

北教版金牌彩色教辅

中国教育电视台主讲教师任学科主编

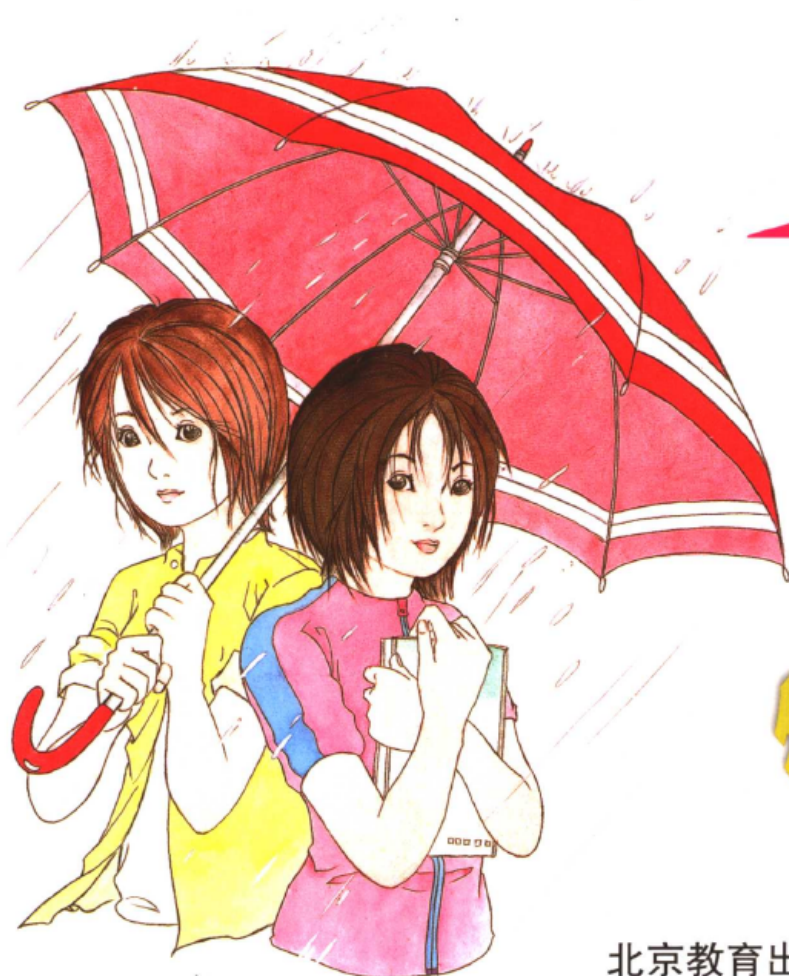
总主编
张盛如

2005
普及版

学科主编 王乐君

考点 精解精练大全

高中英语



举一反三

名师助你上名校

尽在精解精练大全

北京教育出版社

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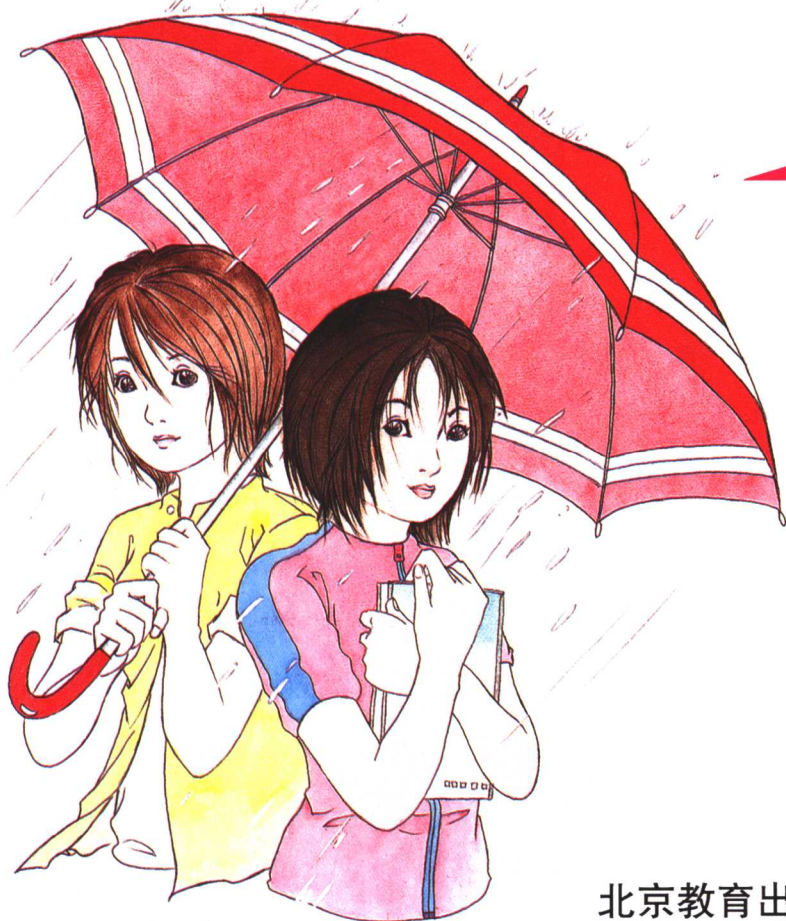
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前言

