

JUNIOR
ENGLISH
中学英语



考点实战突破 **练习**

按新课程·新考纲·新课标要求编写

听说读写

FILL IN THE BLANKS & ERROR CORRECTION

综合填空与短文改错

中学英语教学
与考试命题研究组编写

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考点实战突破练习

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综合填空与短文改错

本书特色

- 综合填空题型丰富。囊括了中考和大小考试出现和有可能出现的单选、填空、句型转换、补充短文等各种题型，并对每种题型强化训练，有目的地反复练习，巩固知识。
- 短文改错出题实用高效。每篇文章的题目都是精心设置的，都是有代表性的，覆盖了中考及各类考试出现的语法、搭配、时态、单词、多词、少词等各种错误类型，错误类型安排的比例以考试为准。

本套书分册：

- 听力（初中、高中）
- 语法（初中、高中）
- 完形填空（初中、高中）
- 阅读理解（初中、高中）
- 综合填空与短文改错（初中）
- 短文改错与书面表达（高中）

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综合填空与 短文改错

Fill in the Blanks & Error Correction

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EXERCISE

Preface

前言

正值花季的中学生，如海绵吸水一样吮吸着知识的营养。那孜孜不倦的执著，那伏案疾书的劳碌，还有那求知若渴而又茫然的惶惑，让人感动又心酸，Why? 因为手头缺少一套方便快捷的考点突破系列英语教辅丛书。

为了使莘莘学子及时有效地巩固和运用平时所学知识，增强英语实力，从而能够事半功倍地顺利通过各类大小考试，并进一步了解、认识、备战中高考，《英语考点实战突破练习》系列丛书应运而生。本丛书将带给你全新的理念：找同步和梯度于一体，集综合与连贯于一身，教你学会梳理知识，学会归纳重点、学习探究，学会建立自己的知识网络，你将在提高智能的基础上，调动潜能，赢得金榜题名的捷足先登之机。

本丛书依据最新《中学英语教学大纲》和《英语课程标准》编写，分初中部分、高中部分，共计17本。它紧扣教材，逐步升级，知识序列、同步性强，使用极为便利。

一、阵容强大，名师荟萃

这里拥有全国的重量级名师、学科带头人为你领衔主编，骨干教师为你亲自主笔，一线教师为你量身订做。他们曾多次参加中高考阅卷的工作，有丰富的教学经验和科研成果，有极强的责任感和使命感。

二、理念前卫，定位科学

本丛书以中高考题为模板，涉及初高中英语学习的方方面面，依据考试中出现的主要题型分为几大专项训练板块：1. 听力，2. 语法，3. 完形填空，4. 阅读理解，5. 综合填空与短文改错（初中），6. 短文改错与书面表达（高中）。每个板块既独立成书，又与其他板块相互联系，既体现了专项训练的循序渐进，又体现了知识间的相互渗透，定位于培养你的听、说、读、写、译五项技能，让你在学习中游刃有余，得心应手。

三、模式新颖，点拨精要

本丛书模式新颖，实用性强，选例典型新颖，点拨精要独到，知识梯度适中，层次分明，贯通自然，衔接有致。既有学科内知识的综合迁移，又有学科间知识的相互渗透。选择它，不仅可以在平时的练习中不知不觉提高自己的英语水平，获得中高考的最新信息，而且更足以强化你的备考意识，丰富你的实战经验——还犹豫什么？

本书集名师之大成，荟萃了最新的高考真题，是一本不可缺少的备考资料。它不仅是一本习题集，更是一本知识点的总结，是一本备考的指南。

第三部分 答案与点拨

EXERCISE

Explanation for Use

使用说明

《英语考点实战突破练习》根据考试中的几大主要题型设置分册，由优秀一线教师倾力编写。对中学生来说，有了该套书，有效全面地提高自己的听、说、读、写、译能力不再是无章可循；还可以针对自己的弱项对症下药，目标明确地选择训练；同时更可以进一步强化自己的备考意识，丰富自己的实战经验，增强自己的应试实力，提高自己的考试成绩。

