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英语

应试常见错误指正



YINGSHI CHANGJIAN CUOWU ZHIZHENG



上海交通大学出版社

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上海交通大学出版社

图书在版编目(CIP)数据

英语应试常见错误指正/郭英渠,郑国材主编. —上海:上海交通大学出版社,2005

ISBN7—313—03926—3

I. 英... II. ①郭...②郑... III. 英语—错误—分析 IV. H31

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(2004)第 109238 号

英语应试常见错误指正

郭英渠 郑国材 主编

上海交通大学出版社出版发行

(上海市番禺路 877 号 邮政编码 200030)

电话:64071208 出版人:张天蔚

常熟市文化印刷有限公司印刷 全国新华书店经销

开本:880mm×1230mm 1/32 印张:20.5 插页:4 字数:813千字

2005年3月第1版 2005年3月第1次印刷

印数:1—3 050

ISBN7—313—03926—3/H·773 定价:32.00元

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前 言

本书由上下两编组成。上编为词汇部分,下编是语法部分。把词汇排在前头作为上编,语法列在后面作为下编,完全是为了讲述方便,并非由易到难或由浅入深的安排。因此,读者可以根据自己的需要,决定先学其中的哪一部分。例如语法基础尚嫌薄弱的读者,不妨先学下编。

上下两编的共同目的是“指谬”,即指出错误,改正错误,讲解错误的原因,说明改正的根据。为实现这一目的,全书采用了“分条罗列,每条四项”的基本编写体例。所谓“分条罗列”,在词汇部分,是每个单词(包括个别成语)的讨论作为一条,以误用词(即讨论重点)为词条词(即小标题),用粗黑体列于首位,标示着一条的开始;所谓“每条四项”,即在词条词下共有四项内容,分别以[误]、[正]、[译]、[解]四个字作为标示。[误]者误句也,亦即词条词最典型、最常见的错误用法。随后的[正]、[译]、[解]三项分别对误句作出改正、翻译和讲解。其中改正固然重要,但讲解尤为关键。因为读者在看了[正]之后,只能获得该词用法上是与非的概念,而在看了[解]之后,就会了解之所以是所以非的原由。换言之,读者可以从改正中知其然,从讲解中进而知其所以然,这也就随之产生了巩固所知的效果。

上编词汇部分主要讲解常用词的用法以及同义词、近义词的比较和辨析。无同义词、近义词的常用词一般在本书中只出现一次;反之,视其同义词或近义词的多少而出现两次,三次,甚至十多次。在这种情况下,通常先讲各该词本身的各种用法,然后再将它与其同义词、近义词进行比较。以 as 为例,本书共讲 14 点,分别列为 14 条,标以 as¹, as², as³, …, as¹⁴。其中 as¹—as⁹ 讲的是 as 本身的用法;然后,考虑到它有“像,如同”的意思,所以 as¹⁰ 和 as¹¹ 两条同 like 比较;因为它有“由于,因为”的意思,所以 as¹² 和 as¹³ 两条同 because 进行比较;最后,as 还有“当…时”的意思,所以又列出 as¹⁴, 同 when 进行比较。由此可见同义词和近义词通过实例进行的辨析,在这本书中也占了相当大的篇幅。

下编语法部分,针对容易忽略和不易界定的两类问题从实用角度进行较为深入的探讨。这两类问题存在于许多语法现象之中,这里择要归为七类,连同无法归类的常见赘语与病句,共八项。这八项内容虽说是语法部分,涉及了词法和句法,但与一般英语语法书相比,在编排方式、叙述方式和内容取舍上都有很大的不同。这是因为,第一,本书不是语法书,不求面

面俱到；第二，本书既然旨在“指谬”，它就必须以指出常见错误为出发点，进而予以纠正，予以阐明。所以在编写体例上，一仍上编，除少数另有标题者外，大多还是通过实例，即通过误句、改正、翻译和、讲解，使问题得到较为充分的阐释。

上下两编个别地方有些重叠或重复现象。这种现象大致可分为三类。第一类是形似重复实则不然。例如词汇部分从 a 开始，语法部分的不定冠词又讲 a，看似重复。但词汇部分的两个 a，都是要同 one 作比较的，旨在说明 a 和 one 都作“一个”解，为什么有时用 a，有时又必须用 one。这是学生常提的一个问题。而语法部分所讲的 a，是从不定冠词用法这个角度进行讨论的，两处的内容并不相同，故不重复。第二类是部分重复，在所难免。例如词汇部分既是讲解常用词的用法，那么 that 无疑属于常用词，不能不讲；而在语法部分，作为指示代词、关系代词和连词的 that，涉及很多常见的语法结构，更不能不讲。这就在实际内容中构成一些重复，实所难免。好在前后所引例证不同，重点各异。第三类是有意重复，意在巩固。这类例子在上下两编中都可见到。凡在词条词之后注有“(例 1)，(例 2)”，间或还有“(例 3)”的条目，大都属于只用一个例子难以说明全部内容，须用两个或三个例子加以佐证或引申的语言现象；也有少数的“(例 1)”和“(例 2)”讲的是同样的内容，只是换了个例句，换了个视角而已。这两种情况同属“有意重复”之列，意在加深印象，巩固心得。希望能够确实起到这样的作用。

编者

2004 年 2 月

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