

研究生入学英语考试 词汇快易通

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图书在版编目 (CIP) 数据

研究生入学英语考试词汇快易通 / 高宝坤,郑敏主编. 天津:天津科学技术出版社,2004.4

ISBN 7 - 5308 - 3549 - 1

Ⅰ.研... Ⅱ.①高...②郑... Ⅲ.英语 - 词汇 - 研究生 - 人学考试 - 自学参考资料 Ⅳ. H313

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(2003)第 083811 号

责任编辑:布亚楠 责任印制:兰 毅

天津科学技术出版社出版 出版人:胡振泰 天津市西康路 35 号 邮編 300051 电话(022)23332393 网址:www.tjkjcbs.com.cn 天津新华印刷二厂印刷 新华书店天津发行所发行

开本 787×960 1/32 印张 14 字数 483 000 2004年 4 月第 1 版 2004年 4 月第 1 次印刷 定价: 19.80元

编委会名单

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前言

随着全国考研热潮的兴起,参试的学生也越来越多。目前虽然有不少研究生考试英语词汇手册类书籍问世,但从内容上看均大同小异,考生仍觉得此类词汇书籍对他们金榜题名效果不显著。他们所急需的是考验中重点、考点及难点词汇工具书。为了满足考生的需要并能敲开考研大门,我们多年从事研究生教学及考研辅导教师根据最新考试大纲精神,特意编写了《研究生入学英语考试快易通》一书。

本书特点:①选词均为历年考点、重点及疑难点词,其数量约 2500 个左右。②严格按照考研大纲所规定的内容对收入的每一个词作了精辟的释义。并附有例句或短语,同义词和反义词。③在编排内容方面,在词条下面设了[短语][联想]和[说明]三项。特别是在[说明]一项中,我们进一步阐明了该词或其短语或特殊用法,并对某些词的使用作了辨析。我们相信一书在手,定能使你的研究生梦想变为现实。

由于时间仓促,水平有限,错误在所难免, 敬请读者批评指正。

编者

A

abandon [ə'bændən]

1. vt. (1) 抛弃, 遗弃 (同: desert, forsake): He abandoned his wife. 他抛弃了自己的妻子。(2) 放弃, 离弃 (同: leave, quit)(反: maintain, keep): The sailors abandoned the burning ship. 水手们放弃了正在燃烧的船。2. n. 放肆, 无拘无束: with abandon 放肆地, 肆意地

[短语] abandon oneself to sth. 沉湎于某事

[**联想**] abandoned a. 被抛弃的, 放纵的 / abandonment n. 放弃, 抛弃, 放任

[说明] 表示"抛弃,放弃"的短语有 give up, get rid of, cast aside, break away from, go away from。另外, desert, abandon, quit 均有"放弃"之意。desert 意指抛弃、遗弃人; abandon 除有"抛弃、遗弃某人"之意外,还有"放弃职务、打算、计划、希望"等意思; quit 指中止或放弃(信仰、工作等)。

abide [ə'baid]

1. vi. (+by) 遵守, 坚持 (同: obey, observe)(反: disobey, defy): abide by one's promise 遵守诺言 2. vi. 忍受, 容忍 (同: bear, endure): I can't abide such people. 我不能容忍这种人。

[短语] abide by 遵守(法律、决定、诺言等), 坚持(意见等)

[**联想**] abidance n. 遵守, 持续 / abiding a. 持久的, 永久的

[说明] 当表示"忍受、容忍"意思时,常用于否定句和疑问句。表示"遵守、服从"的短语有 comply with, submit to, conform to, accede to。另外, abide by, comply with, observe 均指"遵守"。abide by 指遵守(法律、诺言、决议); comply with 意指服从(命令), 按着要求去做; observe 指遵守(法律、风俗)。

abnormal [æb'nɔ:məl]

a. 反常的, 变态的, 不规则的 (同: unusual, irregular)(反: normal, usual, regular): The man's behavior is abnormal. 这个人的行为不正常。

