

# 初中英语题库

北京师范大学附属实验中学英语教研组 编写

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## 前 言

《初中英语题库》是我校英语教研组根据现行英语教学大纲及人民教育出版社的英语统编教材编写的初中英语测试系统。我校是北京市重点中学,师资力量较强,在多年教学实践中积累了丰富的教学经验和测试资料。在教学实践中,我们深感科学的测试系统对提高教学质量具有决定性的导向作用。我们本着“注重基本训练,着力提高语言运用能力”的原则,在认真研究现行初中英语测试方式的基础上,经反复集体讨论,确定了初中英语测试内容及相应的题型。经过仔细筛选,编写了《初中英语题库》。《初中英语题库》中的所有试题都是我们自编或改编的,大部分试题都在我们自己的教学中使用过,具有较高信度。希望《初中英语题库》的问世,能为使用现行初中英语教材的师生,尤其是初三毕业班的师生,提供一个完整可靠的测试系统,以利于英语教学质量的稳步提高。

《初中英语题库》共搜集测试题3 000余道,测试用短文90篇,共分11个项目,覆盖了初中英语语音、词汇、语法和综合运用等方面的全部内容。根据试题的考核内容及难度分为A、B、C三个级别。A级为难度较小的基础测试题,B级为有一定难度的基本训练题。A、B两级测试题可供初二年级及初二年级以上的学生使用,其中一部分亦可供初一年级选用。C级题难度稍大,属于综合运用测试题,主要供初三年级使用。《初中英语题库》包含15种题型,分别隶属于11个项目,基本覆盖了现行中考的题型。根据这15种题型及其分值、时间,至少可组成25份中考标准试卷而不出现试题的重复。根据教学的实际需要,也可以组成包含一种或多种题型的各类练习题、测试题。我们认为,一份分值为100分,要求于120分钟之内完成的中考模拟试卷,可按80分钟的时间命题。本书每类题型的分值和时间就是根据以上要求设定的,可供构成试卷时参考。

为了便于初三年级的复习和测试,我们还在每种题型的最后附上了北京市1990年—1992年的中考题,这些附题既可以单独成卷,也可以纳入相关题型进行练习。书中各部分练习题均附有答案。

《初中英语题库》由我校关菊人、许连璧、曹燕生、沈洋、吴玉兰、佟朝晖、刘丽萍、陶晓春、黄静君等老师执笔编写。这是我们在探索英语学科科学测试方面的一次尝试。由于时间有限、经验不足,谬误在所难免。恳请使用这一测试系统的老师同学们予以指正。

北京师范大学附属实验中学

英语教研组

1993年5月

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附:1990年——1992年北京市初中毕业、升学统一考试试卷(分别附应各个题型后)

# 第一部分 语音和拼写

## 项目 I 辨音

### 题型一 找出划线部分的读音与其余三个不同的单词

分值 1 分 时间 30"

A 级 154 题 (1—154) B 级 46 题 (155—200)

下列各组单词中,有一个单词划线部分的读音与其余三个不同。将这个单词的标号填入前面括号内

- |         |                    |                    |                    |                   |
|---------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| 1. ( )  | A. <u>term</u>     | B. <u>servant</u>  | C. <u>sister</u>   | D. <u>German</u>  |
| 2. ( )  | A. <u>teach</u>    | B. <u>chair</u>    | C. <u>child</u>    | D. <u>school</u>  |
| 3. ( )  | A. <u>her</u>      | B. <u>term</u>     | C. <u>hers</u>     | D. <u>brother</u> |
| 4. ( )  | A. <u>own</u>      | B. <u>slow</u>     | C. <u>down</u>     | D. <u>show</u>    |
| 5. ( )  | A. <u>good</u>     | B. <u>look</u>     | C. <u>noon</u>     | D. <u>book</u>    |
| 6. ( )  | A. <u>car</u>      | B. <u>war</u>      | C. <u>hard</u>     | D. <u>park</u>    |
| 7. ( )  | A. <u>say</u>      | B. <u>may</u>      | C. <u>day</u>      | D. <u>Sunday</u>  |
| 8. ( )  | A. <u>corner</u>   | B. <u>north</u>    | C. <u>work</u>     | D. <u>force</u>   |
| 9. ( )  | A. <u>still</u>    | B. <u>smile</u>    | C. <u>write</u>    | D. <u>fine</u>    |
| 10. ( ) | A. <u>much</u>     | B. <u>cup</u>      | C. <u>sun</u>      | D. <u>put</u>     |
| 11. ( ) | A. <u>coat</u>     | B. <u>cow</u>      | C. <u>car</u>      | D. <u>concert</u> |
| 12. ( ) | A. <u>ball</u>     | B. <u>wall</u>     | C. <u>call</u>     | D. <u>shall</u>   |
| 13. ( ) | A. <u>head</u>     | B. <u>lead</u>     | C. <u>leaf</u>     | D. <u>seagull</u> |
| 14. ( ) | A. <u>break</u>    | B. <u>sea</u>      | C. <u>please</u>   | D. <u>beast</u>   |
| 15. ( ) | A. <u>so</u>       | B. <u>whole</u>    | C. <u>who</u>      | D. <u>note</u>    |
| 16. ( ) | A. <u>house</u>    | B. <u>about</u>    | C. <u>mouth</u>    | D. <u>cough</u>   |
| 17. ( ) | A. <u>believe</u>  | B. <u>friend</u>   | C. <u>field</u>    | D. <u>piece</u>   |
| 18. ( ) | A. <u>read</u>     | B. <u>idea</u>     | C. <u>meat</u>     | D. <u>teacher</u> |
| 19. ( ) | A. <u>first</u>    | B. <u>thirteen</u> | C. <u>bird</u>     | D. <u>their</u>   |
| 20. ( ) | A. <u>thousand</u> | B. <u>south</u>    | C. <u>thankful</u> | D. <u>with</u>    |
| 21. ( ) | A. <u>hour</u>     | B. <u>horse</u>    | C. <u>hard</u>     | D. <u>hand</u>    |
| 22. ( ) | A. <u>big</u>      | B. <u>large</u>    | C. <u>give</u>     | D. <u>ground</u>  |