总主编 张盛如

为什么要编写《中、高考考点精解精练大全》这套书呢？

我们不妨从考点说起。

什么是考点？考点就是考纲规定测试的知识能力要求的切入点。这是一个抽象的概念。具体体现考点知识能力要求的是各种类型的“题”。因为“题”是知识能力要求的一种具体表达方式，是知识能力的载体。所以通过“题”来诠释考点，是最恰当不过的。而考生通过解题，来把握考点，提高运用知识解决问题的能力，也是获取优异成绩的关键之所在。正因如此，受北京教育出版社和北京路丽梅图书编辑中心之约，我们特邀全国著名特级教师、中国教育台高考各科主讲人为学科主编，编写了这套《中、高考考点精解精练大全》供全国考生参加 2005 年中、高考复习使用。

为了通过考点精解、精练帮助考生取得优异的成绩，考上自己理想的学校，在丛书编写中，我们特别注意解决了以下问题。

一、选材“精”

本书所选之题，均系近五年（含 2004 年）中、高考经典试题。这些题都是由全国或各省、市专家命题组根据中学各科教学大纲、课程标准和中考考纲、高考考试说明规定的考试范围和知识能力要求精心编制的。它是专家集体智慧的结晶，也是考改成果的体现，而这些入选的题所涉及的内容，基本上做到了横有跨度，纵有深度，具有“全、新、深”的特点，并由相应考点构成一个良性的知识能力网络，而覆盖全部考试内容。所以，用这些题来对考点进行解析，复习起点高，针对性强，全面深入、有预测性。

二、解析“精”

本丛书采取试题分类解析法，全书以各考点为中心，分别集结近年该考点所涉各类试题，用比较法对试题进行讲解。重点帮助考生分析这类试题的命题思路、解题方法、技巧和运用知识解题的规律等，以培养和提高考生发散思维和创新思维能力。这种以考点为单元或者为小专题的解析方法，对教师来说，可从一点展开，对该考点所涉题群隐含的问题，进行全方位、多层次、多角度的深层分析和进行科学的总结、归纳。对学生来说，一是难点分散，便于各个突破；二是比较复习，便于把握知识的内在联系与区别；三是由分解到综合地复习，便于掌握运用知识解决问题的规律。由此可见，对考点进行“精解”的复习法，由于始终围绕考点的知识能力要求这个中心做文章，所以能使考生的复习深入而到位，精练而高效。

三、练习“精”

为巩固考生已学知识及运用知识解决问题的能力，本丛书以中学各科教学大纲、课程标准及中考考纲、高考考试说明对各科考试科目规定的考测知识能力要求为准绳，以近年全国高考和各省市中考的试题为蓝本，并汲取全国各省市会考题、模拟考试题、各类竞赛题的精华，按各科考点，逐一精心编选了同层级的单一性和综合性能力训练题，供考生对应考点复习使用。由于这些题完全受考点知识能力的规范，所以在知识范围和能力要求上，以及题型难易度上都与试题完全一致，而且在命题思路与角度上“求新”“求变”，具有预测功能，这样，便可使考生在“精解”的基础上，进行“举一反三”的能力训练，并把“精练”作为教师“精解”的自然延伸和补充，从根本上提高考生的应试能力。

由此可见，《中、高考精解精练大全》的确是一套以经典试题为蓝本，融解析和同步能力训练为一体的复习备考指导丛书。是参加全国中、高考考生复习考试攻坚的锐利武器。

我们深信，在名师的指点下，考生如能坚持在全面复习的基础上，学好、用好这套丛书，就一定会迈着轻松的步伐跨进理想学校的大门。

2004 年 9 月于北京

2005

编者说明

本册主编 王乐君



本书以高中《英语课程标准》和《高考考试说明》及全国主要现行教材为依据编写。

本书具有以下特点：

由北京市名校名师及东城区、宣武区和崇文区教研员编著。

针对性强

涵盖高考所涉及的语法知识和词语知识的重点、难点和考点。

实用性强

切合学生和考试的实际,有利于学生高效备考——学习语言知识、巩固语言知识、积累语言知识和应用语言知识,有利于提高学生英语思维能力和英语书面表达能力。

易懂易通

紧扣考点、化繁为简、化难为易。学生一旦掌握了知识的精髓,便可以以不变的知识应对高考的万变。

目的明确

按高考题型分步训练,旨在提高学生听、读、写综合运用英语的能力。

易见效果

本书知识系统全面、涵盖面广。学生步步深入解题,自能精通知识、举一反三,能力和成绩定然提高显著。

2004年9月30日

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第1部分

单项填空

共12个考点

按知识点分类

单项填空主要考查语法知识和词语知识。高考备考要根据课程标准和考试说明系统梳理中学基础语法知识,丰富词语。有了语法知识和词语知识,经过单项题训练,能提高运用语言的能力。

考点A 名词

名词主要考查不可数名词、可数名词的单、复数、主谓一致和名词辨析。

●**考题1** He gained his _____ by painting _____ of famous writers. (1995)