[**联想**] abnormally *ad.* 反常地, 例外地 / abnormality *n.* 反常变态, 不规则; 反常的事情

[**说明**] subnormal 与 abnormal 意思不同, subnormal 有"未……、还没……"之意。

[licd'e] hailoda

vt. 废除, 取消 (同: cancel, eliminate)(反: establish, create): abolish an old custom 废除旧的习俗

[联想] abolishable a. 可废除的 / abolishment n. 废止, 废除

[说明] 表示"废除"的短语有 do away with, put an end to, wipe out。abolish 指废除(不合理的旧的制度和风俗)。

abrupt [əˈbrʌpt]

a. (1) 突然的、意外的 (同: unexpected, sudden): an abrupt departure 突然离去 (2) 陡峭 (同: steep, cliffy)(反: gentle, mild): an abrupt slope 陡峭的斜坡 (3) 无礼的、粗鲁的 (同: rude, impolite): an abrupt manner 无礼的态度

[**联想**] abruption n. 突然分离, 分裂 / abruptly ad. 突然地, 粗鲁地 absorb [əb'sɔ:b]

*vt. (1) 吸收 (同: engross)(反: exude): Black cloth absorbs light. 黑色布料吸光。(2) 吸引, 使专心 (同: immerse, fix)(反: distract, divert): He is absorbed in the book. 他正专心致志地看书。

[短语] be absorbed in 专心于, 全神贯注于

[联想] absorbing a. 引人入胜的 / absorption n. 吸收, 专注

[说明] absorption in 意为"专心于……,专注于……"。absorbed in 指专心致志于……。absorbed by 强调动作为某事所吸引。

abstract ['æbstrækt]

1. a. (1) 抽象的, 理论上的 (同: theoretical)(反: concrete): His plans were too abstract to be put into operation. 他的计划太抽象, 无法付诸实施。(2) 难解的, 深奥的 (同: difficult, profound)(反: easy, simple): His theory is too abstract. 他的理论太深奥了。2. n. 摘要 (同: summary, outline): Please write an abstract of this essay. 请写一份这篇文章的摘要。3. vt. (1) 提取, 抽出 (同: extract, withdraw)(反: inject, add): abstract metal from ore 从矿石提取金属 (2) 摘录……的要点 (同: summarize): Please abstract this article. 请把这篇文章的要点摘录出来。

[短语] in the abstract 抽象地; 理论上 / make an abstract of 把……的要点摘录下来

[联想] abstraction n. 抽象 / abstractly ad. 抽象地

[**说明**] 做动词时, 发音应为[əb'strækt]。

abuse [ə'bju:z]

1. vt. (1) 滥用, 妄用 (同: misuse, ill-use): abuse one's authority 滥用职权 (2) 谩骂 (同: curse, swear)(反: praise, compliment): He was abused in the press. 他遭到报纸的谩骂。2. n. 滥用; 谩骂: personal abuse 人身攻击

[短语] heap abuse on sb. 肆意谩骂某人

[**联想**] abusive a. 被滥用的; 骂人的

[说明] 做名词时, 发音应为[ə'bju:s]。

accelerate [ək'seləreit]

vt. 加速, 促进 (同: hasten, advance, further)(反: decelerate, retard): This accelerated our departure. 这事促使我们早些离去。

[联想] acceleration n. 加速, 促进 / accelerative a. 加速的, 促进的

·A

[**说明**] 表示"加速,促进"的短语有 speed up, push forward。 accept [ək'səpt]

vt. (1) 接受, 领受 (同: receive, adopt)(反: refuse, reject): accept criticism with an open mind 虚心接受批评 (2) 承认, 同意 (同: approve, agree): accept the truth of a statement 认为某句话不错