|       |                     |                   |                   |                     |
|-------|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| 23. ( | )A. <u>hand</u>     | B. <u>back</u>    | C. <u>fat</u>     | D. <u>fast</u>      |
| 24. ( | )A. <u>laugh</u>    | B. <u>cough</u>   | C. <u>enough</u>  | D. <u>high</u>      |
| 25. ( | )A. <u>large</u>    | B. <u>sharp</u>   | C. <u>warm</u>    | D. <u>star</u>      |
| 26. ( | )A. <u>how</u>      | B. <u>cow</u>     | C. <u>slow</u>    | D. <u>town</u>      |
| 27. ( | )A. <u>cock</u>     | B. <u>box</u>     | C. <u>stop</u>    | D. <u>both</u>      |
| 28. ( | )A. <u>five</u>     | B. <u>live</u>    | C. <u>life</u>    | D. <u>ride</u>      |
| 29. ( | )A. <u>all</u>      | B. <u>shall</u>   | C. <u>fall</u>    | D. <u>tall</u>      |
| 30. ( | )A. <u>early</u>    | B. <u>ear</u>     | C. <u>earth</u>   | D. <u>learn</u>     |
| 31. ( | )A. <u>cow</u>      | B. <u>throw</u>   | C. <u>down</u>    | D. <u>flower</u>    |
| 32. ( | )A. <u>this</u>     | B. <u>is</u>      | C. <u>his</u>     | D. <u>pencils</u>   |
| 33. ( | )A. <u>fast</u>     | B. <u>last</u>    | C. <u>ask</u>     | D. <u>breakfast</u> |
| 34. ( | )A. <u>those</u>    | B. <u>nurse</u>   | C. <u>class</u>   | D. <u>horse</u>     |
| 35. ( | )A. <u>head</u>     | B. <u>bread</u>   | C. <u>death</u>   | D. <u>break</u>     |
| 36. ( | )A. <u>autumn</u>   | B. <u>August</u>  | C. <u>aunt</u>    | D. <u>daughter</u>  |
| 37. ( | )A. <u>clock</u>    | B. <u>coat</u>    | C. <u>show</u>    | D. <u>home</u>      |
| 38. ( | )A. <u>passed</u>   | B. <u>worked</u>  | C. <u>studied</u> | D. <u>stopped</u>   |
| 39. ( | )A. <u>food</u>     | B. <u>pool</u>    | C. <u>too</u>     | D. <u>look</u>      |
| 40. ( | )A. <u>bike</u>     | B. <u>like</u>    | C. <u>side</u>    | D. <u>live</u>      |
| 41. ( | )A. <u>bridge</u>   | B. <u>wing</u>    | C. <u>blind</u>   | D. <u>ill</u>       |
| 42. ( | )A. <u>long</u>     | B. <u>wrong</u>   | C. <u>worry</u>   | D. <u>strong</u>    |
| 43. ( | )A. <u>there</u>    | B. <u>thing</u>   | C. <u>think</u>   | D. <u>both</u>      |
| 44. ( | )A. <u>might</u>    | B. <u>enough</u>  | C. <u>laugh</u>   | D. <u>cough</u>     |
| 45. ( | )A. <u>carry</u>    | B. <u>cap</u>     | C. <u>capital</u> | D. <u>water</u>     |
| 46. ( | )A. <u>student</u>  | B. <u>new</u>     | C. <u>use</u>     | D. <u>ruler</u>     |
| 47. ( | )A. <u>match</u>    | B. <u>make</u>    | C. <u>plate</u>   | D. <u>radio</u>     |
| 48. ( | )A. <u>seat</u>     | B. <u>bread</u>   | C. <u>speak</u>   | D. <u>easy</u>      |
| 49. ( | )A. <u>set</u>      | B. <u>help</u>    | C. <u>best</u>    | D. <u>these</u>     |
| 50. ( | )A. <u>ago</u>      | B. <u>often</u>   | C. <u>close</u>   | D. <u>home</u>      |
| 51. ( | )A. <u>wallet</u>   | B. <u>what</u>    | C. <u>happy</u>   | D. <u>watch</u>     |
| 52. ( | )A. <u>helped</u>   | B. <u>talked</u>  | C. <u>liked</u>   | D. <u>planted</u>   |
| 53. ( | )A. <u>film</u>     | B. <u>rice</u>    | C. <u>library</u> | D. <u>bike</u>      |
| 54. ( | )A. <u>mountain</u> | B. <u>found</u>   | C. <u>south</u>   | D. <u>country</u>   |
| 55. ( | )A. <u>among</u>    | B. <u>doctor</u>  | C. <u>brother</u> | D. <u>above</u>     |
| 56. ( | )A. <u>tail</u>     | B. <u>waiter</u>  | C. <u>again</u>   | D. <u>straight</u>  |
| 57. ( | )A. <u>break</u>    | B. <u>leave</u>   | C. <u>sea</u>     | D. <u>seat</u>      |
| 58. ( | )A. <u>back</u>     | B. <u>cake</u>    | C. <u>grade</u>   | D. <u>page</u>      |
| 59. ( | )A. <u>bed</u>      | B. <u>desk</u>    | C. <u>egg</u>     | D. <u>she</u>       |
| 60. ( | )A. <u>bike</u>     | B. <u>chick</u>   | C. <u>knife</u>   | D. <u>rice</u>      |
| 61. ( | )A. <u>come</u>     | B. <u>stone</u>   | C. <u>hope</u>    | D. <u>rope</u>      |
| 62. ( | )A. <u>huge</u>     | B. <u>usually</u> | C. <u>useful</u>  | D. <u>bus</u>       |