- A. wealth; work B. wealths; works
C. wealths; work D. wealth; works

►**解析** 财富“wealth”是不可数名词。第二道空线上需要填意为“著作;作品”的英文词,work意为“工作”不可数,works意为“著作;作品;工厂”。

答案:D

●**考题2** The number of people invited _____ fifty, but a number of them _____ absent for different reasons. (1996)

- A. were; was B. was; was C. was; were D. were; were

►**解析** 逗号前边的分句主语是the number of people, 主语中心词是the number, 意为“数字”, 属于单数第三人称;逗号后边的分句主语是a number of them, 主语中心词是them, a number of意为“一些”, 主语是复数人称。第一道空线前边的invited是过去分词作people的定语, 如果在invited前边加上who had been或who were, 则构成了定语从句修饰people。

答案:C

●**考题3** —I'm sorry I stepped outside for a smoke. I was very tired.

—There is no _____ for this while you are on duty. (2003)

- A. reason B. excuse
C. cause D. explanation

►**解析** 题干第二句句意是“上班期间外出吸烟,任何借口都不成立”。B项excuse用作名词意为“借口;托辞”。

答案:B

同类练习题

1. Nobody but Jane and Jack _____ the secret.

- A. know B. knows
C. have known D. is known

2. Jenny's family raise a lot of _____, including two _____.

- A. cattles; cows B. cows; cattle
C. cattle; cows D. cow; cattles

3. Could you give me _____, please?

- A. some advice B. advices
C. an advice D. the advice

4. A group of _____ are eating _____ and _____ in the woods.

- A. deer; grass; leaves B. deers; grasses; leaves
C. deer; grass; leaf D. deers; grass; leafs

5. “You must clean _____,” Jack's mother said to him.

- A. your tooth B. your tooths
C. teeth D. your teeth

6. I bought three _____ yesterday.

- A. teeth-brushes B. tooth-brush
C. tooth-brushes D. teeth-brush

7. In China _____ are all painted green.

- A. letter boxes B. letters boxes
C. letter box D. letters box

8. They are _____. You two are _____.

- A. Germen; Japaneses B. Germen; Japanese
C. German; Japanese D. Germans; Japanese

9. The company is _____ from my home.

- A. three hour's drive B. three hours' drive
C. three hour drive D. three hours drive

10. Tom is the boy _____ red hair.

- A. of many B. with many
C. of a lot of D. with a lot of

11. My sister as well as my parents _____ music.

- A. enjoys B. enjoy
C. are enjoying D. have enjoyed

12. My parents as well as my sister _____ music.

- A. enjoys B. enjoy
C. is enjoying D. has enjoyed

13. The air in big cities _____ by factories.

- A. are often polluted B. is often polluted
C. have often polluted D. has often polluted

14. Tammy, along with her parents, _____ to Canada.

- A. have moved B. are moving
C. has moved D. have been moving

15. Nobody but Kate and Jim _____ in the library yesterday.

- A. are B. had been
C. were D. was

16. Neither of his two books _____ interesting.

- A. are B. is
C. were D. have been

17. Many of them _____ coming tonight.

- A. is B. was C. are D. were

18. The rest of the students _____ within half an hour.

- A. is called in B. are called in
C. was called in D. were called in

- C. Much information; was
D. A good many informations; were
47. Pears of this kind _____.
A. tastes good B. tastes well
C. taste good D. taste well
48. —I wonder whose automobile it is.
—Er...it might be my _____.
A. neighbour's B. dear neighbour
C. neighbour D. neighbours
49. Linda and Carrie's _____.
A. mother is a teacher B. mothers are teachers
C. mother are teachers D. mothers are teacher
50. Judy has two sisters, but either _____ out of work now.
A. are B. is C. has D. have
51. Some of the lucky survivals told the journalist about their _____ in the burning coach.
A. details B. trips C. events D. experiences
52. —Who did you spend with last night?
— _____.
A. Smith's B. The Smith's
C. The Smiths D. The Smith's
53. Those chairs are made of _____.
A. wood B. woods
C. wooden D. some woods
54. Do you know the _____ of the old saying I just used?
A. resource B. course
C. source D. cause
55. _____ with developed countries can bring lots of advanced technologies.
A. Contract B. Competition
C. Contact D. Combination
56. Here's my e-mail address. Let's keep in _____.
A. relation B. connection
C. friendship D. touch
57. What's the chief _____ on today's *China Daily*?
A. business B. matter
C. event D. affair
58. Belle has visited many foreign _____ since she quitted her job.
A. countries B. nations
C. lands D. states
59. It is a terrible house which makes me sick. Look, there are so many _____.
A. mouse B. mice
C. mouses D. mices
60. There is a newly opened _____ bank.
A. savings B. saving C. saved D. save
61. The _____ from the airport was rather tiring.
A. night B. travel C. journey D. crossing
62. Nancy is a friend of _____.

