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思马得英语系列丛书

6级 考试全真词汇

复习笔记

● 丛书总策划／苑涛
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W 世界图书出版公司

大学英语 6 级考试全真词汇复习笔记

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世界图书出版公司

上海·西安·北京·广州

图书在版编目(CIP)数据

大学英语 6 级考试全真词汇复习笔记 / 思马得学校主编. —上海:
上海世界图书出版公司, 2004. 3

ISBN 7-5062-6148-0

I. 大... II. 思... III. 英语—词汇—高等学校—水平
考试—自学参考资料 IV. H313

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(2003)第 125278 号

大学英语 6 级考试全真词汇复习笔记

思马得学校 主编

上海世界图书出版公司 出版发行

(上海市尚文路 185 号 B 楼, 邮编: 200010)

常熟市大宏印刷有限公司印刷

如发现印装质量问题, 请与印刷厂联系调换

(质检科电话: 0512-52621873)

各地新华书店经销

开本: 850×1168 1/32 印张: 10.5 字数: 227 000

2004 年 3 月第 1 版 2004 年 5 月第 2 次印刷

印数: 4 001-7 000 册

ISBN 7-5062-6148-0/H·427

定价: 12.80 元

前 言

许多复习和备考六级的学生都会有同样的感受:在背了大量的单词之后仍然无法正确做题。这是由于存在着许多容易混淆的单词与词组,它们是考点所在,也是考生最难掌握的地方。这种相同的感受促使每个考生产生了相同的愿望,希望能够获得一份针对考试的总结笔记。

于是《大学英语6级考试全真词汇复习笔记》应运而生。本书共分为三部分:第一部分、易混淆单词;第二部分、易混淆词组;第三部分、索引。顾名思义,本书摘录了复习当中出现的难记忆、易混淆但又很可能在考试中出现的单词和词组,供考生反复记忆,使考生不用花大量的时间去查找、总结复习中出现的易混淆点,从而节约了宝贵的复习时间。

在编写本书的过程中,编者都力求准确、无误,但由于时间和水平的限制,疏忽之处在所难免,欢迎广大读者批评指正。

思马得学校图书编辑部

2004年3月

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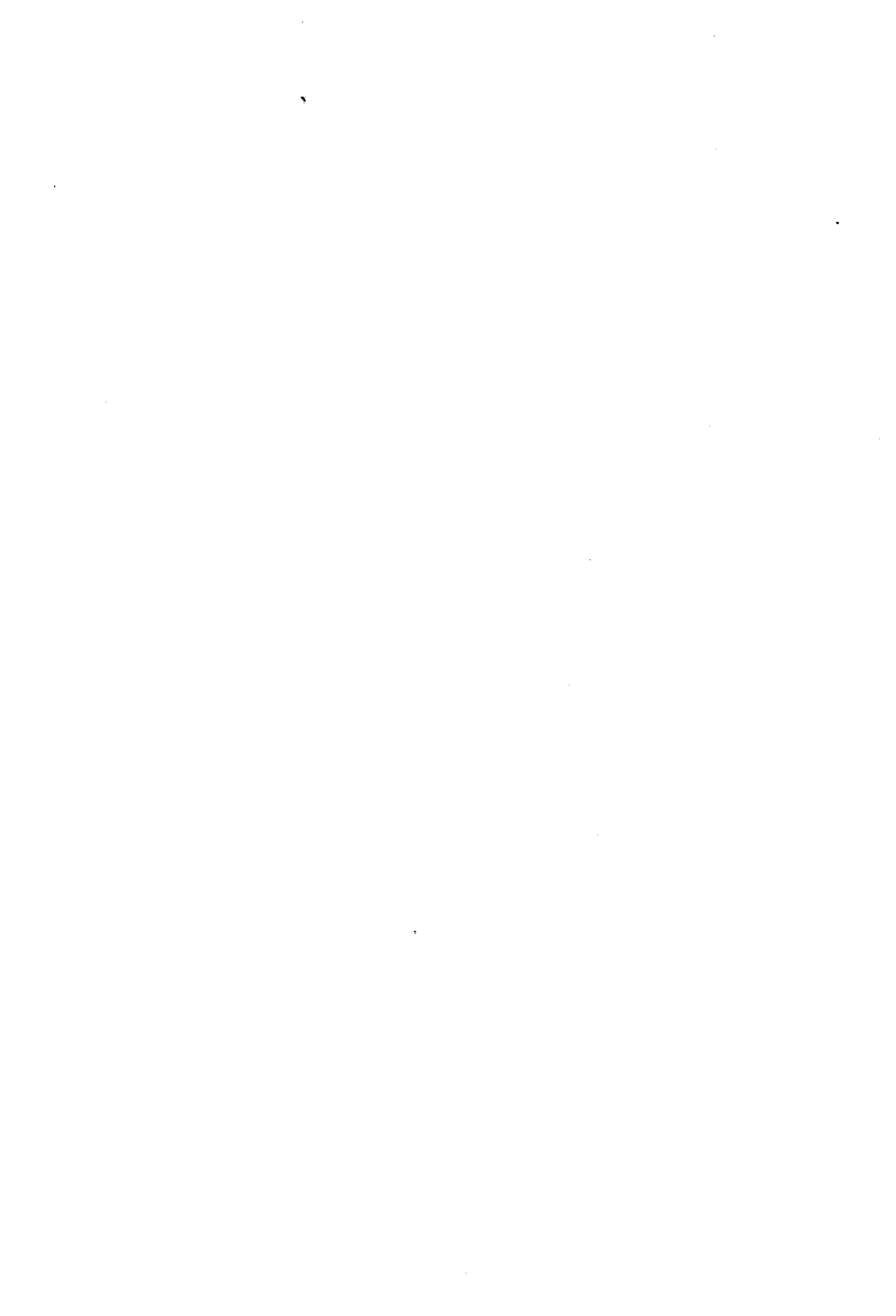
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第一部分