|        |                    |                   |                    |                      |
|--------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------------|
| 63. (  | )A. <u>run</u>     | B. <u>truck</u>   | C. <u>brush</u>    | D. <u>student</u>    |
| 64. (  | )A. <u>world</u>   | B. <u>report</u>  | C. <u>horse</u>    | D. <u>or</u>         |
| 65. (  | )A. <u>nurse</u>   | B. <u>turn</u>    | C. <u>Saturday</u> | D. <u>Thursday</u>   |
| 66. (  | )A. <u>are</u>     | B. <u>hare</u>    | C. <u>prepare</u>  | D. <u>care</u>       |
| 67. (  | )A. <u>film</u>    | B. <u>strict</u>  | C. <u>thick</u>    | D. <u>ice</u>        |
| 68. (  | )A. <u>day</u>     | B. <u>say</u>     | C. <u>says</u>     | D. <u>pay</u>        |
| 69. (  | )A. <u>easy</u>    | B. <u>heavy</u>   | C. <u>leave</u>    | D. <u>eat</u>        |
| 70. (  | )A. <u>lot</u>     | B. <u>stop</u>    | C. <u>rose</u>     | D. <u>hot</u>        |
| 71. (  | )A. <u>cheap</u>   | B. <u>each</u>    | C. <u>great</u>    | D. <u>beast</u>      |
| 72. (  | )A. <u>place</u>   | B. <u>same</u>    | C. <u>save</u>     | D. <u>stamp</u>      |
| 73. (  | )A. <u>tell</u>    | B. <u>test</u>    | C. <u>text</u>     | D. <u>me</u>         |
| 74. (  | )A. <u>good</u>    | B. <u>soon</u>    | C. <u>zoo</u>      | D. <u>room</u>       |
| 75. (  | )A. <u>house</u>   | B. <u>about</u>   | C. <u>mouth</u>    | D. <u>young</u>      |
| 76. (  | )A. <u>earth</u>   | B. <u>hear</u>    | C. <u>dear</u>     | D. <u>near</u>       |
| 77. (  | )A. <u>milk</u>    | B. <u>ship</u>    | C. <u>ice</u>      | D. <u>hill</u>       |
| 78. (  | )A. <u>home</u>    | B. <u>move</u>    | C. <u>nose</u>     | D. <u>close</u>      |
| 79. (  | )A. <u>no</u>      | B. <u>so</u>      | C. <u>go</u>       | D. <u>do</u>         |
| 80. (  | )A. <u>new</u>     | B. <u>few</u>     | C. <u>knew</u>     | D. <u>drew</u>       |
| 81. (  | )A. <u>box</u>     | B. <u>cock</u>    | C. <u>Tom</u>      | D. <u>son</u>        |
| 82. (  | )A. <u>that</u>    | B. <u>south</u>   | C. <u>those</u>    | D. <u>these</u>      |
| 83. (  | )A. <u>said</u>    | B. <u>rain</u>    | C. <u>wait</u>     | D. <u>train</u>      |
| 84. (  | )A. <u>clear</u>   | B. <u>heart</u>   | C. <u>near</u>     | D. <u>hear</u>       |
| 85. (  | )A. <u>who</u>     | B. <u>whole</u>   | C. <u>whose</u>    | D. <u>what</u>       |
| 86. (  | )A. <u>cry</u>     | B. <u>picture</u> | C. <u>music</u>    | D. <u>cinema</u>     |
| 87. (  | )A. <u>find</u>    | B. <u>kind</u>    | C. <u>mind</u>     | D. <u>wind</u>       |
| 88. (  | )A. <u>English</u> | B. <u>sing</u>    | C. <u>king</u>     | D. <u>song</u>       |
| 89. (  | )A. <u>pen</u>     | B. <u>hen</u>     | C. <u>red</u>      | D. <u>be</u>         |
| 90. (  | )A. <u>leaf</u>    | B. <u>eat</u>     | C. <u>seat</u>     | D. <u>headmaster</u> |
| 91. (  | )A. <u>wash</u>    | B. <u>back</u>    | C. <u>catch</u>    | D. <u>happy</u>      |
| 92. (  | )A. <u>shine</u>   | B. <u>night</u>   | C. <u>find</u>     | D. <u>windy</u>      |
| 93. (  | )A. <u>June</u>    | B. <u>use</u>     | C. <u>blue</u>     | D. <u>ruler</u>      |
| 94. (  | )A. <u>class</u>   | B. <u>fast</u>    | C. <u>bag</u>      | D. <u>ask</u>        |
| 95. (  | )A. <u>steal</u>   | B. <u>meat</u>    | C. <u>please</u>   | D. <u>break</u>      |
| 96. (  | )A. <u>study</u>   | B. <u>must</u>    | C. <u>busy</u>     | D. <u>such</u>       |
| 97. (  | )A. <u>bought</u>  | B. <u>thought</u> | C. <u>through</u>  | D. <u>fought</u>     |
| 98. (  | )A. <u>rain</u>    | B. <u>train</u>   | C. <u>said</u>     | D. <u>wait</u>       |
| 99. (  | )A. <u>apple</u>   | B. <u>name</u>    | C. <u>game</u>     | D. <u>page</u>       |
| 100. ( | )A. <u>still</u>   | B. <u>life</u>    | C. <u>nine</u>     | D. <u>white</u>      |
| 101. ( | )A. <u>say</u>     | B. <u>day</u>     | C. <u>Monday</u>   | D. <u>way</u>        |
| 102. ( | )A. <u>ago</u>     | B. <u>no</u>      | C. <u>whole</u>    | D. <u>lose</u>       |