题型丰富全面

各分册依据考试的考查内容、形式选取各种不同题型的题，题型的选择、安排特别注重由易到难、循序渐进。如：《综合填空与短文改错》分册设有基础的单词拼写、单项选择、单句改错到难度较大的句型转换、短文改错等形式，《语法》分册设有基础的单项选择、补充句子到难度较大的句型转换、补充短文等形式……这些题型是集中检验和体现中学生英语水平和实力的主要形式，更是中学生容易失分的红灯区。因此，我们特别设置了专门针对这些题型的强化训练，目标明确，逐个击破，力求从多角度再现和巩固知识内容。

题目精挑细选

本丛书出题紧扣考试中出现频率最高的知识点、语法点，全方位覆盖英语教学中的重点、难点、考点。所有试题都是经过名校资深一线教师精心挑选、组织的，注重新、精、全，能够真实地检验和有效地提高你的语言功底和实力。

丰富足够的题量是本丛书的一个特色：练习是手段，不是目的，是学生对所学知识的巩固和灵活运用的一个过程。通过大量练习，学生可以不断总结解题规律，归纳解题技巧，提高解决问题的实际能力，这是学生在学习过程中不可回避的一个环节。

答案透彻详细

答案分析详略得当。应该简练的地方解决问题即可，绝不拖沓冗长。精选重点题、难点题、易考题、易错题作详细的答案讲析，不仅提供了全面、规范而精练的解题思路，教你掌握解题模式套路，减少因答题技巧不熟而造成的茫然和困惑；同时必要时还进一步巩固和拓展了该题知识点。仔细阅读答案讲析，不仅可以巩固该知识点在特定语言环境下的运用方法，还可以举一反三，做到会做该题，而又不僅僅局限于会做该题。

EXERCISE

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EXERCISE

Fill in the Blanks

综合填空

Unit 1

一、词汇

A) 用画线部分的反义词填空。

1. A: This box is too big. I can't carry it.

B: OK, I give you a small one.

2. A: Is this bag light?

B: No, it's heavy. You can't take it to the classroom.

3. A: This bottle is full. Could you give me a full one?

B: Certainly. Here you are.

4. A: How old are you?

B: I'm fifty.

5. A: Oh, you look very young.

5. A: Is this book yours?

B: No, his is in the bag.

B) 根据句意及汉语提示填词。

1. It's twelve minutes (分钟) past eleven.

2. Who is on duty (值日)?

3. Please give these new books to your classmates (同班同学).

4. It has no legs, but it has three hands (手).

5. Today is Wednesday (星期三), February 18th.

6. Put the basket (篮子) over there.

7. Welcome (欢迎) to our school.

8. The room is full (满的) of new books.

9. She goes to the policeman for help (帮助).

10. Please give me a bottle (瓶) of water.

C) 用所给词的适当形式填空。

1. He has two watches (watch).

2. Lucy and Lily come from the USA. So they are American (America) girls.

3. These are _____ (they) skirts.
4. Please give _____ (we) a talk.
5. _____ (who) books are these? They are hers.

二、句型转换: 按要求改写下列句子

1. I can help you. (改为一般疑问句) _____ help _____?
2. Please carry those books to the classroom. (改为否定祈使句)
_____ carry those books to the classroom.
3. Is this box small? (改为选择疑问句) Is this box small _____?
4. This watch is mine. (就画线部分提问) _____ is this watch?
5. Let's put the pen in it. (改为否定句) _____ put the pen in it.
6. Our classroom is a nice big room. (改为一般疑问句)
_____ classroom a nice big room?
7. My shoes are big. (同义句改写) _____ are mine.
8. The boy behind the tree is my brother. (就画线部分提问) _____ is _____ brother?
9. Mr Green's car is white. (就画线部分提问) _____ is white?
10. I know the girl's name. (改为否定句) I _____ the girl's name.

三、根据句子意思及汉语提示, 完成下列句子

1. The basket is too heavy, _____. (让我来帮你)
2. You have a new watch, _____. (让我看一看)
3. This bottle is empty, _____. (请给我一瓶满的)
4. I want a cup of milk, _____? (你呢)
5. Thank you very much. _____. (不用谢)
6. 他没有兄弟姐妹。He _____ sisters or brothers.
7. 筐里装满了鸡蛋。The basket is _____ eggs.
8. 不要说话, 注意听老师的。Stop talking and _____ the teacher.
9. 所有的名字都在这儿。_____ names are here.
10. 这是谁的座位? _____ is this?