易混淆单词





abandon, diminish, eliminate, withdraw

- abandon** 放弃,抛弃: He never **abandoned** his friends when they were in trouble.
- diminish** 缩小,减少: His shortcoming is **diminishing**.
- eliminate** 排除,消除: I'd like to **eliminate** his prejudice on women.
- withdraw** 收回,撤回,退出: I will **withdraw** what I have given to you, if you do not comply with the rules.

► **全真试题**

She once again went through her composition carefully to _____ all spelling mistakes from it.

- A) withdraw C) abandon
B) diminish D) eliminate

[1991年6月六级第70题, 答案为D]

abnormal, consistent, deliberate, primitive

- abnormal** 反常的,变态的,畸形的: The situation is **abnormal** in this village.
- consistent** 持续的: How to keep a **consistent** development?
- deliberate** 故意的: His **deliberate** lie hurt his friends deeply.
- primitive** 原始的: They live in a **primitive** village in Africa.

► 全真试题

_____ human behavior may be caused by eating substances that upset the delicate chemical balance in the brain.

- A) Deliberate C) Primitive
B) Consistent D) Abnormal

[1995年1月六级第42题, 答案为D]

abnormal, disordered, extraordinary, uncommon

abnormal 不正常的: Her **abnormal** behavior frightened me, so I took her to see the doctor.

disordered 错乱的, 失调的: I don't understand his **disordered** speech.

extraordinary 不普通的, 格外的: He was rewarded for his **extraordinary** work.

uncommon 不普通的, 不寻常的: It is such an **uncommon** story that no one believes it.

► 全真试题

His body temperature has been _____ for 3 days, the highest point reaching 40.5 degree centigrade.

- A) uncommon C) abnormal
B) disordered D) extraordinary

[1998年1月六级第58题, 答案为C]



abolish, amend, constrain, expire

- abolish** 废除: They **abolished** the law about marriage.
- amend** 修理: The car will be **amended** by skilled workers.
- constrain** 限制, 压制: Your rights will be **constrained** by the managing director.
- expire** 到期, 过期, 开始无效: My ID card will **expire** this month.

► 全真试题

Mike just discovered that his passport had _____ three months ago.

- A) abolished C) amended
B) expired D) constrained

[1999年6月六级第37题, 答案为B]

abolish, encounter, remove, tackle

- abolish** 废除: They **abolished** a piece of law concerning marriage.
- encounter** 面对: I don't know how to **encounter** the difficulty.
- remove** 转移, 搬走: The stone is too heavy to be **removed** by herself.
- tackle** (着手)对付, 处理问题(困难): He **tackled** the problem with his wisdom.

► 全真试题

The local government leaders are making every effort to _____ the problem of poverty.

- A) abolish C) remove
B) tackle D) encounter

[1996 年 1 月六级第 53 题, 答案为 B]

above, beside, beyond, outside

- above** 在……上面: His score in the exam is **above** average.
beside 在……旁边: I sit **beside** you, listening to your story.
beyond 在……那一边, 远于……, 深于, 越过, 超出: You took over a task which is **beyond** your capacity.
outside 在……外面: **Outside** the country, there is a vivid world.

► 全真试题

Why this otherwise excellent newspaper allows such an article to be printed is _____ me.

- A) above C) beside
B) outside D) beyond

[1996 年 1 月六级第 46 题, 答案为 D]



abrupt, absurd, addictive, adverse

- abrupt** 突然的, 鲁莽的, 陡峭的: I climbed up the mountain, and saw the **abrupt** hillside.
- absurd** 荒诞可笑的: It is an **absurd** story, which sounds incredible.
- addictive** 上瘾的, 入迷的: The young man is **addictive** to gambling.
- adverse** 不利的, 有害的, 不友好的, 相反的: Drinking too much wine is **adverse** to your health.