|          |                   |                     |                    |                    |
|----------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| 103. ( ) | A. <u>cap</u>     | B. <u>map</u>       | C. <u>China</u>    | D. <u>hat</u>      |
| 104. ( ) | A. <u>net</u>     | B. <u>neck</u>      | C. <u>he</u>       | D. <u>pen</u>      |
| 105. ( ) | A. <u>hit</u>     | B. <u>like</u>      | C. <u>sit</u>      | D. <u>film</u>     |
| 106. ( ) | A. <u>hot</u>     | B. <u>son</u>       | C. <u>not</u>      | D. <u>body</u>     |
| 107. ( ) | A. <u>bus</u>     | B. <u>put</u>       | C. <u>cut</u>      | D. <u>must</u>     |
| 108. ( ) | A. <u>now</u>     | B. <u>how</u>       | C. <u>know</u>     | D. <u>flower</u>   |
| 109. ( ) | A. <u>caught</u>  | B. <u>Australia</u> | C. <u>daughter</u> | D. <u>taught</u>   |
| 110. ( ) | A. <u>room</u>    | B. <u>foot</u>      | C. <u>soon</u>     | D. <u>boot</u>     |
| 111. ( ) | A. <u>good</u>    | B. <u>look</u>      | C. <u>food</u>     | D. <u>book</u>     |
| 112. ( ) | A. <u>ear</u>     | B. <u>earth</u>     | C. <u>fear</u>     | D. <u>hear</u>     |
| 113. ( ) | A. <u>few</u>     | B. <u>knew</u>      | C. <u>flew</u>     | D. <u>new</u>      |
| 114. ( ) | A. <u>mouth</u>   | B. <u>mouse</u>     | C. <u>house</u>    | D. <u>cough</u>    |
| 115. ( ) | A. <u>home</u>    | B. <u>soldier</u>   | C. <u>go</u>       | D. <u>not</u>      |
| 116. ( ) | A. <u>easy</u>    | B. <u>bread</u>     | C. <u>team</u>     | D. <u>each</u>     |
| 117. ( ) | A. <u>nine</u>    | B. <u>nice</u>      | C. <u>hill</u>     | D. <u>beside</u>   |
| 118. ( ) | A. <u>warm</u>    | B. <u>park</u>      | C. <u>far</u>      | D. <u>arm</u>      |
| 119. ( ) | A. <u>cross</u>   | B. <u>son</u>       | C. <u>top</u>      | D. <u>not</u>      |
| 120. ( ) | A. <u>note</u>    | B. <u>hole</u>      | C. <u>move</u>     | D. <u>home</u>     |
| 121. ( ) | A. <u>heavy</u>   | B. <u>teach</u>     | C. <u>meat</u>     | D. <u>team</u>     |
| 122. ( ) | A. <u>rice</u>    | B. <u>middle</u>    | C. <u>fish</u>     | D. <u>pick</u>     |
| 123. ( ) | A. <u>horse</u>   | B. <u>forget</u>    | C. <u>story</u>    | D. <u>north</u>    |
| 124. ( ) | A. <u>meat</u>    | B. <u>peasant</u>   | C. <u>ready</u>    | D. <u>head</u>     |
| 125. ( ) | A. <u>put</u>     | B. <u>must</u>      | C. <u>cut</u>      | D. <u>mug</u>      |
| 126. ( ) | A. <u>how</u>     | B. <u>now</u>       | C. <u>cow</u>      | D. <u>window</u>   |
| 127. ( ) | A. <u>too</u>     | B. <u>book</u>      | C. <u>stool</u>    | D. <u>school</u>   |
| 128. ( ) | A. <u>hill</u>    | B. <u>milk</u>      | C. <u>fine</u>     | D. <u>ship</u>     |
| 129. ( ) | A. <u>desk</u>    | B. <u>evening</u>   | C. <u>red</u>      | D. <u>leg</u>      |
| 130. ( ) | A. <u>cut</u>     | B. <u>sun</u>       | C. <u>pull</u>     | D. <u>run</u>      |
| 131. ( ) | A. <u>ready</u>   | B. <u>meat</u>      | C. <u>teach</u>    | D. <u>meal</u>     |
| 132. ( ) | A. <u>work</u>    | B. <u>short</u>     | C. <u>worse</u>    | D. <u>world</u>    |
| 133. ( ) | A. <u>there</u>   | B. <u>here</u>      | C. <u>where</u>    | D. <u>bear</u>     |
| 134. ( ) | A. <u>angrily</u> | B. <u>bank</u>      | C. <u>thank</u>    | D. <u>hand</u>     |
| 135. ( ) | A. <u>under</u>   | B. <u>unfair</u>    | C. <u>universe</u> | D. <u>unknown</u>  |
| 136. ( ) | A. <u>danger</u>  | B. <u>change</u>    | C. <u>cake</u>     | D. <u>apple</u>    |
| 137. ( ) | A. <u>cook</u>    | B. <u>good</u>      | C. <u>fool</u>     | D. <u>foot</u>     |
| 138. ( ) | A. <u>great</u>   | B. <u>sea</u>       | C. <u>please</u>   | D. <u>teacher</u>  |
| 139. ( ) | A. <u>piece</u>   | B. <u>field</u>     | C. <u>deed</u>     | D. <u>headache</u> |
| 140. ( ) | A. <u>bit</u>     | B. <u>city</u>      | C. <u>window</u>   | D. <u>bicycle</u>  |
| 141. ( ) | A. <u>dance</u>   | B. <u>after</u>     | C. <u>park</u>     | D. <u>plane</u>    |
| 142. ( ) | A. <u>order</u>   | B. <u>more</u>      | C. <u>bought</u>   | D. <u>cock</u>     |