[**联想**] acceptable a. 可接受的 / acceptance n. 接纳, 接受

[**说明**] gain (find, meet, with, obtain, win) acceptance 表示"被接受(承认); 受欢迎"的意思。

access ['ækses]

n. (1) 接近, 进入 (同: entering, admittance): a place easy of access 易于进入的地方 (2) 通路, 入口 (同: entrance)(反: exit): the access to a building 进入大楼的通路 (3) 接近(或进入)的方法: You can easily get access to him. 你很容易接近他。

[**短语**] be easy (hard, difficult) of access 容易(难)接近的 / gain (get, have) access to 有接近(进入, 使用)……的机会或权利

[**联想**] accessible a. 可达到的,可进入的 / accession n. 到达,接近 [**说明**] accession to manhood 意为 "成年"; accession to the throne 意为 "即位"; accession to a treaty 意为 "加盟"。

accessory [ək'sesəri]

1. n. 附件, 附属品 (同: extra, addition): the accessories of a car 汽车附件 2. a. 附加的, 附属的 (同: subsidiary, auxiliary): an accessory school 附属学校

[**联想**] accessorial a. 附属的

accommodate [ə'kəmədeit]

vt. (1) 容纳, 接纳 (同: arrange, house): accommodate sb. for the night 留某人过夜 (2) 供应,提供 (同: supply, provide): accommodate sb. with a loan 向某人提供贷款 (3) 使适应 (同: adapt, accustom): accommodate oneself to new conditions 适应新的情况

[短语] accommodate oneself to 适应 / accommodate... with 为……提供

[联想] accommodation n. 住宿, 膳宿供应

[说明] as a matter of accommodation 意为 "为便利起见"。

accompany [əˈkʌmpəni]

vt. (1) 伴随, 陪同 (同: attend, conduct): My daughter accompanied me on the trip. 我女儿陪同我旅行。(2) 为……伴奏: The well-known singer was accompanied at thepiano by Xiao Wang. 小王为那位著名的歌唱家担任钢琴伴奏。

[短语] be accompanied by 由……陪伴, 附有 / be accompanied

with 带有、兼有

[联想] accompaniment n. 伴奏, 伴随

accordance [ə'kɔ:d(ə)ns]

n. 一致, 符合 (同: harmony, conformity)(反: difference): Everything has been done in accordance with the rules. 一切都是按 照规定做的。

[短语] in accordance with 与……一致, 根据, 依照

[说明] 在美国英语中表示上面意思的短语为 in accordance to。

account [a'kaunt]

1. n. (1) 账, 账目 (同: bookkeeping): keep account 记账 (2) 叙述, 报道 (同: description, report): by sb.'s own account 根据某人自己 所讲 (3) 原因, 理由 (同: reason, cause): on this account 由于这 个原因 (4) 价值, 重要性 (同: value, importance): a matter of great account 一件很重要的事 2. vi. 说明, 解释 (同: explain): That accounts for the delay of the train. 那就是火车晚点的原因。

[短语] account for 说明(原因等) / on account of 因为, 由于 / take into account 考虑 / give an account of 叙述, 说明 / on all accounts 无论如何. 总之 / on no (any) account 决不

[联想] accountable a. 可说明的 / accountant n. 会计

accumulate [ə'kju:mjuleit]

1. vt. 积累, 积聚 (同: aggregate, assemble)(反: scatter, distribute): accumulate a largeamount of river mud for fertilizer 积大量河泥作 肥料 2. vi. 积累, 堆积: Snow accumulated to a depth of five feet. 雪堆积达五英尺深。"

[短语] accumulate funds for 为……积累资金

[联想] accumulation n. 积累, 堆积物 / accumulator n. 积聚者 / accumulative a. 积累的

[说明] 表示"积累"的短语有 save up, store up。

accuracy ['ækjurəsi]

n. 准确, 精确度 (同: precision, perfection)(反: inaccuracy, fault): Pay attention to theaccuracy of counting. 注意计算的准确。