- A. Miss Zhang's sister's B. Miss Zhang's sister
C. Miss Zhang sister's D. sister's of Miss Zhang
63. Did you notice the _____ on Lucy's face when she heard that the thief had been caught?
A. appearances B. expression
C. description D. look
64. To get to the _____ of the problem, the policeman interviewed many people.
A. root B. basic C. base D. center
65. Whose _____ was it to visit France?
A. dream B. purpose C. thought D. idea
66. Being a famous actor, he has played _____ in many movies.
A. roles B. persons
C. characters D. acts
67. It is difficult to imagine a big city without policemen, but such was the very _____ in London in the early 18th century.
A. affair B. condition C. situation D. matter
68. Some of the _____ at Mount Cook's top slid down in 1991.
A. ground B. land C. soil D. earth
69. You shouldn't take the short _____ through the green.
A. pass B. corner C. turning D. cut
70. I couldn't tell you the name of the movie we mentioned, though it was on the _____ of my tongue.
A. tip B. end C. edge D. back

【参考答案】

1. B 2. C 3. A 4. A 5. D 6. C 7. A 8. D
9. B 10. D 11. A 12. B 13. B 14. C 15. D 16. B
17. C 18. D 19. C 20. B 21. B 22. D 23. A 24. B
25. C 26. C 27. A 28. D 29. A 30. B 31. C 32. B
33. D 34. A 35. A 36. C 37. D 38. B 39. D 40. A
41. D 42. D 43. A 44. D 45. B 46. C 47. C 48. A
49. A 50. B 51. D 52. C 53. A 54. C 55. C 56. D
57. C 58. A 59. B 60. A 61. C 62. A 63. B 64. A
65. D 66. A 67. C 68. B 69. D 70. A

考点B 代词

代词的重点在于人称代词、物主代词、疑问代词、指示代词的基本用法和某些常见的不定代词的用法。

●考题1 —Are the new rules working?

—Yes. _____ books are stolen. (1999)

- A. Few B. More C. Some D. None

►解析 由于前者说：“新的规章制度在起作用吗？”故后者应该回答：“是的，几乎没有书被偷。”none修饰名词时应该与of搭配，如：none of them, none of the students. B、C语义不对。

答案：A

●考题2 Few pleasures can equal _____ of a cool drink on a hot day. (1999)

- A. some B. any C. that D. those

►解析 pleasure作为可数名词时，指“使人愉快的事”，作为不

可数名词时,泛指“快乐;愉快”。“pleasure of a cool drink”意为“喝上杯冷饮的快乐”,用that代替句中的名词pleasure。

答案:C

●**考题3** If you want to change for a double room, you'll have to pay _____ \$15. (2000)

A. another B. other C. more D. each

→**解析** pay another \$15=pay \$15 more, 意为“再付15美元”。

答案:A

●**考题4** —Why don't we take a little break?

—Didn't we just have _____? (2000)

A. it B. that C. one D. this

→**解析** 用one指代前者提到的a little break。

答案:C

●**考题5** The mother didn't know _____ to blame for the broken glass as it happened while she was out. (2002)

A. who B. when C. how D. what

→**解析** 考察疑问代词。who在句中和不定式to blame一起做know的宾语,在这个结构中blame的逻辑宾语就是who,这里的who替代了whom。

答案:A

●**考题6** Meeting my uncle after all these years was an unforgettable moment, _____ I will always treasure. (2002)

A. that B. one C. it D. what

→**解析** 此题考察的是不定代词做同位语。该题最易错选为that。如果选that的话,那就是一个非限制性的定语从句,而非限制性的定语从句是不能用that的。该题选one,代替前面的moment。

答案:B

●**考题7** —Susan, go and join your sister's cleaning in the yard.
—Why _____? John is sitting there doing nothing. (2003)

A. him B. he C. I D. me

→**解析** 带空线的问句写完整了应该是:Why do you ask me?

答案:D

同类练习题

1. There is _____ ink in my bottle. Could you please give me _____?

A. no; some B. not; some C. no any; any D. not; any

2. In some big cities, it is said that _____ is done to make smoke clean before it goes into the air.

A. a lot of B. few C. little D. plenty

3. The petty thieves ran away separately, _____ carrying a big bag.

A. all B. each C. every D. either

4. —Have you got _____ blue ink?

—Sorry, I haven't got _____.

A. some; some B. any; some C. some; any D. any; many

5. _____ wants to learn will be welcome.

A. Anyone

B. Those who

C. Whoever

D. No matter who

6. _____ a Longman contemporary English-Chinese dictionary.

A. Each students has

B. The students each has

C. Each the student has

D. The students each have

7. Daniel was left alone, with _____ to look after him.

A. someone

B. not one

C. anyone

D. no one

8. There is very _____ hope that the projection can be finished before September 1st.

A. few

B. little

C. small

D. much

9. Life won't be easy _____ road you take.

A. whatever

B. what

C. whichever

D. which

10. _____ parents are coming to Paris in two weeks.

A. Both of his

B. His both

C. The both is

D. The both of his

11. _____ have a computer at home.

A. Each

B. Each of us

C. Every of us

D. We each

12. The street is very beautiful, for there are many trees on _____.

A. neither side

B. either side

C. both side

D. all sides

13. —Mum, I feel a bit hungry.

—Oh, why don't you have _____ bread?