|        |                      |                  |                   |                   |
|--------|----------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| 143. ( | )A. <u>happy</u>     | B. <u>way</u>    | C. <u>great</u>   | D. <u>eight</u>   |
| 144. ( | )A. <u>loud</u>      | B. <u>cold</u>   | C. <u>now</u>     | D. <u>town</u>    |
| 145. ( | )A. <u>poor</u>      | B. <u>sure</u>   | C. <u>usually</u> | D. <u>door</u>    |
| 146. ( | )A. <u>pioneer</u>   | B. <u>there</u>  | C. <u>hear</u>    | D. <u>ear</u>     |
| 147. ( | )A. <u>air</u>       | B. <u>dare</u>   | C. <u>wear</u>    | D. <u>deer</u>    |
| 148. ( | )A. <u>voice</u>     | B. <u>boy</u>    | C. <u>join</u>    | D. <u>lost</u>    |
| 149. ( | )A. <u>nurse</u>     | B. <u>turn</u>   | C. <u>sir</u>     | D. <u>teacher</u> |
| 150. ( | )A. <u>age</u>       | B. <u>ago</u>    | C. <u>obey</u>    | D. <u>polite</u>  |
| 151. ( | )A. <u>neighbour</u> | B. <u>happy</u>  | C. <u>great</u>   | D. <u>cake</u>    |
| 152. ( | )A. <u>noon</u>      | B. <u>who</u>    | C. <u>blue</u>    | D. <u>student</u> |
| 153. ( | )A. <u>France</u>    | B. <u>dance</u>  | C. <u>park</u>    | D. <u>dad</u>     |
| 154. ( | )A. <u>head</u>      | B. <u>cheap</u>  | C. <u>hen</u>     | D. <u>end</u>     |
| 155. ( | )A. <u>for</u>       | B. <u>short</u>  | C. <u>corn</u>    | D. <u>work</u>    |
| 156. ( | )A. <u>choose</u>    | B. <u>tooth</u>  | C. <u>shoot</u>   | D. <u>blood</u>   |
| 157. ( | )A. <u>nor</u>       | B. <u>horse</u>  | C. <u>doctor</u>  | D. <u>for</u>     |
| 158. ( | )A. <u>worse</u>     | B. <u>worst</u>  | C. <u>worth</u>   | D. <u>nor</u>     |
| 159. ( | )A. <u>near</u>      | B. <u>wear</u>   | C. <u>ear</u>     | D. <u>hear</u>    |
| 160. ( | )A. <u>found</u>     | B. <u>route</u>  | C. <u>outside</u> | D. <u>loud</u>    |
| 161. ( | )A. <u>hope</u>      | B. <u>lose</u>   | C. <u>rope</u>    | D. <u>stone</u>   |
| 162. ( | )A. <u>heavy</u>     | B. <u>leaf</u>   | C. <u>bread</u>   | D. <u>meant</u>   |
| 163. ( | )A. <u>come</u>      | B. <u>note</u>   | C. <u>hope</u>    | D. <u>rope</u>    |
| 164. ( | )A. <u>nice</u>      | B. <u>climb</u>  | C. <u>public</u>  | D. <u>clock</u>   |
| 165. ( | )A. <u>salt</u>      | B. <u>walk</u>   | C. <u>talk</u>    | D. <u>half</u>    |
| 166. ( | )A. <u>foot</u>      | B. <u>boot</u>   | C. <u>tooth</u>   | D. <u>moon</u>    |
| 167. ( | )A. <u>beat</u>      | B. <u>leaf</u>   | C. <u>bread</u>   | D. <u>seagull</u> |
| 168. ( | )A. <u>warm</u>      | B. <u>pardon</u> | C. <u>farmer</u>  | D. <u>hard</u>    |
| 169. ( | )A. <u>chemistry</u> | B. <u>chance</u> | C. <u>teach</u>   | D. <u>chest</u>   |
| 170. ( | )A. <u>there</u>     | B. <u>here</u>   | C. <u>wear</u>    | D. <u>hare</u>    |
| 171. ( | )A. <u>hour</u>      | B. <u>hurry</u>  | C. <u>hold</u>    | D. <u>huge</u>    |
| 172. ( | )A. <u>mouth</u>     | B. <u>locust</u> | C. <u>know</u>    | D. <u>show</u>    |
| 173. ( | )A. <u>friend</u>    | B. <u>field</u>  | C. <u>piece</u>   | D. <u>thief</u>   |
| 174. ( | )A. <u>warm</u>      | B. <u>war</u>    | C. <u>towards</u> | D. <u>farm</u>    |
| 175. ( | )A. <u>change</u>    | B. <u>chance</u> | C. <u>game</u>    | D. <u>age</u>     |
| 176. ( | )A. <u>school</u>    | B. <u>fool</u>   | C. <u>good</u>    | D. <u>moon</u>    |
| 177. ( | )A. <u>win</u>       | B. <u>wing</u>   | C. <u>film</u>    | D. <u>wild</u>    |
| 178. ( | )A. <u>moon</u>      | B. <u>goods</u>  | C. <u>food</u>    | D. <u>tooth</u>   |
| 179. ( | )A. <u>fear</u>      | B. <u>heard</u>  | C. <u>near</u>    | D. <u>clear</u>   |
| 180. ( | )A. <u>book</u>      | B. <u>cook</u>   | C. <u>took</u>    | D. <u>boot</u>    |
| 181. ( | )A. <u>map</u>       | B. <u>bat</u>    | C. <u>lame</u>    | D. <u>cap</u>     |
| 182. ( | )A. <u>friend</u>    | B. <u>field</u>  | C. <u>piece</u>   | D. <u>thief</u>   |