四、补充对话

A) 完成下列对话, 每空一词。

Tom: Can I help you, Jack?

Jack: 1 . I want to take 2 apples to Mary's room. Let's 3 them in the basket.

Tom: 4 right.

Jack: Oh, the basket is 5 heavy. Can you 6 it?

Tom: Yes, I 7 .

Jack: 8 you take it to Mary's room?



Unit 2



C)用括号内所给单词的适当形式填空。

1. It's a _____. (please)
2. Look! The bus is _____. (come)
3. Draw the _____ part of the doll, please. (miss)
4. This book is _____. (my)
5. _____ bed is that? (who)
6. This is _____ new dictionary. (John)
7. Tom has three _____. (knife)
8. I can't find my _____ book. (lose)
9. She _____ a letter now. (write)
10. Wang Hai _____ to school on foot every day. (go)

二、句型转换

1. This blouse is very nice. (改为一般疑问句) _____ blouse very nice?
2. Her TV is broken. (就画线部分提问) _____ is _____ her TV?
3. I think it's broken. (改为否定句) I _____ it's broken.
4. Thank goodness. (改为否定句) _____ thank goodness.
5. She has a round face and two big black eyes. (改为否定句)
She _____ a round face _____ two big black eyes.
6. I can see some apples on the tree. (就画线部分提问) _____ can _____ see on the tree?
7. The other sock is under the bed. (就画线部分提问) _____ the other sock?
8. Thank you very much. That's all right. (改写画线部分)
_____ very much. That's _____.
9. Jim's schoolbag is on the desk. (就画线部分提问) _____ schoolbag is on the desk?
10. I can mend this bike for you. (改为一般疑问句) _____ mend this bike for _____?

三、根据句意及汉语提示完成句子

1. 凯特,请把你自己的书收好。
Kate, _____ your books, please.
2. 李雷,你的手表怎么样?
Li Lei, what _____?
3. 别着急,请往这边走。
Don't _____, come _____, please.
4. 这是你的钢笔,你必须保管好自己的东西。
It's your _____. You _____ your _____.
5. 请你帮助他从车上下来,好吗?
Could you help him _____ from the bus?
6. 这是你的一只鞋,可另外一只呢?
This is one of your shoes. Where is _____?

7. 在春天所有的花都开了。

In spring all the flowers _____.

8. 我不这样认为。

I _____.

四、补全对话

A) 填入适当单词, 完成对话, 每空一词。

Tom: Dad, could you help me?

Father: 1 2 ?

Tom: 3 is wrong 4 my bike.

Father: 5 6 . Let me have a look, please.

Tom: 7 8 9 .

Father: Tom, you must 10 11 your bike. Now your bike is 12 .

Tom: 13 14 15 .

Father: You're welcome.

B) 看图补全对话。

Policeman: 1 ?

Woman: Yes, sir. My cat is lost. 2 .

Policeman: Don't worry. 3 .

Woman: Er... It's black.

Policeman: Is its face black and white?

Woman: Yes, it is! You know it? 4 ?

Policeman: Come here, please. There's a little cat here.

Woman: Oh, dear! You're here! Thank you very much, sir.

Policeman: 5 .



五、阅读理解填词: 根据短文内容在短文空白处填写一个正确单词, 单词的第一个字母已给出

It is Sunday today. Meimei 1 go to school. She gets up 2 at 7 in the morning. She cleans her room, does some 3 and helps her mother with the 4 . Then she 5 down and 6 to do her homework. Now she is 7 to see 8 good friend Betty.

Unit 3

一、词汇

A) 用括号内单词的适当形式填空。

1. How many _____ do they have? (watch)

2. It's time _____ to bed. (go)

3. The twins are _____. (difference)

4. He has an apple _____ . (eat)

5. Do you like any _____ ? (potato)

Mike: Well, 3 ? What _____ juice?