[短语] with accuracy 准确地, 正确地

accurate ['ækjurit]

a. 准确的、精确的 (同: precise)(反: imprecise): This is an accurate statement. 这是一个准确的叙述。

[短语] to be accurate 正确地说, 准确地说

[联想] accuracy n. 精确, 准确 / accurately a. 准确地 在否定也任何最佳是

accuse [ə'kju:z]

vt. (1) 指责, 谴责 (同: blame, scold)(反: praise): accuse sb. of

carelessness 指责某人粗枝大叶 (2) 控告, 控诉 (同: charge)(反: defend): They accused him of breaking the law. 他们控告他犯了法。

[**短语**] accuse sb. of... 指责某人、控告某人做

[**联想**] accusation n. 告发罪状 / accuser n. 原告 / the accused n. 被告

[**说明**] be under an accusation 意为"被指责,被控告"; being an accusation against 意为"对······起诉, 谴责"。

accustomed [a'ksstamd]

a. 惯常的, 习惯的 (同: usual, common): be accustomed to work (to working) hard 习惯于努力工作

[**短语**] be accustomed to + n. (doing) 惯于 / get (become) accustomed to + n. (doing) 习惯于

[**联想**] accustom vt. 使习惯于

[**说明**] accustom oneself to 意为 "使自己习惯于"。表示"习惯于……" 的短语有 in the habit of, used to, habituated to, seasoned to。
acknowledge [ək'nɔlidʒ]

vt. (1) 承认. 供认 (同: recognize, admit)(反: deny, reject): It is universally acknowledged that.... ……是大家所公认的。(2) 对……表示感谢 (同: thank): acknowledge sb.'s help 对某人的帮助表示感谢

[短语] acknowledge... as + n. 认为……是 / acknowledge... to be + a. 认为……是 / acknowledge + doing sth. (that)... 承认……

[**联想**] acknowledg(e)ment n. 承认, 感谢

[**说明**] in acknowledgement of 意为 "答谢"。

acquaint [ə'kweint]

vt. 使认识, 使了解, 通知 (同: inform, enlighten)(反: deceive): He acquainted the newcomers with environment. 他让新来的人员熟悉环境。

[短语] acquaint oneself with 熟悉, 通晓 / acquaint sb. with 把……通知某人 / be acquainted with 知道; 与……相识 / make sb. acquainted with 把……告知某人

[**联想**] acquaintance n. 熟人相识 / acquaintanceship n. 交际

[**说明**] make the acquaintance of sb.意为 "结识某人"; cut (drop) an acquaintance 意为 "断绝交往"。

acquire [əˈkwaiə]

vt. (1) 取得, 获得 (同: get, obtain): She acquired Bachelor's degree. 她获得了学士学位。(2) 学到(知识等)(同: learn): acquire (a knowledge of) English 学到英语(知识)

[联想] acquired a. 后天的 / acquirement n. 获得; 学到的东西

[说明] one's acquirements 意为"某人的学识(技能等)"。

adapt [ə'dæpt]

vt. (1) 使适应, 使适合 (同: adjust, fit): adapt one's thinking to the new conditions 使自己的思想适应新的情况 (2) 改写, 改编 (同: reshape, recompose): a play adapted from a novel 由小说改编的剧本 [短语] adapt oneself to + n. 适应…… / adapt... for... 修改…… (为……用)

[**联想**] adaptable a. 适应性强的 / adaptability n. 适应性。/ adaptation n. 适应; 改编的作品

adaptation [,ædæp'teifen]

n. (1) 适应, 适合 (同: adjustment): adaptation to the ground 适应 地形 (2) 改编本 (同: modification)

add [æd]

1. vt. (1) 加, 增加 (同: calculate)(反: subtract): Three added to two makes five. 3 加 2 等于 5。(2) 进而讲(或写) Then he added that.... 接着,他又说(写)道……。 2. vi. 增添,增加 (同: include)(反: exclude): The index adds greatly to the usefulness of the book. 这个索引大大增加了这本书的用途。