- |          |                   |                   |                  |                    |
|----------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| 183. ( ) | A. <u>June</u>    | B. <u>rule</u>    | C. <u>blue</u>   | D. <u>judge</u>    |
| 184. ( ) | A. <u>card</u>    | B. <u>park</u>    | C. <u>artist</u> | D. <u>war</u>      |
| 185. ( ) | A. <u>fail</u>    | B. <u>sail</u>    | C. <u>said</u>   | D. <u>straight</u> |
| 186. ( ) | A. <u>dirty</u>   | B. <u>very</u>    | C. <u>verb</u>   | D. <u>term</u>     |
| 187. ( ) | A. <u>jar</u>     | B. <u>war</u>     | C. <u>car</u>    | D. <u>march</u>    |
| 188. ( ) | A. <u>shout</u>   | B. <u>touch</u>   | C. <u>about</u>  | D. <u>out</u>      |
| 189. ( ) | A. <u>hire</u>    | B. <u>tired</u>   | C. <u>shirt</u>  | D. <u>fire</u>     |
| 190. ( ) | A. <u>eat</u>     | B. <u>head</u>    | C. <u>meat</u>   | D. <u>beat</u>     |
| 191. ( ) | A. <u>thick</u>   | B. <u>field</u>   | C. <u>piece</u>  | D. <u>lie</u>      |
| 192. ( ) | A. <u>country</u> | B. <u>subject</u> | C. <u>touch</u>  | D. <u>built</u>    |
| 193. ( ) | A. <u>lock</u>    | B. <u>know</u>    | C. <u>go</u>     | D. <u>home</u>     |
| 194. ( ) | A. <u>air</u>     | B. <u>dare</u>    | C. <u>wear</u>   | D. <u>deer</u>     |
| 195. ( ) | A. <u>voice</u>   | B. <u>oil</u>     | C. <u>join</u>   | D. <u>lost</u>     |
| 196. ( ) | A. <u>jacket</u>  | B. <u>captain</u> | C. <u>matter</u> | D. <u>class</u>    |
| 197. ( ) | A. <u>care</u>    | B. <u>hare</u>    | C. <u>search</u> | D. <u>pair</u>     |
| 198. ( ) | A. <u>south</u>   | B. <u>mouse</u>   | C. <u>house</u>  | D. <u>touch</u>    |
| 199. ( ) | A. <u>valley</u>  | B. <u>map</u>     | C. <u>happy</u>  | D. <u>watch</u>    |
| 200. ( ) | A. <u>monitor</u> | B. <u>forty</u>   | C. <u>form</u>   | D. <u>corn</u>     |

**附题** (1990——1992年北京市中考题)

(1990年)

1. 2. 下列各组单词中,有一个词的元音字母或元音字母组合的读音不同于其它三个词。找出这个词,并将其字母代号填入前面的括号内:(4分)

- |        |          |          |         |          |
|--------|----------|----------|---------|----------|
| ( ) 1) | A. dear  | B. near  | C. fear | D. heart |
| ( ) 2) | A. meal  | B. clean | C. head | D. teach |
| ( ) 3) | A. large | B. warm  | C. star | D. farm  |
| ( ) 4) | A. put   | B. sun   | C. run  | D. cup   |

(1991年)

- (A) 下列各组单词中,有一个单词划线部分的读音与其他三个单词划线部分的读音不同,请选出。

- |                    |                 |                 |                 |
|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1. A. map          | B. <u>wash</u>  | C. <u>bag</u>   | D. <u>fat</u>   |
| 2. A. <u>bike</u>  | B. <u>fine</u>  | C. <u>rice</u>  | D. <u>give</u>  |
| 3. A. <u>low</u>   | B. <u>now</u>   | C. <u>how</u>   | D. <u>cow</u>   |
| 4. A. <u>short</u> | B. <u>north</u> | C. <u>word</u>  | D. <u>horse</u> |
| 5. A. <u>mouth</u> | B. <u>group</u> | C. <u>round</u> | D. <u>house</u> |
| 6. A. <u>cook</u>  | B. <u>cake</u>  | C. <u>city</u>  | D. <u>care</u>  |

(1992年)

(A)下列各组单词中,有一个单词划线部分的读音与其他三个单词划线部分的读音不同,请选出。

- |                   |                 |                |                |
|-------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 1. A. <u>cake</u> | B. <u>lake</u>  | C. <u>have</u> | D. <u>face</u> |
| 2. A. <u>come</u> | B. <u>home</u>  | C. <u>love</u> | D. <u>some</u> |
| 3. A. <u>put</u>  | B. <u>bus</u>   | C. <u>sun</u>  | D. <u>cup</u>  |
| 4. A. <u>meat</u> | B. <u>seat</u>  | C. <u>team</u> | D. <u>head</u> |
| 5. A. <u>warm</u> | B. <u>park</u>  | C. <u>farm</u> | D. <u>hard</u> |
| 6. A. <u>pig</u>  | B. <u>large</u> | C. <u>big</u>  | D. <u>bag</u>  |