A. any

B. little

C. some

D. a

14. Mrs Black came back from the supermarket with a piece of meat in _____ hand and some fish in _____.

A. one; another

B. the one; the other

C. the one; another

D. one; the other

15. When the two old friends met, they stopped at once and said hello to _____.

A. each one

B. each other

C. the other each

D. each another

16. Paul is a man of _____ words.

A. little

B. less

C. few

D. fewer

17. Cindy and Jane have arrived, but _____ colleagues in the company aren't here yet.

A. other

B. the other

C. the others

D. others

18. —How many tigers did you see in the zoo?

—_____.

A. None

B. No one

C. Not many ones

D. No many

19. Some of the wheat came from China. How about _____?

A. the other

B. the others

C. the rest

D. another

20. —Which of the two Spanish films do you like better?

- _____, because they are meaningless, I am afraid.
- A. Both B. Either
C. None D. Neither
21. Before liberation, the peasants had nothing of _____.
A. themselves B. theirs
C. them D. their own
22. Vicky said she would live in Beijing for _____ three or four years.
A. other B. another
C. the other D. the others
23. —Are you going to buy the brown shoes?
—No, I like _____ black ones over there.
A. these B. those C. this D. their
24. _____ is _____ family that the people in the village all admire it.
A. It; such an united B. His; such a united
C. Her's; so united a D. Theirs; so an united
25. Of all my friends _____ is so smart as Peter.
A. none B. no one C. either D. neither
26. Pam is going to meet a _____.
A. friend of ourselves B. friend of our
C. friend of us D. friend of ours
27. —Does your brother speak Japanese or Korean?
—_____.
A. All B. None C. Each D. Neither
28. Is this T-shirt _____ he likes best?
A. one B. that C. the one D. which
29. Let _____ promise not to quarrel about such a ridiculous matter any more.
A. you and I B. I and you
C. yours and me D. you and me
30. —Is your bicycle like Billy's and Allen's?
—Yes, it's almost the same as _____.
A. theirs B. them C. they D. their
31. Won't you let _____ help you with this task?
A. I and my friend B. my friend and I
C. my friend and me D. my friend and I to
32. I want very much to buy a car, but I can't afford _____.
A. one B. that C. it D. this
33. I remembered _____ word she said that day.
A. all B. both C. every D. each
34. —Have you a DVD player?
—Yes, I have a good _____.
A. is B. one C. ones D. that
35. The students in Class I work much harder at Chinese study than _____ in Class 2.
A. those B. these C. that D. ones
36. —I don't think it fits me well.
—What about the _____ it?

- A. next one about B. one next by
C. next one to D. one next to
37. Now that the new computers have been bought, _____ will you do with these old _____?
A. how; ones B. how; one C. what; one D. what; ones
38. _____ singing.
A. Not both of they like B. Not both of them like
C. No both of them likes D. No both of them like
39. I have six colour pencils. One is green, another is yellow and _____ are purple.
A. other B. the other C. the others D. others
40. My mother often tells me that there is no _____ things "kind-hearted wolves".
A. such; as B. such a; like
C. a such; as D. the same; as
41. —_____ paper do you read?
—I read *China Daily*.
A. Which B. What C. How D. How many
42. Open the door please. It's _____.
A. I B. my C. me D. mine
43. _____ who saw the robber in the street last night.
A. That was I B. This was me
C. It was me D. It was I
44. This book is neither _____ nor _____.
A. yours; my B. her; mine
C. his; her's D. his; hers
45. —What's his name?
—_____.
A. It Joseph B. It's Joseph
C. Joseph it's the name D. Its Joseph
46. _____ is the quickest way from my home to the Bank of China?
A. What B. Which
C. What way D. Which way
47. —Who is the girl?
—_____.
A. She is a student B. She is a teacher
C. She is tall D. She is my cousin
48. —_____ is she?
—She is the manager of HR Dep. in our company.
A. What B. Who C. Which D. Whom
49. —_____ is Harry like?
—He is tall.
A. What B. Who C. Which D. Whom
50. —Whose are those?
—_____.
A. Are my father's B. Theirs
C. It's mine D. They're her
51. How is your grandfather?

- A. That's he. B. That's him.
C. He is very well. D. He is very good.
52. Henry's bad manners have made him _____ friends.
A. many B. few C. some D. little
53. —Do you prefer the white one or the black one?
—I don't think _____ is all right.
A. either B. neither C. each D. any
54. Don't look down upon Vickie, she is as clever as _____ in our class.
A. everybody else B. somebody else
C. anybody else D. nobody else
55. They couldn't stay in the hotel any longer because _____ of them had money with them.
A. no one B. any C. none D. all
56. I have no cake for my birthday because I've decided to make _____ myself.
A. it B. this C. that D. one
57. The temperature can fall to -22°C , _____ is 22°C below _____ freezing point.
A. which; the B. that; the C. which; / D. that; /
58. —Shall we go to play basketball or have a picnic tomorrow?
—_____, I'd like to see a film.
A. Neither B. Either C. None D. Both
59. —It's half past nine. Shall we go now?
—I'm afraid I need _____ five minutes.
A. another B. more C. as much as D. about
60. I felt _____ difficult to deal with Mark.
A. it B. its C. it's D. this
61. It is _____ that I had such an exciting experience.
A. the first B. the first time
C. for the first time D. a first
62. —Can I help you, sir?
—I'd like to buy a gift for my grandmother, _____ at a good price and also of great use.
A. that B. everything C. one D. anyone
63. It was in the small village _____ was destroyed by the hurricane _____ she spent her childhood.
A. which; which B. which; that
C. that; where D. that; which
64. —Is that an interesting book?
—I think so. But I am sure it won't interest _____.
A. everybody B. anybody C. nobody D. somebody
65. _____ is a fact that Internet has become an important part of our daily life.
A. There B. This C. That D. It
66. Have you ever read the book *Pride and Prejudice*, _____ writer is world-famous?
A. whose B. which C. it's D. its
67. It _____ for this reason _____ he didn't come for