B) 根据句意填空,使句子意思完整和正确。

1. What's the _____, please? It's two o'clock.
2. They give the books to the people in _____ areas.
3. Would you like something to drink? How _____ a glass of coke?
4. _____ many birds can you see? Two.
5. Do you have _____ ice cream?
6. I have _____ two pens. I want to buy some more.
7. I'm thirsty. I want _____ to drink.
8. He likes hamburgers _____ meat and vegetables.
9. What would you like _____ supper?
10. Would you like some cakes? No, _____.

C) 用方框中的词填空。

friend, too, with, porridge, eat, supper, do, difference, and, be, go, vegetable

My name 1 Mike. I'm from America. I'm in China 2 my parents. I like China. I like Chinese food, 3. I eat an egg and some 4 for breakfast. I have no time 5 home for lunch. I have 6 food at school. I eat rice, meat and 7. Sometimes I go out 8 with my 9. I have 10 at home with my family.

二、句型转换

A) 按要求改写下列句子。

1. There is some water in the glass. (改为否定句)
There _____ water in the glass.
2. There are some boxes on the table. (变为单数形式)
There _____ on the table.
3. There are some pencils in the pencil-box. (就画线部分提问)
_____ in the pencil-box?
4. Don't give him the book. (变为肯定句) _____ him the book.
5. There are five boxes under the bed. (就画线部分提问)
_____ under the bed?

B) 同义句型转换。

1. What sport do you like best? What _____ sport?
2. The bottle is empty. _____ in the bottle.
3. It's five forty-five. It's a _____ six.
4. Do you want something to eat? _____ you _____ something to eat?
5. What time is it? What's _____?

三、根据句意及汉语提示,完成句子

1. 我想要一些面包和一杯牛奶。

I _____ like _____ and a cup of _____.

2. 你的车摔坏了, 给我吧, 我能修理。

二、Your bike _____. Give _____.

3. 你想要点什么?

_____ you _____?

4. 该做你的家庭作业了。

_____ do your homework.

5. 有时我们随朋友一道出去吃。

_____ we _____ our friends.

6. 我们早餐吃面包、鸡蛋, 喝牛奶。

We _____ for _____.

7. 他们知道一些关于我的情况。

They know _____ me.

8. 你喝了多少杯桔子汁?

How _____ of orange do you _____?

9. 到这个宝宝喝牛奶的时候了。

It is _____ the baby _____ have _____.

10. 我想修理这辆自行车。

I _____ this bike.

四、补全对话

A) 完成对话: 选择适当的单词完成对话, 使对话完整、正确。每空一词, 每词只能使用一次。

where, late, thank, too, see, later, do, at, go, when

A: What are you going to _____ 1 _____ tomorrow?

B: I'm going to the Great Wall.

A: Oh good. I'm going to the Great Wall, _____ 2 _____.

B: Great. Let's _____ 3 _____ there by bus.

A: OK. _____ 4 _____ are we going to meet?

B: _____ 5 _____ the gate of our school.

A: _____ 6 _____ are we going to meet?

B: At two in the afternoon. Don't be _____ 7 _____.

A: Sure. _____ 8 _____ you.

B: Bye.

B) 看图补全对话。

Woman: _____ 1 _____?

Mike: Yes. Er, _____ 2 _____?

Jack: I don't know. I'm very thirsty.

Mike: Well, _____ 3 _____? What about some orange juice?





Jack: Oh, yes. I'd like a bottle. 4 ?

Mike: I'd like a bottle, too. 5 ?

Jack: Some bread, please.

Mike: We'd like two bottles of orange juice and four pieces of bread, please.

Woman: OK. . . Here you are.

五、阅读理解填词:根据短文内容在短文空白处填写一个正确单词,单词的第一个字母已给出。

My u 1 is a worker. He often goes f 2 on Saturdays and Sundays and usually comes home with a basket f 3 of fish. This e 4, he comes home much e 5. He doesn't say a 6 when he comes in. He t 7 his basket on the floor. There is o 8 a very small fish in it.

Unit 4

一、词汇填空

A) 根据句意及首字母提示在每处空白处写出下列单词的正确形式。

1. I can't play tennis. It's too h.
2. S is my favourite sport.
3. My parents hope to hear f me soon.
4. He can s English very well.
5. There are some b of milk on the table.