### 题型一 答案

1. C 2. D 3. D 4. C 5. C 6. B 7. D 8. C 9. A 10. D 11. D 12. D 13. A 14. A 15. C 16. D 17. B 18. B 19. D 20. D 21. A 22. B 23. D 24. D 25. C 26. C 27. D 28. B 29. B 30. B 31. B 32. A 33. D 34. A 35. D 36. C 37. A 38. C 39. D 40. D 41. C 42. C 43. A 44. A 45. D 46. D 47. A 48. B 49. D 50. B 51. C 52. D 53. A 54. D 55. B 56. C 57. A 58. A 59. D 60. B 61. A 62. D 63. D 64. A 65. C 66. A 67. D 68. C 69. B 70. C 71. C 72. D 73. D 74. A 75. D 76. A 77. C 78. B 79. D 80. D 81. D 82. B 83. A 84. B 85. D 86. D 87. D 88. A 89. D 90. D 91. A 92. D 93. B 94. C 95. D 96. C 97. C 98. C 99. A 100. A 101. C 102. D 103. C 104. C 105. B 106. B 107. B 108. C 109. B 110. B 111. C 112. B 113. C 114. D 115. D 116. B 117. C 118. A 119. B 120. C 121. A 122. A 123. B 124. A 125. A 126. D 127. B 128. C 129. B 130. C 131. A 132. B 133. B 134. D 135. C 136. D 137. C 138. A 139. D 140. D 141. D 142. D 143. A 144. B 145. D 146. B 147. D 148. D 149. D 150. A 151. B 152. D 153. D 154. B 155. D 156. D 157. C 158. D 159. B 160. B 161. B 162. B 163. A 164. A 165. D 166. A 167. C 168. A 169. A 170. B 171. A 172. A 173. A 174. D 175. B 176. C 177. D 178. B 179. B 180. D 181. C 182. A 183. D 184. D 185. C 186. B 187. B 188. B 189. C 190. B 191. D 192. D 193. A 194. D 195. D 196. D 197. C 198. D 199. D 200. A

附题

(1990年) 1) D 2) C 3) B 4) A

(1991年) 1. B 2. D 3. A 4. C 5. B 6. C

(1992年) 1. C 2. B 3. A 4. D 5. A 6. B

### 题型二 根据所给音标将单词归类

分值 5分(每词0.5分)时间 2'

A 级1——36题 B 级37——49题

辨别下列各组单词划线部分的读音,然后按所给音标将它们归类

1. chalk, subject, artist, problem, keep, brush, hospital, need,  
aunt, match

[ɑ:] \_\_\_\_\_

[ʌ] \_\_\_\_\_

[ɔ] \_\_\_\_\_

[i:] \_\_\_\_\_

[tʃ] \_\_\_\_\_

2. angry, chair, bridge, door, Christmas, have, north, rich,  
chemistry, dare

[æ] \_\_\_\_\_

[i] \_\_\_\_\_

[eə] \_\_\_\_\_

[ɔ:] \_\_\_\_\_

[k] \_\_\_\_\_

3. over, glad, shut, most, put, bread, but, leg, cook,  
lesson

[ʌ] \_\_\_\_\_

[əu] \_\_\_\_\_

[u] \_\_\_\_\_

[e] \_\_\_\_\_

[g] \_\_\_\_\_

4. happy, silence, war, age, that, slave, sky, thought, make,  
village

[ei] \_\_\_\_\_

[ɔ:] \_\_\_\_\_

[ai] \_\_\_\_\_

[æ] \_\_\_\_\_

[dʒ] \_\_\_\_\_

5. cough, guest, near, guard, peasant, cotton, fear, plough,  
laugh, bright

[iə] \_\_\_\_\_

[e] \_\_\_\_\_

[ɔ] \_\_\_\_\_

[ɑ:] \_\_\_\_\_

[/] \_\_\_\_\_

6. horse, school, good, cough, team, enough, stool, book,  
meat, sport

[u:] \_\_\_\_\_

[i:] \_\_\_\_\_

[u] \_\_\_\_\_

[ɔ:] \_\_\_\_\_

[f] \_\_\_\_\_

7. black, past, fat, boss, car, bike, give, try,  
sad, pity

[ai] \_\_\_\_\_

[i] \_\_\_\_\_

[ɑ:] \_\_\_\_\_

[æ] \_\_\_\_\_

[ɔ] \_\_\_\_\_

8. say, size, skate, match, just, nose, both, cap, enough,  
choose

[æ] \_\_\_\_\_

[ʌ] \_\_\_\_\_

[əu] \_\_\_\_\_

[ei] \_\_\_\_\_

[z] \_\_\_\_\_

9. nose, work, play, her, old, sure, cake, behind, chinese,  
she

[f] \_\_\_\_\_ [ə:] \_\_\_\_\_  
 [ai] \_\_\_\_\_ [əu] \_\_\_\_\_  
 [ei] \_\_\_\_\_

10. photo, not, both, soul, south, close, cow, doctor, treasure,  
flower

[θ] \_\_\_\_\_ [əu] \_\_\_\_\_  
 [au] \_\_\_\_\_ [ɔ] \_\_\_\_\_  
 [ʒ] \_\_\_\_\_

11. same, guess, heard, table, early, yet, young, watch,  
instead, wallet

[ei] \_\_\_\_\_ [ə:] \_\_\_\_\_  
 [e] \_\_\_\_\_ [ɔ] \_\_\_\_\_  
 [j] \_\_\_\_\_

12. worth, brave, says, great, both, head, dirty, lie, child,  
thirty

[e] \_\_\_\_\_ [ə:] \_\_\_\_\_  
 [ei] \_\_\_\_\_ [ai] \_\_\_\_\_  
 [θ] \_\_\_\_\_

