened and though he was unable to take his eyes off the gardener, he remained absolutely still and allowed the man to draw near, to take him by the shoulder and set him roughly on his feet again, without a sign of resistance.

- 1 If Harry could not find a hiding place in the next few seconds, he thought he would be caught by his pursuers.
A Right B Wrong C Not mentioned
- 2 Harry Hartley had always been bold.
A Right B Wrong C Not mentioned
- 3 Harry went into a house.
A Right B Wrong C Not mentioned
- 4 When Harry heard footsteps advancing down a path, he tried to flee.
A Right B Wrong C Not mentioned
- 5 The newcomer was probably a gardener.
A Right B Wrong C Not mentioned
- 6 Harry was not frightened by the appearance of the newcomer because he was bold.
A Right B Wrong C Not mentioned
- 7 This passage is mainly about Harry's escape from his pursuers.
A Right B Wrong C Not mentioned

Exercise Two

What Employers Look for

In general, employers are looking for two things in job applicants: proof that a candidate can handle a specific job and evidence that the person will fit in with the organization. Too often, employers are most concerned with the candidate's experience, but communication skills, enthusiasm, and motivation are close behind.

Every position requires specific qualifications. When you are invited to interview for a position, the interviewer may already have a fairly good idea of whether you have the right qualifications, based on review of your resumé. But during the interview, you'll be asked to describe your education and previous jobs in more depth so the interviewer can determine how well your skills match the requirements.

Another consideration is whether a candidate has the right personality traits for the job. Each job requires a different mix of personality traits. The task of the interviewer is to find out whether a candidate will be able to do the job comfortably.

In addition to determining whether the applicant has the right professional qualifications and personality for a particular job, the interviewer must decide whether the person will be compatible with the other people in the organization.

Every interviewer approaches this issue of “fit” a little differently. Physical appearance is often a consideration, because clothing and grooming(打扮) reveal something about a candidate’s personality and awareness of industry standards. Apart from noticing a candidate’s clothes, interviewers also size up such physical factors as eye contact, handshake, facial expressions, and tone of voice.

An interviewer might also consider age in deciding whether an applicant will fit in with the organization (although job discrimination against the middle-aged is prohibited by law). If you feel your youth could count against you, counteract(抵消) its influence by emphasizing your experience, dependability(可靠性), and mature attitudes.

A candidate’s personal background—interests, hobbies, awareness of world events, and the like—is also regarded as an indicator of how well the person will fit in with the organization. You can expand your potential along these lines by reading widely, making an effort to meet new people, and participating in discussion groups, seminars, and workshops.

- 1 During the interview, job interviewers usually ask the candidate to describe his education and previous jobs in order to decide whether he has the professional qualifications required.
A Right B Wrong C Not mentioned
- 2 The candidate’s experience is usually given priority in an interview.
A Right B Wrong C Not mentioned
- 3 An interviewer is concerned with the candidate’s team spirit.
A Right B Wrong C Not mentioned
- 4 Clothing and grooming are far more important than such physical factors as eye contact and facial expressions.
A Right B Wrong C Not mentioned
- 5 An interviewer should avoid asking a candidate illegal questions.
A Right B Wrong C Not mentioned
- 6 Experience, dependability and mature attitude are more essential than age for the candidate in an interview.
A Right B Wrong C Not mentioned
- 7 To expand one’s potential for fitting in with the organization, one should develop personal interests and hobbies.
A Right B Wrong C Not mentioned

Exercise Three

Hercules

Once upon a time there was a great Greek hero, Hercules. He was taller and stronger than anyone you have ever seen. On his shoulder he carried a club and in his hand he held a bow(弓). He was known as the hero of a hundred adventures.

Hercules served a king. The king was afraid of him. So again and again he sent him on difficult tasks. One morning the king sent for him and told him to fetch three golden apples for him from the garden of the Singing Maidens(歌女). But no one knew where the garden was.

So Hercules went away. He walked the whole day and the next day and the next. He walked for months before he saw mountains far in the distance one fine morning. One of the mountains was in the shape of a man with long, long legs and arms and huge shoulders and a huge head. He was holding up the sky. Hercules knew it was Atlas, the Mountain God. So he asked him for help.

Atlas answered, "My head and arms and shoulders all ache. Could you hold up the sky while I fetch the golden apples for you?"

Hercules climbed the mountain and shouldered the sky. Soon the sky grew very heavy. When finally Atlas came back with three golden apples, he said, "Well, you are going to carry the mountain for ever. I'm going to see the king with the apples." Hercules knew that he couldn't fight him because of the sky on his back. So he shouted: "Just one minute's help. My shoulders are hurting. Hold the sky for a minute while I make a cushion(垫子) for my shoulders."

Atlas believed him. He threw down the apples and held up the sky.

Hercules picked up the apples and ran back to see the king.

- 1 Hercules was the tallest man in the world.
A Right B Wrong C Not mentioned
- 2 Hercules worked in the king's garden.
A Right B Wrong C Not mentioned
- 3 Hercules was given many difficult tasks because the king wanted to get rid of him.
A Right B Wrong C Not mentioned
- 4 Atlas was the god who held up the sky.
A Right B Wrong C Not mentioned
- 5 Atlas ran faster than Hercules.
A Right B Wrong C Not mentioned
- 6 Atlas got the golden apples for Hercules because he wanted to be the king himself.
A Right B Wrong C Not mentioned