B) 用括号内单词的适当形式填空。

1. He is a good . (play)
2. This is my code. (post)
3. All the are in Class 1. (run)
4. He likes . (jump)
5. It's time lessons. (have)

C) 根据句意填空,使句子意思完整和正确。

1. My favourite is fish.
2. It's very . I can answer it.
3. Can you the ABC song well?
4. My kite can fly in the sky.
5. Please answer my like this.

D) 用方框中所给词的适当形式填空。

child, from, get, back, all, early, in, to, breakfast, the, late, for

Mrs Li is a good mother. Every morning she 1 up very early. Then she cooks 2 for the family, dresses(给……穿衣) the 3 and goes to work. She works 4 a shop. It's far 5 her home. Sometimes Mr Li takes the children 6 school. Sometimes Mrs Li takes them. She comes 7 home at five in 8 evening. Then she cooks supper. She always does 9 kinds of

housework. She goes to bed very 10. Mrs Li is a busy mother.

二、句型转换

A) 将下列句子改为同义句。

- The girl does well in English. The girl is _____ English.
- I know the boy called Lin Tao. I know the boy _____ the _____ Lin Tao.
- Our classroom has four windows.

_____ four windows _____ our classroom.

- My favourite food is dumplings. I like dumplings _____ of _____.
- What's this in English? What's _____ English _____ this?

B) 根据要求改写下列句子, 每空一词。

- I am American. (改为一般疑问句) _____ American?
- This is my friend. (改为否定句) This _____ my friend.
- My name is Ling Feng. (对画线部分提问) _____ your name?
- Throw it like this. (改为否定句) _____ throw it like that.
- Can you jump? (用否定句回答) _____, _____.
- There is a picture on the wall. (改为一般疑问句)
_____ a picture on the wall?
- The trees are near the river. (对画线部分提问) _____ the trees?
- This is Mr Green's room. (对画线部分提问) _____ is this?
- It is seven thirty. (对画线部分提问) _____?
- There is a baby in the room. (改为复数形式)

There _____ in the room.

三、根据句子意思及汉语提示完成单词

- 我不会骑自行车, 太难了。
I can't _____. It's _____.
- 妈妈会做蛋糕, 很容易。
Mum _____. It's _____.
- 桌子上有两瓶橘汁。
_____ two bottles of _____ on the table.
- 是该做游戏的时间了。
_____ to _____.
- “你想要什么?” “我想要一些肉。”
—What _____ you _____? —I would like _____.
- David 和一些其他男孩在打篮球。
David and _____ basketball.

7. 瞧,你应该这样传球。

Look, you _____.

8. 吉姆篮球打得好。

Jim is _____ basketball.

9. 每个星期五下午,他们放学后踢足球。

_____ afternoon, they _____ football _____.

10. 你最喜爱的运动是什么?

_____ you _____?

四、补全对话

A) 选择适当的词语完成对话使对话完整、正确,每空一词,每词只能用一次。

student, doesn't, does, playing, drive, class, works, isn't, sister, name, likes, friend

A: Is that boy in your 1, Mr Grant?

B: Yes, he is.

A: What's his 2?

B: Fred.

A: Is he a good student?

B: No, he 3. He 4 study the lesson every day. He likes 5 football.

A: Jane is in my class. Is she Fred's 6?

B: Yes, she is. Is she a good 7?

A: Yes, she is. She 8 to study. What 9 their father do?

B: He's a driver. He 10 in a factory.

B) 填上适当的词,完成对话。

Lin: Where's Liu Ying? 1 you know, Li Ping? I can't 2 her.

Li: I don't 3.

Liu: Hi, Lin Tao! I'm here in the apple tree!

Lin: Oh, you're in the tree! Can you get 4?

Liu: Yes. Do you want some apples?

Lin: Certainly. Give 5 some, please.

Liu: OK. Here's a big 6, 7.

Lin: Oh dear, it's 8 good.

Liu: Oh, 9. Here's another(又一) one.

Lin: Thank you very 10.

五、阅读短文,根据短文内容填空

Hello, boys and girls. Please look at me. I am a robot(机器人). This is my hand. I have no hair(头发) on my head. This is my face. I have two eyes, a nose and a mouth in my face. Here are my two ears. They are big. My eyes are big, too. I have two legs and two feet. I can walk. I can work. I can work for you. I am your good friend.