13. pass, these, shout, clock, house, dog, ill, far, pick,  
those

[au] \_\_\_\_\_ [ɑ:] \_\_\_\_\_  
 [i] \_\_\_\_\_ [ɔ] \_\_\_\_\_  
 [ð] \_\_\_\_\_

14. what, word, coat, farm, rose, why, past, truck, front,  
learn

[ɑ:] \_\_\_\_\_ [ʌ] \_\_\_\_\_  
 [əu] \_\_\_\_\_ [ə:] \_\_\_\_\_  
 [w] \_\_\_\_\_

15. goods, body, front, August, touch, horse, wrong, whose,  
look, who

[h] \_\_\_\_\_ [u] \_\_\_\_\_  
 [ɔ] \_\_\_\_\_ [ɔ:] \_\_\_\_\_  
 [ʌ] \_\_\_\_\_

16. mountain, found, ball, lunch, straight, country, among,  
choose, wall, sail

[tʃ] \_\_\_\_\_ [ʌ] \_\_\_\_\_  
 [ei] \_\_\_\_\_ [au] \_\_\_\_\_  
 [ɔ:] \_\_\_\_\_

17. pardon, world, write, field, wrong, thief, job, song, work,  
guard

[ɑ:] \_\_\_\_\_ [ə:] \_\_\_\_\_  
 [i:] \_\_\_\_\_ [ɔ:] \_\_\_\_\_  
 [r] \_\_\_\_\_

18. neighbour, type, order, town, great, mouse, live, cause,  
 bought, below

[ei] \_\_\_\_\_ [au] \_\_\_\_\_  
 [əu] \_\_\_\_\_ [ɔ:] \_\_\_\_\_  
 [/] \_\_\_\_\_

19. important, steal, pay, draw, weigh, worth, cover, dirty,  
 thief, communist

[i:] \_\_\_\_\_ [ei] \_\_\_\_\_  
 [ɔ:] \_\_\_\_\_ [ə:] \_\_\_\_\_  
 [k] \_\_\_\_\_

20. leave, white, form, locust, nine, sentence, ice, forty, leaf,  
 know

[əu] \_\_\_\_\_ [i:] \_\_\_\_\_  
 [ai] \_\_\_\_\_ [s] \_\_\_\_\_  
 [ɔ:] \_\_\_\_\_

21. clear, rush, mirror, rich, brother, instead, print, ready,  
 watch, hear

[tʃ] \_\_\_\_\_ [i] \_\_\_\_\_  
 [e] \_\_\_\_\_ [iə] \_\_\_\_\_  
 [ʌ] \_\_\_\_\_

22. place, prepare, dress, behind, hare, check, age, blind,  
 bread, headache

[ei] \_\_\_\_\_ [εə] \_\_\_\_\_  
 [k] \_\_\_\_\_ [e] \_\_\_\_\_  
 [ai] \_\_\_\_\_

23. let, say, egg, lesson, early, term, sister, day, goat,  
 monitor

[g] \_\_\_\_\_ [ei] \_\_\_\_\_  
 [ə] \_\_\_\_\_ [e] \_\_\_\_\_  
 [ə:] \_\_\_\_\_

24. chair, even, train, month, worth, rain, tooth, fever, much,  
 worse

[ə:] \_\_\_\_\_ [θ] \_\_\_\_\_  
 [ei] \_\_\_\_\_ [tʃ] \_\_\_\_\_  
 [i:] \_\_\_\_\_

25. chest, piece, around, beast, touch, park, modern, star,  
 waste, repeat

[ei] \_\_\_\_\_ [ə] \_\_\_\_\_  
 [i:] \_\_\_\_\_ [tʃ] \_\_\_\_\_  
 [ɑ:] \_\_\_\_\_

26. cinema, born, laugh, rope, circle, hope, sport, message,  
city, men

[f] \_\_\_\_\_ [e] \_\_\_\_\_  
 [ɔ:] \_\_\_\_\_ [əu] \_\_\_\_\_  
 [s] \_\_\_\_\_

27. mummy, spent, low, lift, much, music, ever, yellow, in,  
excuse

[i] \_\_\_\_\_ [ʌ] \_\_\_\_\_  
 [e] \_\_\_\_\_ [əu] \_\_\_\_\_  
 [k] \_\_\_\_\_

28. forget, around, coat, job, well, boss, out, grow,  
date, taste

[t] \_\_\_\_\_ [au] \_\_\_\_\_  
 [e] \_\_\_\_\_ [əu] \_\_\_\_\_  
 [ɔ] \_\_\_\_\_

29. nor, pardon, seem, parent, farm, ink, leaf, report, repair,  
republic

[əə] \_\_\_\_\_ [ɔ:] \_\_\_\_\_  
 [i:] \_\_\_\_\_ [ɑ:] \_\_\_\_\_  
 [k] \_\_\_\_\_

30. face, shy, mistake, blood, road, won, fish, late, but,  
cold

[ʃ] \_\_\_\_\_ [ʌ] \_\_\_\_\_  
 [i] \_\_\_\_\_ [ei] \_\_\_\_\_  
 [əu] \_\_\_\_\_

31. keep, gun, map, German, much, have, wall, heard, tall,  
page

[p] \_\_\_\_\_ [ʌ] \_\_\_\_\_  
 [ə:] \_\_\_\_\_ [ɔ:] \_\_\_\_\_  
 [æ] \_\_\_\_\_

32. full, nine, go, or, lend, push, time, do,  
put, deed

[d] \_\_\_\_\_ [ai] \_\_\_\_\_  
 [ɔ:] \_\_\_\_\_ [u] \_\_\_\_\_  
 [əu] \_\_\_\_\_

33. heaven, choose, hardly, shake, wife, heavy, took, shook,  
make, physics