[**短语**] add up to 总计, 合计 / add up 加起来 / add... to 增添, 增加 / add sth. in 把某物包括在内

[说明]表示"增加,加上"的短语有 save up, count up, figure out。 addition [ə'diʃn]

n. (1) 加, 加法 (同: totaling, reckoning)(反: subtraction): The boy is not good at addition. 这个男孩加法不好。(2) 增加物: They've just had an addition to the family. 他们家刚又增加了一口人。 [短语] in addition 另外 / in addition to 除了……以外

[联想] add v. 增加 / additional a. 附加的

address [ə'dres]

1. n. (1) 演说, 讲话 (同: speech, talk): deliver an opening address 致开幕词 (2) 地址, 通讯处 (同: location): a return address 回信地址 2. vt. (1) 向……讲话 (同: rate, lecture): address the rally 在群众大会上讲话 (2) 写收信人姓名地址, 致函: The letter was wrongly addressed. 这封信的地址写错了。

[短语] address oneself to 向……讲话,与……通信;谈到,论述;致力于,着手 /a form of address 称呼 / with address 巧妙地

[**联想**] addressee n. 收信人 / addresser, addressor n. 发言人; 发信人 adequate ['ædikwit]

a. 适当的, 充分的, 足够的 (同: suitable, enough): take adequate measures 采取适当措施

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[短语] adequate for 对于……充分的 / adequate to do 够做……的 / adequate to sth. 适合……的

[联想] adequately ad. 足够地, 适当地 / adequateness n. 充分 adhere [əd'hiə]

vi. (1) 粘附, 胶着 (同: cling, attach): Gum adhered to the sole of my shoe. 口香糖粘在我的鞋底。(2) 坚持 (同: stick, persist): He adhered to his original plan. 他坚持按原计划行事。

[**短语**] adhere to + n. 粘附于……; 坚持……

[联想] adherence n. 粘附, 坚持 / adherent a. 粘着的

[**说明**] adhesion 表示"附着,坚持", adhesive 表示"粘着的,有附着力的"。

adjacent [ə'dʒeisnt]

a. 邻近的, 毗连的 (同: neighbouring, near): There are some adjacent rooms. 这是一些相连的房间。

[短语] adjacent to + n. 与……毗邻的

[联想] adjacency n. 接近, 毗邻

adjoin [ə'dzəin]

vt. 贴近, 毗邻, 靠近 (同: connect): Our house adjoins his. 我家与他家相毗邻。

[联想] adjoining a. 毗邻的

[**说明**] 表示"靠近,邻近"的短语有 be close to, be next to, come in contact with, be side by side。

adjust [ə'dʒʌst]

1. vt. (1) 调整, 调节 (同: fix, regulate): adjust the pillows on the bed 把床上枕头弄松放好 (2) 校准, 校正 (同: calibrate): adjust the errors 校正误差 2. vi. 适应于 (同: adapt): Some animals adjust themselves to their environment by instinct. 有些动物会本能地使自己适应环境。

[**短语**] adjust oneself to... 使自己适应…… / adjust to sth. 适应于某事

[**联想**] adjustable a. 可调整的; 可校对的 / adjustment n. 调整; 校对 administrate [əd'ministreit]

vt. (1) 管理, 支配 (同: manage, run): administrate a company 经营一个公司 (2) 执行, 实施 (同: execute): administrate justice 执法 (3) 给予, 用(药等) (同: give, apply): administrate medicine to a patient 给病人吃药

[短语] administrate to 有助于

[**联想**] administration n. 管理; 执行; 行政 / administrative a. 行政的; 管理的

admire [əd'maiə]

vt. 钦佩、羡慕,赞赏 (同: respect, prize): admire sb.'s capacity for work 钦佩某人的工作能力

[短语] admire to do sth. 〈美口〉很想做某事

[联想] admiration n. 钦佩, 赞美 / admirer n. 赞赏者

[**说明**] in (with) admiration of 意为"怀着对……赞美"; to admiration 意为"出色地, 圆满地"; admiration for...意为"对于……的称赞"。

admit [əd'mit]

