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To finish the work within a day is rather difficult.

一天内完成这个工作确 实困难。





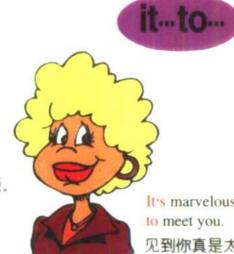
It takes me half an hour to get there.

到那里需要半个小时



How to do it is a difficult question.

怎样去做是件挺困难的问题。



It's marvelous to meet you.

见到你真是太棒了。

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内容提要

本书是从不同于一般语法书的角度去教您使用不定式、动名词和分词的用法,掌握使用的场景及所表达的意义。

本书把抽象的语法条文变成一个个生动场景下的自然而然的用法,让您真正体会英语之妙,表达之丰富。本书建议您从用法入手,从口语入手,从实例中去掌握。

本书共列 80 个单元,详解每一个具体的表达方式,给出实例,指导用法,加上常用范例,能起到举一反三的效果,使您要说的英语意思更清楚,表达更流畅。

① 录

| UTENTIERT 数据不定式作主语 | |
|------------------------------------|------------------|
| ①To finish the work within a day | is rather diffi- |
| cult. | |
| 一天之内完成这项工作很难。 | (2) |
| 2 How to do it is a difficult ques | stion . |
| 如何做这件事是个难题。 … | (5) |
| 3 It's important to be confident. | |
| 自信很重要。 | (8) |
| 4 It takes me half an hour to get | t there. |
| | |

CHAPTER 2 动倒不定式作表语

| ①The next step is to get all things ready. | |
|--|-------|
| 下一步就是把一切都准备好。 | (15) |
| 2 What am I to do if I come across a rob | ber? |
| 如果我遇到了强盗该怎么办? | (18) |
| 3 Nobody is to know. | |
| 不应让任何人知道。 | (21) |
| | |
| CHAPTER 3 动物不足这样实现 | |
| | |
| They decide to make a detour. | |
| 他们决定绕道而行。 | (25) |
| ② I intended to catch the early train, | but I |
| didn't get up in time. | |
| 我计划乘早班车,但是我没能及时起床 | • 0 |
| ************************** | (28) |
| ③I like to make new friends. | |
| 我喜欢交新朋友。 | (31) |
| 4 We expect to make a small profit this y | ear. |
| 我们希望今年盈利。 | |
| ③I know how much to pay. | • |
| 我知道要付多少钱。 | (37) |

| CHAPTER 4 | |
|---|-------|
| 动调不定式作案补 | |
| ①I expect you all to be at the station on | time. |
| 我希望你们都能准时到达车站。 | (41) |
| 2 Try to persuade him to come with us. | |
| 尽力劝他和我们一起去。 | (44) |
| 3 They don't allow dogs to enter the hou | se. |
| 他们不许狗进入房间。 | (47) |
| 4 The general commanded his men to adv | ance. |
| 将军命令他的部队前进。 | (50) |
| 5 Mother asked the boy to put on a jack | et. |
| 母亲让孩子穿上一件茄克衫。 | (53) |
| CHAPTER 5 | |
| WATER FEE | |
| ①There is nothing to worry about. | |
| 没有什么可担心的。 | (57) |
| ②It is time to get up. | |
| 该起床了。 | (60) |

3 The lecture to follow is about American Civil

War.

| 下一研定月天美国国内战争。(03) |
|---|
| (4) He is always the first to answer questions. |
| 他总是第一个回答问题的人。(66) |
| (5) He had five minutes to go before time was |
| up. |
| 他还剩下五分钟。(69) |
| ⑥It isn't a thing to talk about. |
| 这件事不应该谈论。(72) |
| |
| |
| 动词不定式作状语 |
| 1) The whole family went to beach to spend |
| their weekend. |
| 全家去海滨度周末。(76) |
| 2She is very polite to show us the way. |
| 她很有礼貌地为我们指路。(79) |
| 3 He is shocked to hear of the accident. |
| 他听到车祸的消息很震惊。 (82) |
| To tell the truth, this is all Greek to me. |
| 说实话,我对此一窍不通。 (85) |
| |

| CHAPTER 7 |
|---|
| It is +形容词+of/for+代词+不定式 |
| |
| ①It is clever of him to do it that way. |
| 他用那种方法做很聪明。(89) |
| ②It's easy for me to see through his trick. |
| 我轻易就看出了他的诡计。(92) |
| CHAPIER 1 |
| 不是武的建行式 |
| |
| They seem to be getting along quite well. |
| 他们看起来相处得很好。(96) |
| |
| 不定式砂壳成式 |
| |
| ① I hope to have finished the work earlier. |
| 我希望早点完成这项工作。 (100) |
| ②He was believed to have been a reporter. |
| 人们相信他当过记者。 (103) |
| 3 He will come to understand it in the end. |
| • |

他最终将会明白的。

| CHARTER 18 | |
|---|-------|
| | |
| 劫海不定式的被劫害态 | |
| ① She felt a little puzzled to be asked s | uch a |
| question. | |
| 被问到这样一个问题,她感到有点困惑 | د |
| *************************************** | (110) |
| 2 He is hard to convince. | |
| 他很难说服。 | (113) |
| 3 The book is cheap enough to buy. | |
| 买这本书很便宜。 | (116) |
| | |
| | |
| 不得此的幼用不足式 | |
| Why worry about such trifles? | |
| 何必为这种小事担心呢? | (120) |
| 2 Newton saw an apple fall. | |
| 牛頓看到苹果落地。 | (123) |
| ③I will not let such an opportunity slip. | |
| 6 | |