► 全真试题

It is _____ that women should be paid less than men for doing the same kind of work.

- A) abrupt C) adverse
B) absurd D) addictive

[2002 年 1 月六级第 64 题, 答案为 B]

absolutely, completely, increasingly, sincerely

- absolutely** 绝对地, 完全地: He is **absolutely** an excellent person who deserves respects.
- completely** 完全地: I will be in charge of the department **completely**.
- increasingly** 越来越……: We are **increasingly** alike, as we have been living together for over 50 years.

sincerely 真诚地: Bring my regards to your family **sincerely**.

► 全真试题

Mary became _____ homesick and critical of the United States, so she fled from her home in west Bloomfield to her hometown in Austria.

- A) completely C) absolutely
B) sincerely D) increasingly

[2001 年 6 月六级第 68 题, 答案为 D]

absorb, enroll, register, subscribe

absorb 吸收, 接受: I am **absorbed** in reading, and ignore everything.

enroll 招收, 使入伍, 登记: We are all **enrolled** in the army.

register 登记, 注册: They **registered** to get married.

subscribe 订购(报纸, 杂志): You can **subscribe** our magazine on webs.

► 全真试题

The club will _____ new members the first week in September.

- A) enroll C) absorb
B) subscribe D) register

[2002 年 1 月六级第 56 题, 答案为 A]



absorb, heave, push, suck

- absorb** 吸收: He was **absorbed** in his work.
heave 举起: I **heaved** the heavy box to a higher place.
push 推: He was **pushed** by a big palm.
suck 吸, 啜: The baby **sucked** milk on his mum's shoulders.

► 全真试题

When trapped in drifting sands, do not struggle, or you will be _____ in deeper.

- A) absorbed C) heaved
 B) pushed D) sucked

[1998年1月六级第42题, 答案为D]

absurd, eternal, intrinsic, offensive

- absurd** 荒谬的: The requirement sounds too **absurd** to accept.
eternal 永恒的: Time is **eternal** in universe, and nothing can be compared to.
intrinsic 内在的, 固有的: I don't appreciate his **intrinsic** character which seems blue in some degree.
offensive 讨厌的: What an **offensive** guy he is!

► 全真试题

There was once an _____ idea that the earth was flat

and motionless.

A) absurd

C) eternal

B) intrinsic

D) offensive

[1999年6月六级第39题, 答案为A]

accelerate, duplicate, modify, stimulate

accelerate 使加速: He is **accelerating** to catch up with his classmates.

duplicate 复印, 复制: The letter will be **duplicated**.

modify 修改: He **modified** his drama into four chapters.

stimulate 刺激: The failure **stimulated** me deeply, so I made up my mind to catch up with my classmates.

► 全真试题

Recently a number of cases have been reported of young children _____ a violent act previously seen on television.

A) modifying

C) accelerating

B) duplicating

D) stimulating

[1997年6月六级第59题, 答案为B]

accept, acknowledge, admit, attribute

accept 接受, 认可: Marie **accepted** Bob's invitation with pleasure.



- acknowledge** 认为……属实,致谢: The president did not **acknowledge** his mistake.
- admit** 允许,接纳: Only 30 students are **admitted** to enter ENS in France each year.
- attribute** 归于,认为是……的属性: He **attributes** his achievements to hard work.

► 全真试题

His long service with the company was _____ with a present.

- A) admitted C) attributed
B) acknowledged D) accepted

[1990年1月六级第43题, 答案为B]

access, excess, excursion, recreation

- access** 入口,通路,接触: There is no **access** to the private garden.
- excess** 过量,过分: The books filled the house to **excess**.
- excursion** 短途旅行,集体,游览: I will take the **excursion** to Suzhou.
- recreation** 娱乐,消遣: We can receive **recreation** programs on TV.

► 全真试题

The people living in these apartments have free _____ to that swimming pool.

- A) access C) excursion
B) excess D) recreation

[1997年1月六级第47题, 答案为A]

accessory, appliance, mechanism, machine

accessory 附件: I want some **accessories** for my bathroom.

appliance 器具, 小装置: We ordered some electronic **appliances** for our new home.

mechanism 机械装置: He could not operate the **mechanism** that was made in Germany.

machine 机器: The washing **machine** is too expensive to buy

▶ 全真试题

There is supposed to be a safety _____ which makes it impossible for trains to collide.

- A) appliance C) machine
B) accessory D) mechanism

[2000年6月六级第55题, 答案为D]

accommodation, capability, capacity, convenience

accommodation 食宿条件: The university in Caen provides foreign students with good **accommodations**.

capability 能力, 才能: What is your **capability** in