- class today.
A. is; why B. was; that
C. was; why D. was; which
68. It worried him a bit _____ his son's leg was badly hurt.
A. while B. for C. that D. if
69. _____ David knew nothing about the truth.
A. It appears as if B. It seems that
C. David appears as if D. It seems as if
70. Professor Chang comes from either Shanxi or Shandong, I can't remember _____ clearly.
A. where B. there C. which D. that
71. _____ who caught the petty thief yesterday would appear on TV.
A. One B. Those one C. The person D. That
72. The high-heel shoes can make _____ much taller.
A. you B. him C. me D. them
73. I'd like to have some milk, but there is _____ in the bottle.
A. no one B. none C. a little D. nothing
74. —Wasn't Jim who talked with you just now?
—_____.
A. Yes, he did B. Yes, it was
C. No, he wasn't D. I didn't know he was
75. Mr Green gave the books to all the students except _____ who had already taken them.
A. the ones B. the others
C. ones D. some
76. If this umbrella is not yours, _____ can it be?
A. what else B. which else
C. who else D. whose else
77. —Is _____ finished?
—Not yet. My dirty socks still need washing.
A. something B. nothing
C. anything D. everything
78. This bag is as beautiful as _____ you saw yesterday.
A. the one B. one C. it D. which
79. The only thing _____ I'm not sure is whether he will come.
A. for which B. which C. of which D. that
80. Steven was a strict but good general, _____ who usually took care of the soldiers in his troops.
A. the one B. one C. that D. what
81. I invited Joe and Linda to dinner, but _____ of them came. (2004 北京)
A. neither B. either C. none D. both
82. There's _____ cooking oil left in the house. Would you go to the corner store and get _____? (2004 北京)
A. little; some B. little; any
C. a little; some D. a little; any
83. I like _____ in the autumn when the weather is clear and bright. (2004 全国)
A. this B. that C. it D. one

【参考答案】

1. A 2. C 3. B 4. C 5. C 6. D 7. D 8. B
 9. C 10. A 11. D 12. B 13. C 14. D 15. B 16. C
 17. B 18. A 19. C 20. D 21. D 22. B 23. B 24. B
 25. A 26. D 27. D 28. C 29. D 30. A 31. C 32. A
 33. C 34. B 35. A 36. D 37. D 38. B 39. C 40. A
 41. B 42. C 43. D 44. D 45. B 46. B 47. D 48. A
 49. A 50. B 51. C 52. B 53. A 54. C 55. C 56. D
 57. C 58. A 59. A 60. A 61. C 62. C 63. B 64. A
 65. D 66. A 67. B 68. C 69. D 70. D 71. C 72. A
 73. B 74. B 75. A 76. D 77. D 78. A 79. C 80. B
 81. A 82. A 83. C

考点C 冠词

冠词的基本用法及一些习惯用法。

●**考题1** Paper money was in _____ use in China when Marco Polo visited the country in _____ thirteenth century. (1999)

- A. the; / B. the; the C. /; the D. /; /

►**解析** in use是固定搭配,意为“在使用着”。表示第几世纪,要加定冠词 the。全句意为“当马可·波罗13世纪访问中国时,中国正使用纸币。”

答案:C

●**考题2** Most animals have little connection with _____ animals of _____ different kind unless they hunt them for food. (2000)

- A. the; a B. /; a C. the; the D. /; the

►**解析** 题中两个animals都是表示泛指的名词,因此都不带冠词。of a kind意为“同一类的”;of a different kind意为“另一类的”,它们都是固定的结构。全句意思是“大部分的动物中,一个种群与其他种群之间是没有什么联系的,除非是为食物而猎食”。

答案:B

●**考题3** Jumping out of _____ airplane at ten thousand feet is quite _____ exciting experience. (2002)

- A. /; the B. /; an C. an; an D. the; the

►**解析** 前面提到的飞机是泛指,冠词用an;后面说的是一次很令人激动的经历,在英语中“经历”是可数名词,而“经验”却是不可数名词。

答案:C

●**考题4** The sign reads “In case of _____ fire, break the glass and push _____ red button”.

- A. /; a B. /; the C. the; the D. a; a

►**解析** fire作为“火”讲的时候通常不加冠词;当名词表示某个或某些特定的人或物时,其前面要加定冠词,red button为说话人心中所指,所以要加the。

答案:C

同类练习

1. —What happened to Lily then?

—The chance to enter _____ came and she took it.