1. vt. (1) 让……进入: They were not admitted to the opening ceremony. 他们没能获准参加开幕式。(2) 接纳, 招收 (同: recruit): admit sb. into the Party 吸收某人入党 (3) 承认 (同: confess, acknowledge): She admitted that she hadn't done her duty. 她承认她没有尽到自己的责任。2. vi. 容许, 允许 (同: allow, permit): The matter admits of no delay. 这件事不容拖延。

[短语] admit of 容许 / admitting that... 虽说, 即使

[**联想**] admission n. 允许进入; 承认 / admittance n. 入场, 进入 [**说明**] gain (obtain) admission 意为"获准入场(入学)"; by (on) sb.'s own admission 意为"据某人自己承认(供认)"; free (open) admission 意为"免费入场"。

adolescent [.ædəu'lesnt]

1. a. 青春期的 2. n. 青少年 (同: youth)

advantage [əd'va:ntidʒ]

n. (1) 优点、有利条件 (同: superiority): This university has many advantages. 这所大学有很多优点。(2) 利益, 好处 (同: benefit, profit)(反: disadvantage): I see no advantage in doing this. 我看做这件事没有什么好处。

[短语] gain (have) an advantage over 胜过, 优于 / take advantage of 利用, 趁……之机 / take sb. at advantage 趁某人不备 / to sb.'s advantage 对某人有利

[联想] advantageous a. 有利的 / advantageously ad. 有利地

[说明] be advantageous to 意为 "有利于……"。

adventure [əd'ventʃə]

n. (1) 冒险, 冒险活动 (同: enterprise): military adventure 军事冒险 (2) 奇遇 (同: happening): They went through strange adventures in the African forests. 他们在非洲森林里经历了种种奇遇。

[**联想**] venture ν , n. 冒险 / adventurer n. 冒险家, 投机家 / adventurous a. 喜欢冒险的

[说明] at a venture 意为"冒险地"。

A

adverse ['ædvə:s]

a. (1) 相反的, 敌对的 (同: contrary): adverse criticism 非难 (2) 不利

的、有害的 (同: harmful): adverse circumstances 逆境

[短语] adverse to 与……相反, 敌对的

[**联想**] adversely ad. 相反地,不利地 / adverseness n. 相反

advertise ['ædvətaiz]

vt. 为……做广告, 通知 (同: publicize, announce): advertise the goods 为商品做广告

[短语] advertise for sth. 登广告征求(寻找)某物

[联想] advertisement n. 登广告, 做广告

advertisement [ad'va:tismant]

n. 广告, 登广告 (同: leaflet): There are advertisements everywhere. 到处都有广告。

[**联想**] advertise v. 通知, 为 做广告

[**说明**] 此单词的缩写是 ad.。advertise for sth.意为"登广告征求(寻找)某物"。

advocate ['ædvəkit]

- 1. n. 辩护者, 拥护者 (同: defender, supporter)(反: opponent): She is an advocate of equal pay for men and women. 她提倡男女同酬。
- 2. vt. 拥护, 提倡 (同: uphold, defend): Do you advocate revising the plan? 你主张修改这个计划吗?