(106)

| 我不会错过这样一个机会。 | (126) |
|--|---|
| 4 You'd better leave as soon as possible | |
| 你最好尽快离开。 | (129) |
| ⑤ I would rather stay at home than go o | ut. |
| 我宁愿呆在家里也不出去。 | (132) |
| 6 She does nothing but weep all day. | |
| 她终日以泪洗面。 | (135) |
| | \$2000000000000000000000000000000000000 |
| 到我們們主題 | |
| ①Saying is easier than doing. | ************************************** |
| 说比做容易。 | (139) |
| ②It's no use crying over spilt milk. | |
| 覆水难收。 | (142) |
| CHAPTER 13 | |
| 物名海作業器 | |
| ① I found the dinner very good, and e | enjoyed |
| eating it. | |
| 我觉得饭菜很可口,我很喜欢吃。 | |
| | (146) |
| ~ | |

| ②I don't mind losing a little. |
|---|
| 我不在乎损失那一点。 (149) |
| 3 He carefully avoided giving me offence. |
| 他很小心,以防冒犯我。(152) |
| 4 I can't help thinking so. |
| 我忍不住这样想。 (155) |
| ⑤ I advise waiting till the right time. |
| 我建议等到适当时候。 (158) |
| ⑥I feel ill; I'll have to put off going till next |
| month. |
| 我感觉不好,我必须推迟到下个月去。 |
| (161) |
| 7 The child insisted on staying with his moth- |
| er. |
| 这个孩子坚持要和他妈妈呆在一起。 |
| (164) |
| 8 He succeeded in discovering the new ele- |
| ment. |
| 他成功地发现了新元素。 (167) |
| 91'm looking forward to returning home. |
| 我盼望着回家。 (170) |

CHAPTER 14 动名词作定语

①No one is allowed to speak loud in the reading room.

阅览室不许大声说话。 ………(174)

CHAPTER 15 對基例的被動逐态

2 The book is worth going to buy.

这本书值得买。 ………(178)

3 The matter needs explaining.

这件事需要解释。 …………(181)

CHAPTER 16 动词后面极不定式与极动名词的区别

① | He stopped talking.

He stopped to talk.

他停止讲话。

他停下来开始讲话。 ……… (185)

| 2 | Please remember to post the letter. |
|------------|---|
| | Please remember to post the letter. I remember posting your letter. |
| | [请记住寄信 。 |
| | { 请记住寄信。 我记得寄过你的信。 ······(188) |
| 3 | |
| | I regret not having told her earlier. I regret to say I must leave tomorrow. |
| | [我后悔没有早点告诉她。 |
| | (我后悔没有早点告诉她。(我遗憾地说我明天必须出发。 |
| | (191) |
| 4 | He'll try to finish the work as soon as |
| | He'll try to finish the work as soon as possible. |
| | He'll try making a model ship. |
| | 「他将尽力尽快完成这项工作。 |
| | {他将尽力尽快完成这项工作。 {他将试着做一个轮船模型。 ····· (194) |
| (5) | They want to repair the house. |
| | The house wants repairing. |
| | • |
| | {他们想要修理房子。 那个房子需要修理。(197) |
| (6) | - |
| | What do you mean to do? His words mean refusing us. |
| | |
| | {你打算做什么? 他的话意味着拒绝我们。 ······ (200) |
| | |

| (7) She left off writing when she sav | v me |
|---|-----------|
| She left off to spend her holiday. | |
| 「她看到我进来时,停下不写了。 | |
| {她看到我进来时,停下不写了。 她出发去度假了。(| (203) |
| LAPTER 17 | |
| 分源作用语 | |
| ①Can you see the stars moving in the sky | ·? |
| 你能看到天上移动的星星吗? (| (207) |
| 2 Those were the problems puzzling her | day |
| and night. | |
| 那些就是昼夜困扰她的问题。 | (210) |
| 3A watched pot never boiles. | |
| 心急锅不开。 | (213) |
| 4 The matter being discussed is of vital in | npor- |
| tance. | |
| 正在讨论的这件事很重要。 | (216) |
| 5 These are the machine tools to be imp | orted |
| from France. | |
| 这些是将要从法国进口的机器工具。· | • • • • • |
| *************************************** | (219) |

| 分類作表语 | |
|---|--------|
| (1) What he said was very touching. | |
| 他所说的令人感动。 | (223) |
| 2) He was sunk in thought. | |
| 他陷入沉思。 | (226) |
| CHAPTER 19 | |
| | |
| 1) She smelt somthing burning. | |
| 她闻到什么东西烧着了。 | (230) |
| ② I saw a soldier getting on the train I saw a soldier get on the train and | • |
| I saw a soldier get on the train and | disap- |
| peared. | |
| 「我看见一个士兵上火车。 | |
| {我看见一个士兵上火车。 {我看到一个士兵上了火车,消失了 | 0 |
| | (233) |
| 3 The joke set them all laughing. | |
| 那个笑话把他们都逗乐了。 | (236) |
| 12 | |

| 4 He couldn't make himself believed. |
|--|
| 他无法使别人相信他。 (239) |
| CHAPTER 20 |
| High Carlot |
| 1 Hearing the news, they immediately set off |
| for Shanghai. |
| 听到这个消息,他们立刻出发去上海。 |
| (243) |
| 2 Being spring, the flowers are in full bloom. |
| 因为是春天,花全盛开了。(246) |
| 3 He walked down the hill, singing softly to |
| himself. |
| 他一路哼着小曲下了山。 (249) |
| 4 United we stand, divided we fall. |
| 团结就是胜利,分裂必然失败。(252) |
| 5 He turned off the lamp, thereby seeing noth- |
| ing. |
| 他把灯关上,因此什么也看不见。 |
| (255) |