- A. to college B. the college C. for college D. college

2. What is different from China, cloth is sold by _____ yard in Canada.

- A. a B. an C. the D. /

3. As everyone knows, _____ Europe and _____ America are separated by _____ Atlantic Ocean.

- A. /; /; the B. the; the; the
C. /; /; / D. the; the; /

4. Charles is _____ European while Maria is _____ American.

- A. an; an B. a; an C. an; a D. a; a

5. Mother often says to me, “Be _____ honest boy today and _____ useful man in the future.”

- A. a; a B. an; an C. a; an D. an, a

6. _____ terrible life people in the small village lived at that time!

- A. What B. How C. What a D. How a

7. _____ Suez Canal was important in history because it brought _____ east and _____ west closer.

- A. The; the; the B. /; the; the
C. The; /; / D. /; /; /

8. What _____ fun we had when we were together!

- A. a B. an C. the D. /

9. —Did Mr Lee enjoy his trip on the ocean liner?

—No, he just stayed in his cabin while the ship was _____.

- A. over the sea B. in the sea
C. to sea D. at sea

10. There is _____ tree in the picture. There is _____ old lady near _____ tree.

- A. an; a; the B. a; an; the
C. the; a; an D. a; the; an

11. Please pay especially attention to the idioms of _____ English language.

- A. the B. some C. an D. /

12. Pete is _____ honest boy. He is _____ of _____ best boys in his class.

- A. a; an; the B. the; one; a
C. an; one; the D. one; an; the

13. Our teacher told us that Xi'an was _____ starting point of _____ world-famous “Silk Road”.

- A. /; / B. a; a
C. the; / D. the; the

14. Kunming is called “Spring City”, which is _____ place where the weather is neither too hot in _____ summer nor too cold in _____ winter.

- A. a; the; the B. the; the; the
C. a; /; / D. /; /; /

15. Jason took his friend by _____ hand.

- A. the B. a C. an D. /

16. Billy was elected _____ chairman of the sports meeting.

- A.the B.a C.as D. /
17. As the saying goes, things of _____ kind come together; people of _____ kind fall into _____ same group.
A.the; the; the B.a; a; the
C.the; the; a D.a; the; the
18. I have _____ great interest in history, especially in _____ history of Qing Dynasty.
A.a; the B.a; / C. / ; the D. / ; a
19. What _____ pity that you couldn't join us!
A.an B.a C.the D. /
20. —What about _____ job, Jimmy?
—It's too difficult for me. Honestly, I am losing heart.
A.the B.a C. / D.an
21. Why don't you try _____ time since you have tried twice?
A.the third B.a three
C.a third D.three third
22. I think there is really _____ for improvement.
A.much room B.a room
C.many rooms D.a lot of rooms
23. What _____ interesting work it is! I do love it!
A.a B.an C.the D. /
24. _____ youngest though she is, she is _____ best.
A.The; / B. / ; the C.The; the D. / ; /
25. —Could you please give me _____ advice on English study?
—I think it wise to have _____ word with Professor Chen who is graduated from Oxford University. He might be an expert.
A.an; some B.an; a C.some; a D.some; some
26. "Is _____ water _____ liquid?" Professor Liu asked.
A. / ; / B. / ; a C.the; a D. / ; the
27. It will be reached by _____ e-mail address at yahoo.com.
A.an B.the C.a D.one
28. Most of the boys in our class like playing _____ basketball.
A.a B.an C.the D. /
29. —Look! She is dancing to _____ music.
—Great! I do love _____ music of the film.
A.the; the B. / ; /
C. / ; the D.the; /
30. This book was finished in _____ March of 1977, not in April 1976.
A. / ; the B.the; the
C.the; / D.the; an
31. _____ singer and _____ dancer has decided to take part in the performance.
A.A; a B.The; the C.The; a D.The; /
32. I am sorry for dropping the _____.
A.cup of tea B.tea's cup
C.cup for tea D.tea cup
33. It's unbelievable that Bruno turned _____ petty thief.
A. / B.the C.a D.an
34. There are twenty-four _____ in the field.
A.cattles B.head of cattle
C.head of cattles D.heads of cattles
35. Which is _____ country, China or Canada?
A.larger B.the larger
C.a larger D.a large
36. I believe you have your own reasons for keeping your marriage _____ secret for _____ moment.
A.a; the B.the; the C.the; a D.a; a
37. You should pay attention to _____ road sign especially while driving in _____ foreign country.
A.the; a B.the; the C.a; the D.a; a
38. For me, it is quite _____ honor to be _____ chairman of the conference.
A. / ; the B.an; /
C.the; / D.an; the
39. The five people there ordered _____ and _____.
A.three cups of tea; two coffee
B.three teas; two coffee
C.three teas; two coffees
D.three cup of tea; two cup of coffee
40. It is no longer rare in _____ that people in _____ fifties are going to take part in the test for a driving license.
A.90s; the B.90s; their
C.the 90s; the D.the 90s; their
41. Tomorrow there will be _____ snow in the north of China.
A.a B.the C.this D. /
42. In _____ Sahara Desert, _____ rain was scarce.
A.the; the B./; / C./; the D.the; /
43. Leslie Chang played an important role in the history of _____ cinema, so lots of people felt regretful when they heard the news of his suicide.
A.all B.a C./ D.the
44. From Shanghai to Datong, you have to change _____ at Beijing.
A.train B.a train C.trains D.the train
45. If we want to put birth rate under _____ control, _____ united effort is needed urgently.
A./; a B.the; a C./; an D.the; an
46. _____ tenth of September is _____ Teacher's Day.
A.The; a B.The; the C.The; / D.A; the
47. In _____ word, I have only promised you in _____ word.
A.a; a B./; a C.a; / D./; /
48. Though talking on _____ telephone is more convenient, I prefer writing _____ letters.
A.a; the B.a; / C.the; the D.the; /
49. She was in such _____ hurry that she almost knocked into an old man.
A./ B.a C.the D.an
50. It's reported that the astronaut saw nothing but _____