[**联想**] advocator n. 提倡者, 拥护者

aerospace ['eərəuspeis]

n. 太空, 宇宙空间 (a)esthetic [i:s'θetik]

a. 美学的, 艺术的, 审美的 (同: beautiful, artistic): an aesthetic work 艺术作品

[联想] aesthetically ad. 艺术地

affect [ə'fekt]

- vt. (1) 影响 (同: influence): Smoking affects health. 吸烟影响健康。
- (2) 感动 (同: move): I was deeply affected. 我深受感动。(3) 假装(同: pretend): affect ignorance 假装不知道

[联想] affection n. 影响; 爱

[说明] have an affection for (towards) sb.意为"喜欢某人"; set one's affection on (upon) sb.意为"钟爱某人"。

affiliate [ə'filieit]

1. vt. 使加入, 成为分部 (同: adopt): an affiliated company 分公司 2. n. 会员, 分支机构

[短语] affiliate oneself with (to) 加入……作为成员

[**联想**] affiliation n. 会员, 成员

affirm [ə'fə:m]

vt. (1) 断言, 肯定地说 (同: declare, assert): He affirmed his innocence. 他坚持自己清白。(2) 证实 (同: confirm, prove): She affirmed that I was wrong. 她证实我错了。

[联想] affirmation n. 断言; 证实 / affirmative a. 肯定的

[说明] in the affirmative 意为"以肯定形式"。

afford [a'fo:d]

vt. (1) 担负得起, 买得起 (同: bear, support): I can't afford the time for it. 这时间我花不起。(2) 提供, 给予 (同: give, provide): Music affords us pleasure. 音乐给我们快乐。

[**说明**] 当表示"担负得起"时常与 can, could, be able to 连用。 against [ə'qeinst]

prep. (1) 逆, 反对: advance against difficulties 迎着困难上 (2) 紧靠, 倚在 (同: lean): He stood with his back against the wall. 他背靠墙站着。(3) 以……为背景 (同: compare): The picture shows well against the white wall. 这幅画在白壁的衬托下很显眼。

agency ['eidʒənsi]

n. (1) 作用, 影响 (同: power, force): through human agency 由人力所致 (2) 代办处, 代理处 (同: office, department): The company has agencies in Tianjin. 该公司在天津有代办处。

agenda [ə'dzendə]

n. 议事日程: Now let's come to the next item on the agenda. 现在让我们讨论议事日程上的下一个项目。

[短语] put (place) sth. on the agenda 把某事提到日程上来 aggravate ['æqrəveit]

vt. 加重, 使更恶化 (同: worsen): Smoking aggravates a cold. 抽烟使感冒加重。

[**联想**] aggravation n. 加重, 恶化

agitate ['ædʒiteit]

vt. (1) 鼓动, 煽动 (同: arouse, disturb): The fiery speech agitated the crowd. 充满激情的演说使人群狂热不已。(2) 搅动, 摇动(液体)等

[**短语**] agitate for 煽动, 鼓吹, 要求 / agitate against 鼓动反对 [**联想**] agitation n. 煽动;搅动

ago [ə'gəu]

ad. 过去(常和一般过去时的动词连用): I met him a few minutes ago. 我在几分钟前碰到他。

[短语] long ago 很久以前

agree [ə'gri:]

vi. (1) 同意, 赞同 (同: assert, admit): I quite agree with you. 我很同意你。(2) 一致, 相符合 (同: conform): They don't agree at all. 他们和不来。

[**短语**] agree in 在……方面一致 / agree on (upon) 商定, 达成一致 / agree to 答应, 同意 / agree with 赞成, 适合

[**联想**] agreeable a. 同意的, 令人愉快的 / agreement n. 同意 agreeable [əˈqriəbl]

a. (1) 惬意的, 令人愉快的 (同: pleasing, pleasant): agreeable weather 舒适的天气 (2) 同意的: be agreeable to a plan 欣然赞同一项计划

[**短语**] agreeable to 依照 / make oneself agreeable to 尽量迎合, 亲切待人

agreement [ə'gri:mənt]

n. (1) 同意, 一致 (同: conformity)(反: disagreement): We're all in agreement on that point. 关于那一点我们意见一致。(2) 协议, 合同(同: contract, treaty): Please look at this agreement. 请看协议。