- space beyond _____ stars.
A./; the B.the;/ C./;/ D.the; the
51. What _____ exciting experience to jump down from _____ bridge of 50 metres high!
A./; an B.an; a C.an; the D./; the
52. Lesson Twenty is _____ most difficult lesson, but isn't _____ most difficult lesson in Book Two.
A.a; a B.a; the C.the; the D.the; a
53. The doctor told her to take _____ medicine two times _____ day.
A./; a B.the; a C.a; the D.the; /
54. She will play _____ violin at the concert next evening.
A.an B.a C.the D./
55. My father and I wanted to see a new movie, but we couldn't get the tickets for _____ two of us.
A./ B.the C.among D.between
56. Two years later that wild field _____ school.
A.turned a B.become a C.became D.turned
57. From the map we can see that _____ U.S.A. lies on the other side of _____.
A.the; Pacific B./; Pacific Ocean
C.the; the Pacific D./; the Ocean Pacific
58. If you don't have _____ good knowledge of English, you'll get in _____ trouble in the future.
A.a; the B.a; / C.the; a D./; the
59. We are told that _____ Yellow River is _____ second longest river in China.
A.The; a B.An; an C.The; the D. / ; /
60. It is half past ten in the morning but Robert is still _____.
A.in the bed B.at the bed C.in bed D.on bed
61. My brother is ill. He is still in _____ hospital. Now I'm leaving for _____ hospital to see him.
A.the; the B./; / C./; the D.the; /
62. The useful medicine brought Susan back to _____ life.
A.a B./ C.the D.an
63. Well done! There are _____ few mistakes in your article.
A./ B.a C.an D.the
64. _____ number of foreigners were invited to our party, and _____ total number was over thirty.
A.A; the B.The; a C.The; the D.A; a
65. —Do you usually listen to _____ radio?
—No. Actually, I haven't got _____ radio.
A.a; a B.the; a C./; the D.the; /
66. When do you usually have _____ supper every day?
A.a B.an C.the D./
67. What _____ fine weather we are enjoying these days!
A.a B.an C.the D./
68. _____ most/Most of us like to drink beer, but we have to admit the fact that those who drink _____ most are _____ least healthy.
A.The; the; the B.The; /; the

- C./; the D./; /
69. The birthday party last night was _____ success. We danced and sang until it came to _____ end at half past eleven.
A.a; an B.a; the C.the; an D./; an
70. It is _____ best equipment we can get. Let's make _____ best use of it.
A.a; the B.the; the C./; / D.the; a
71. An art gallery is _____ room where _____ works of art are shown to people.
A.a; the B.the; / C.a; / D.the; a
72. Wilson is such _____ selfish man that he doesn't have _____ least concern for other people.
A./; the B.a; / C.the; a D.a; the
73. Xi'an, _____ capital of Shanxi Province, is as important _____ cultural center as Beijing.
A./; a B.the; a C.the; the D./; the
74. Towards _____ evening _____ cold rain began to fall. You'd better put on more clothes.
A.the; a B./; a C./; the D.the; /
75. Harry Truman was re-elected _____ president of the US in 1948.
A.a B.the C.an D./
76. Bacon and eggs _____ common Sunday breakfast in the West.
A.is an B.is a C.are the D.are
77. Nowadays, _____ computer is more important to a modern business than _____ typewriter.
A./; / B.a; the C.the; a D.the; the
78. Suddenly _____ fire broke out and everything in the room was soon on _____ fire.
A./; a B.the; / C.a; / D./; the
79. Mr Chen can not only play _____ football well but also play _____ violin.
A./; the B./; / C.the; / D./; a
80. Professor Jones who discovered _____ new drug refused to give _____ press conference.
A.a; a B.the; a
C.the; the D.a; the
81. _____ on-going division between English-speaking Canadians and French-speaking Canadians is _____ major concern of the country. (2004 北京)
A.The; / B.The; a
C.An; the D.An; /
82. When you come here for your holiday next time, don't go to _____ hotel; I can find you _____ bed in my flat.
A.the; a B.the; / C.a; the D.a; /

【参考答案】

1. B 2. D 3. A 4. B 5. D 6. C 7. A 8. D
9. D 10. B 11. A 12. C 13. D 14. C 15. A 16. D
17. B 18. A 19. B 20. A 21. C 22. A 23. D 24. B
25. C 26. B 27. B 28. D 29. C 30. C 31. D 32. D