[短语] by agreement 经同意, 依约定 / in agreement 符合, 与……一致 / make an agreement with 与……达成协议

agriculture ['ægrikʌltʃə]

n. (1) 农业, 农艺 (同: farming): He is engaged in agriculture. 他从事农业。(2) 农学

[**联想**] agricultural *n*. 农业的,农艺的 / agriculturist *n*. 农学家 ahead [əˈhed]

ad. 在前头, 前面 (同: forward): There is an infinitely bright future ahead of us. 我们有无限光明的前途。

[**短语**] ahead of 在 前面

aid [eid]

1. n. 援助, 帮助, 救护 (同: help, assistance): come to sb.'s aid 帮助某人 2. vr. 援助, 帮助: Sleep aids recovery. 睡眠有助于恢复健康。 [短语] in aid of 作为……的帮助; 为了…… / aid sb. in sth. 帮助某人做某事 / aid sb. with sth. 用某物援助某人 / by (with) the aid of 借助于

air [eə]

1. n. (1) 空气, 大气, 天空 (同: sky, atmosphere): fresh air 新鲜空气 (2) 架子, 神气[常用复数]: arrogant airs 骄气 2. vt. 使通风: air one's room 给房间通风

[**短语**] by air 搭飞机, 通过航空途径 / beat the air 徒劳, 白费力气 / be on the air 正在广播 / out of thin air 无中生有地 / clear

the air 通风换气

[**联想**] airy a. 空气的, 通风的

alarm [ə'la:m]

1. n. (1) 警报 (同: alert): sound the alarm 发警报, 敲警钟 (2) 惊恐, 惊慌 (同: scare fright): There is no cause for alarm. 没有理由惊慌。2. vt. (1) 向……报警, 使警觉: He alarmed the police. 他向警察报警。(2) 使惊恐: I was terribly alarmed. 我深感惊恐。

[短语] take (feel) alarm at 因……而惊恐

[联想] alarming a. 惊人的, 吓人的 / alarmingly ad. 惊人地 alert [əˈləːt]

1. a. 警惕的, 警觉的 (同: watchful): The dog is quite alert. 狗相当警觉。2. n. 警报 (同: alarm, siren): 3. vt. 使警觉 (同: warn): alert sb. to the fact that... 提醒某人注意……的事实

[**短语**] on the alert 警惕着, 警觉着 / alert to 对……警觉的 / be alert in 在……方面很机灵

[联想] alertly ad. 警觉地 / alertness n. 警惕

alien ['eiljən]

1. a. (1) 外国的 (同: foreign): an alien friend 友好国家侨民 (2) 相异的, 不相容的 (同: different, incompatible): It is alien to the principles of economy. 这是违反节约原则的。2. n. 外侨; 外星人 [短语] alien from 与……相异 / alien to 与……相反, 与……不合 all [0:1]

1. a. 所有的, 全部的: all the world 全世界 2. ad. [用以加强语气] 完全地, 十分: I am all for adopting the plan. 我十分赞同采用这个计划。3. pron. 一切, 全部: All are agreed. 一致同意。

[短语] above all 首先, 首要 / after all 毕竟, 终究 / all in all 总共, 总的说来 / in all 总共 / all but 几乎, 差点没 / all out 竭尽全力 / most of all 特别是 / for all 虽然, 尽管 / at all 完全 / all over 到处 allege [ə'ledʒ]

vt. (1) 断言,宣称(尤指在提不出证明的情况下): (同: declare, proclaim): She alleged his guilt. 她宣称他有罪。(2) 提出 (同: put forward): allege sth. as a reason 提出某事作为理由

[短语] It is alleged that... 据说……

[**联想**] alleged a. 被宣称为……的 / allegation n. (无充分证据的) 断言

alleviate [ə'li:vieit]

vt. 减轻, 缓和 (同: relax, ease): alleviate pain 减轻疼痛
[联想] alleviation n. 减轻 / alleviative a. 减轻痛苦的
alliance [o'laions]